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# Cross-section measurements of different reactions leading to the production of $^{155}\text{Tb}$ for medical applications

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Four of the terbium radioisotopes have great potential as theranostic radionuclides ( $^{149}\text{Tb}$ ,  $^{152}\text{Tb}$ ,  $^{155}\text{Tb}$ , and  $^{161}\text{Tb}$ ). This work mainly focuses on  $^{155}\text{Tb}$  ( $I_{ec} = 100\%$ ,  $T_{1/2} = 5.32$  d). It emits gamma rays with energies suitable for SPECT studies (86 keV, 105 keV) and the absence of  $\beta^+$ / $\beta^-$  emissions reduces the radiotoxicity of this radionuclide. The effectiveness of  $^{155}\text{Tb}$  for the diagnostic in nuclear medicine has been preclinically proved.

In the framework of the INFN REMIX project, our research involves the measurement of  $^{nat}\text{Eu}(\alpha, x)^{155}\text{Tb}$  nuclear reaction cross-section, alongside with the ones of contaminants prevalent in the process. Moreover, we showcase the viability of indirect production through the generator method -  $^{155}\text{Dy}/^{155}\text{Tb}$ . This entails the proton-induced nuclear reactions on terbium targets to produce  $^{155}\text{Dy}$ , with the cross-section of the reaction  $^{159}\text{Tb}(p, n)^{155}\text{Dy}$  experimentally measured.

This presentation provides the results of the measurement of nuclear cross sections, offering a comprehensive comparison of the two production techniques with a keen focus on radionuclidic purity (RNP) and specific activity ( $A_S$ ).

Our findings not only advance the knowledge about the production pathways of  $^{155}\text{Tb}$  for theranostic applications but also contribute to the understanding of nuclear processes by enriching the nuclear libraries.

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