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Centro Nazionale di Ricerca in HPC,  
Big Data and Quantum Computing



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# Quasi interactive analysis of big data with high throughput

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# Introduction to Leonardo HPC cluster: CINECA Course 27<sup>th</sup>, October 2023

Main page and resources available at [this link](#): login as guest to access the uploaded material

Key points to start thinking, sooner or later:

- [User guide](#) for shared resources
- Technical details about the [Leonardo HPC Infrastructure](#) (mainly for WP5 interests)
- Filesystems based on [Lustre](#): important to organize your tools, i.e. code, input/output, temporary files
- Access to clusters based on [2FA](#) by default, using [smallstep](#) Identity Provider
- Structure splitted in login and computing nodes: the operative scheduler is [SLURM](#) on Leonardo. Conflicts with Dask?
- Accounts based on a CPU-hours budget: important to evaluate job cost, see [slide 7](#)



**Current status**



## Activities ongoing

### CMS:

- Vector Boson Scattering ssWW analysis in hadronic tau and light lepton (*INFN e Univ. Perugia*);
- Heavy Neutral Lepton search on heavy neutrinos in the  $D_s$  decays (*INFN e Univ. Bologna*);
  - Studies for performance comparison speed-up, using in-site metrics and RDF monitoring, [talk WP5 \(3 Nov\)](#); **LATEST**
- top quark+MET analysis (*INFN e Univ. Napoli*). Still in an explorative phase, [talk WP5 \(24 May\)](#);
- Search of rare events in  $\tau \rightarrow 3\mu$  (*INFN e Univ. Bari*). Explorative phase with RDF, currently porting the old ntupliser to flat data format.

### ATLAS:

- Search for new phenomena in events with two opposite-charge leptons, jets and missing transverse momentum (*UniSalento e INFN Lecce*). Interest towards an interactive analysis, trying to solve issue related to data format and policy. *Currently in a joint effort with INFN e Univ. Napoli.*
- *UniCal*: possible applications within several subjects: top physics, flavour tagging, trigger analysis.

### Future colliders:

- Feasibility studies started on FCCee pseudo-data (*INFN e Univ. Napoli*), exploding Naples facility (*see next slide*). Approach already adopting *Dask, Jupyter and ROOT RDataFrame*. talk [WP5 \(13 Oct\)](#). **LATEST**

### LHCb:

- Survey still ongoing (planning to contact more institutions). If someone is interested to the UC activities, please contact us!

## KPI - Key Performance Indicator

These parameters, which are measurable objects, will reflect the final success of the entire use case.

KPI ID	Description	Acceptance threshold	Current Status
KPI2.2.2.1	Implementation of $N$ data analyses in the AF	$N \geq 2$	> 50%
KPI2.2.2.2	Reference documentation of the AF	$\geq 1$ dedicated web site	0%
KPI2.2.2.3	Hands-on workshops for AF users	$\geq 1$ workshops	0%
KPI2.2.2.4	Scaling up the testbed AF infrastructure, serving $k$ tenants, for a total of $N$ data analyses	$\geq (200 \cdot M)$ cores	0%
KPI2.2.2.5	Talks at conferences/workshops about AF activities	$\geq 1$ talk	100%*

\* [Talk at CCR in Loano](#) (22 May).

For other conference opportunities, here the [WP2 Tracking](#) document. Please contact us for abstract submissions, to coordinate a “flagship collaboration”!

# Computing resources



What we have now (not using ICSC resources):

- CMS-AF testbed: CMS Tier-2 of Legnaro (*non-production*): 3 nodes, each with 32 logic CPUs - 128GB of RAM - 1Gb/s network. For testing purposes: CMS Tier-2 of Legnaro (*production*): 1 node, 96 logic CPUs - 128 GB of RAM - 10Gb/s network.
- AF@Naples testbed: 2 virtual machines, one controller and one worker, each one with 12 logic CPUs and 64GB of RAM. Rocky Linux 8.6 OS.

**WP5** is working to handle all the expertise and resources, converging in a single cloud setup, which will be ***experiment agnostic***.

- This effort is starting with some cloud resources already available. The setup is in progress, the configuration code will be made available in the [ICSC-Spoke2](#) organization.
- Everything will be handled according to RAC rules and guidelines.

## WP5 synergies

- Deployment of an Analysis Facility (INFN e Univ. Napoli);
  - Recent progresses made by the involved group: started testing first analysis applications and transition to nationwide cloud resources is undergoing. [Talk WP5 \(13 Oct\)](#).  

- New scholarship in *INFN Perugia*, operational on WP2 and WP5. Among the developers of the INFN-CMS Analysis Facility, currently in touch with Naples group for the first setup. [Talk WP5 \(13 Oct\)](#).  

- From *UniCal*, new manpower hired on Spoke 2 recently. Their involvement is currently under internal investigation:
  - Newly hired (1 Nov) with competences on infrastructure deployment, with ReCaS (Cosenza) resources.



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# Thank you

[cn1-spoke2-wp2-analysisfacility@lists.infn.it](mailto:cn1-spoke2-wp2-analysisfacility@lists.infn.it)

(click [here](#) to subscribe or get in touch in case of issues)



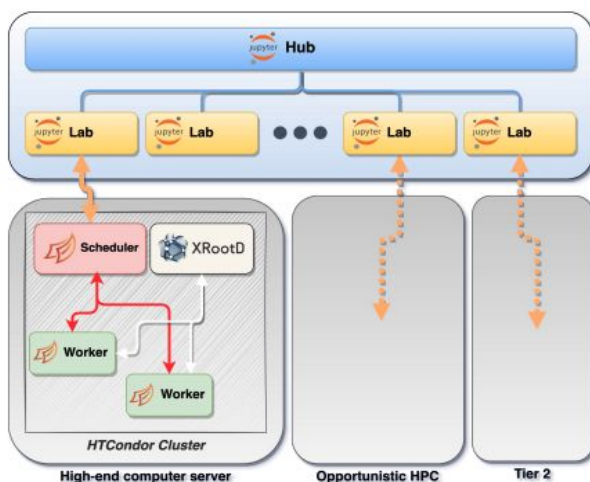
# Participating Institutions

- **PIs:** Tommaso Diotalevi (Università di Bologna), Francesco G. Gravili (Università del Salento)
- **INFN** (including all sections)
- **Università del Salento:**
  - Search for new phenomena in events with two opposite-charge leptons, jets and missing transverse momentum, using LHC Run2 data. Porting of the analysis in the AF framework.
- **Università di Bologna:**
  - Search of a heavy neutral lepton (bump hunt) in the  $D_s$  meson decays with Run2 data. Porting of the analysis in the AF framework;
  - CMS Muon detector performance analysis: target quasi-interactive performance studies of phase space corners using large datasets; driven by the need to accurately assess analysis systematics (e.g. high-energy muons).
- **Politecnico di Bari:**
  - Testbed implementation of the AF in the ReCaS computing center
- **Università degli Studi di Bari:**
  - Charm and multi-Charm baryon measurements.
- **Università degli Studi di Napoli:**
  - Top quark + MET search. Full analysis implementation with Run3 data.
  - Analysis Facility deployment on local cloud infrastructure.
- **Università degli Studi di Firenze:**
  - Developing common analysis tools based on analysis facilities for the CMS experiment.
- **Università degli Studi Ferrara:**
  - Adopting tools for quasi interactive analysis for the IDEA experiment at the FCC-ee.
- **Università della Calabria.**

Please, check the correctness of the contact names in the [document](#)!

# Analysis Facility testbeds

## State of the art:



## INFN-CMS Analysis Facility:

- Access to a single HUB and authentication via token (INDIGO-IAM)
- Based on standard industry technologies
- Customisable python kernel
- Workarea fully containerisable
- Overlay based on HTCondor (also available standalone)
- DASK library (python) for distributed computing
  - Scale the execution from 1 to N cores
- Possible implementation on heterogeneous resources (HTC/HPC/Cloud)
- Data access configurable with WLCG (xrootd, WebDAV, ...)

## Similar approach for the INFN@Naples Analysis Facility:

- Jupyter Hub/Lab for interactive environment, supporting multiple accesses
- DASK library for scalability
- Kubernetes for container management and connection
  - Ongoing tests on this container technology to achieve a higher scalability