

First Directional Neutron Recoil Results from a 1 m³ scale SF₆ TPC Vessel with a Coupled MMThGEM-Micromegas Readout

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Directional Dark Matter (DM) detection, with low pressure gaseous Time Projection Chambers (TPCs), is seen as a viable means for confidently probing below the neutrino fog, for instance in searches planned by CYGNO and the CYGNUS collaboration. Negative Ion Drift (NID) gases like SF₆ are essential for reducing drift phase charge diffusion. However, it is notoriously difficult to produce significant charge avalanches in these gases. Recent results from a novel two stage Multi-Mesh Thick Gaseous Electron Multiplier (MMThGEM) have shown that with careful design and optimisation of such a gain charge device, sub 10⁵ gas gains can be achieved. This offers an order of magnitude improvement in what was previously considered possible with such a gas. We present results in low pressure SF₆ with the MMThGEM, operating as a gain stage device, coupled to a Micromegas readout plane including: gas gain measurements with 55Fe x-rays, a 2D alpha track reconstruction algorithm and neutron recoil measurements in a small test vessel. Finally we present nuclear recoil results in a large 1 m³ scale detector volume, termed the BENTO vessel, along with supplementary SRIM and SREM simulation results. These results successfully demonstrate the MMThGEM as a gain stage device with a full scale NID target volume.

Autore principale: MCLEAN, Alasdair (University of Sheffield)

Relatore: MCLEAN, Alasdair (University of Sheffield)

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