





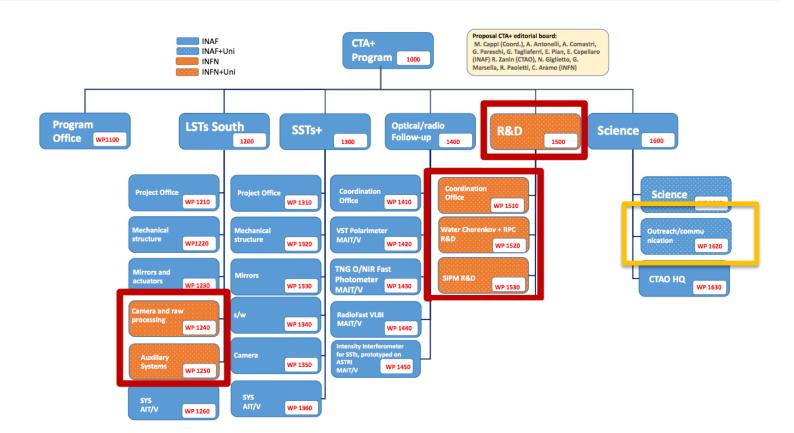
Enhancing the Cherenkov Telescope Array Observatory with CTA+



- ➤ INAF, INFN and some Italian Universities, involved in the CTA collaboration, have proposed a program, inside the European "Piano Nazionale di Ripresa e Resilienza (PNRR)» entitled "CTA+" aimed at providing additional telescopes, specifically 2 LSTs and 5 SSTs to be placed at the CTA-S site.
- > To further maximize the scientific return enabled by CTA+, we propose additional improvements such as:
 - ✓ the enhancement of INAF-led IRs, namely the VST, TNG and the three Italian VLBI radio antennas, for their optimization to perform electromagnetic (Optical/IR/radio) follow-ups of CTA sources;
 - ✓ the enhancement of research and development for future detectors for CTA;
 - ✓ the realization of an end-to-end prototype for optical intensity interferometry;
 - ✓ the enhancement of training, scientific and **outreach support** to the CTA+ program and Headquarters in Bologna.

CTA+ Work Breakdown Structure





CTA+ Outreach Program



The CTA+ working group proposes a very complete set of activities in the context of education and outreach.

The education proposal targets three different audiences: **general public**, **high-school and master students**.

- ➤ Master students program is aimed to create a nursery of gammaray scientists that will be able to exploit the CTAO data in the upcoming 30 years,
- ➤ The high-school targeted activities aim to train the teachers more than the students themselves with the main argument that in this way knowledge can be spread in a more capillary way and with a huge multiplication factor.

CTA+ education program



The high-school education program is twofold:

- it foresees the organization of **two training courses for teachers** to be uploaded to the MUR platform S.O.F.I.A. In charge to the INFN
- it proposes to produce audiovisual and multimedia material and virtual reality to be used in different national and international events − In charge to the INAF

The two courses present two highly technological laboratories that can be adopted by the teachers in their classes by using a portable detector of cosmic rays, the **Cosmic Ray Cube (CRC)**.

Specifically, we propose the production of 9 CRC to be distributed to 9 operative units located in different towns. These devices may end up being hosted in local science exhibitions/museum.

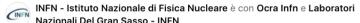
The use of CRC for CTA+



- ➤ For public events like European Research Night, science festivals like Futuro Remoto in Naples, and many others;
- in the local exhibitions and museum;
- for the students in the schools like seminars, PCTO activities, International Cosmic Day, ecc;
- for the teacher's courses to design and construct a muon detector.







The two teacher's courses



- ❖ The objective of this activity is the production of **two training courses for high-school teachers** to be inserted in the MUR S.O.F.I.A. platform to develop high-level technological and scientific paths for the teachers that, once formed, can re-propose the activities to their students.
- ❖ We plan to provide the teachers with the technical information needed to operate the different parts of CRC and eventually build one of them. This first course will be organized in LNGS in December 2023.
- The second course is focused on the data analysis, and, in particular, on the analysis of the data collected by one of CRC through the usage of a specific application that can be downloaded to the mobile phone. This second course will be organized in Padova in September 2024.
- **❖** Each course can host up to 20/40 high-school teachers coming from any Italian region and will last for 3 days.