

**How to rule out  $(g-2)_\mu$  +  
Hubble tension in  $L_\mu - L_\tau$   
with white dwarf cooling**

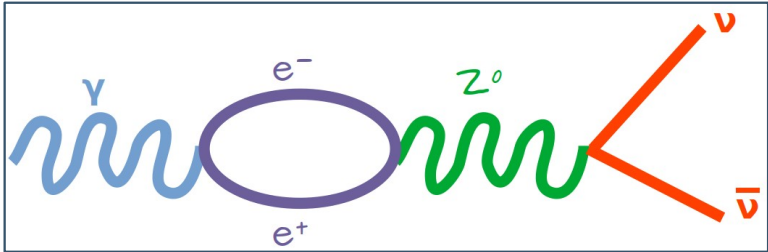
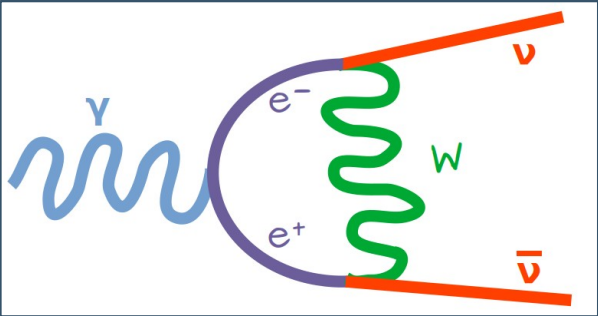
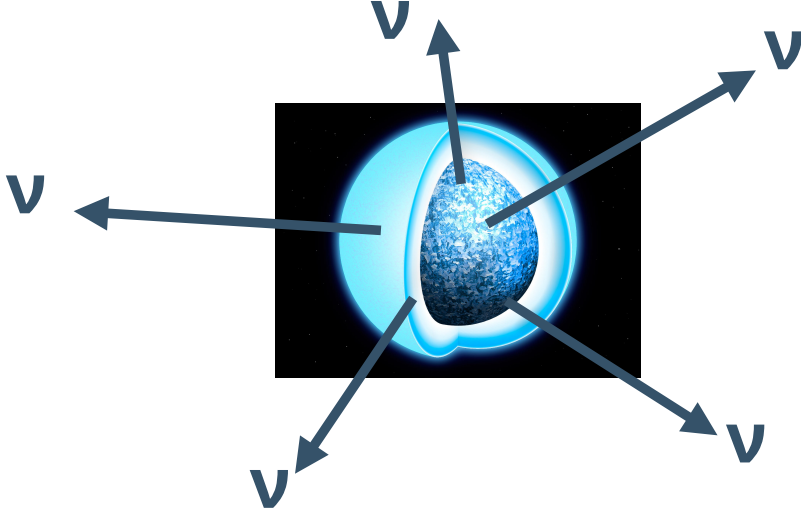
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arXiv:2405.00094

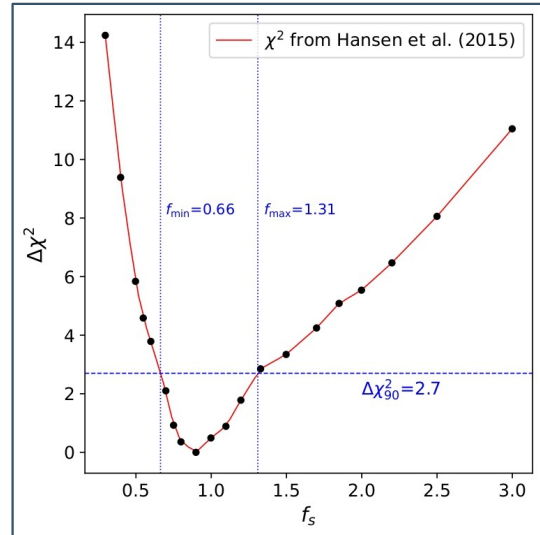
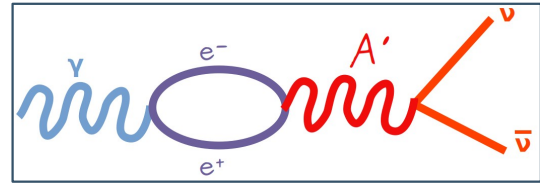
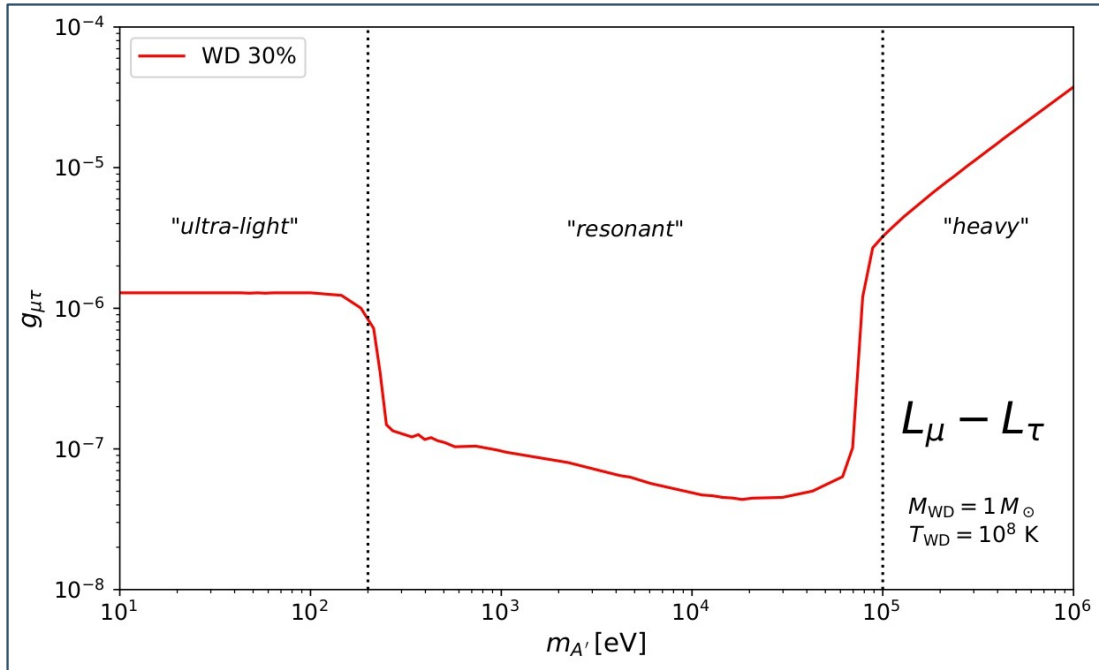
# WD cooling

- $T \gtrsim 10^{7.8}$  K: Hot WD
- Plasmon decay



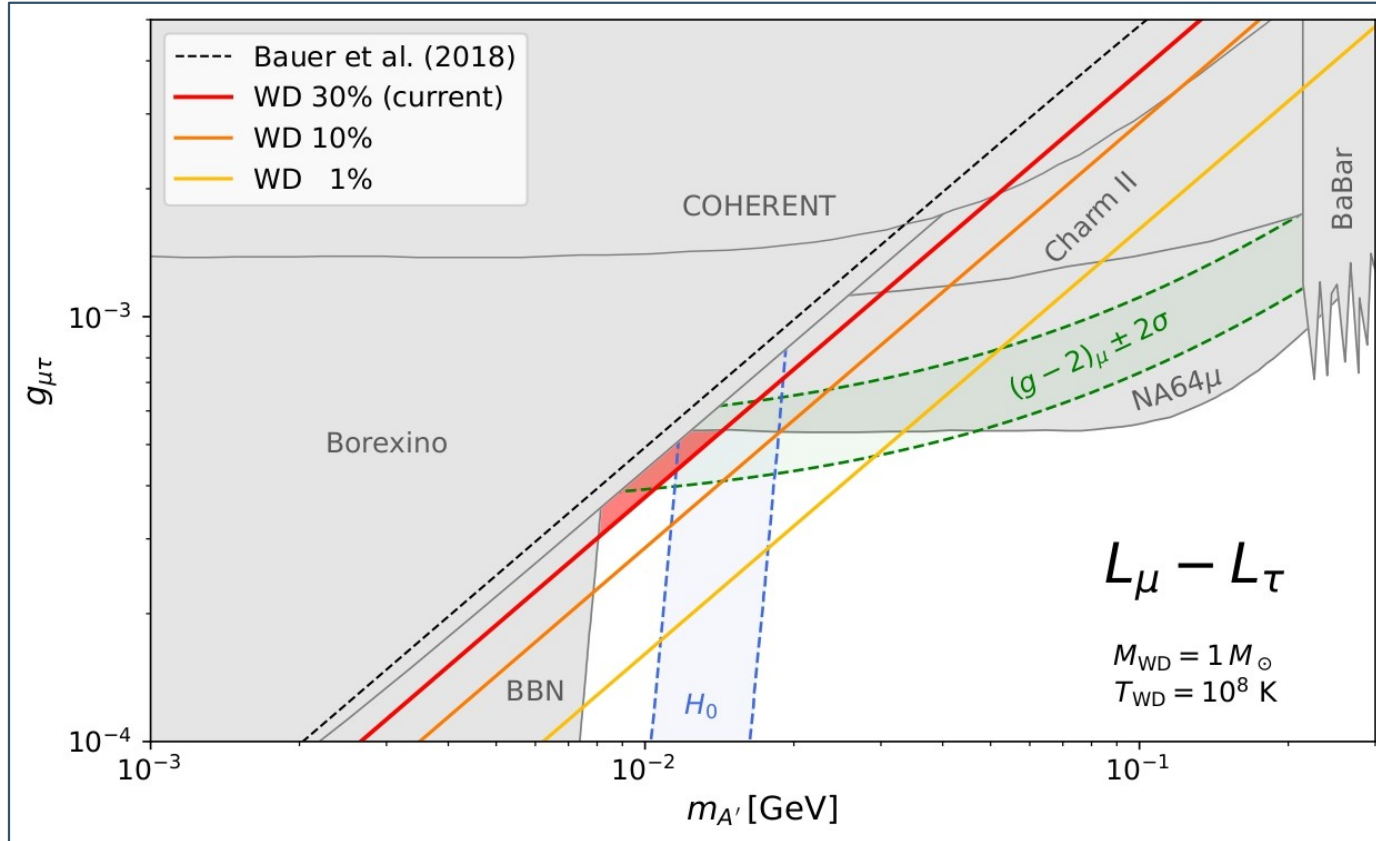
# Contribution from dark photon in $L_\mu - L_\tau$

- Interactions: 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> generations of leptons, 1<sup>st</sup> through 1-loop kinetic mixing



From observations of the Globular Cluster 47 Tucanae

# Ruling out the double explanation



**Thank you!**

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## BACKUP 1: Other limits on $A'$

- **BBN:** masses  $\lesssim 10$  MeV heat  $\nu$ -gas in early universe  $\rightarrow$  higher  $\Delta N_{\text{eff}}$
- **NA64 $\mu$ :** missing energy-momentum with high energy  $\mu$  beam
- **Borexino:** measurements of  ${}^7\text{Be}$  solar neutrino flux
- **BaBar:** resonance searches in four-muon production
- **COHERENT:** measurements of CEvNS with CsI[Na] target
- **CHARM-II:** search of  $\nu$  trident production

# BACKUP 2: Plasma frequency for our simulation

