

# Assessing the noise level of quantum-limited parametric amplifiers

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Cryogenic microwave technology is a rapidly growing field of business, driven by the boom of Quantum Computing (QC) and other Quantum Technologies (QT), but also with wide applications in reading out cryogenic particle detectors. Superconducting parametric amplifiers play a relevant role in reading out both superconducting qubits and low temperature particle detectors. These devices offer the incredible opportunity to amplify feeble microwave signals while adding noise at the minimum level allowed by quantum mechanics. In order to characterize this fundamental property of these amplifiers, a proper custom setup needs to be designed and realized. One of the goals of the project CalQuStates, carried out in collaboration between IN-RiM and Università di Milano –Bicocca, aims to develop a testbed to measure the noise of superconducting parametric amplifiers in a cryogenic environment. The setup which is being developed by the unit of Milano –Bicocca consists in a 50 Ohm load to be linked to the coldest stage of a dilution refrigerator. While the latter is required to remain at its base temperature around a few millikelvin, the load needs to span temperatures up to 1 K with high thermal stability, posing a technical challenge. This development will allow to perform the noise measurement of low temperature amplifiers exploiting the Y-method. In this contribution the status of the development of this setup, along with its technological challenges, prospects and applications will be presented.

## Collaboration

CalQuStates

## Role of Submitter

I am the presenter

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