

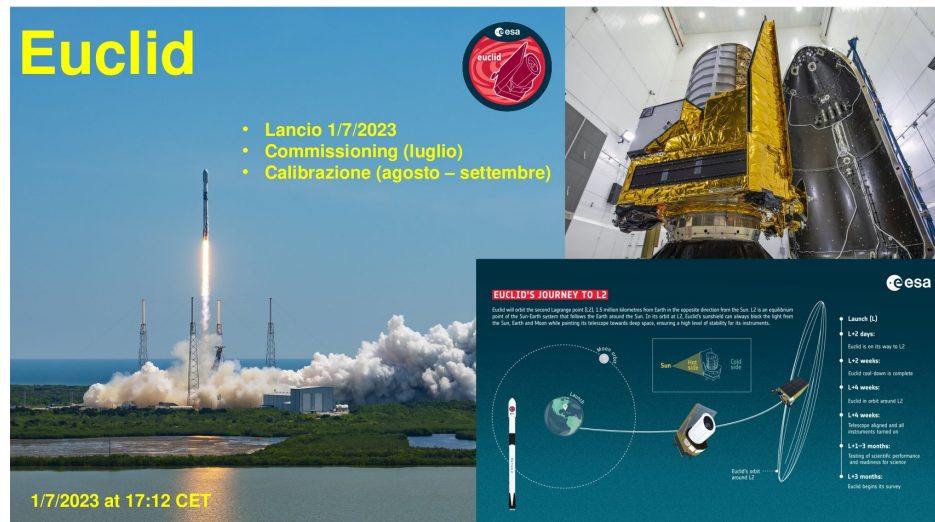
# Preventivi 2024: Gruppo 2

A. Longhin

Consiglio di Sezione INFN Padova

6 Luglio 2023

Segreteria: G. Salente

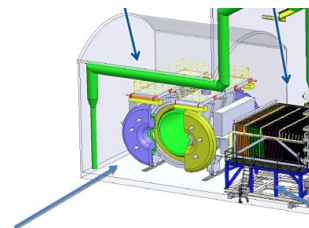
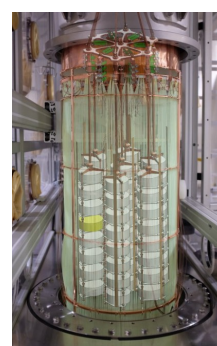
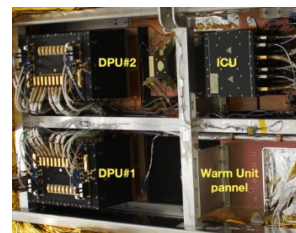


# Gruppo 2 INFN-PD

Un gruppo consistente (75 FTE) e distribuito su di un **ampio spettro di temi di ricerca** su **quasi tutte le linee** della CSN2. Forte sinergia con INFN-LNL (laboratori al "LAE").

## Significativi ruoli di reponsabilità:

- **spokespersons** di GERDA, QUAX, ENUBET (ERC-CoG)
- Leadership su detectors in costruzione:
  - Elettronica per ICARUS e JUNO
  - Controllo del Near Infrared Spectrometer (NISP) dell'esperimento spaziale EUCLID
  - Coordinamento del Near detector on-axis di DUNE (SAND)
  - Nuove camere TPC per l'upgrade di T2K
  - Meccanica dei telescopi Cherenkov per CTA
  - Nuovo sistema di "squeezing" di VIRGO



LAE@LNL



**Contributi e visibilità sempre molto consistenti** anche all'interno delle grandi collaborazioni anche attraverso i gruppi di analisi (p.e. nelle onde gravitazionali).

Gr2 PD @ LAE

NORD → SUD





# FTE Padova

**PD (123 PERSONE - 75 FTE)**

**70 fte**

**108 pers.**

**5 fte**

**15 pers.**

**75.00 fte / 123 pers. (media 0.61)**

**TOTALE (1622 PERSONE - 1039.83 FTE)**

**918.62 FTE**

**1379 PERS.**

**121.21 FTE**

**243 PERS.**

BA (45 PERSONE - 34.95 FTE)

BO (85 PERSONE - 41.65 FTE)

CA (50 PERSONE - 23.5 FTE)

CNAF (1 PERSONE - 0 FTE)

CT (32 PERSONE - 21.4 FTE)

FE (40 PERSONE - 23.17 FTE)

FI (39 PERSONE - 25.2 FTE)

GE (48 PERSONE - 32.2 FTE)

GSGC (55 PERSONE - 45.2 FTE)

LE (29 PERSONE - 23.45 FTE)

LNF (52 PERSONE - 25.6 FTE)

LNGS (80 PERSONE - 46.95 FTE)

LNL (12 PERSONE - 7.26 FTE)

LNS (37 PERSONE - 21.97 FTE)

MI (69 PERSONE - 39.55 FTE)

MIB (79 PERSONE - 51.07 FTE)

NA (134 PERSONE - 91.35 FTE)

PD (123 PERSONE - 75 FTE)

PG (66 PERSONE - 53.12 FTE)

PI (107 PERSONE - 64.13 FTE)

PV (17 PERSONE - 7.7 FTE)

RM1 (115 PERSONE - 72.4 FTE)

RM2 (106 PERSONE - 72.71 FTE)

RM3 (20 PERSONE - 16 FTE)

SA (29 PERSONE - 14 FTE)

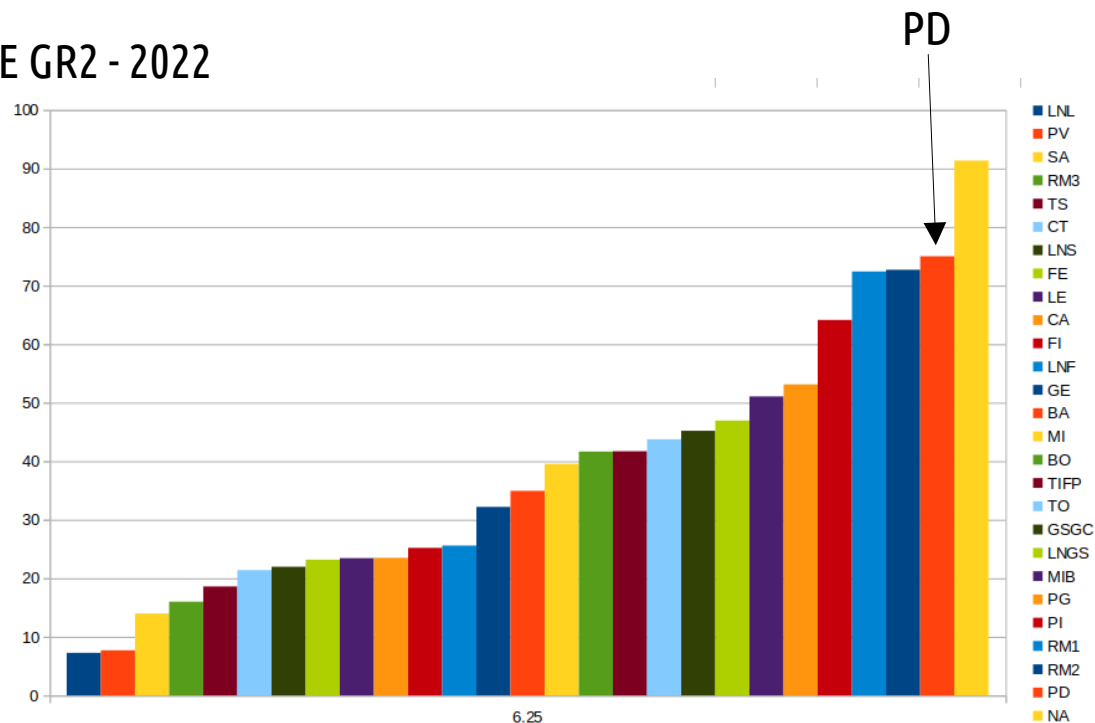
TIFP (63 PERSONE - 41.7 FTE)

TO (65 PERSONE - 43.75 FTE)

TS (29 PERSONE - 18.6 FTE)

UD (10 PERSONE - 6.25 FTE)

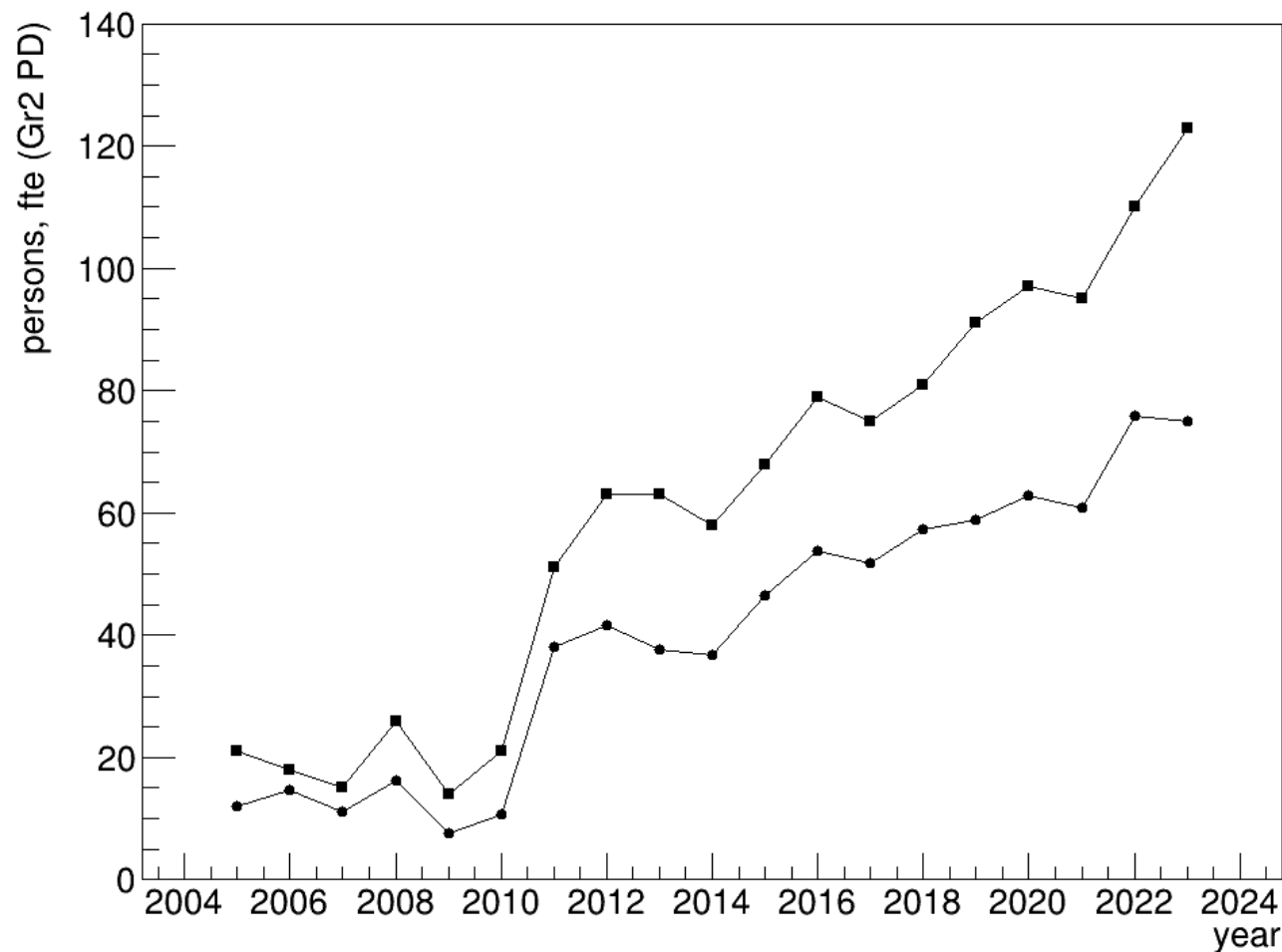
**FTE GR2 - 2022**



# FTE Padova

<https://assegnazioni.dsi.infn.it/sito/index.php?anno=2022&riunione=%>

Dal sito delle assegnazioni



Observational  
cosmology

Neutrinoless  $\beta\beta$  decay

Gravitational waves

Tests of gravitation

Satellite  
experiments

Axion  
searches

Cosmic rays,  
gamma astronomy

Neutrino  
oscillations

**Gr2 Padova**

75 FTE in 2023

JUNO, T2K-  
HyperK, ICARUS,  
DUNE, ENUBET

MAGIC, CTA, SWGO

QUAX

FERMI

MOONLIGHT2

VIRGO, ET

CUORE/CUPID  
GERDA/LEGEND

EUCLID



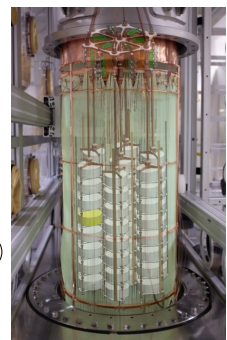
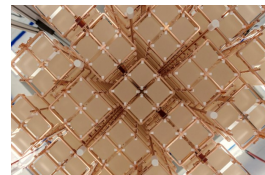
# Gr2 Padova

75 → ~50 FTE

Observational cosmology



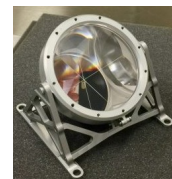
Neutrinoless  $\beta\beta$  decay



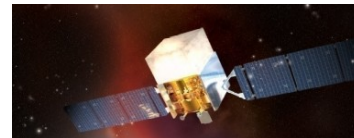
Gravitational waves



Tests of gravitation



Satellite experiments



FERMI

QUAX

Axion searches

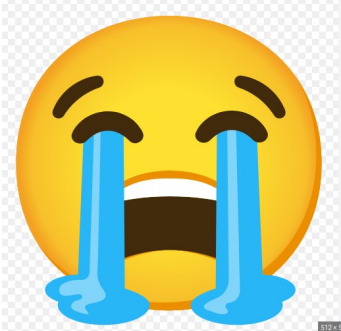


MAGIC, CTA, SWGO

Cosmic rays,  
gamma astronomy



Neutrino  
oscillations



JUNO

EUCLID

CUORE/CUPID  
GERDA/LEGEND

VIRGO, ET

MOONLIGHT2

# Impatto neutrini con acceleratori al Gr1

| 2023               | PhD                                   | Assegno                                                      | RTD-A                        | RTD-B                                                      | Post-doc INFN     | RIC UNI                       | RIC INFN                                   | PA/1RIC/TEC                                                                     | PO/DdR                                                       |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| CTA/MAGIC (8.9) →  | Ivana, Viale, Boscolo Meneguolo       | Fiori (1) Mallamaci (1) Spolon (1) Miceli                    | Prandini (0.95)              | Disclaimer: some data needs checking/update (ie SWGO 3FTE) |                   |                               |                                            | Doro (0.95) Naletto (0.8) Bastieri (0.3) Dima (0.2) Bottacini 0.2 Rando (0.4)   | Mariotti (1) De Angelis (0.7) Busetto (0.7) Bernardini (0.5) |
| FERMI (3.1)        | Zhu (1)                               |                                                              |                              |                                                            |                   |                               |                                            | Bastieri (0.6), Rando (0.6) Bottacini (0.6)                                     | De Angelis (0.3)                                             |
| CUORE (0.6)        |                                       |                                                              |                              |                                                            |                   |                               |                                            | Taffarello (0.6)                                                                |                                                              |
| ET (2.9)           | Di Carlo (0.1)                        | Spera (0.1) Pasquato (0.1) Giacobbo (0.1) Ballone (0.1)      | Bertacca (0.1) Lazzaro (0.1) |                                                            | Ricciardone (0.1) | Pasquato (0.1) Bazzan (0.1)   | L. Conti (0.2)                             | Zendri (0.4) Ciani (0.2) Bartolo (0.1) Peloso (0.1) Mapelli (0.1) Liguori (0.1) | Matarrese (0.1)                                              |
| VIRGO (10.9)       | Favaro, Chiarini, Bonavena, Bordignon | Spera (0.5) Bouffanaïs (0.5)                                 | Lazzaro (0.9)                |                                                            |                   | Bazzan (0.6) Cioffi (0.5)     | L. Conti (0.8)                             | Zendri (0.6) Ciani (0.6) De Pietri (0.5) Mapelli (0.4) Pegoraro (0.4)           |                                                              |
| EUCLID (9)         | Verza (1) Gabarra (1) DeCaro (1)      | Troja (1), Anselmi, Opizzi                                   | Renzi (0.8) Bertacca (0.1)   | Raccanelli (0.1)                                           | Jung (0.1)        | Sirignano (0.7) Liguori (0.1) | Dusini (0.8)                               | Bartolo (0.1) Naletto (0.2)                                                     | Matarrese (0.1) Stanco (0.6)                                 |
| GERDA (5.2)        | Biancacci (1) Calgario (1)            | Redchuck (1)                                                 |                              |                                                            |                   |                               | Lippi (0.6)                                | Brugnera (0.7) Garfagnini (0.3) Sada (0.6)                                      |                                                              |
| JUNO (4.6)         | Marini (1) Jelmini (1)                | Von Sturm (0.3)                                              |                              | Grassi (0.4)                                               |                   | Sirignano (0.3)               | Dusini (0.1) Lippi (0.4) Bergnoli (0.5)    | Brugnera (0.3) Garfagnini (0.7) Bellato (0.1) Dal Corso (0.1) Fanin (0.2)       | Stanco (0.1)                                                 |
| NU_AT_FINAL (1.3)  |                                       |                                                              | Cicerchia (1)                |                                                            |                   |                               |                                            |                                                                                 | Stanco (0.3)                                                 |
| ICARUS (8.5)       | Artero Pons (1)                       |                                                              |                              |                                                            |                   |                               | Farnese (1) Varanini (1) Balbussinov (0.6) | Braggiotti (1) Meng (1) Gibin (1) Pietropaolo (1) Ventura (0.2)                 | Guglielmi (1)                                                |
| MOON LIGHT-2 (2.9) | Scriminich (0.7) Zaidi (0.15)         | F. Vedovato (0.4) A. Stanco (0.4) Agnesi (0.4) Avesani (0.3) |                              |                                                            |                   |                               |                                            | Vallone (0.1)                                                                   | Villoresi (0.4)                                              |
| QUAX (3.7)         | 1 NEW                                 | 1 NEW                                                        |                              |                                                            |                   | Braggio (0.5)                 | Fanzago (0.1) Montecassiano (0.3)          | Taffarello (0.4), Bellato (0.1)                                                 | Carugno (0.6)                                                |
| T2K (8.3)          | Delogu (0.6) Mattiazzi Feltre         | Jacob (0.9) Pari (0.6)                                       |                              | Grassi (0.6)                                               | Lamoureux (1.0)   | Laveder (0.8)                 |                                            | Collazuol (0.8) Longhin (0.4)                                                   | Mezzetto (0.8)                                               |
| ENUBET (2.8)       | Delogu (0.4)                          | Pari (0.4), Jacob (0.4)                                      |                              |                                                            |                   |                               | Pupilli (0.6)                              | Longhin (0.6) Dal Corso (0.2)                                                   | Mezzetto (0.2)                                               |

Approssimativamente ...

$$3+8.9+3.1+0.6+2.9+10.9+9+5.2+4.6+1.3+8.5+2.9+3.7+8.3+2.8 = 75.7$$

$$3+8.9+3.1+0.6+2.9+10.9+9+5.2+4.6+1.3+8.5+2.9+3.7+8.3+2.8 = 75.7$$

$$75.7 - (20.9) \rightarrow 54.8 \text{ (riduzione del -28\%)}$$

# Padova Gruppo 2

Dark Matter

SABRE  
NEWS  
CYGNO  
CRESST  
DAMA  
XENON  
DARKSIDE  
COSINUS

Tests of gravitation

GINGER  
SATOR-G  
**MOONLIGHT2**

Observational  
cosmology

**EUCLID**  
LSPE  
QUBIC  
LiteBIRD

$0\nu\beta\beta$

**CUORE\_CUPID**  
**GERDA\_LEGEND**

Cosmic rays,  
gamma astronomy

AUGER  
**CTA+MAGIC**  
**SWG0**

Gravitational waves

**VIRGO**  
**ET**  
LISA

Fundamental phys.

ARCHIMEDES  
GRAFIQ  
SUPREMO

**Axion**  
**searches**

VMBCERN  
**QUAX**

Neutrino telescopes

KM3

Neutrino oscillations

BOREXINO  
**JUNO**  
**T2K**  
**ICARUS**  
**NUATFNAL**  
**ENUBET**

Nu mass, relics, sterile,  
Coherent scatt.

HOLMES  
TRISTAN  
NUCLEUS

**Satellite**  
**experiments**

AMS-02  
DAMPE+HERD  
XRO  
SPB2  
**FERMI**  
LIMADOU-CSES  
GAPS

# INFN-PD Gr2: binning per temi scientifici

Fisica “dallo spazio”  
multimessenger,  
cosmology

**EUCLID** <sup>DE</sup> S. Dusini **SWGO**  $\gamma$  <sup>terra</sup> M. Doro  
**CTA/MAGIC**  $\gamma$  <sup>(Ch, terra)</sup> M. Mariotti  
**FERMI**  $\gamma$  <sup>(CAL, sat)</sup> R. Rando  
**VIRGO** <sup>GW</sup> L. Conti  
**ET** J. P. Zendri

**MOONLIGHT-2** P. Villoresi

Quantum science/test fondamentali GRAV.

**QUAX** G. Carugno

Assioni/quantum science

**CUORE/CUPID** L. Taffarelli  
**GERDA/LEGEND** R. Brugnera

$\beta\beta\nu$  @ Gran Sasso

**JUNO** A. Garfagnini  
Oscillazioni neutrini (reattori)

**ICARUS** A. Guglielmi  
**DUNE** L. Stanco  
**T2K** G. Collazuol  
**ENUBET** F. Pupilli

Oscillazioni neutrini (acceleratori)



# INFN-PD Gr2: binning per sedi



#oscilloneutrini  
#doppiobetisti  
#cosmologiosservativi

Variegati anche nella  
geografia locale

Migratori periodici verso il South-East  
alle ricerca degli sterminati  
spazi sperimentali

#gammisti

DEI #stregatidallaluna



LAE@LNL



#assionisti  
#gravitondisti

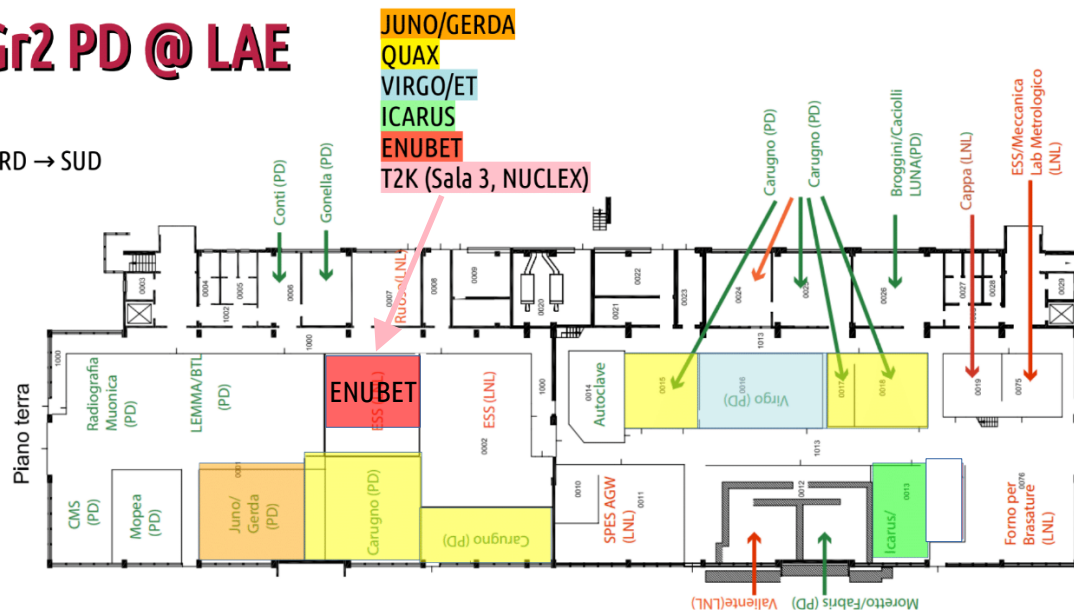
**LAE**

**Il LAE e' un'ambiente prezioso per le attivita' di Gruppo 2 in generale e per Padova in particolare.**

Esperimenti che fanno fisica (QUAX), costruzione/test/sviluppo di sistemi di rivelatori per grandi apparati su cui la CSN2 sta investendo molto (JUNO, LEGEND, DUNE, HYPER-K, ET, VIRGO upgrades), progetti ERC (ENUBET).

# Gr2 PD @ LAE

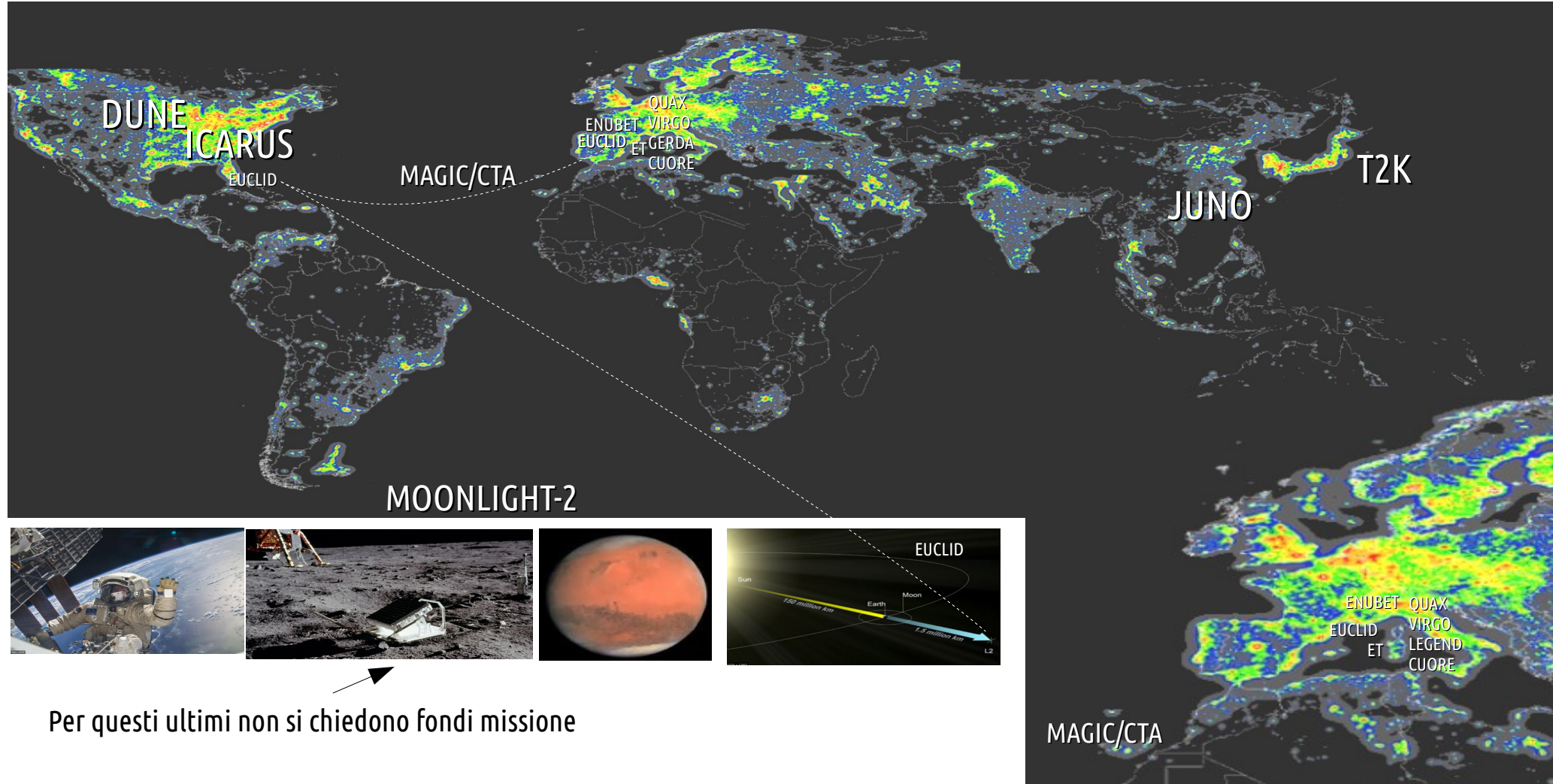
NORD → SUD



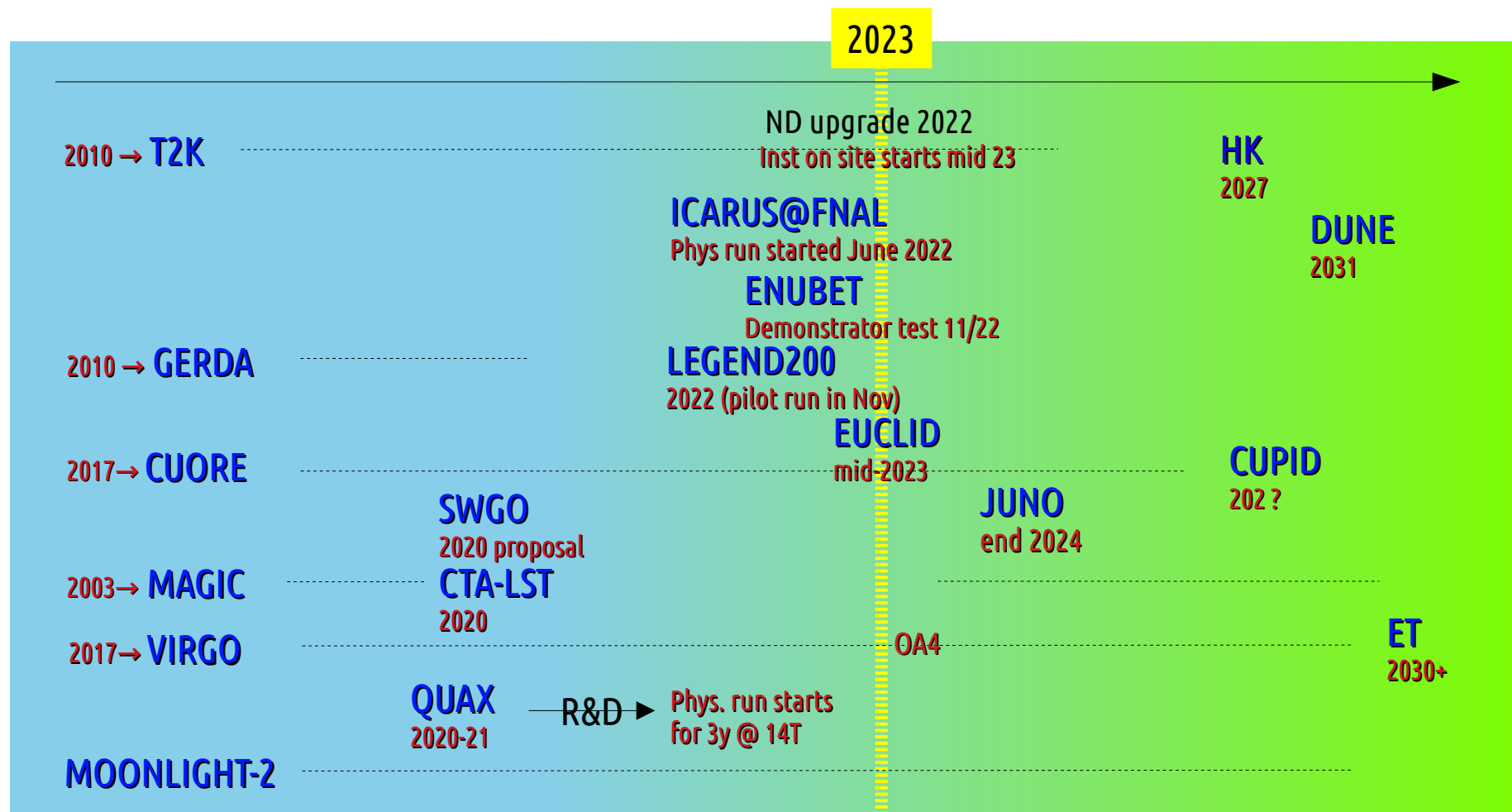
**Un grazie particolare a  
M. Bellato, T. Marchi!**



# INFN-PD Gr2: binning geografico



# INFN-PD Gr2: sviluppo storico



# Binning: fasi della vita degli esperimenti

inossidabili      In presa dati      Commissioning/  
~inizio presa dati      end design      Inizio  
costruzione      Non ancora in  
costruzione

|       |             |               |        |         |       |
|-------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|-------|
| FERMI | QUAX        |               |        |         |       |
|       | T2K         | ICARUS (FNAL) | ENUBET | JUNO    | ET    |
| MAGIC | VIRGO       | LEGEND-200    |        | Hyper-K | SWGO  |
|       | GERDA       | CTA           |        | DUNE    |       |
|       | CUORE       | EUCLID        |        |         | CUPID |
|       | MOONLIGHT-2 |               |        |         |       |



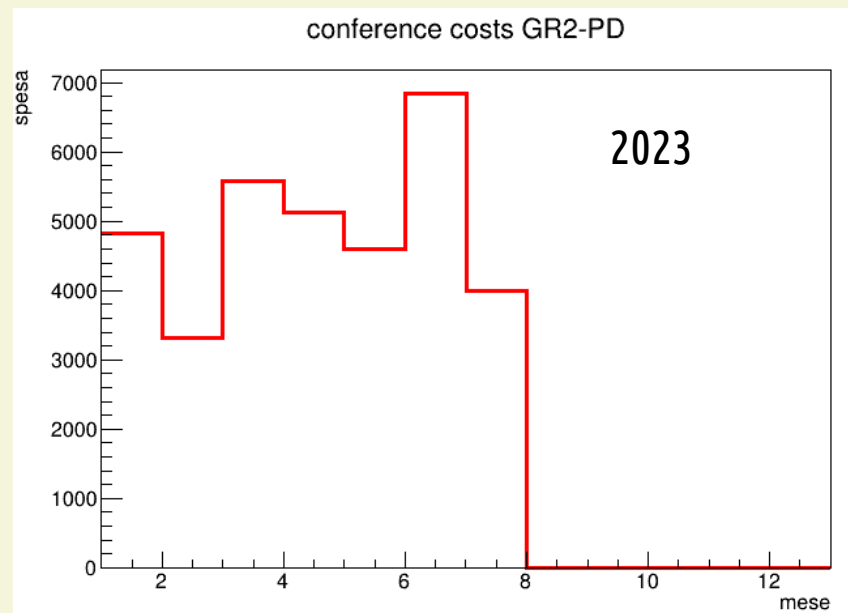
# Novita' dalla CSN2

- Nuove regole anagrafiche e common funds

<https://web.infn.it/csn2/images/Files/Regolamenti/INFN-CSN2-QA-103-30.pdf>

<https://web.infn.it/csn2/images/Files/Regolamenti/FAQ-regole-CSN2.pdf>

Novita' gestione conferenze:  
→ sui fondi del coordinatore.



Lake Louise, CISF, Dark Matter, UNIVERSUM 4,  
GWADW, IFAE, TevPa, ICRC, La Biodola, PLANCK2023,  
GWADW, EPS-HEP2023, MAYORANA23, Cogne scuola,  
TAUP23, EPS, COSMO23

# Nuove regole anagrafiche

**%:** minima del **20%** per ogni sigla di CSN2, **quantizzata al 10%**, fino ad un **massimo di 2 sigle di CSN2**

**Resp. Naz.:** %  $\geq$  50%

**Junior:** PhD e borsisti post-laurea che intendono dedicarsi ad attività di CSN2: **al massimo 2 sigle**

**Controlli:** nella riunione di maggio, il gruppo di lavoro in carica comunica alla CSN2 la situazione anagrafica in termini di FTE dei diversi esperimenti, segnalando eventuali anomalie, che verranno comunicate dal gruppo di lavoro stesso successivamente ai responsabili nazionali degli esperimenti. Sarà cura dei RN intervenire e sanare le anomalie prima della chiusura dei preventivi di luglio.

**Coordinatore di Sezione :**  $\geq$  4 elettori,  $\geq$  2.5 FTE in CSN2,  $\geq$  1 sigla di CSN2

**Aprire una sigla in CSN2:** sufficiente l'apertura della sigla in una singola sezione. Le sigle locali sono aperte se raccolgono un impegno complessivo di almeno 1.5 FTE. Il caso contrario è da considerare solo in fase di start up di una nuova sigla in una sezione: in questo caso il finanziamento dell'attività è possibile sotto i fondi di dotazione per un periodo di massimo 3 anni.

# Nuove regole common funds

**Common funds:** alla consegna del progress report ed entro il 31/7 di ogni anno il RN comunica al pres. della CSN2:

- L'importo dei **CF** che l'esperimento è tenuto a pagare nell'anno successivo (k€)
- Il numero di tutte le firme concesse ai dipendenti o associati INFN (**F**)
- La somma degli FTE del personale coinvolto nell'esperimento (**FTE\_Tot**)
- Il numero di persone coinvolte nell'esperimento (**P\_Tot**), esclusi i senior.

La CSNII riconosce due categorie di CF:

- CF di costruzione, antecedente alla prima presa dati;
- CF di operazione, fase di presa dati o aggiornamento.

L'impegno minimo medio di FTE per persona **<FTE>** su scala nazionale che ogni singolo esperimento deve rispettare è normato secondo le seguenti tabelle.

| CF di costruzione      |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $R = CF(k€) / P_{Tot}$ | $<FTE> = FTE_{Tot} / P_{Tot}$ |
| 0-1                    | 40 %                          |
| 1-2                    | 50 %                          |
| 2-3                    | 60 %                          |
| 3-4                    | 70 %                          |
| > 4                    | ≥ 70 % *                      |

| CF di operazione |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| $R = CF(k€) / F$ | $<FTE> = FTE_{Tot} / F$ |
| 0-2              | 40 %                    |
| 2-4              | 50 %                    |
| 4-6              | 60 %                    |
| 6-8              | 70 %                    |
| > 8              | ≥ 70 % **               |

# Rassegna 2023 sulle linee scientifiche della CSN2

## (17-19 Aprile, Lecce)

Molto interessante per fare il punto sulla **fisica**

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/34896/timetable/>

09:45

**Proprieta' dei neutrini e loro misura**

Speaker: Andrea Longhin (Padova)

[link](#)





# Spoiler: richieste ai servizi

| 2023 → 2024<br>(mesi persona) | OFF. MECC.<br>(L. Ramina) | S. T. OFF. EL.<br>(M.Nicoletto) | PROG. EL. (M.Bellato) | UFF. TECH.<br>(M. Benettoni) | CALCOLO e RETI<br>(M. Michelotto) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CTA/MAGIC                     | 3.5 → 3.5                 |                                 | 8 → 8                 | 2 → 2                        |                                   |
| ET                            | 2 → 2                     | 1 → 1                           | 2                     |                              |                                   |
| VIRGO                         | 4 → 3                     | 3 → 1                           |                       | 3 → 2                        |                                   |
| EUCLID                        | 2 → 1                     | 1 → 1                           |                       | 1                            | 0.3-0.5 → 1                       |
| LEGEND200                     | 0.5 → 0.5                 | 0.5 → 0.5                       |                       | 0.5 → 5                      | 0.5 → 0.5                         |
| JUNO                          | 3 → 0.5                   | 0.5                             | 12                    | 1                            |                                   |
| NU_AT_FNAL                    |                           |                                 |                       |                              |                                   |
| ICARUS                        | 2 → 2                     | 20 → 20                         |                       |                              | 4 → 4                             |
| QUAX                          | 15 → 15                   | 16 → 12                         | 1                     | 2 → 2                        |                                   |
| T2K                           | 3 → 5                     | 2 → 1                           | 3 → 2                 | 1 → 2                        |                                   |
| ENUBET2                       |                           |                                 |                       |                              |                                   |
| SWGO                          |                           |                                 |                       |                              |                                   |
| Totale                        | 35 → 32.5                 | 43.5 → 37                       | 23 → 13               | 8.5 → 15                     | 5 → 5.5                           |

NB: In alcuni casi ancora da discutere coi capo-servizi.  
Numeri dalle slides.

Impegno previsto per i servizi dal Gr2 stabile

# Spoiler: anagrafiche

|                 | 2023 | 2024           |
|-----------------|------|----------------|
| CTA/MAGIC       | 8.9  | 8.9            |
| FERMI           | 3.1  | 2.6            |
| SWGO            | 2.4  | 3.8            |
| CUORE           | 0.6  | 0.6            |
| ET              | 2.9  | $3.1 + x$      |
| VIRGO           | 10.9 | 7.8            |
| EUCLID          | 9    | $8.1 + y$      |
| GERDA/LEGEND200 | 5.2  | 4.6            |
| JUNO            | 4.6  | 4.3            |
| NU_AT_FNAL      | 1.3  | 1.3 ?          |
| ICARUS          | 8.5  | 8.5            |
| MOON LIGHT-2    | 2.9  | 2.9 ?          |
| QUAX            | 3.7  | 3.7            |
| T2K             | 8.3  | 7.1            |
| ENUBET          | 2.8  | 1.2            |
| TOTAL           | 75.1 | $68.5 + x + y$ |

$x, y = \text{Gr 4 10\% FTE} \rightarrow$   
for ET, EUCLID  
quite reasonable/precious!

But. Violates the new 20% rule ... a pity  
 $\rightarrow$  discussion with referees

# Spoiler: richieste finanziarie

WIP = work in progress

| 2024<br>(kEUR)  | Missioni | Costruzione app. | Consumo | Inv. | SP-servizi | TRASP | MAN. |
|-----------------|----------|------------------|---------|------|------------|-------|------|
| CTA/MAGIC       | 71.5     |                  | 35      |      | 45         |       |      |
| FERMI           | 7.8      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| SWGO            | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| CUORE           | 6        |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| ET              | 45       |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| VIRGO           | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| EUCLID          | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| GERDA/LEGEND200 | 25       |                  | 5       | 19   |            |       |      |
| JUNO            | 90       |                  | 2       | 5    |            |       |      |
| NU_AT_FNAL      | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| ICARUS          | 72       | 13.5             | 6       |      | 3          | 10    |      |
| MOON LIGHT-2    | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| QUAX            | 80       |                  |         |      |            |       |      |
| T2K             | 90       | 30               | 10      | 50   | 25         |       |      |
| ENUBET2         | WIP      |                  |         |      |            |       |      |

# Descrizione delle richieste

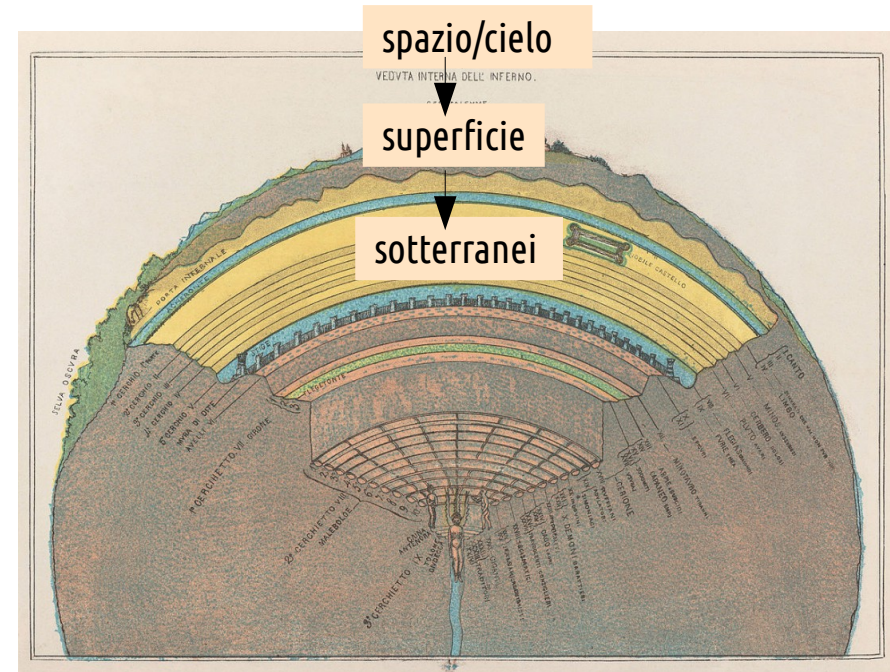
Grazie ai responsabili per il materiale!

CTA/MAGIC  
FERMI  
CUORE/CUPID  
DUNE  
ENUBET  
ET  
EUCLID  
GERDA  
ICARUS  
JUNO  
MOONLIGHT-2  
QUAX  
SWGO  
T2K  
VIRGO

M. Mariotti  
R. Rando  
L. Taffarello  
L. Stanco  
F. Pupilli  
J. P. Zendri  
S. Dusini  
R. Brugnera  
A. Guglielmi  
A. Garfagnini  
P. Villoresi  
G. Carugno  
M. Doro  
G. Collazuol  
L. Conti



## Ordine di presentazione:









## Sommario

### MAGIC status

- Activity 2023
- recent scientific results and highlights

### CTA status ( in particolare LST)

- Commissioning status
- Activity 2023/24

Richieste finanziarie ed ai servizi di Sezione

MAGIC: presa dati, costante produzione scientifica. MAGIC anche per il commissioning di LST. Molto interessanti sono i risultati dell'analisi fatta con 3 telescopi LST+MAGIC: raggiungiamo una sensibilità con incremento significativo (oltre 50% sulle basse energie) che ci porta ad essere ottimisti sulla early-science con i nuovi telescopi LST. Per LST (CTA) sono iniziati i lavori di infrastrutturali (fondazioni), si prosegue anche se con un piccolo ritardo dovuto alla lentezza dei permessi per costruire. Come INFN Padova abbiamo già consegnato tutto il materiale di nostra responsabilità in sito per i prossimi 3 telescopi. Portiamo avanti la parte R&D per le camere di prossima generazione (Advanced cam) con progettazione elettronica. Le camere in uso adesso (anche quelle per LST) iniziano ad essere obsolete.

Mose' Mariotti  
group leader



Alessandro de  
Angelis PO



Michele  
Doro  
PA



Eugenio  
Bottacini  
PA



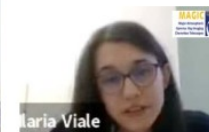
Elisa  
Prandini  
RTDA



Riccardo  
Rando  
RC



Ilaria Viale  
PhD  
student



Caterina  
Boscolo  
Meneguolo  
PhD student



Davide  
Miceli  
Tecnologo



Denis  
Bastieri  
PA



Giovanni  
Busetto  
PO



Giampiero  
Nalletto  
PA



Marine  
Pihet  
Student



Michele  
Fiori  
Pos doc



Ivana  
PhD  
student



Elsa  
bernardini  
PA



Cornelia  
Arcaro  
Tecnologo



Filippo  
Marini  
Tecnologo



Progettazione  
elettronica

Marco bellato

Razvan  
Dima



Sandro  
Ventura  
Tecnologo



Daniele  
Corti



Technical supporters

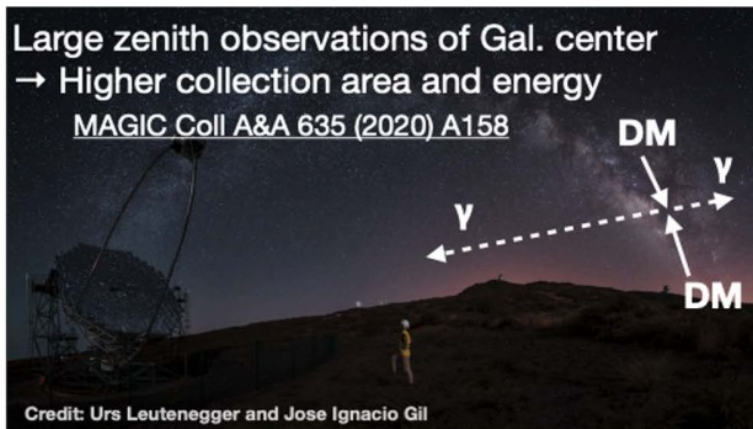
## Main MAGIC papers published in the last 12 months



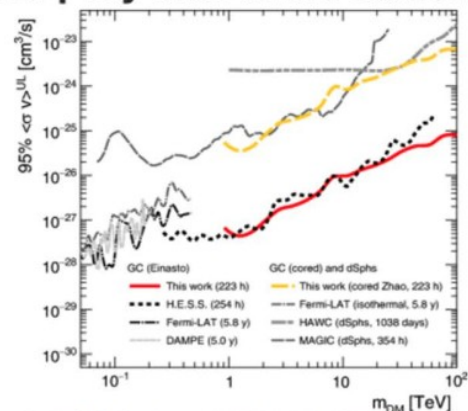
- 1) **A lower bound on intergalactic magnetic fields from time variability of 1ES 0229+200 from MAGIC and Fermi/LAT observations**  
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*  
*Astron. & Astroph.* **670** (2023) A145
- 2) **Long-term multi-wavelength study of 1ES 0647+250**  
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*  
*Astron. Astrophys.* **670** (2023) A49
- 3) **MAGIC observations provide compelling evidence of the hadronic multi-TeV emission from the putative PeVatron SNR G106.3+2.7**  
MAGIC collaboration, Abe *et al.*  
*Astron. & Astroph.* **671** (2023) A12
- 4) **Multimessenger Characterization of Markarian 501 during Historically Low X-Ray and gamma-Ray Activity**  
MAGIC collaboration, Abe *et al.*  
*Astroph.J. Suppl.* **266** (2023)
- 5) **Search for Gamma-ray Spectral Lines from Dark Matter Annihilation up to 100 TeV towards the Galactic Center with MAGIC**  
MAGIC collaboration, Abe *et al.*  
*Phys. Rev. Lett.* **130** (2023) 061002
- 6) **Study of the GeV to TeV morphology of the gamma-Cygni SNR (G78.2+2.1) with MAGIC and Fermi-LAT**  
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*  
*Astron. & Astroph.* **670** (2023) A8
- 7) **Combined searches for dark matter in dwarf spheroidal galaxies observed with the MAGIC telescopes, including new data from Coma Berenices and Draco**  
MAGIC collaboration, Acciari *et al.*  
*Phys. Dark Universe* **35** (2022) 100912
- 8) **Gamma-ray observations of MAXI J1820+070 during the 2018 outburst**  
MAGIC collaboration, Abe *et al.*  
*Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society* **517** (2022) 4736–4751



## Highlight: MAGIC search for dark matter

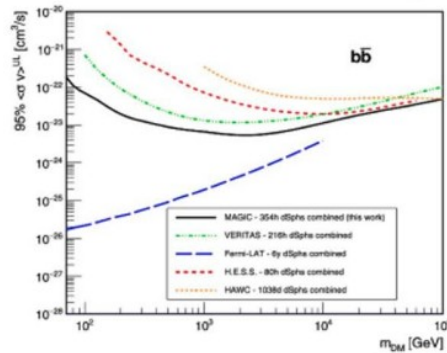


- Galactic Center: Best limits for  $\chi\chi \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$  in the 20-100 TeV DM mass range
- dSphs: Best limits for 9 annihilation channels in the multi-TeV DM mass range with IACTs

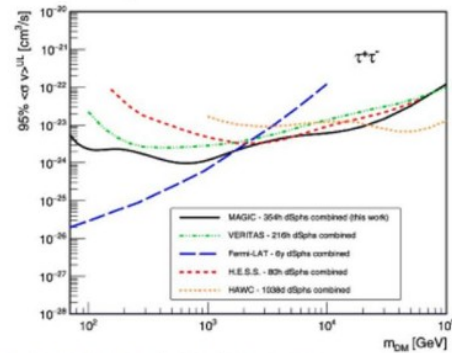
DM  $\gamma$ -ray lines in the Galactic Center

MAGIC Coll et al. PRL 130 (2023) 061002

## Combined searches for DM in dwarf spheroidal galaxies



MAGIC Coll. PDU 35 (2022) 100912



## Highlight: MAGIC + CTA LST-1



Results of the combined analysis:

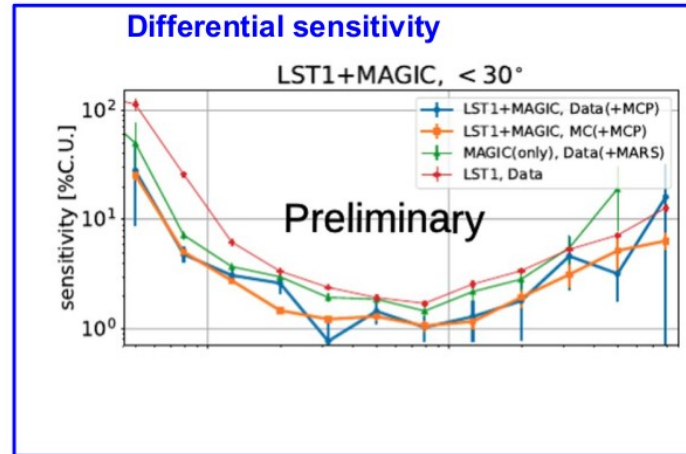
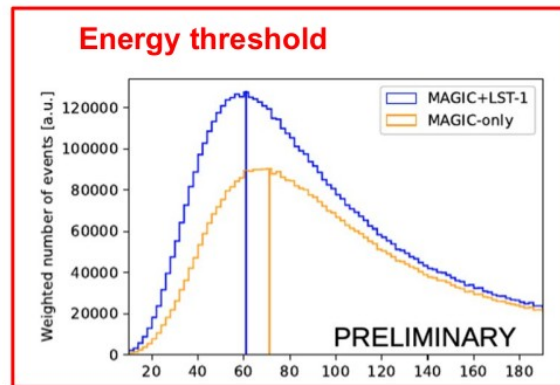
**Energy threshold**

- 15% improvement in the threshold w.r.t. MAGIC only
- A factor of 2 improvement in the collection area at 30 GeV

**Differential sensitivity**

- Joint observations allow detection of 30% (40%) lower flux than MAGIC alone (LST-1-alone).
- This corresponds to the detection of the same flux in twice (nearly three times) shorter time.
- MAGIC and LST-1 work together better than each instrument alone

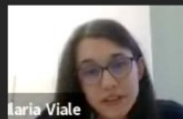
LST = Large Size Telescope





## Presa Dati

- 3+1 turni di presa dati



## Analisi dati partecipazione ai Gruppi scientifici

- AGN Physics working group
- Astroparticle and fundamental
- Galactic
- Transient: neutrino, GRB, GW



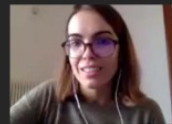
EB member



CB member



Neutrino PI





cherekov  
telescope  
array

# A Great Step forward on the Infrastructure

## LIC-21-003: Ducts/Manholes in LP-403



## LIC-21-044: Infrastructure LST2-4



## LIC-21-044: Infrastructure LST2-4



## LIC-21-044: Infrastructure LST2-4



**cta**  
cherekov  
telescope  
array

# LST2-4 construction A Great Step forward



Contract LIC-22-044 with UTE Dragados/Geocisa

LST-2, LST-3 and LST-4  
construction site



**Unión Europea**  
Fondo Europeo  
de desarrollo Regional  
"Una manera de hacer Europa"

**GOBIERNO DE ESPAÑA**  
MINISTERIO DE CIENCIA E INNOVACIÓN

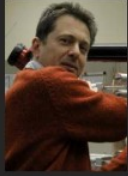
**Gobierno de Canarias**  
Agencia Canaria  
de Investigación, Innovación  
y Sociedad de la Información

CTA General Meeting, Granada, 24 - 28 May 2023



# Responsabilità meccanica INFN PD

## LST di CTA



- **Razvan** è l'ingegnere di supporto che segue la preparazione delle gara e della documentazione necessaria, con l'aiuto di Loris Ramina come RUP
- Ringrazio tutta l'amministrazione per il
- Supporto che ci ha dato e che continuerà
- a darci

| ITEM/telescopio  | LST1  | LST2                | LST3                | LST4                |
|------------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Funi             | fatto | Ordine fatto        | Ordine fatto 2022   | Ordine fatto 2022   |
| Tenditori        | fatto | In fase di consegna | In fase di consegna | In fase di consegna |
| Elementi titanio | fatto | Già consegnati      | Già consegnati      | Già consegnati      |
| Chain plates     | Fatto | Già consegnati      | Già consegnati      | Già consegnati      |





# Responsabilità meccanica INFN PD

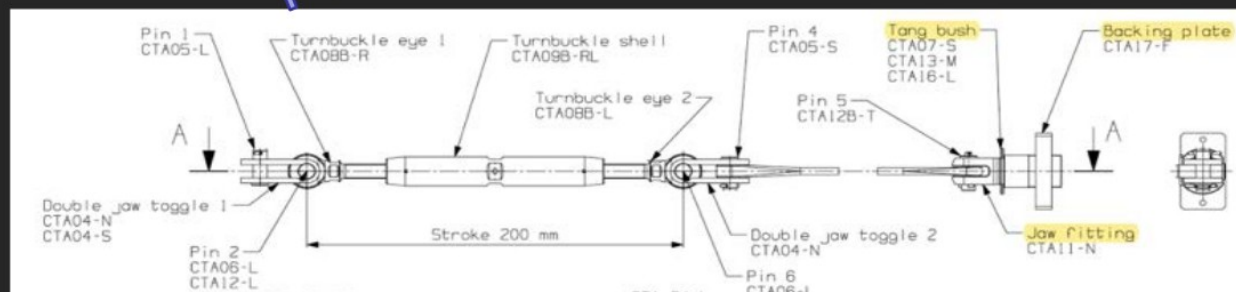
## LST di CTA

Un ringraziamento sentito a

- Loris (rup)
- Amministrazione tutta
- Razvan

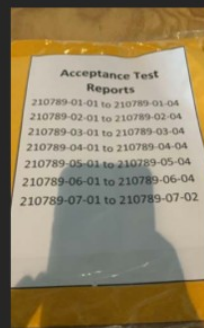
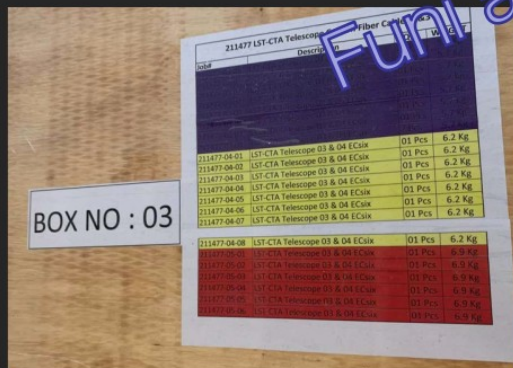


Produzioni terminate



# Responsabilità meccanica INFN PD

## LST di CTA



# Responsabilità meccanica INFN PD LST di CTA

## CF ropes LST2-4 received in MIRCA



Documents that are following the  
box Acceptance test with  
measurements with and without  
10kN load

**FUTURE FIBRES LANKA (PVT) LTD** **futurefibres**

FUTURE FIBRES BUILDING, LOT 11A, PHASE 1,  
BAYAGAMA EXPORT PROCESSING ZONE,  
WILLAGAMA, SRI LANKA, 11010, SRI LANKA  
Phone: +94 81 258023, Web: [www.futurefibres.com](http://www.futurefibres.com)

### User Acceptance Test Report

Test Report Number – 812/22

|                        |                                                           |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Test Item/ description | Cable 1 - #1 / #2 / #3 / #4                               |
| Batch no/ Serial no    | 210789-01-01 / 210789-01-02 / 210789-01-03 / 210789-01-04 |
| Date                   | 28/11/2022                                                |
| Test Results           |                                                           |

| 210789-01-01<br>LST 28/11/2022 | Position                            | Length(m)            | Design Length(mm)    | Actual Length(mm)    | Measurement accuracy |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Length at the load             | 10 kN load                          | 1.000                | 15.200               | 15.200               | 1 mm                 |
|                                | Zero load                           | 0                    | 15.100               | 15.100               | 1 mm                 |
| Cable diameter                 | Diameter from Upper Pin center (mm) | Target diameter (mm) | Actual diameter (mm) | Actual diameter (mm) | Measurement accuracy |
|                                | 2.000                               | 16.6                 | 17.5                 | 17.2                 | 0.1 mm               |
|                                | 4.000                               | 14.5                 | 15.2                 | 15.6                 | 0.1 mm               |
| Calculated EA (N)              |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| EA                             | 27.2                                |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Tensile proof test             | Load (kg)                           | Stop off             |                      |                      |                      |
|                                | 5.00                                | Pass                 |                      |                      |                      |
| Weight                         | Completed weight (kg)               | 4.1                  |                      |                      |                      |

| 210789-01-02<br>LST 28/11/2022 | Position                            | Length(m)            | Design Length(mm)    | Actual Length(mm)    | Measurement accuracy |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Length at the load             | 10 kN load                          | 1.000                | 15.200               | 15.100               | 1 mm                 |
|                                | Zero load                           | 0                    | 15.100               | 15.100               | 1 mm                 |
| Cable diameter                 | Diameter from Upper Pin center (mm) | Target diameter (mm) | Actual diameter (mm) | Actual diameter (mm) | Measurement accuracy |
|                                | 2.000                               | 16.6                 | 17.5                 | 17.1                 | 0.1 mm               |
|                                | 4.000                               | 14.5                 | 15.6                 | 15.8                 | 0.1 mm               |
| Calculated EA (N)              |                                     |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| EA                             | 27.2                                |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| Tensile proof test             | Load (kg)                           | Stop off             |                      |                      |                      |
|                                | 5.00                                | Pass                 |                      |                      |                      |
| Weight                         | Completed weight (kg)               | 4.1                  |                      |                      |                      |

Page 1 of 2

New document provided by Razvan to link  
Standard LST doc with received documentation



Razvan  
Dima

### Ropes checking points

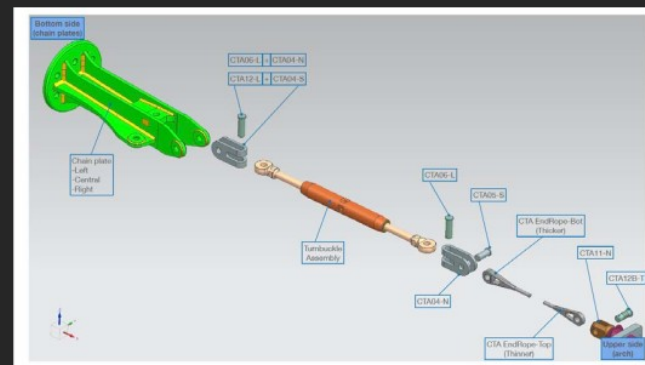
In order to have everything clear please find in Fig. 1 the exploded assembly with annotations - there are all the components with their corresponding codes.

The most important points to be checked are the fittings between various mechanical components and the ropes. Here below are a complete list. I would suggest to verify 1 or 2 ropes of each box (we have 4 boxes).

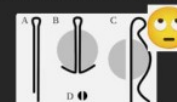
1. **Arch - Rope (upper) assembly:**  
CTA11-N (jaw) + CTA EndRope-Top (thin rope end) + CTA12B-T (pin)
2. **Rope (bottom) - Turnbuckle assembly:**  
CTA EndRope-Bot (thick rope end) + CTA04-N (jaw) + CTA05-S (pin) + CTA06-L + Turnbuckle
3. **Turnbuckle - Chainplates assembly:**  
Turnbuckle + CTA04-S (jaw) + CTA12-L (pin)  
Turnbuckle + CTA04-N (jaw) + CTA06-L (pin)  
The rest of connection towards the chainplates has already been validated during the load-pin test.
4. **CTA - FutureFibres codes correspondence:**
  - Please find below the print-sheets "Telescope 2, 3 and 4"
  - The CTA codes are engraved as can be seen in the picture below. The FutureFibres codes are spread on the boxes.



**The total length** of each rope has been already certified at the factory on both cases: with & without load.

[illegible]

During this review we realize that we miss the procurement of CotterPins



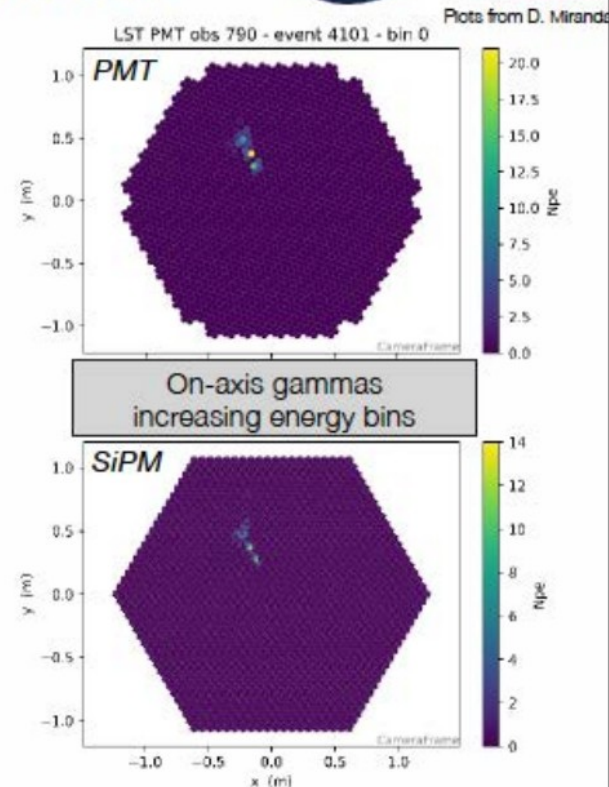


## The LST Advanced SiPM Camera



### Baseline

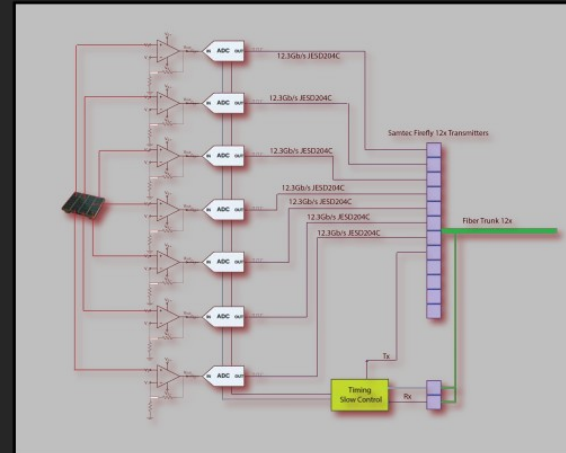
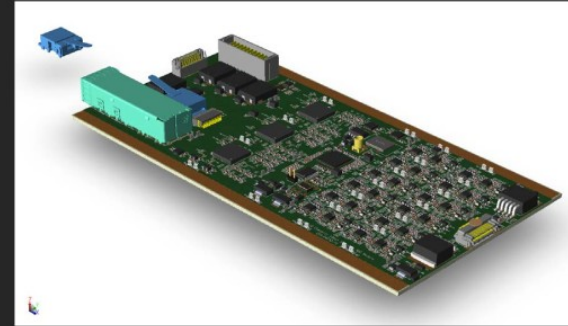
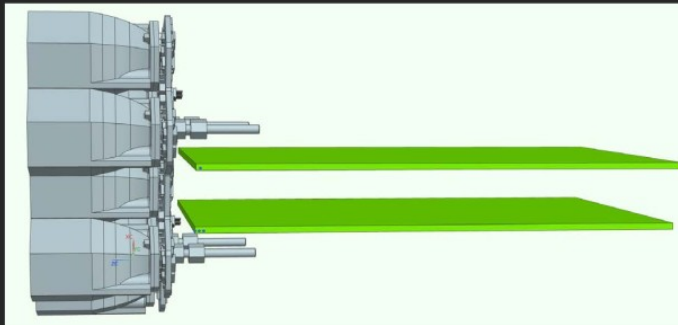
- Decreasing pixel size **from  $0.1^\circ$  to  $0.05^\circ$** :
  - Increase capabilities of feature extractions for gamma/hadron separation
  - Limit dark count rate influence
  - Decrease dynamic range (dual to single gain)
- Going for **fully digital readout** (12 bit FADC @1GSps)
  - Higher flexibility for:
    - Advanced trigger implementation
    - Data processing inside the camera
  - Updatability/Reprogrammability
- But this poses many challenges:
  - Power consumption
  - Data throughput
  - Cost



## R&D advanced SiPM camera per LST/MAGIC

### Demonstrator Proposal

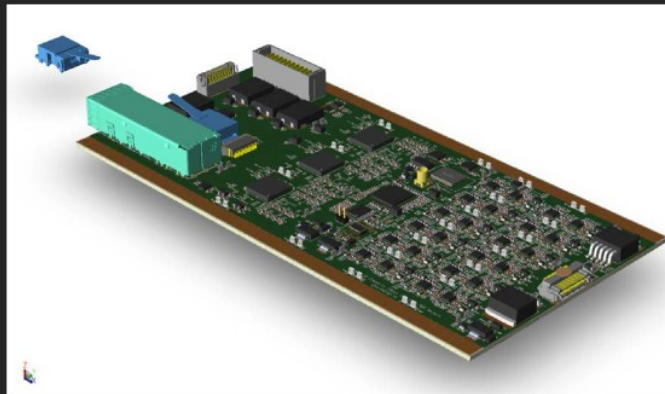
- Readout of a cluster of pixels
- 12 ADC channels @ 1 Gsample/s
- 1 Firefly 12x TX @ 14 Gb/s/ch
- 1 Fiber trunk 12x for data
- 1 Fiber Rx channel for timing



# Advanced SiPM camera per LST/MAGIC: 2023

## Status of FADC Board

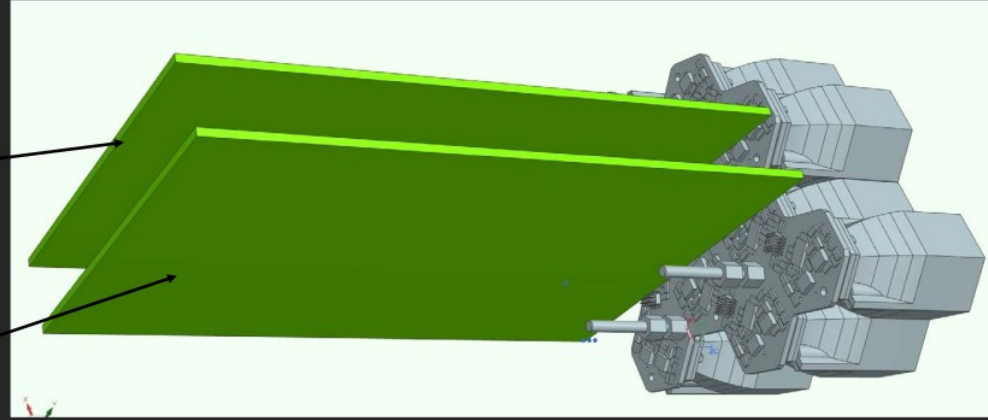
- Fully routed
- Currently under signal, temperature and power integrity simulation
- Ready for production in few weeks
- Components for the FADC board ordered
  - the vast majority has reasonable lead time
- Asked ISOLA for PCB dielectrics Terragreen and I-TERA MT40
  - lead time 8 weeks
- Constantly monitoring component delivery for starting the production
- Working on test mockup with Ge University



## Advanced SiPM camera per LST/MAGIC: 2023/25

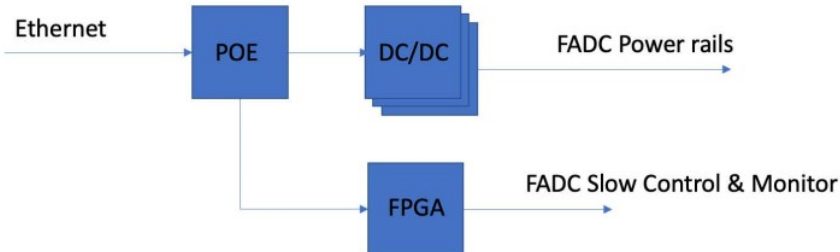
FADC board

Power/ SC board

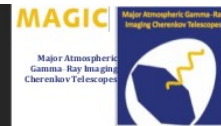


### Power /SC Board

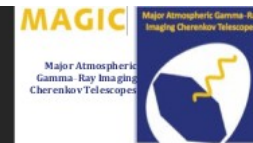
- Artix Ultrascale evaluation board 2.5KE
- Power board Prototyping 20KE
- Xilinx JESD204C IP core 20KE





Bozza richieste economiche commissione II  
2024

| Capitolo      | Descrizione                                                                                                                                                                              | Parziali (k€) |      | Rimuovi | Modifica | Totale (k€) |    |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|---------|----------|-------------|----|
|               |                                                                                                                                                                                          | Richieste     | SJ   |         |          | Richieste   | SJ |
| consumo       | Materiale elettronico per completare il prototipo del sistema di readout per Advanced Camera di LST                                                                                      | 35.00         | 0.00 |         |          | 35          | 0  |
| missioni      | 3 turni di presa dati esperimento MAGIC 3x4 = 12 k                                                                                                                                       | 12.00         | 0.00 |         |          | 71.5        | 0  |
|               | 2 turni di presa dati LST                                                                                                                                                                | 7.00          | 0.00 |         |          |             |    |
|               | 6 turni tecnici per montaggio funi nei telescopi LST2-4, Prevediamo 2 interventi con 3 tecnici meccanici per installazione tenditori nei telescopi LST4. Il costo stimato di 2.5 k/turno | 15.00         | 0.00 |         |          |             |    |
|               | 3 turni tecnici di meccanici per manutenzione specchi MAGIC: un team di tre meccanici per 10 giorni 2.5x3 k                                                                              | 7.50          | 0.00 |         |          |             |    |
|               | Partecipazione ai meeting LST, MAGIC 10 FTE: 2 x 2.5 x FTE/2 = 20                                                                                                                        | 25.00         | 0.00 |         |          |             |    |
|               | Meeting del responsabile nazionale: 5                                                                                                                                                    | 5.00          | 0.00 |         |          |             |    |
| spservizi     | Common funds Costruzione LST di CTA per tutte le sezioni INFN                                                                                                                            | 45.00         | 0.00 |         |          | 45          | 0  |
| <b>Totale</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                          |               |      |         |          | 151.5       | 0  |



## Richieste ai servizi di Sezione 2024

### RICHIESTE Servizi di Sezione CTA 2024

#### Progettazione elettronica 8 mU + 20% tecnologo

- |                                        |               |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|
| • Sviluppo elettronica front end SiPm  | 1,0 mese/uomo |
| • Produzione Collaudo FADC 12 ch board | 4,0 mese/uomo |
| • Sviluppo Power /SC board             | 4,0 mese/uomo |

#### OM 3.5 mU

- |                                                            |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| • Supporto manutenzione specchi MAGIC                      | 1.5 mese/uomo |
| • Supporto per ricevimento e montaggio funi sul telescopio | 2.0 mese/uomo |

#### UT 2 mU

- |                                                          |               |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| • Supporto funi, ricevimento e collaudo tenditori e funi | 2.0 mese/uomo |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------|

CTA/MAGIC  
FERMI  
SWGO

VIRGO  
ET

EUCLID

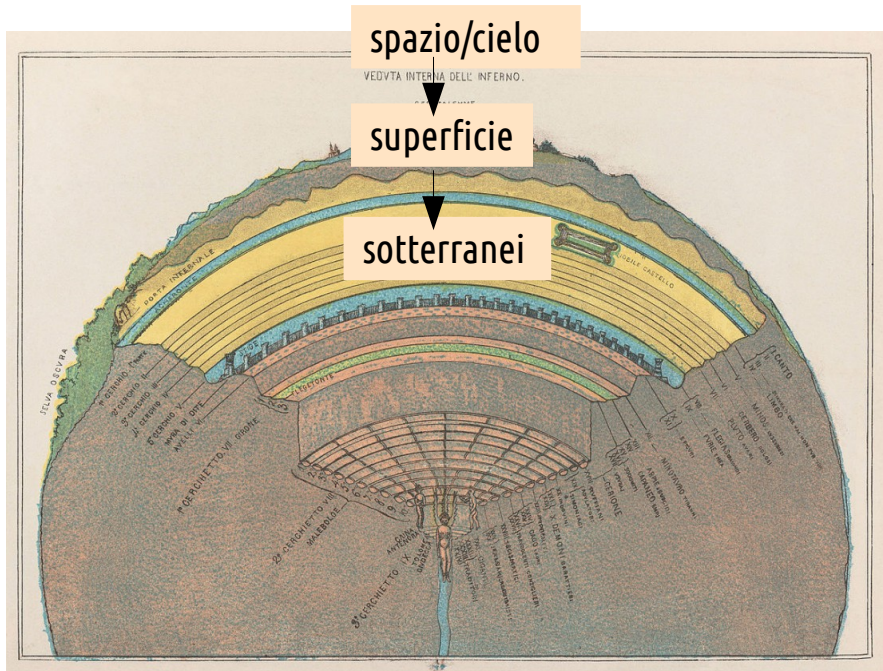
MOONLIGHT-2

QUAX

DUNE  
ENUBET  
ICARUS  
T2K

JUNO

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



# FERMI



R. Rando



# Fermi LAT 2023

—≡≡ Gruppo 2 ≡≡—

**Denis Bastieri  
Eugenio Bottacini  
Alessandro De Angelis  
Riccardo Rando  
Jingtian Zhu**





Alcune attività di collaborazione:

- 4th catalog of Active Galactic Nuclei (data v3)
- Fermi LAT light curve repository
- Brightest GRB: 221009A (submitted)

Alcuni output e attività di ricerca a Padova:

- "Fermi-LAT" capitolo del libro "Handbook of X-ray and gamma-ray astrophysics, Springer (finalmente pubblicato, Rando)
- follow up di nuovi transienti del LAT con INTEGRAL e con Swift/XRT, studio con il LAT e GBM di un flare di una sorgente galattica (ongoing, Bottacini)
- "Exploring TeV candidates of Fermi blazars through machine learning" (submitted), catalogo potenziali sorgenti al TeV da proporre a LHAASO (Bastieri, Zhu)

Studenti:

- 1 PhD (J. Zhu, 3° anno)
- 1 resi triennale (Rando, 4/2023)
- 1 tesi magistrale (Bottacini, est. 9/2023)

### Summary of Fermi LAT science publications

1 March 2023

Category I and II papers in refereed journals (here category II.5 are counted as category II)

| Journal                                           | Published   | In press | Total |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Advances in Space Research                        | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Astronomy and Astrophysics                        | 8+114=122   | 0+2=2    | 124   |
| Astroparticle Physics                             | 2+6=8       | -        | 8     |
| Astrophysical Journal                             | 110+201=311 | 0+1=1    | 312   |
| Astrophysical Journal Letters                     | 34+46=80    | -        | 80    |
| Astrophysical Journal Supplement                  | 22+8=30     | 1+0=1    | 31    |
| Astrophysics and Space Science                    | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics    | 4+15=19     | -        | 19    |
| Journal of Geophysical Research                   | 0+3=3       | -        | 3     |
| Monthly Notices of the RAS: Letters               | 0+2=2       | -        | 2     |
| Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society | 1+78=79     | -        | 79    |
| Nature                                            | 2+4=6       | -        | 6     |
| Nature Astronomy                                  | 1+2=3       | -        | 3     |
| Nature Physics                                    | 0+2=2       | -        | 2     |
| Nuclear Instruments and Methods                   | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Physical Review D                                 | 11+20=31    | -        | 31    |
| Physical Review Letters                           | 12+3=15     | -        | 15    |
| Physics Reports                                   | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Publ.Astron.Soc.Austral.                          | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Publications of The Korean Astronomical Society   | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Publications of the ASJ                           | 0+3=3       | -        | 3     |
| Research in Astronomy and Astrophysics            | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Science                                           | 24+0=24     | -        | 24    |
| Science China Physics, Mechanics & Astronomy      | 0+1=1       | -        | 1     |
| Total                                             | 231+515=746 | 1+3=4    | 750   |

**15th Launch Anniversary: June 11, 2023**

## Anagrafica e richieste

---

| Nome                  | Qualifica       | %   |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----|
| Bastieri Denis        | Prof. Associato | 60  |
| Bottacini Eugenio     | Prof. Associato | 20  |
| De Angelis Alessandro | Prof. Ordinario | 20  |
| Rando Riccardo        | Prof. Associato | 60  |
| Jingtian Zhu          | Dottorando      | 100 |
|                       | FTE             | 2.6 |

Nessuna variazione significativa

Richieste (coordinate a livello nazionale):

~3k€/FTE per

- 1 collaboration meeting internazionale
- 1 collaboration meeting nazionale
- 1 F2F working group

Nessuna richiesta servizi

CTA/MAGIC  
FERMI  
SWG0

VIRGO  
ET

EUCLID

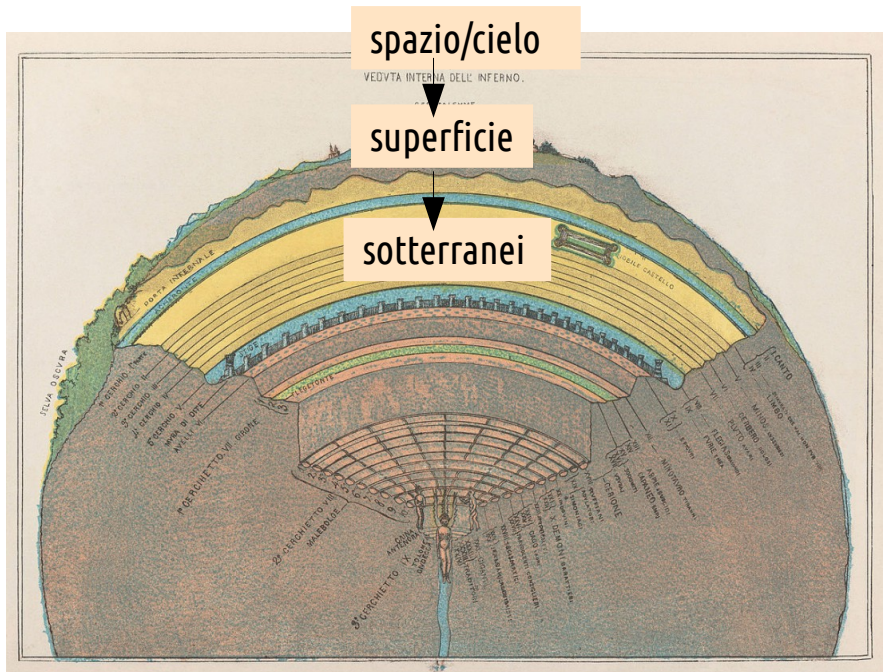
MOONLIGHT-2

QUAX

DUNE  
ENUBET  
ICARUS  
T2K

JUNO

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID





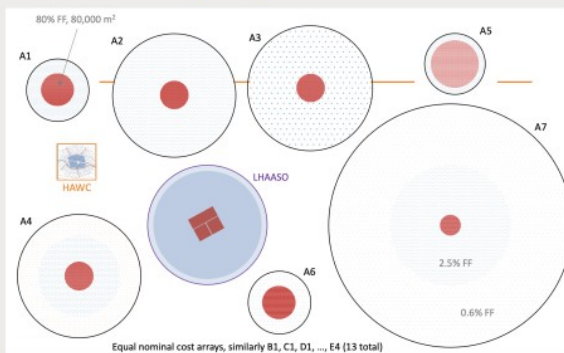
## SWGO X 2024

Michele Doro, University of Padova





1/ Final **array layout** under study: 200-1200m radius



3/ **Site:**

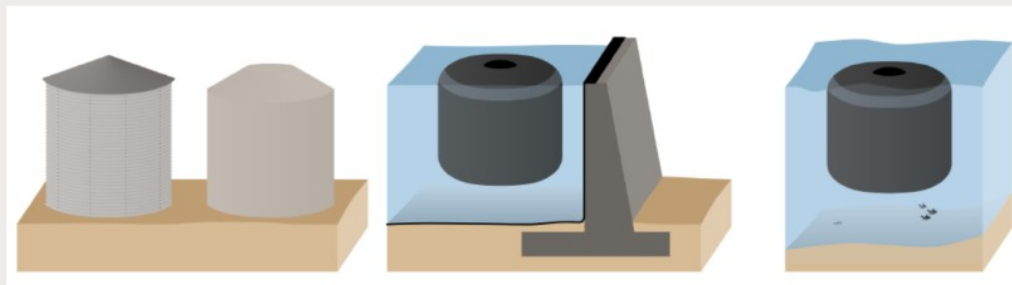
- Argentina
- Cile
- Perù



**Important activities for 2024**

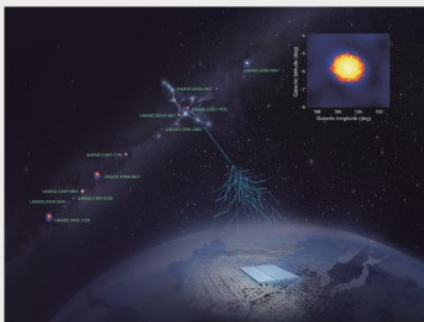
| SWGO R&D Phase Milestones |                                                   |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| ✓                         | R&D Phase Plan Established                        |
| ✓                         | Science Benchmark Cases Chosen                    |
| ✓                         | Reference Configuration & Options Defined         |
| ✓                         | Site Shortlist Complete                           |
| ➡ M5                      | Candidate Configurations Defined                  |
| ➡ M6                      | Performance of Candidate Configurations Evaluated |
| ➡ M7                      | Preferred Site Identified                         |
| M8                        | Design Finalised                                  |
| M9                        | Construction & Operation Proposal Complete        |

2/ **Tanks** mechanics (tank, pond, lake) and **photosensors**



Padova (10 persone, 3.8 CFU):

- **Staff: Doro (RL)**, Dorigo, Mariotti, de Angelis, Prandini, Bottacini
- PD/PhDs: Batkovic, Nardi (phd), Ruina (new)
- 3 tesi in 2022/23



Motivated  
by LHAASO  
incredible nr  
of PeV-  
atrons  
detected

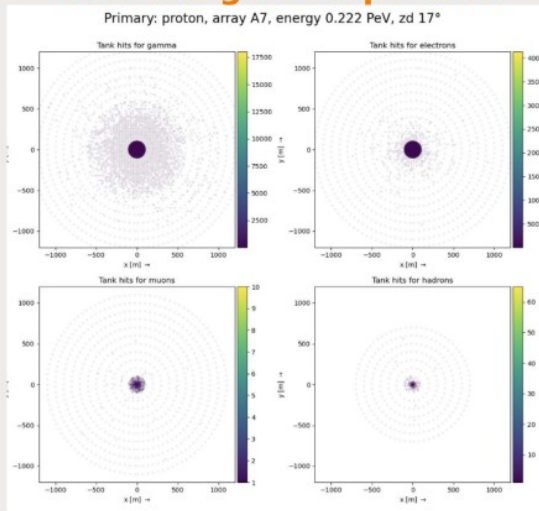
## @PD: PeV showers simulations

[Doro, Dorigo, Nardi, Lui, Visentini]

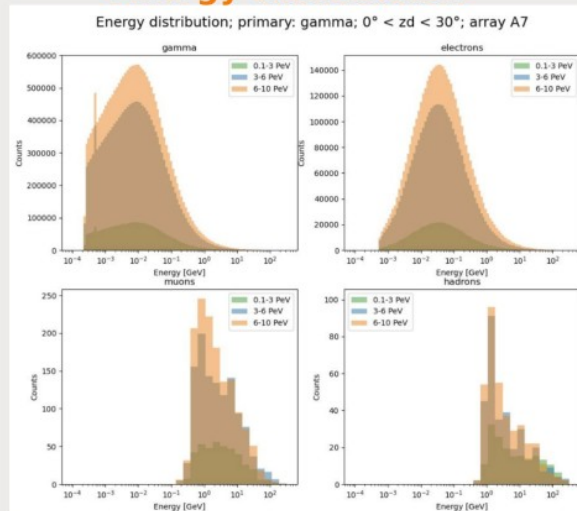
Massive simulations at CNAF of 0.1-10 PeV showers

Template reconstruction required to the massive CPU time

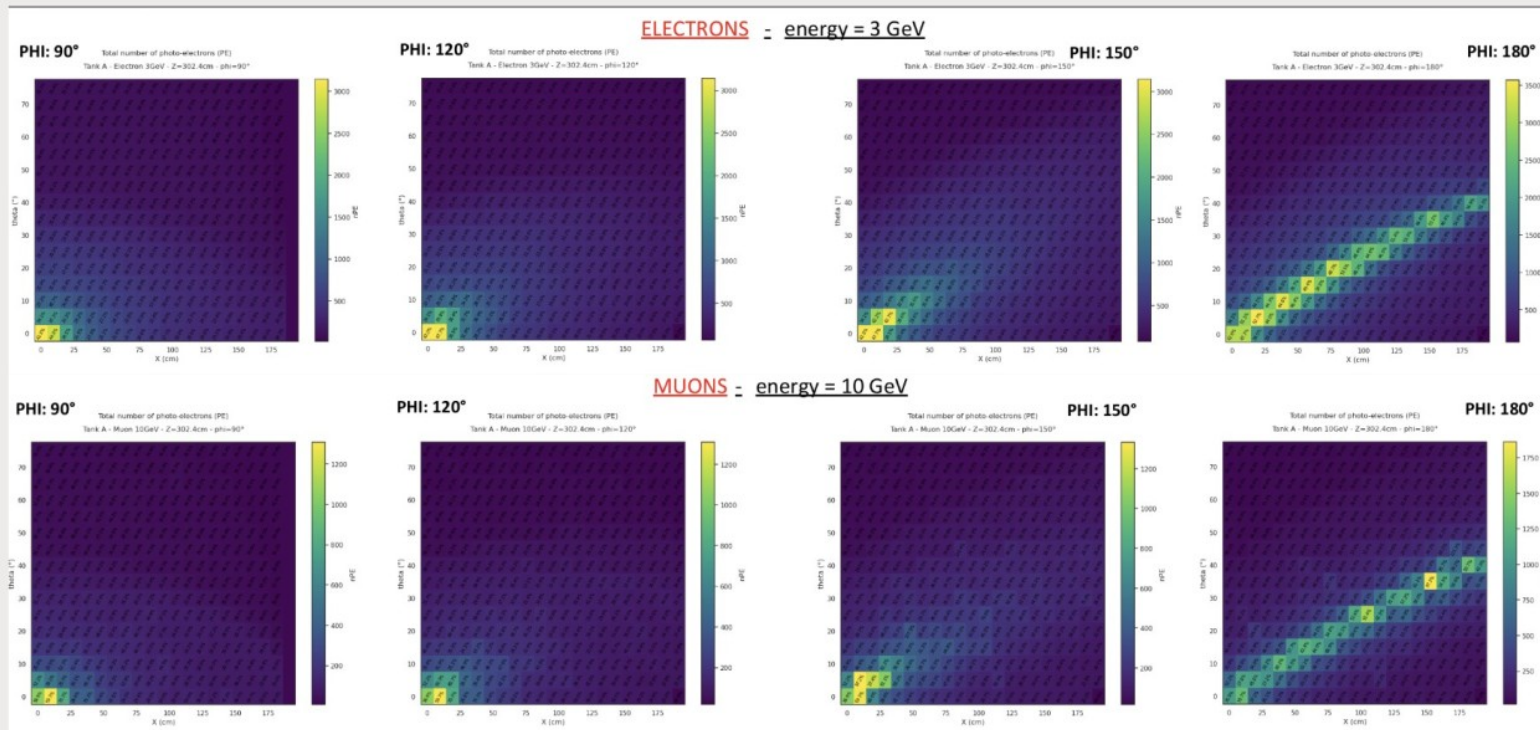
### Particle ground pattern



### Energy distribution



# Look-up tables for fast reconstruction

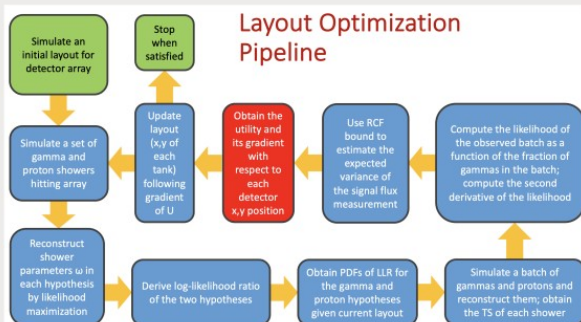






## @PD2: layout optimization

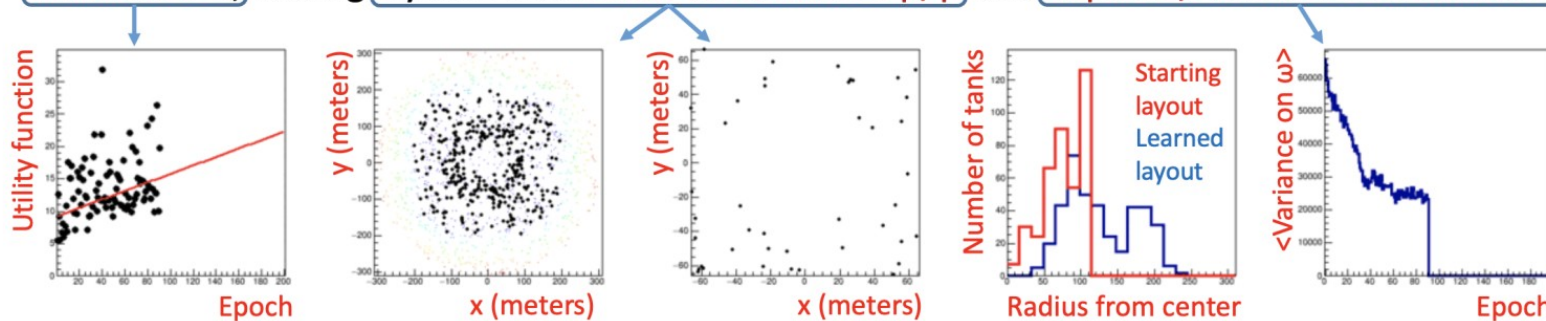
[Doro, Dorigo, Nardi + Cornegie (US)]



### End-to-End Optimization of the SWGO Layout using gradient descent and machine learning

Below is shown a run where the initial position of detector elements placed in a uniform circular pattern (black points in second and third diagram) gets updated as the system

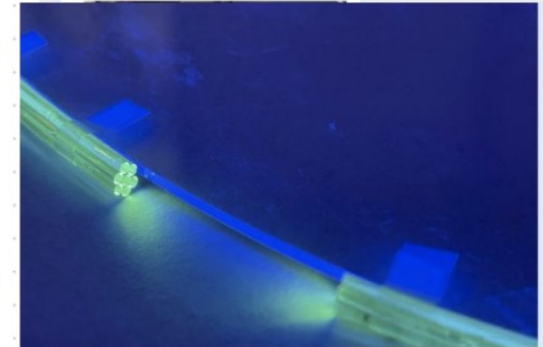
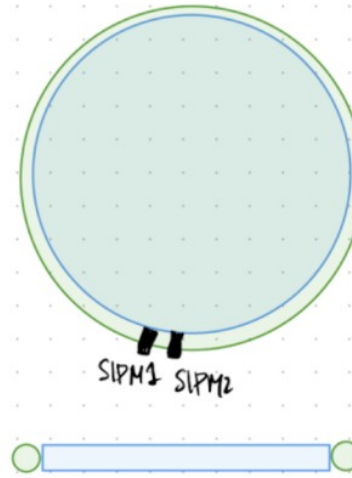
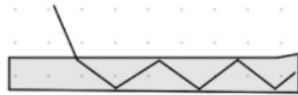
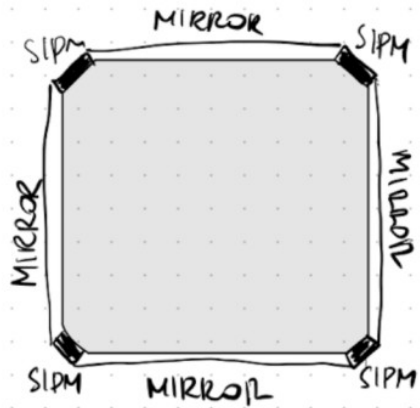
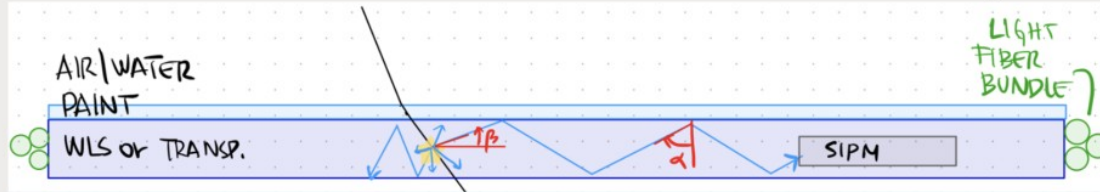
**maximizes  $U$** , finding **layouts that better discriminate  $p/\gamma$**  and **improve/extend reconstruction**



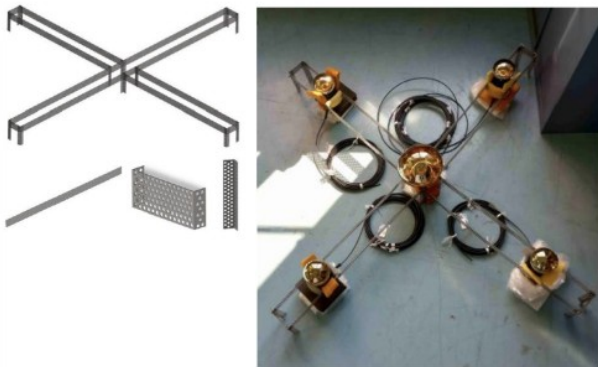


## @PD3: wavelength-shift light-traps

[Mariotti, Arcaro, Pihet, Silvestrin]



## @SWGO-IT

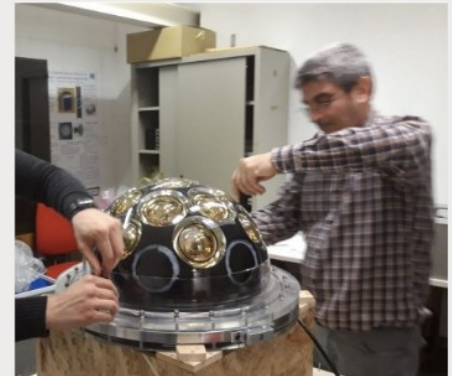


Prototype tank at Milano with flexible mounting system for photosensors

Multiple-PMT system (a-la KM3net) under study at Napoli



An half-sphere as an alternative to the large PMTs in the mercedes tank



# FTE 2024

| Cognome    | Nome       | Mail                          | Ruolo          | SWGO       |
|------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------|
|            |            |                               |                | <b>380</b> |
| Ruina      | Arshia     | arshia.ruina@pd.infn.it       | INFN-stranieri | 70         |
| Batkovic   | Ivana      | ivana.batkovic@phd.unipd.it   | PhD            | 60         |
| Doro       | Michele    | michele.doro@unipd.it         | PA             | 50         |
| Nardi      | Federico   | federico.nardi@phd.unipd.it   | PhD            | 50         |
| De Angelis | Alessandro | alessandro.deangelis@unipd.it | PO             | 40         |
| Dorigo     | Tommaso    | tommaso.dorigo@pd.infn.it     | INFN           | 30         |
| Mariotti   | Mosè       | mose.mariotti@unipd.it        | PO             | 30         |
| Bottacini  | Eugenio    | eugenio.bottacini@unipd.it    | PA             | 20         |
| Prandini   | Elisa      | elisa.prandini@unipd.it       | RTDB           | 20         |
| Zangrando  | Lisa       | lisa.zangrando@pd.infn.it     | INFN           | 10         |

## Richieste 2024

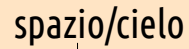
Nessuna per servizi  
Solo richiesta missioni

# VIRGO

## MOONLIGHT-2

DUNE  
ENUBET  
ICARUS  
T2K

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



superficie

sotterranei





# Virgo

## Stato e prospettive Advanced Virgo

Maggio 24, 2023: iniziato il run O4, con i due rivelatori Advanced LIGO (sensibilità migliorata di circa il 30% rispetto a O3, 130-160Mpc) e per il primo mese KAGRA (ma con sensibilità minimale, 1Mpc)

Advanced Virgo ha deciso di continuare il commissioning per raggiungere l'obiettivo minimo di sensibilità (60Mpc)

## Articolazione del gruppo Virgo a INFN Padova:

- ricerca sperimentale (hardware) per il rivelatore @Pd @LNL @EGO
- distribuzione dei public alerts (low latency): @Parma
- ricerca astrofisica @Pd



## Quantum Noise Reduction (QNR)

Jean Pierre Zendri is the coordinator of the QNR system of Virgo

### Status:

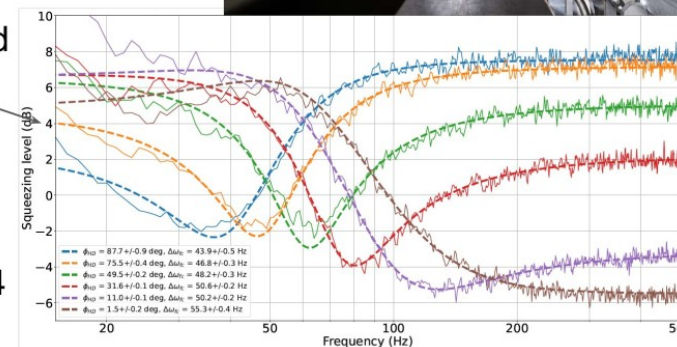
- Frequency Dependent vacuum squeezed source commissioned
- ready for injection on the ITF.
- Preliminary injection test.

### In progress

- Experimental estimation of the interferometer internal losses.
- Frequency Independent vacuum squeezing injection (Virgo O4 initial).
- Fiber phase noise cancellation loop implementation.
- Frequency Dependent Vacuum source injection (depending on the ITF status)

### Activity 2024:

- O4 Long term operation with quantum noise reduction
- R&D on squeezing angular jitter-noise reduction (broad band PLLs and low noise DDS) for O5 and post-O5



Paper to appear in PRL

Direct Digital Synthesizer  
Phase-Lock Loop



## Stray light: characterizing scattering (Virgo&ET)

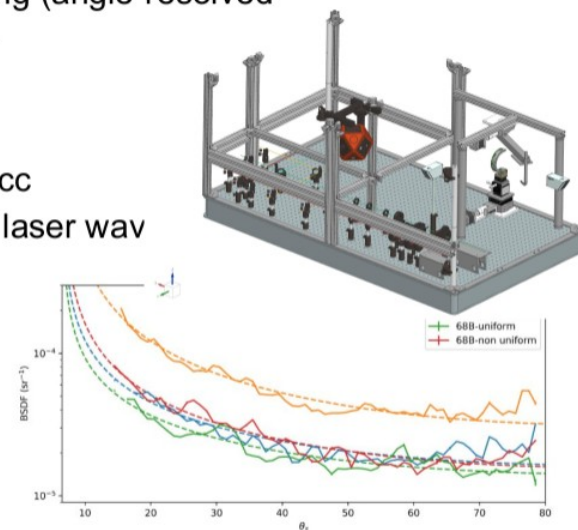
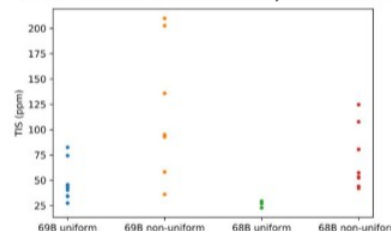
Experimental setup for measuring the two most relevant metrics of scattering (angle-resolved scattering BSDF, and total integrated scattering TIS) of surfaces, materials.

In 2023 we moved the setup to the clean room in 3rd floor Polo didattico:

- re-started the clean room
- new upgraded mechanics, in collaboration with Uff. Tecnico& Off. Mecc
- extended to 3 wavelengths (532nm, 1064nm, 1550nm), including ET laser wav
- now setting up the new facility

✓ Measured samples of baffles for the Test Masses of AdV-Phase2 (run O5)

Soon measurements of samples of steels for ET beam pipe



- Completing the setup for 1550nm, 1064nm and 532nm, including power control. Possibly also 2000nm
- Measurements of scattering of optical components and materials/coatings
- Upgrading the setup for measurements of BSDF out of the plane of incidence

Activity 2023-24:



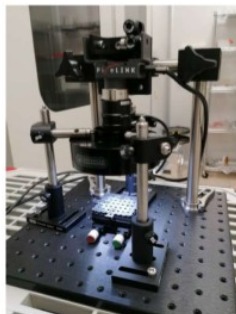
## Stray light: dust contamination in Virgo

Particle fallout can scatter stray light and contribute to stray light noise.

Since Nov 2022 we have setup and are following a procedure to monitor particulate contamination across Virgo exposing clean Si wafers and then imaging them after fallout accumulation.

Particles found in North End Tower (June 2023)

In 2023 upgrading the wafer imaging setup to resolve smaller particles:  
from a camera based system (@EGO, resolution ~10um) to a digital microscope (@Pd, resolution ~0.3um)



Activity 2023-24:

- Dust monitoring@ Virgo
- Evaluation of procedures for cleaning optics
- TIS, BSDF measurement of contaminated sample to test model and improve reliability of predictions

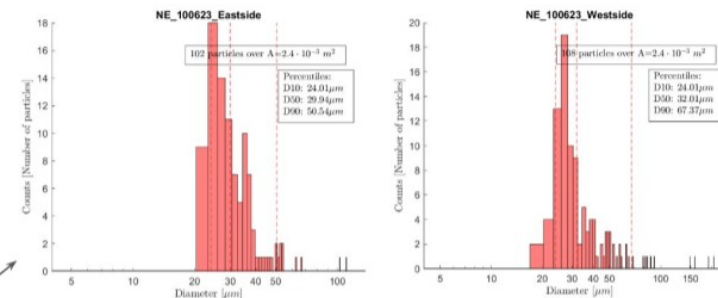


Figure 2: particles count histograms of the two NE\_100623 wafers. Those wafers were exposed during the installation of the PAY. As stated in the result discussion, the apparatus is sensible to particles larger than 8μm in diameter and counts of particles with diameter  $D < 25\mu\text{m}$  are underestimated.





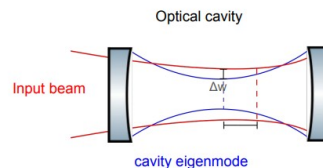
## Coating R&D

- **Status and results:** the activity went along several lines, worked out in parallel thanks to the help of 1PhD and several master students.
  - Crystallization of Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>: successful proposal at the ESRF synchrotron, data analysis in progress; optical studies in partially crystallized samples (phase contrast microscopy, Raman, in-situ X-Ray diffraction and reflectivity); preliminary results on the impact of partial crystallization on mechanical properties.
  - Crystallization of Ti:Ge: study of the crystallization kinetics during the annealing
  - Service to the Virgo Coating R&D collaboration (mainly LMA) by characterizing several samples by means of RBS and other techniques (Ti:Ge, SiN, Zr:Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, a-Si)
  - Setting up of new experiments to perform new and sensitive characterizations of the optical and mechanical properties of GW coatings: (scatterometer, cryomembrane)
- **Publications:**
  - Optical and Mechanical Properties of Ion-Beam-Sputtered MgF<sub>2</sub> Thin Films for Gravitational-Wave Interferometers, Physical Review Applied, 2022, 17,
  - Measurement and Simulation of Mechanical and Optical Properties of Sputtered Amorphous SiC Coatings, Physical Review Applied, 2022, 18
  - Characterization of Ion-Beam-Sputtered Al F<sub>3</sub> Thin Films for Gravitational-Wave Interferometers, Physical Review Applied, 2022, 18, -
- **Activity 2024:**
  - Completion of the new facilities under construction, and start of an investigation campaign on actual coating membranes.
  - Completion of the crystallization analysis on Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> and link between mechanical and optical properties for crystallized Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> film



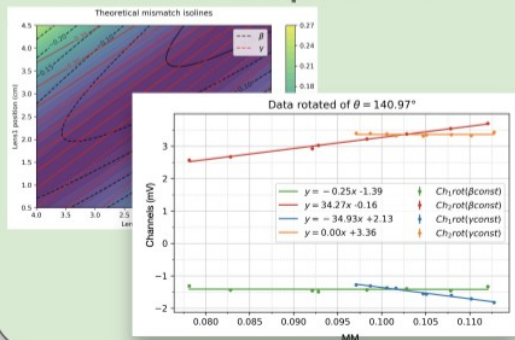
## RF sensing technique for mode matching:

development of sensor for relative mode mismatch between optical cavity and laser beam



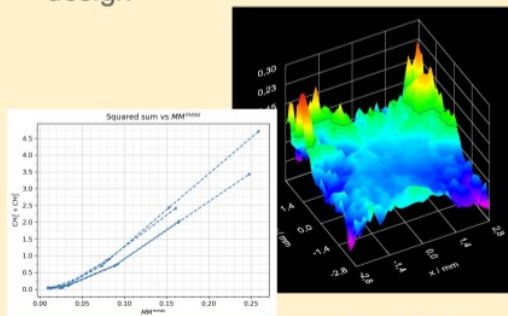
### Done in 2022/23:

- New telescope design to better explore parameters' space
- Implementation and functional testing of new EOL design using a mode-conversion telescope
- **Experimental demonstration of decoupled sensing of the two mode-mismatch parameters**



### In progress/objectives 2023

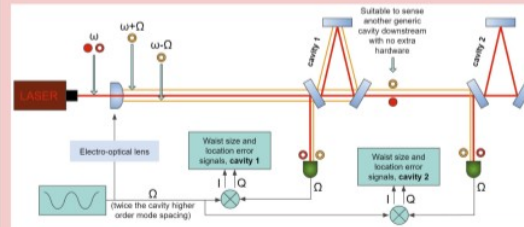
- Characterization of offsets + calibration of the sensing signals
- Test mismatch correction based on sensing signals
- Direct measurement of wavefront modulation produced by new EOL design



Paper in preparation

### Planned for 2024

- Integration of mode-cleaner to test the technique at lower mode-mismatch values
- Test of technique on two cavities in series (with single EOL)



# Population and rates

- **Status and results**

- New framework for population models (SEVN) ready and public (<https://gitlab.com/sevncodes/sevn>),
- new framework for hierarchical mergers (FASTCLUSTER) ready and public ([https://gitlab.com/micmap/fastcluster\\_open](https://gitlab.com/micmap/fastcluster_open))

- **Publications**

- Arca Sedda, Mapelli, Benacquista, Spera "[Isolated and dynamical black hole mergers with B-POP: the role of star formation and dynamics, star cluster evolution, natal kicks, mass and spins, and hierarchical mergers](#)" 2023, MNRAS, 520, 5259
- Iorio, Mapelli, et al. "[Compact object mergers: exploring uncertainties from stellar and binary evolution with SEVN](#)" 2023, MNRAS, in press
- Ballone, Costa, Mapelli et al., "[Formation of black holes in the pair-instability mass gap: hydrodynamical simulations of a head-on massive star collision](#)" 2023, MNRAS, 519, 5191
- Codazzo et al. (including Mapelli), "[Study on the detectability of gravitational radiation from single-binary encounters between black holes in nuclear star clusters: The case of hyperbolic flybys](#)", Phys. Rev. D, 107, 3023

- **Activity 2024**

- Astrophysical interpretation of preliminary O4 results (Iorio, Mapelli, P  rigois)
- Submission and address of referee report of O3 eccentric BBH LVK collaboration paper (Mapelli)
- Upgrade of FASTCLUSTER to include AGN disc scenario (Mapelli)
- Development of new tool for stochastic background analysis in LVK data (P  rigois)

LVK = Ligo Virgo Kagra

## Low-latency

The activity is the implementation and running of the LVK alert infrastructure that provides real-time **Public Alert** distribution of the candidate detection of the collaboration (usually within 1 minute after the arrival of the GW)

Roberto De Pietri (Univ Parma, INFN-Pd) is the **VIRGO co-chair of the LowLatency LVK group**, and he participated at the February 2023 NSF review of the LIGO Lab 4 years grants as a VIRGO host and he is coordinating the development of the LVK alert infrastructure.

Activity 2024 and current research projects of the PD member (De Pietri/Feo/Franceschetti) of the EMfollow group are:

- Coordination of the low-latency LVK group
- Deployment of the low-latency infrastructure using k8s distributed deployment and of the development infrastructure (the-full-system-on-a-desktop) to allow rapid and effective improvement of the alert system.
- Improvement of the information provided in real-time and how to make them of more easy usage for follow-up research.
- Analysis of the quality of the provided alerts.





## Anagrafica e richieste ai servizi di sezione

| cognome       | nome        | FTE VIRGO |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| Bazzan        | Marco       | 50        |
| Bonavena      | Luis Diego  | 100       |
| Chiarini      | Gabriella   | 100       |
| Ciani         | Giacomo     | 40        |
| Ciolfi        | Riccardo    | 40        |
| Conti         | Livia       | 50        |
| De Pietri     | Roberto     | 50        |
| Favaro        | Giulio      | 60        |
| Feo           | Alessandra  | 20        |
| Franceschetti | Kevin       | 50        |
| Iorio         | Giuliano    | 40        |
| Mapelli       | Michela     | 20        |
| Moscatello    | Andrea      | 50        |
|               | Carole      |           |
| Perigois      | Frederique  | 50        |
| Vedovato      | Gabriele    | 0         |
| Zendri        | Jean Pierre | 60        |

Richieste ai servizi di sezione per supporto alle varie attività sperimentali:

- 2 mesi persona UFF Tecnico
- 3 mesi persona officina meccanica
- 1 mese persona officina elettronica

Personale PNRR:

- Valeria Milotti 0% FTE

→ Vedovato: in pensione, continua a lavorare molto intensamente alla analisi LVK con la pipeline cWB

**Tot: 7.8 FTE**

**VIRGO**  
**ET**

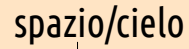
## MOONLIGHT-2

QUAX

DUNE  
ENUBET  
ICARUS  
T2K

**JUNO**

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



superficie

sotterranei

## ET Internazionale e sigle “affini”

---

Prosegue la stesura del ET-TDR coordinata dal ***Instrument science board***. La Sezione di Padova rappresentata da

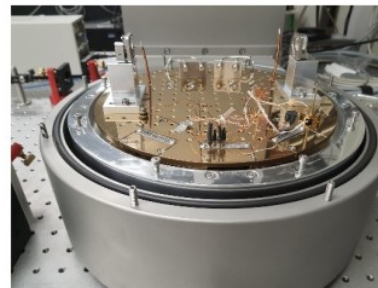
- **Livia Conti** Co-chair del working package «scattered light».
- **Giacomo Ciani** Co-chair del working package «squeezed light».

La candidature italiana è supportata da **ETIC** sia per la caratterizzazione del sito (Padova non coinvolta) sia per lo sviluppo di infrastrutture di ricerca a supporto delle tecnologie abilitanti.

### **PNRR-ETIC: COMET** facility per studio dei materiali per coating avanzati

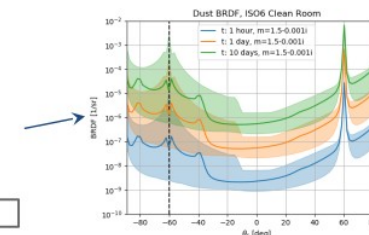
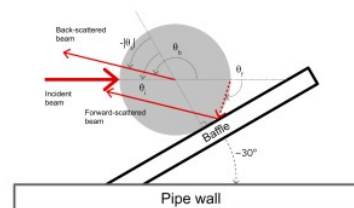
- In corso preparazione del sito (Rovigo presso Laboratorio Te.Si. di UniPd). Completamento lavori edilizia previsto per inizio 2024.
- Gare per acquisizione di due coaters in corso
- 4 contratti a tempo determinate assegnati
  - Valeria Milotti: RTDA-UniPd
  - Hanna Skliarova: tecnologo UniPd
  - Massimiliano Bonesso: tecnologo INFN-Pd
  - PhD UniPd presa servizio inizio ottobre.

Un criostato a basse vibrazioni (DFA progetto eccellenza) è stato installato e collaudato a LNL. Attualmente in esso è in corso l'installazione dell'esperimento per la caratterizzazione opto-meccanica criogenica dei coatings dielettrici.



Luce diffusa:

- La stima della massima tollerabile contaminazione da polvere nei tubi per evitare rumore da luce diffusa è in fase di finalizzazione. Un requirement per l'installazione dei tubi
- Set-up per la misura della luce diffusa a 1550 nm da elementi ottici in allestimento.



Rumore termico fuori equilibrio: la calibrazione delle misure in equilibrio è quasi completata.



| Nominativo       | Percentuale | Nominativo                | Percentuale |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| Bartolo Nicola   | TBD (ex10%) |                           |             |
| Bazzan Marco     | 30%         | Matarrese Sabino          | TBD (ex10%) |
| Bertacca Daniele | TBD(ex10%)  | Moscatello Andrea         | 50%         |
| Ciani Giacomo    | 60%         | Peloso Marco              | TBD (ex10%) |
| Ciolfi Riccardo  | TBD (ex10%) | Perigois Carole           | 20%         |
| Conti Livia      | 50%         | Valbusa Dall'Armi Lorenzo | TBD (ex10%) |
| Favaro Giulio    | 40%         | Zendri Jean-Pierre        | 40%         |
| Iorio Giuliano   | 20%         | Zendri Jean-Pierre        | 40%         |
| Liguori Michele  | TBD (ex10%) |                           |             |
|                  |             | TOTALE FTE                | 3.1+TBD     |

## Attività per il 2024

La scrittura del caso scientifico e del TDR procederà anche nel prossimo anno.

Completamento della facility per la caratterizzazione optomeccanica criogenica dei coatings.

caratterizzazione sperimentale scattering per componenti di interesse per ET (per il setup vedere slide virgo stray light).

Studi di cleanliness per le torri dei payload.

Misura rumore termico fuori equilibrio.

Ripresa della attività phase noise reduction per lo squeezing (PLL e fiber phase noise rejection).

### Progetti Esterni (affini)

PNRR completamento laboratorio ed installazione dei coaters.

Progetto di eccellenza DFA: realizzazione squeezer con ottica integrata. Disegno ed allestimento Lab

- Studio del caso scientifico e scrittura del TDR di ET
- Luce diffusa: completamento della messa a punto del sensore a 1550 nm ed indagine polveri
  - Campioni ed ottiche @1550nm 5 keuro
  - Laser a 1550 nm 4 keuro
- Squeezing: Riduzione del rumore in fase delle fibre ottiche
  - Componenti in fibra per 1550 nm 5 keuro
  - Prototipo PLL ad alta frequenza basato su FPGA 10 keuro
- Caratterizzazione optomeccanica coatings a 1550 nm
  - Lenti, specchi, beam splitter a 1550 nm consumo 7 keuro
  - Driver Attocube 6 keuro
- NonEquilibrium Thermal Noise
  - pompa ionica con controller 8 keuro

TOTALE 2024

45 keuro

### **RICHIESTE SERVIZI**

2 mesi officina meccanica per realizzare supporti ottiche, 1 mese elettronica per elettronica controllo cavità ottica, 2 mesi servizio progettazione elettronica per progetto PLL al GHz (da discutere con responsabili servizio).

**NOTA:** La presente proposta non è ancora stata discussa collegialmente a livello di ET-Italia

VIRGO  
ET

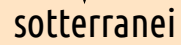
# MOONLIGHT-2

QUAX

DUNE  
ENUBET  
ICARUS  
T2K

# JUNO

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



## Euclid



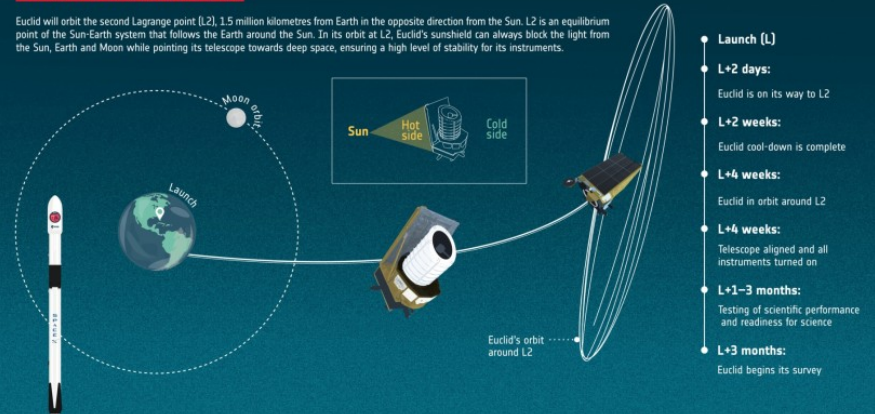
- Lancio 1/7/2023
- Commissioning (luglio)
- Calibrazione (agosto – settembre)



1/7/2023 at 17:12 CET

### EUCLID'S JOURNEY TO L2

Euclid will orbit the second Lagrange point (L2), 1.5 million kilometres from Earth in the opposite direction from the Sun. L2 is an equilibrium point of the Sun-Earth system that follows the Earth around the Sun. In its orbit at L2, Euclid's sunshield can always block the light from the Sun, Earth and Moon while pointing its telescope towards deep space, ensuring a high level of stability for its instruments.





## Attività a Padova

### Analisi e calibrazione dello strumento NISP

- Calibrazione in volo dello strumento
- Supporto alle attività di analisi per la calibrazione
- Simulazioni per la validazione dei prodotti scientifici (Cloud Veneto e ReCas)

B.DeCaro, S.Dusini, L.Gabarra,  
F.Passalacqua, A.Renzi,  
C.Sirignano, L.Stanco, A.Troja,

### Euclid data analysis related to cosmological parameter estimation

- Analisi of BAO
- Sviluppo di simulazioni N-Body per studio Galaxy Clustering (GC) con dati di Euclid
- Studio della purezza e completezza della survey di Euclid per GC
- CMB-Large Scale Structure cross-correlation

Baryonic Acoustic  
Oscillations

S.Anselmi A.Begnioni, B.DeCaro,  
P.Monaco (UniTs), F.Passalacqua,  
A.Renzi, C.Sirignano, A.Troja.

### Calcolo scientifico per analisi cosmologiche Euclid

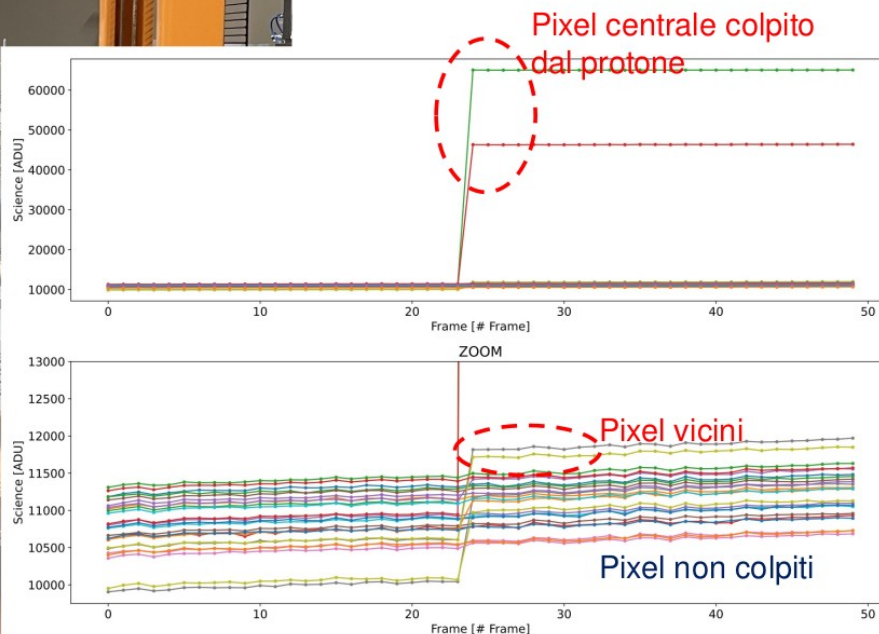
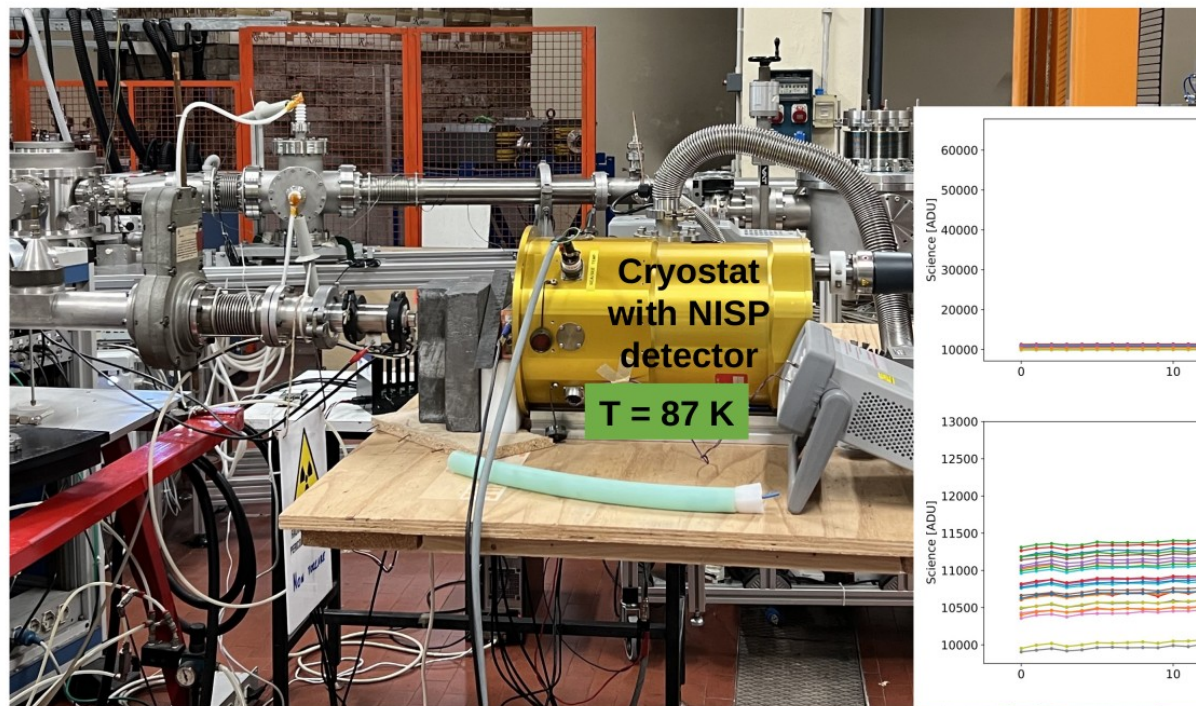
- Coordinamento attività di calcolo e gestione risorse

G.Marón, A.Renzi, L.Stanco

## Caratterizzazione della risposta dei rivelatori di H2RG a raggi cosmici

- Misurare segnale indotto da protone singolo
- Protone su LiF per produrre neutroni che convertono in protoni in uno strato di polietilene nel criostato davanti al detector
- In questo modo e' possibile vedere il singolo protone anche se il tempo di lettura del detector e'  $\sim 1.4$  sec per frame
- Test beam al CN (8-9 giugno).
- Dati in fase di analisi. Si prevede un secondo TB in autunno o primavera 2024.

S.Dusini, P.Zotto, E.Borsato, F.DalCorso,  
F.Passalacqua, C.Sirignano, A.Troja,  
L.Gabarra, G.Maron L.Taffarello



## Anagrafica e Richieste 2024

### Anagrafica +/- stabile

- Antonino Troja  $\approx$  PNRR INFN
- Due nuovi dottorandi (Francesca Passalacqua e Andrea Begnoni)

### Responsabile Nazionale Euclid 2024

Luca  $\approx$  Stefano

Contratto ASI per supporto alle operazione e calcolo per validazione scientifica prorogato al 2025 e in fase di rinnovo fino al 2027.

Richieste finanziarie INFN in fase di definizione.

### Richieste Servizi:

**Calcolo:** 30 gg, assistenza su Cloud Veneto

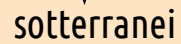
**Progettazione e Officina Meccanica:** 1-2 (TBC) mesi per modifiche cryostato test beam

**Officina Elettronica:** 1 mese per elettronica test beam

| Nome                  | Contratto  | Qualifica           | Aff. CSN | Percentuale |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|-------------|
| Andrea Begnoni        | Associato  | Dottorando          | 2        | 100         |
| Bartolo Nicola        | Associato  | Prof. Associato     | 4        | TBD         |
| Bertacca Daniele      | Associato  | Ricercatore DFA     | 4        | TBD         |
| Bianca De Caro        | Associato  | Dottorando          | 2        | 100         |
| Francesca Passalacqua | Associato  | Dottorando          | 2        | 100         |
| Gaetano Maron         | Dipendente | Dirigente Ricerca   | 1        | 30          |
| Jung Gabriel          | Associato  | Post-Doc            | 4        | TBD         |
| Liguori Michele       | Associato  | Ricercatore         | 4        | TBD         |
| Pierluigi Monaco      | Associato  | Prof. Associato     | 4        | 20          |
| Louis Gabarra         | Associato  | Ricercatore         | 2        | 100         |
| Matarrese Sabino      | Associato  | Ricercatore         | 4        | TBD         |
| Naletto Giampiero     | Associato  | Prof. Associato     | 2        | 20          |
| Pierluigi Zotto       | Associato  | Prof. Associato DFA | 1        | 30          |
| Raccanelli Alvise     | Associato  | RTD-B DFA           | 4        | TBD         |
| Renzi Alessandro      | Dipendente | RTD-A DFA           | 2        | 40 (TBC)    |
| Sirignano Chiara      | Associato  | Prof. Associato DFA | 2        | 70          |
| Stanco Luca           | Dipendente | Dirigente Ricerca   | 2        | 20          |
| Stefano Anselmi       | Associato  | Assegno INFN        | 2        | 100         |
| Stefano Dusini        | Dipendente | Ricercatore INFN    | 2        | 80          |
| <b>Totale FTE</b>     |            |                     |          | <b>8.1</b>  |

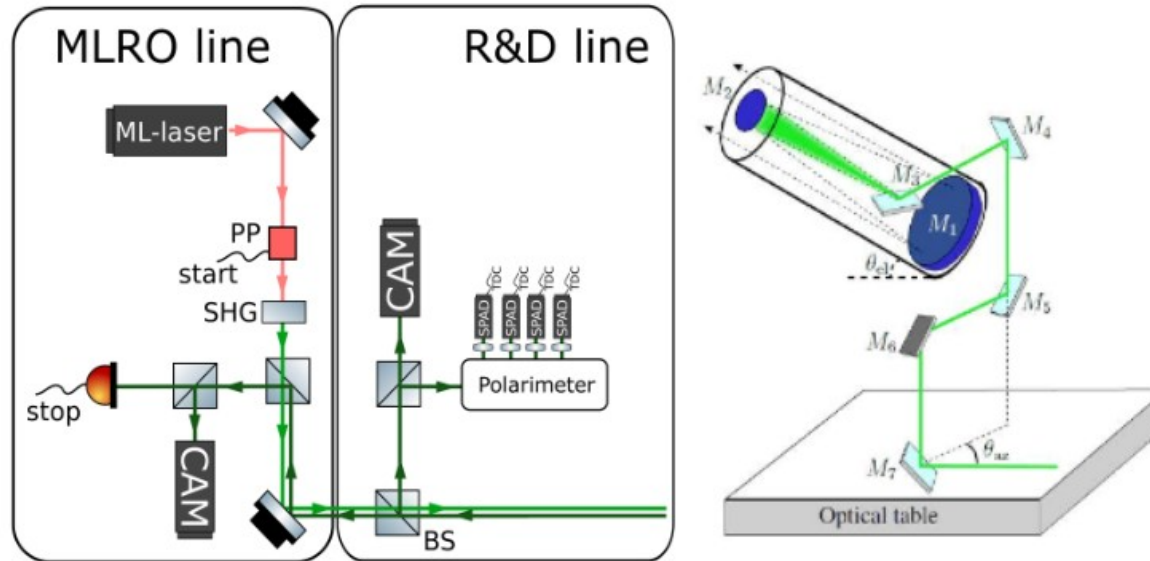
Preliminary TBC

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID





# Concept of INFN-Padova activities for Moonlight-2



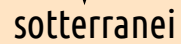
CAM = camera  
 SPAD = single-photon detector  
 TDC = tagging electronics

## *Situazione acquisti:*

- Fondi 2023:
  - Acquisti in definizione: materiale per realizzazione setup di polarimetria e accoppiamento detector
- Fondi 2022:
  - Spesi internamente per l'acquisto di una Camera ad alta sensitività per imaging lunare MARANA 4BV6U della Andor (Oxford Instruments)
  - La camera è stata collaudata in laboratorio a Padova, ma non è stato possibile installarla presso MLRO (Matera)
- Fondi 2020:
  - Ordine di 4x SPAD a coda corta. Ritardi da parte del fornitore MPD: sono stati prodotti nel 2023.



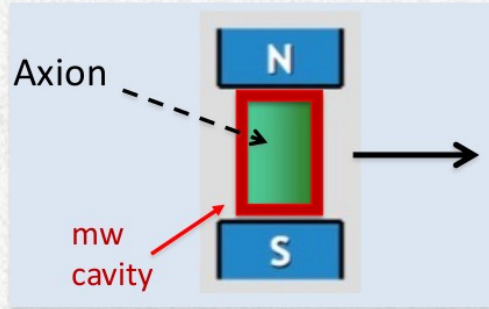
GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



# QUAX – QUaerere AXion

## Main Activity

- **Photon coupling:** Due to the motion of the solar system in the galaxy, Dark Matter axions are converted into **rf photons** inside a **resonant cavity** immersed in a strong magnetic field

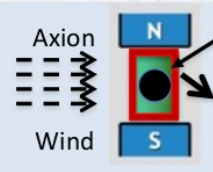


Expected rf power

$$P_a = 1.85 \times 10^{-25} \text{ W} \left( \frac{V}{0.0361} \right) \left( \frac{B}{2 \text{ T}} \right)^2 \left( \frac{g_\gamma}{-0.97} \right)^2 \times \left( \frac{C}{0.589} \right) \left( \frac{\rho_a}{0.45 \text{ GeV cm}^{-3}} \right) \left( \frac{\nu_c}{9.067 \text{ GHz}} \right) \left( \frac{Q_L}{201000} \right)$$

## R&D Activity

- **Electron coupling:** the axion DM cloud acts as an **effective RF magnetic field** on electron spin exciting magnetic transitions in a magnetized sample and **producing rf photons**



MS – Magnetized sample

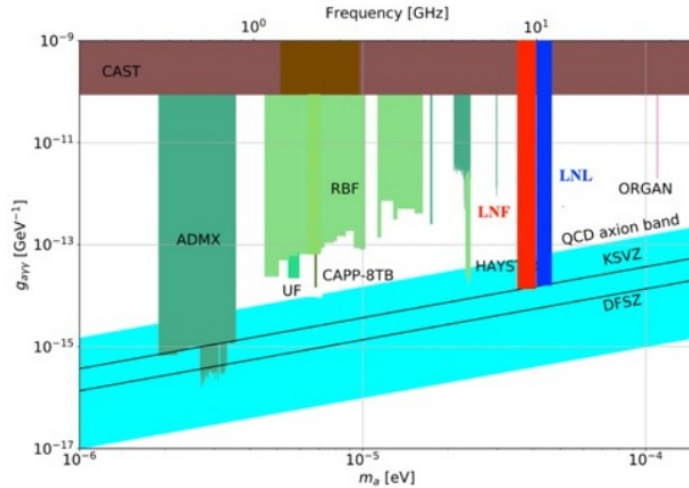
Expected rf power

$$P_{out} = \frac{P_{in}}{2} = 8 \times 10^{-26} \left( \frac{m_a}{2 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ eV}} \right)^3 \left( \frac{V_s}{1 \text{ liter}} \right) \left( \frac{n_S}{10^{28} / \text{m}^3} \right) \left( \frac{\tau_{min}}{10^{-6} \text{ s}} \right) \text{ W, ...}$$



# QUAX experiment

- The **CSN2** has approved the **QUAX** experiment for a **3 + 2/3 years** to run an observatory for searching axion via the **axion-photon coupling**
- The R&D activity on the axion – electron coupling will proceed with low priority
- **Two haloscopes** will be built: one in **Legnaro** and the other in **LNF**



Quax 2025 projection: 2 GHz scan to the KSVZ line

|                       | LNF                                      | LNL                             |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Magnetic field        | 9 T                                      | 14 T                            |
| Magnet length         | 40 cm                                    | 50 cm                           |
| Magnet inner diameter | 9 cm                                     | 12 cm                           |
| Frequency range       | 8.5 - 10 GHz                             | 9.5 - 11 GHz                    |
| Cavity type           | Hybrid SC                                | Dielectric                      |
| Scanning type         | Inserted rod                             | Mobile cylinder                 |
| Number of cavities    | 7                                        | 1                               |
| Cavity length         | 0.3 m                                    | 0.4 m                           |
| Cavity diameter       | 25.5 mm                                  | 58 mm                           |
| Cavity mode           | TM010                                    | pseudoTM030                     |
| Single volume         | $1.5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3$          | $1.5 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ m}^3$ |
| Total volume          | 7 $\times$ 0.15 liters                   | 0.15 liters                     |
| $Q_0$                 | 300 000                                  | 1 000 000                       |
| Single scan bandwidth | 630 kHz                                  | 30 kHz                          |
| Axion power           | $7 \otimes 1.2 \cdot 10^{-23} \text{ W}$ | $0.99 \cdot 10^{-22} \text{ W}$ |
| Preamplifier          | TWJPA/INRIM                              | DJJAA/Grenoble                  |
| Operating temperature | 30 mK                                    | 30 mK                           |

- The **LNL haloscope** will be based on dielectric cavities, travelling wave parametric amplifiers and 14 T magnet
- Cryogenic system a dilution refrigerator to work below 60 mK

# LNL Haloscope

2023 Many improvements on the WET DU System but some piece still missing



- New TWPA from Grenoble  
 $T_{\text{system}} = 2$  kelvin
- High Q cavity = 200.000  
Tunability = 80 MHz
- Improved Security Control  
of cryogenic system
- Installed 8 T magnet +  
Shielding Magnetic Field
- PLC Control still waiting



# QUAX LNL 14 Tesla Magnet

**Attention : Dr. Umberto Gambardella**  
 INFN - Sezione di Napoli  
 Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Salerno  
 Via Giovanni Paolo II 132, 84084 Fiscian



Japan Superconductor Technology, Inc.  
 5-9-12 Kitashinagawa, Shinagawa-ku  
 Tokyo 141-8688 JAPAN  
 Tel: +81-3-5739-5210 Fax: +81-3-5739-5211  
<http://www.jastec-inc.com>

3rd of March, 2023  
 Our Ref: MO22-036E

## QUOTATION

We are pleased to quote Superconducting Magnets as follows:

### 1. Technical Specification and Scope of Supply:

TBD

### 2. Price:

|   | Model       | Q'ty  | Price in Yen |
|---|-------------|-------|--------------|
| 1 | JMTA-14T103 | 1 Set | ¥32,000,000  |

### [Remarks]

- The price include PCS, protection circuit, export packing and installation at the site.
- VAT is not included in the price, and VAT will be charged to buyer.

### 3. Terms and conditions:

- Delivery : DDP at INFN National Laboratories of Legnaro( incoterms 2010)
- Lead time : 14 months after PO

### Payment Terms:

- 70%: after order acceptance
- 30% : before shipment

Validity: Firm and valid until 3rd of April, 2023

### 4. Consequential Damage and Max Liability

If cost or price of raw material, labor or others that comprises the Goods materially changes after the effective date of the Contract,



1

### 1. Introduction

This document describes the draft technical specifications of JMTA-14T103 superconducting magnet. This specification is based on the preliminary design. The values may subject to change in final design.

### 2. Scope of Supply

#### 2-1 Followings are included

- |                                                                                                                 |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| (1) Superconducting Magnet                                                                                      | 1 unit |
| (2) Overseas packing                                                                                            | 1 set  |
| (3) Overseas transportation and import duty (DDP)                                                               | 1 set  |
| Delivery site : INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro Viale dell'Università,<br>2 – 35020- Legnaro (PD) , Italia |        |
| (4) Installation and supervising works at site                                                                  | 1 set  |

#### 2-2 Followings are NOT included

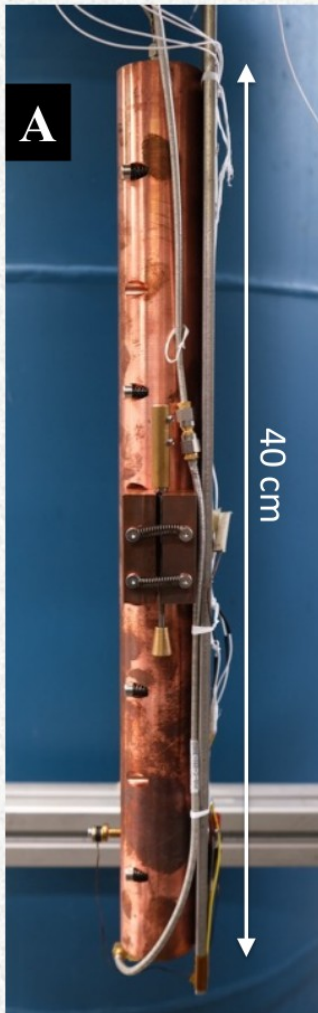
- (1) Power supply unit
- (2) Vacuum pump
- (3) Temperature sensor and monitor
- (4) Liquid Helium level probe and monitor
- (5) Helium transfer siphon

### 3. Specifications

|                                                       |                                           |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Model                                                 | : JMTA-14T103                             |
| Coil configuration                                    | : Solenoid coil                           |
| Maximum central field                                 | : 14 Tesla                                |
| Free bore diameter                                    | : 103 mm                                  |
| Outer diameter of the solenoid                        | : 400 mm excluding protrusion (tentative) |
| Total height of the solenoid                          | : 500 mm (tentative)                      |
| Total weight (approximately)                          | : 250 kg (tentative)                      |
| Field direction                                       | : Vertical two-way                        |
| Operating current (nominal)                           | : 183 A (tentative)                       |
| Inductance                                            | : 66 Henries (tentative)                  |
| Field homogeneity (designed value)                    | : Better than 0.1% at 10mm D.S.V.         |
| Persistent current switch (PCS)                       | : Attached                                |
| Switch heater current (nominal)                       | : 60 mAmps (tentative)                    |
| Switch heater resistance (nominal)                    | : 100 ohms (tentative)                    |
| Field stability at PC mode                            | : Less than 0.5 ppm/h                     |
| Protection circuit for quenching                      | : diode circuit attached on the magnet    |
| 5 Gauss stray field limit from magnet center (Note 1) |                                           |
| Axial                                                 | : 5.0 m (tentative)                       |
| Radial                                                | : 4.0 m (tentative)                       |

Note 1: Any magnetic material should be placed at less than 5 Gauss area.

# Cavity developments 1



Three different novel cavity designs are being studied to maximize  $C^2 V^2 Q$ :

**A. Empty “double-shell” cylindrical cavity with simple tuning**

**B. High volume, high C factor single-shell dielectrical cavity**

**C. High volume, high C factor empty “polygonal” cavity**

## A tunable clamshell cavity for wavelike dark matter searches

Cite as: Rev. Sci. Instrum. 94, 000000 (2023); doi: 10.1063/5.0137621

Submitted: 4 December 2022 • Accepted: 31 March 2023 •

Published Online: 9 99 9999



C. Braggio,<sup>1,2,a)</sup> G. Carugno,<sup>2</sup> R. Di Vora,<sup>3,b)</sup> A. Ortolan,<sup>3</sup> G. Ruoso,<sup>3</sup> and D. Seyler<sup>4</sup>

### AFFILIATIONS

<sup>1</sup> Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Padova, Italy

<sup>2</sup> INFN, Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy

<sup>3</sup> INFN, Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro, Legnaro, Padova, Italy

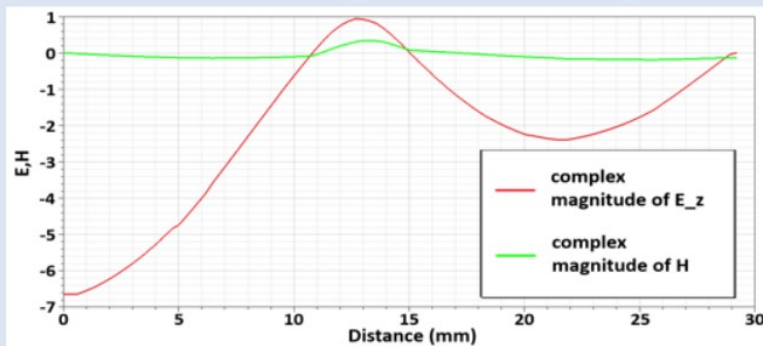
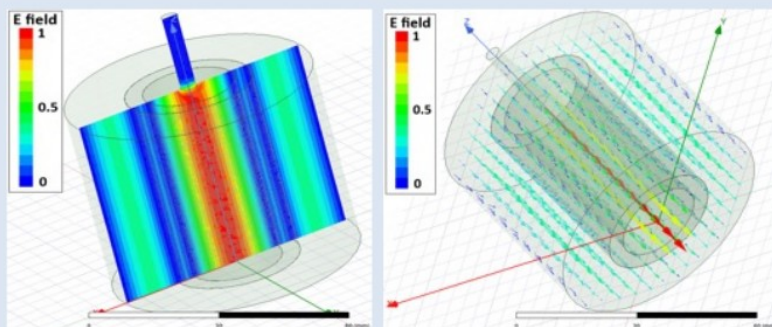
<sup>4</sup> Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139, USA

<sup>a)</sup> Author to whom correspondence should be addressed: [caterina.braggio@unipd.it](mailto:caterina.braggio@unipd.it)

<sup>b)</sup> [divora@pd.infn.it](mailto:divora@pd.infn.it)



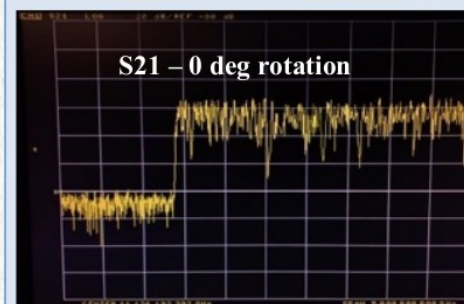
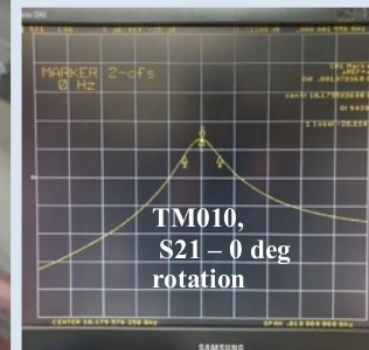
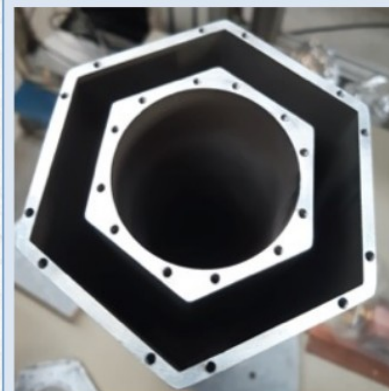
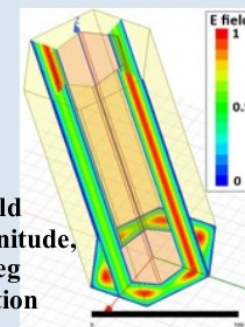
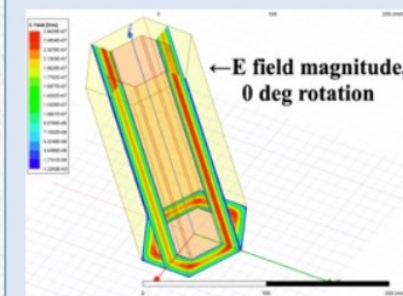
## Cavity developments 2



## Tunable cavity model



$C \sim 0.47$   
 $V \sim 1.15$   
 $Q \sim 250000$   
 $\Delta f \sim 200$  MHz



$C \sim 0.8$   
 $V \sim 1.76$   
 $Q \sim 62000$   
 $\Delta f \sim 500$  MHz

# Developments @ CAPP – Korea High Tc RebcO Strips

## Summary of HTS Cavity Development

We are trying to set-up a collaboration to use ReBCo tape to increase the Q factor of our cavities



| Generation          | Material    | Substrate | Volume [liters] | Frequency [GHz] | Q-factor                                   |
|---------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> Gen | YBCO        | NiW       | 0.3             | 6.9             | 150,000 @ 8 T<br>330,000 @ 8 T             |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen | GdBCO       | Hastelloy | 1.5             | 2.3             | ~ 500,000 @ 8 T                            |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> Gen | EuBCO + APC | Hastelloy | 1.5             | 2.2             | 4,500,000 @ 0 T<br>Waiting for Magnet Test |
|                     | EuBCO + APC | Hastelloy | 0.2             | 5.4             | ~ 13,000,000 @ 8 T                         |

2022-12-07

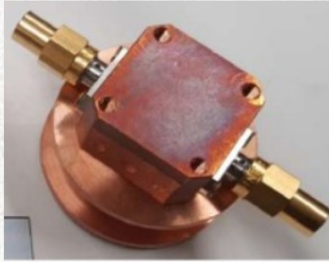
2022 December Dissertation Defense

47

ReBCO (Rare-earth barium copper oxide) high temperature superconducting tape



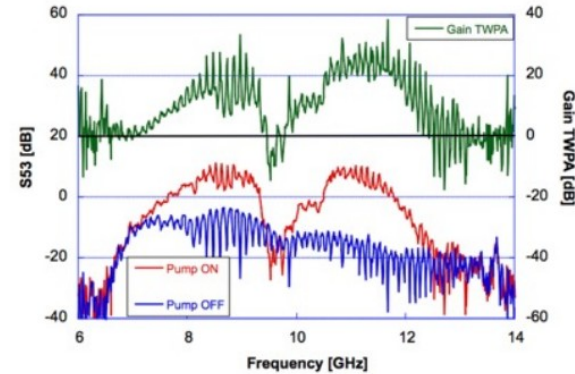
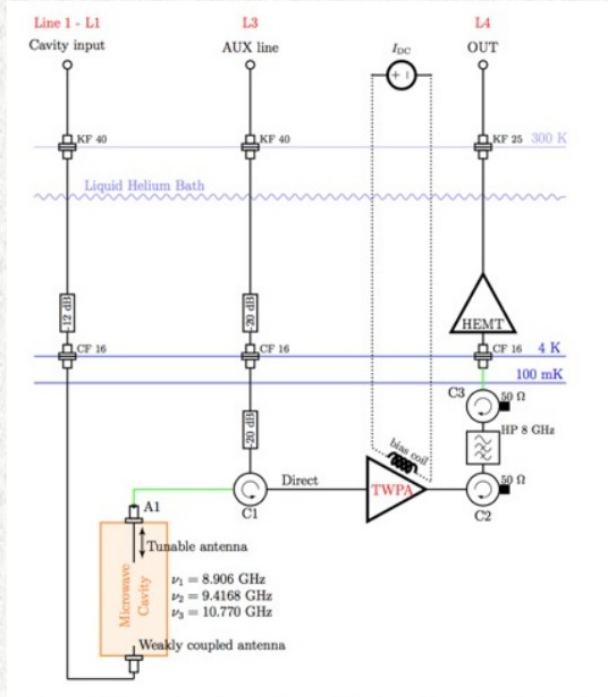
# PD-LNL 2022 achievement – II – TWPA ampli



Large bandwidth ~ 1 GHz

Noise T ~ 2 photons

This allowed us to start testing a **new Quantum Limited rf amplifier** provided us from Nicholas Roch (Grenoble)

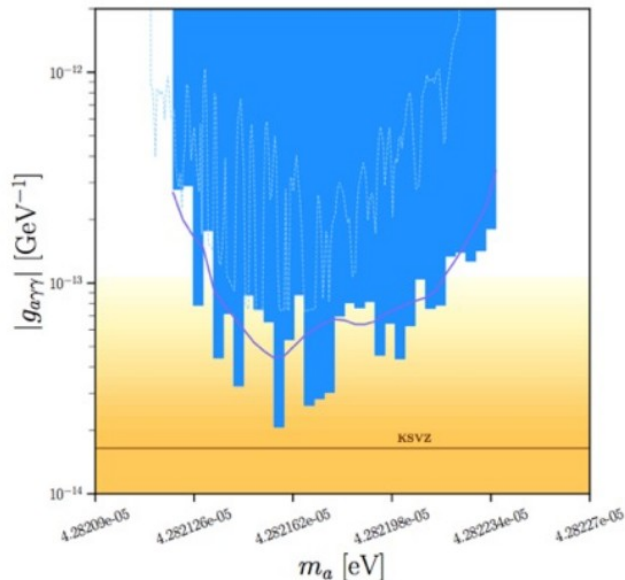


$$T_{\text{sys}} \approx \frac{h\nu_c}{2k_B} \coth \frac{h\nu_c}{2k_B T_c} + \Lambda_1 T_{\text{TWPA}} + \frac{\Lambda_2 \Lambda_1}{G_{\text{TWPA}}} T_{\text{HEMT}}$$

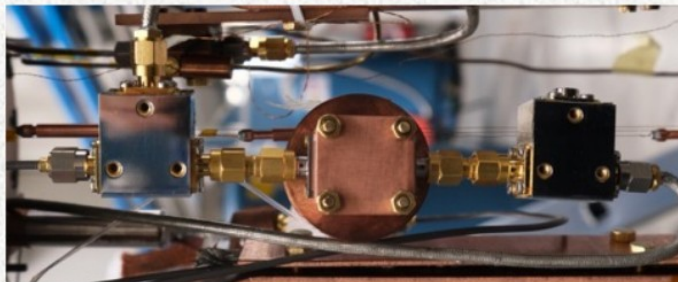
**$T_{\text{noise}} = 2$  Kelvin with 8 Tesla**

Possible improvements expected

# Latest Results : QUAX-ay search Run with TWPA



We are at 1,2 away from QCD KSVZ line



## Search for galactic axions with a traveling wave parametric amplifier

R. Di Vora, A. Lombardi, A. Ortolan, R. Pengo, and G. Ruoso\*  
INFN, Laboratori Nazionali di Legnaro, 35020 Legnaro (Padova), Italy

C. Braggio  
INFN, Sezione di Padova, 35100 Padova, Italy and  
Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, 35100 Padova, Italy

G. Carugno and L. Taffarelli  
INFN, Sezione di Padova, I-35100 Padova, Italy

G. Cappelli, N. Crescini, M. Esposito,† L. Planat, A. Ranadive, and N. Roch  
Univ. Grenoble Alpes, CNRS, Grenoble INP, Institut Néel, 38000 Grenoble, France

D. Alesini, D. Babusi, A. D'Elia, D. Di Gioacchino, C. Gatti, C. Ligi, G. Maccarrone, A. Rettaroli, and S. Tocci  
INFN, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, 00044 Frascati (Roma), Italy

D. D'Agostino, U. Gambardella, and G. Iannone  
Dipartimento di Fisica E.R. Caianiello, 84084 Fisciano (Salerno), Italy and  
INFN, Sezione di Napoli, 80126 Napoli, Italy

P. Falferi  
Istituto di Fotonica e Nanotecnologie, CNR Fondazione Bruno Kessler, I-38123 Povo, Trento, Italy and  
INFN, TIFPA, 38123 Povo (Trento), Italy  
(QUAX Collaboration)  
(Dated: April 13, 2023)

A traveling wave parametric amplifier has been integrated in the haloscope of the QUAX experiment. A search for dark matter axions has been performed with a high Q dielectric cavity immersed in a 8 T magnetic field and read by a detection chain having a system noise temperature of about 2.1 K at the frequency of 10.353 GHz. Scanning has been conducted by varying the cavity frequency using sapphire rods immersed into the cavity. At multiple operating frequencies, the sensitivity of the instrument was at the level of viable axion models.

Run with high Q cavity @ 100 mK  
8 T magnetic field  
T<sub>sys</sub> = 2,1 K (TWPA)

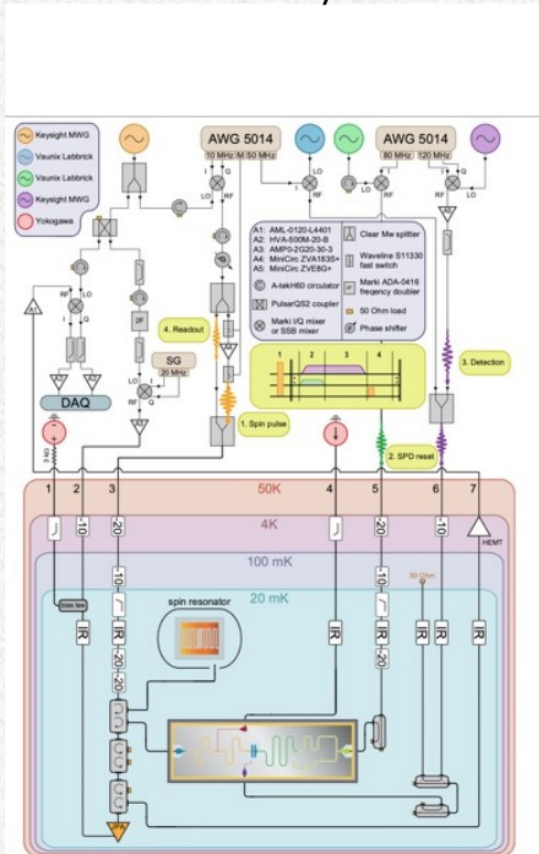
@ 10.35 GHz



# Single Microwave Photon Detector in Italy

Paris run was successful the device will be mounted @ LNL

Electronics layout



DRY dilution unit

## QUAX 2024: Starting Physics Phase (2024 - 2026)

### PD activity for 2024:

- 1) Dilution Unit Refrigerator to be Implemented via PLC ( Not yet arrived)
- 2) Install New magnet 14 Tesla, 0,5 m Length, 0,1 m inner bore diameter
- 3) Install New Photonic Cavity with tunable frequency
- 4) New Dilution Machine for Quantum Counter based on Trasmon Qubit
- 5) Complete the set up for axion photon coupling high sensitivity search
- 6) Continue R&D on axion electron coupling

Sezioni INFN partecipanti all'esperimento: **LNL, Padova, LNF, Napoli/Salerno, Trento**

Resp. Naz.: **Giovanni Carugno**

Partecipazione PD : G.Carugno 60%, C.Braggio 100%, A.Gardikiotis 100% L.Taffarello 40%, F.Fanzago 15%, F.Montecassiano 30% , M.Bellato 20%

**Totale 3.7 FTE**

Richieste 2024 PD: **80 Keuro KE**

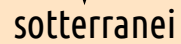
Richieste Servizi: 15 M.U. O.M. , 12 M.U. S.T.G..E. , 2 M.U. U.T, 1M.U. O.E.

VOGLIO RINGRAZIARE LA PROFESSIONALITA' DEI NOSTRI SERVIZI TECNICI ED AMMINISTRATIVI PER IL LORO SUPPORTO ALL'ESPERIMENTO

( Supporto Tecnico \* Messa in Opera Esperimento E' stato ed e' **Cruciale!!**



GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



---

**DEEP UNDERGROUND NEUTRINO EXPERIMENT**

---

## Padova: Nu\_at\_FNAL

Luca Stanco

- Luca Stanco (Dir.Ric.)
- Bagdat Baubussinov (Ric. INFN)
- Magda Cicerchia RTDA
  
- Gruppo Icarus, iscritto in DUNE:
  - Alberto Guglielmi (Dir.Ric.)
  - Filippo Varanini (Ric. INFN)
  - Christian Farnese (Ric. INFN)
  - Meng Guang (Tecnologo)
  - Sandro ventrua (Pr.Tec.)
  - Daniele Gibin (Prof. ass.)
  - Sandro Centro (Prof.Ord. – out)

### Coinvolgimenti:

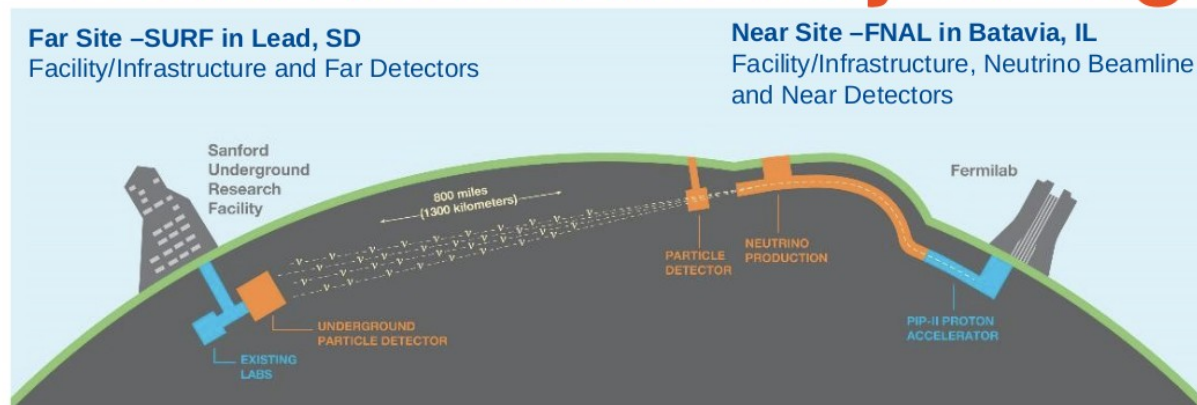
- Sand (management, STT)
- SBN (Icarus, TPC reconstruction)

### Prospettive:

- Possibili contributi dal Lab.Elettronica
- Piccola meccanica
- Eventuale sito di produzione STT/Tracker al capannone HEP di Legnaro
  
- Icarus group -> DUNE in the near future



# DUNE is on its way along

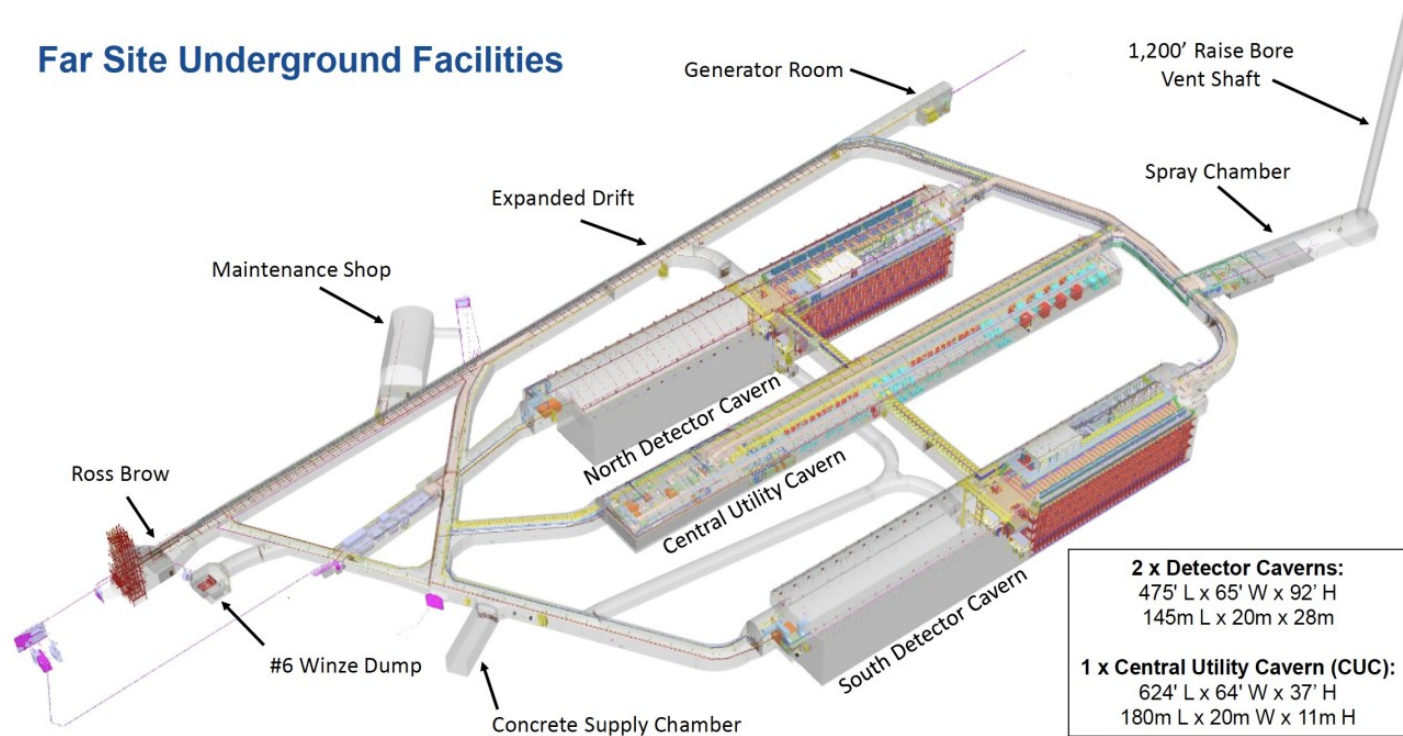


## Major steps:

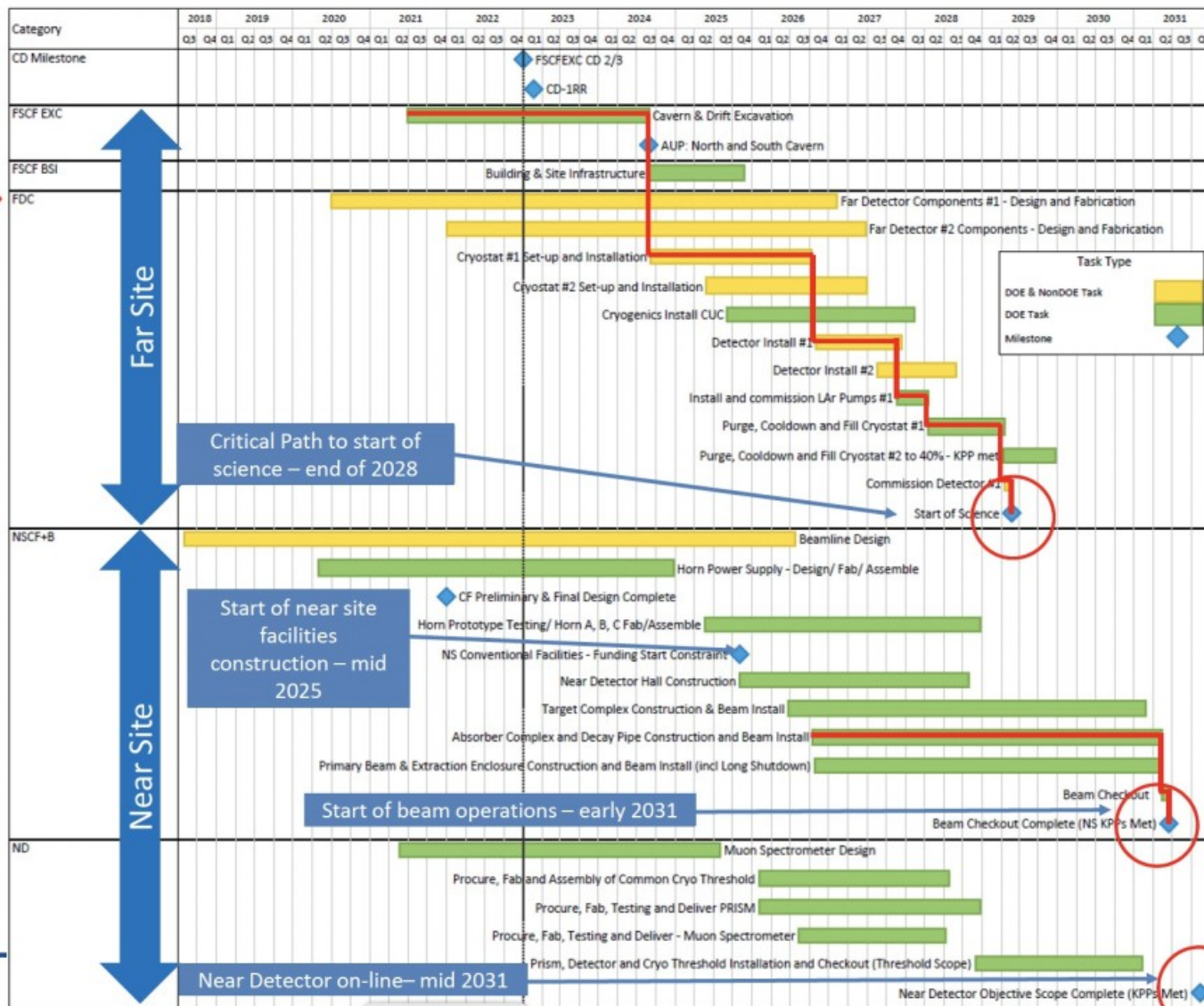
- DOE approval of CD1-RR for the full project of Phase-I (3.3 B\$)
- Excavation is over half complete
- Phase-I corresponds to 20 kton of fiducial volume
- Construction of the two tanks are on the way
- Spent already almost half of the budget
- Phase-II structure has been setup to add 20 kton more, doubling the beam power to 2.4 MW and upgrading the Near site system

## DEEP UNDERGROUND NEUTRINO EXPERIMENT

## Far Site Underground Facilities



# Summary Schedule with Critical Paths through Start of Science (FD1) and Beam-on

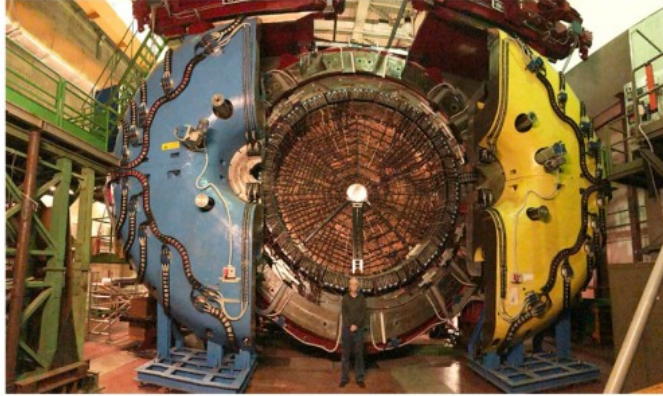


**Favorable execution schedule enabled by new DOE funding profile in March 2022**

## Notes:

- Fiscal Year display
- Early completion dates shown

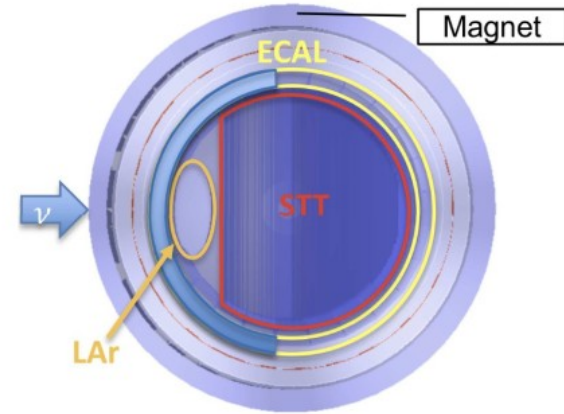




STT FV mass:  
4.7 t  $\text{CH}_2$   
557 kg C

GRAIN mass:  
1 t LAr

Front ECAL mass:  
22.8 t Pb



It should be ready to install in 2028

KLOE  $\rightarrow$  FNAL in a very good shape (ready to go from 2024)

GRAIN (LAr lens) in various challenging but promising R&D activities

TRACKER: is it the STT (Straw Tube) the good solution?



CTA/MAGIC  
FERMI  
SWGO

VIRGO  
ET

EUCLID

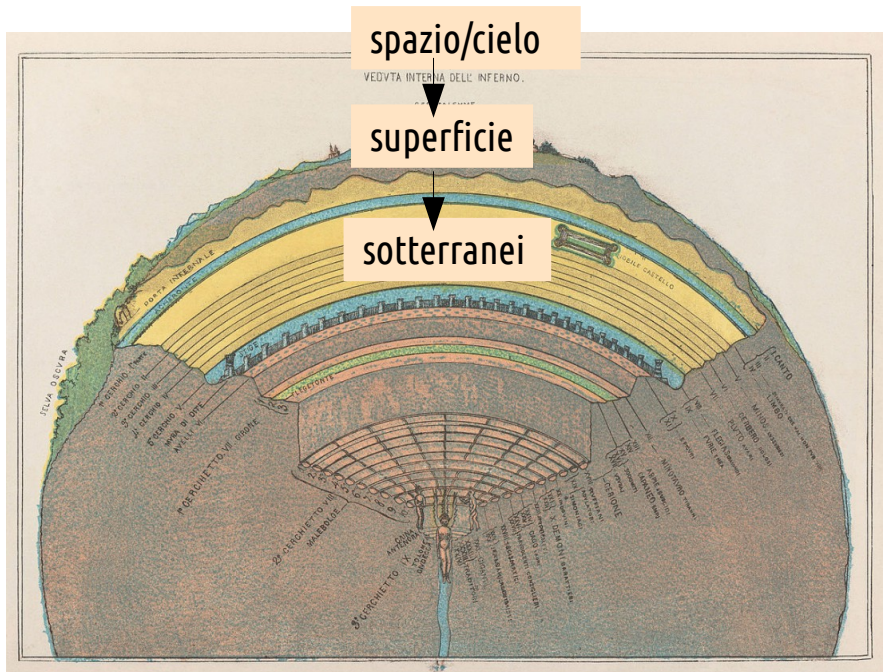
MOONLIGHT-2

QUAX

DUNE  
**ENUBET**  
ICARUS  
T2K

JUNO

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



# ENUBET in 2023

<https://cds.cern.ch/record/2856999/files/SPSC-SR-327.pdf>

A key moment for ENUBET:  
the **ERC project deadline (Nov. 2022)** brought substantial achievements:

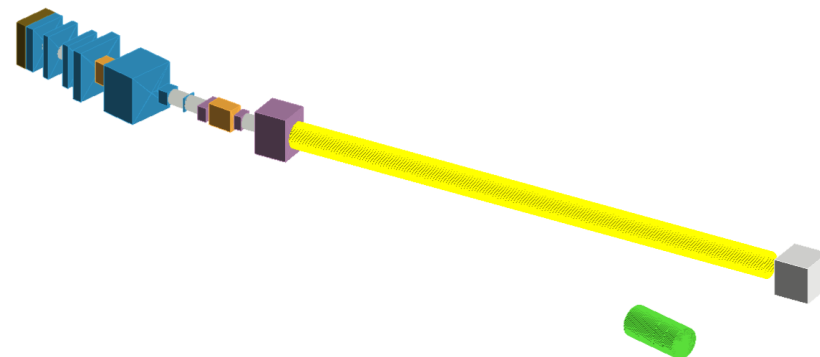
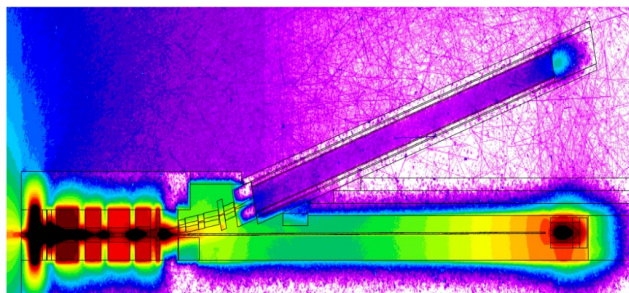
- The finalization of the **optimization and design of the beamline**
- The analysis on **systematic errors** on the flux reached a level of maturity
- Construction and tests of the **demonstrator** of the instrumented decay region
- We are in the process of completing the documentation/paper writing
- Working towards a possible **implementation as a full-fledged experiment**



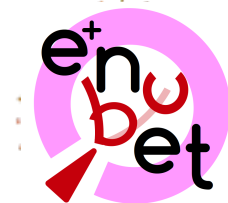
NP06/ENUBET annual report 2023 for the SPSC

The ENUBET Collaboration

F. Acerbi<sup>a,b</sup>, I. Angelis<sup>c</sup>, L. Bomben<sup>e,p</sup>, M. Bonesini<sup>e</sup>, F. Bramati<sup>e,f</sup>, A. Branca<sup>e,f</sup>,  
C. Brizzolari<sup>e,f</sup>, G. Brunetti<sup>f</sup>, M. Calviani<sup>f</sup>, S. Capelli<sup>e,p</sup>, S. Carturan<sup>d,g</sup>, M.G. Catanesi<sup>h</sup>,  
S. Cecchini<sup>i</sup>, N. Charitonidis<sup>f</sup>, F. Cindolo<sup>i</sup>, G. Cogoli<sup>d</sup>, G. Collazuol<sup>c,d</sup>, F. Dal Corso<sup>e</sup>,  
C. Delogu<sup>c,d</sup>, G. De Rosa<sup>j,k</sup>, A. Falcone<sup>e,f</sup>, B. Goddard<sup>f</sup>, A. Gola<sup>a</sup>, F. Guffanti<sup>e,f</sup>, L. Halić<sup>m</sup>,  
F. Jacob<sup>c,d</sup>, C. Jollet<sup>l</sup>, V. Kain<sup>l</sup>, A. Kallitsopoulou<sup>w</sup>, B. Kliček<sup>m</sup>, Y. Kudenko<sup>a,u,v</sup>, Ch.  
Lampoudis<sup>s</sup>, M. Laveder<sup>c,d</sup>, P. Legou<sup>w</sup>, A. Longhin<sup>c,d</sup>, L. Ludovici<sup>o</sup>, E. Lutsenko<sup>o,p</sup>,  
L. Magaletti<sup>h,q</sup>, G. Mandrioli<sup>i</sup>, S. Marangoni<sup>e,f</sup>, A. Margotti<sup>i</sup>, V. Mascagna<sup>a,z</sup>, N. Mauri<sup>i</sup>,  
J. McElwee<sup>l</sup>, L. Meazza<sup>a,f</sup>, A. Mereaglia<sup>l</sup>, M. Mezzetto<sup>c</sup>, M. Nessi<sup>f</sup>, A. Paoloni<sup>i</sup>,  
M. Pari<sup>c,d,r</sup>, T. Papaevangelou<sup>w</sup>, E.G. Parozzi<sup>e,f,r</sup>, L. Pasqualini<sup>l,s</sup>, G. Paternoster<sup>a</sup>,  
L. Patrizii<sup>i</sup>, M. Pozzato<sup>o</sup>, M. Prest<sup>e,p</sup>, F. Pupilli<sup>c,d</sup>, E. Radicioni<sup>h</sup>, A.C. Ruggeri<sup>j,k</sup>, D.  
Sampsonidis<sup>s</sup>, C. Scian<sup>c,d</sup>, G. Sirri<sup>i</sup>, M. Stipčević<sup>m</sup>, M. Tenti<sup>l</sup>, F. Terranova<sup>e,f</sup>, M. Torti<sup>e,f,l</sup>,  
S. E. Tzamarias<sup>s</sup>, E. Vallazza<sup>a</sup>, F.M. Velotti<sup>f</sup>, and L. Votano<sup>t</sup>



# ENUBET 2024



F. Pupilli (RIC INFN) 40 %  
M. Mezzetto (DR) 20 % (tbc)  
A. Longhin (PA) 60 %

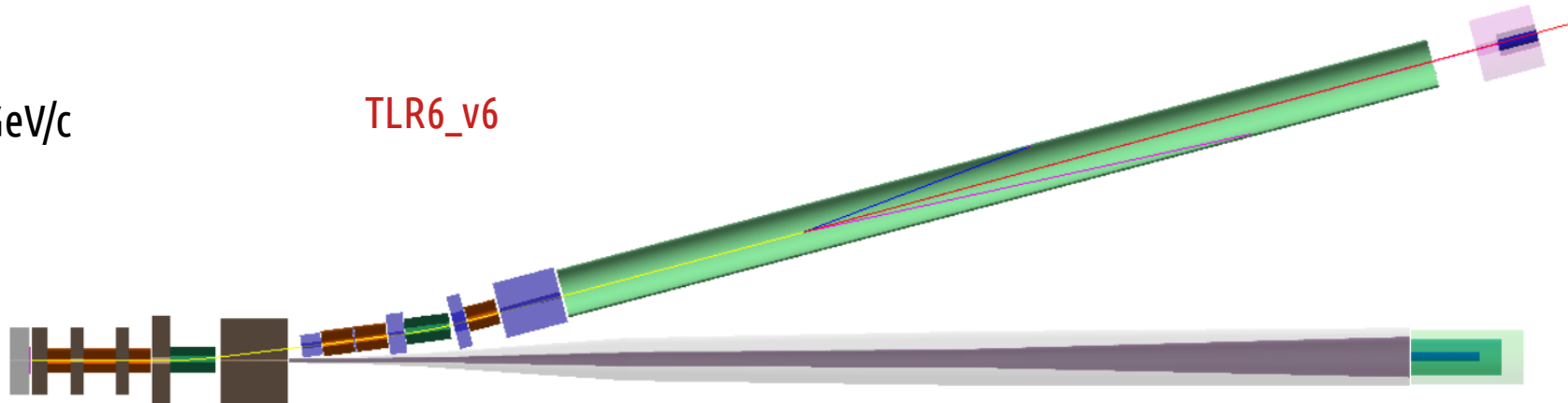
3 students

ERC project completed → Established technique.

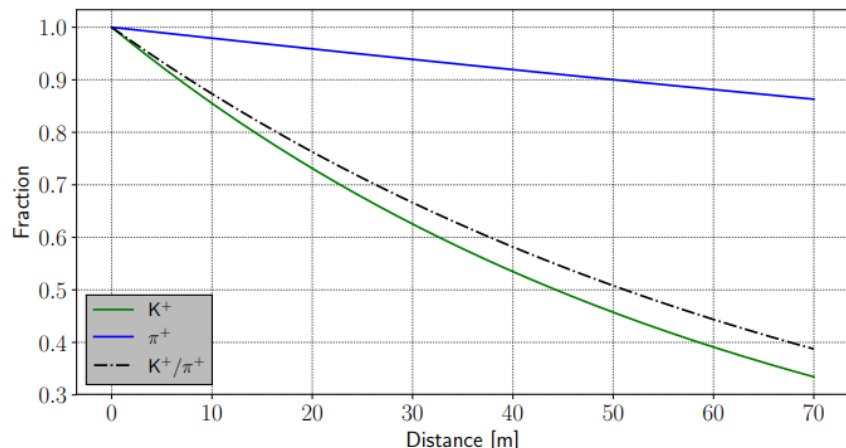
- Finalize publication on reduction of flux systematics
- Tests of the fully instrumented demonstrator from mid Aug. 2023 for two weeks at CERN-PS
- **CERN Physics Beyond Colliders:**
  - investigate the possibility of implementing ENUBET at CERN in parallel with the running of DUNE and Hyper-K, using the ProtoDUNEs (HD+VD) as neutrino detectors → **CERN fellow starting Oct. 2023**
- **ESSvSB+ EU project**
  - WP6: feasibility a monitored neutrino beam at the ESSource using the LINAC in its present configuration
  - Opening soon an INFN-PD AdR

# The ENUBET hadron beamline

- Focuses  $8.5 \pm 5\%$  GeV/c



## A short beamline



- Employing standard/existing warm magnets
- The optimization based on the genetic algorithm finalized.
- TLR6 v6: an evolution of the 2022 version.
- Comparison with other simulation programs (G4beamline).
- Tuning of single parts (W foil, hadron dump).
- We consider it our baseline →

Design and performance of the ENUBET monitored neutrino beam<sup>\*</sup>

Publication submission EPJC next week

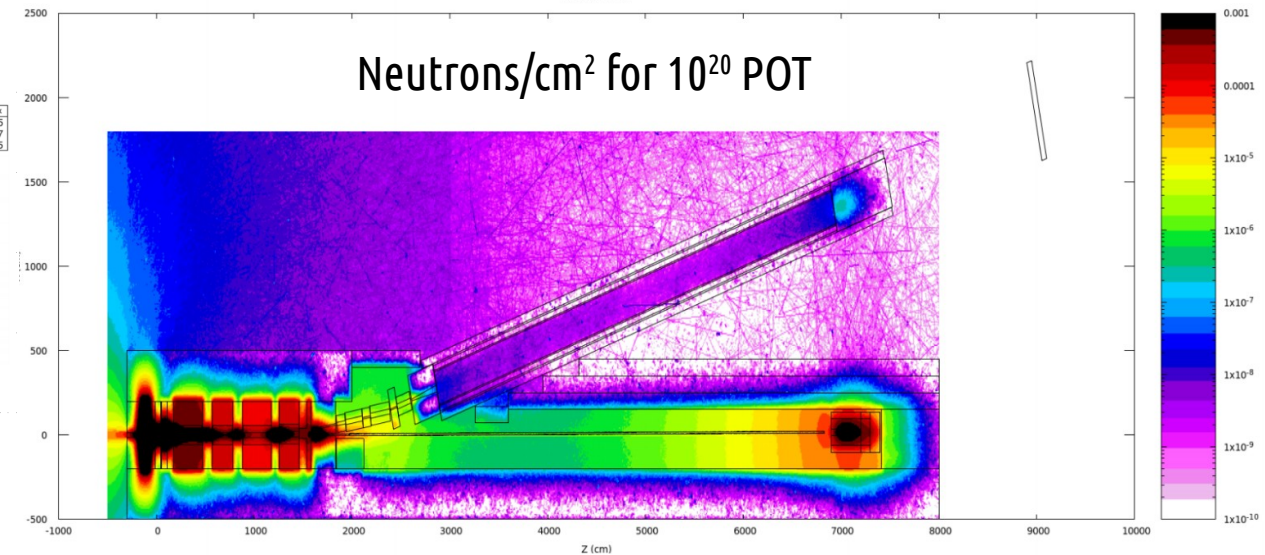
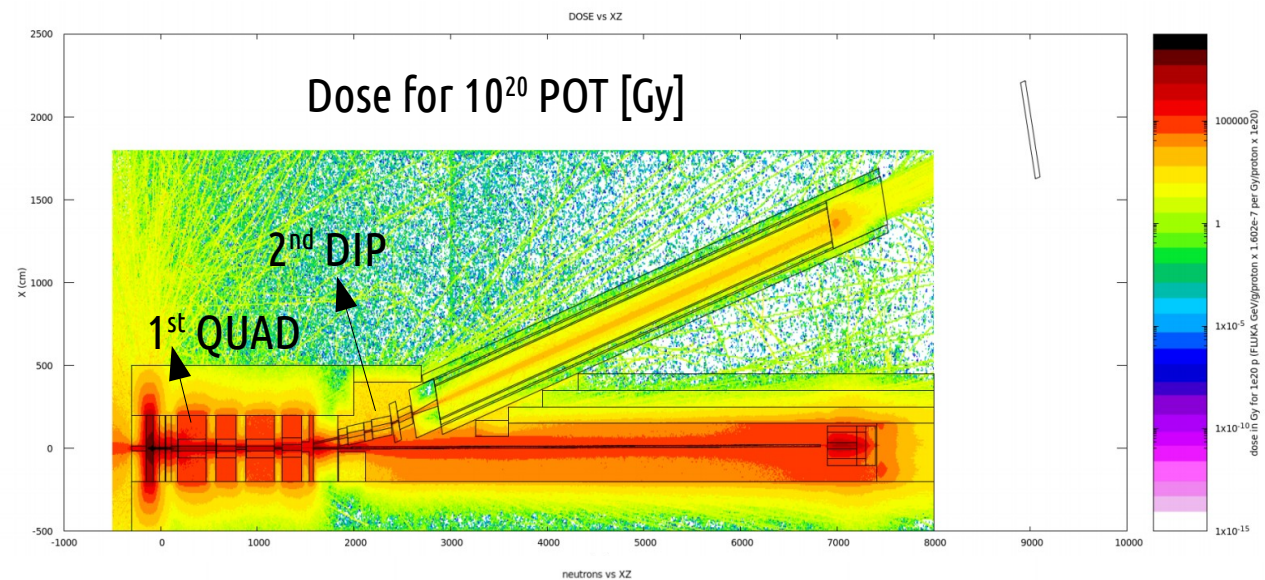


# FLUKA irradiation studies

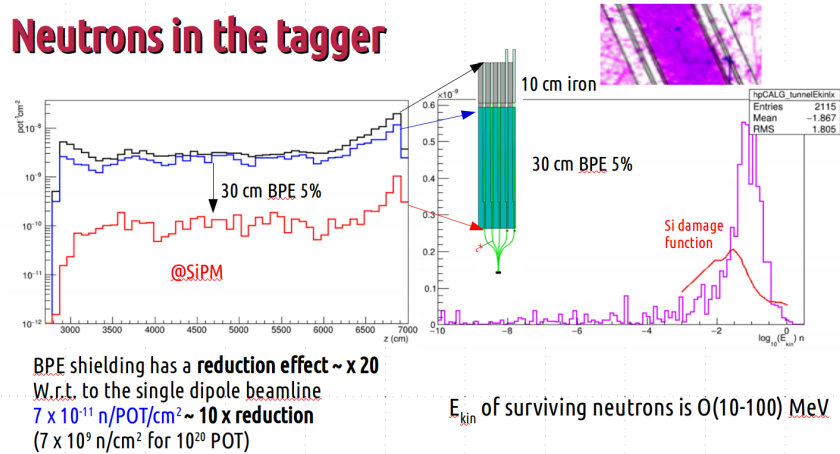
Detailed FLUKA simulation of the setup

Guided the design of the detector technology for the demonstrator

Good lifetime of instrumentation and focusing elements achieved.



## Neutrons in the tagger



# Time-tagging with full simulation

Potentials for time-tagging with a 2s long spill and  $4.5 \times 10^{13}$  protons.

**NEW** Evaluated for the first time with a full simulation also taking into account the contributions of fake matches generated by wrong positron candidates and neutrinos produced in the tagger or outside of it.

Intrinsic spread related to the difference in path between the lepton and the neutrino (vertex position is assumed not constrained here):

$$\sigma_{\Delta t} = 134 \text{ ps}$$

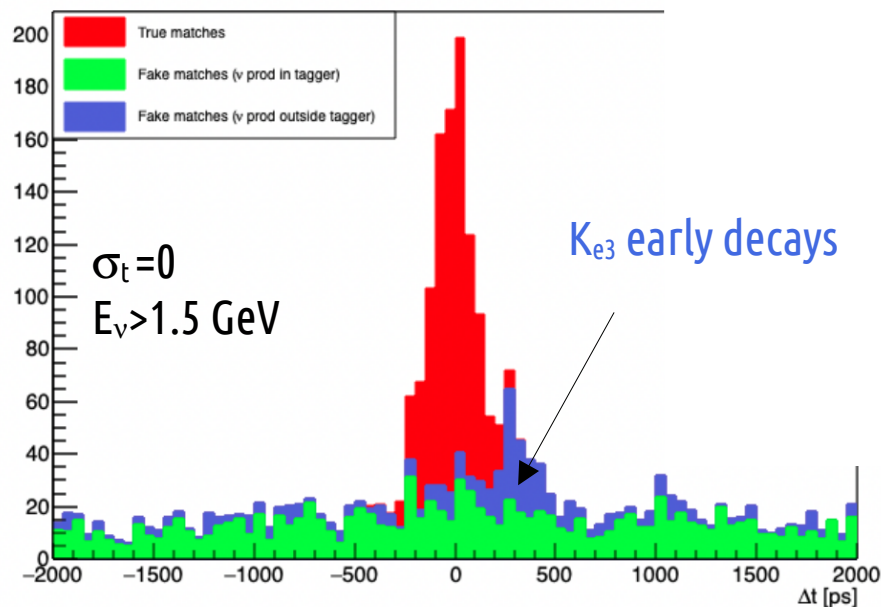
Design and performance of the ENUBET monitored neutrino beam\*

Publication submission EPJC next week

True  $e^+ + \nu_e$  match (both from tagger region)

Fake  $e^+ + \nu_e$  match ( $\nu_e$  from tagger)

Fake  $e^+ + \nu_e$  match ( $\nu_e$  from outside tagger)



**Fig. 24** Distribution of time differences between all time tagged pairs of  $\nu_e^{CC}$  and positron events within a  $\pm 2$  ns time window. True matches (red) are tagged pairs from the same  $K_{e3}$  decays, whereas fake matches are tagged pairs between unrelated candidate positrons and  $\nu_e^{CC}$  where the neutrino is produced inside (green) or outside (blue) the tagger volume.

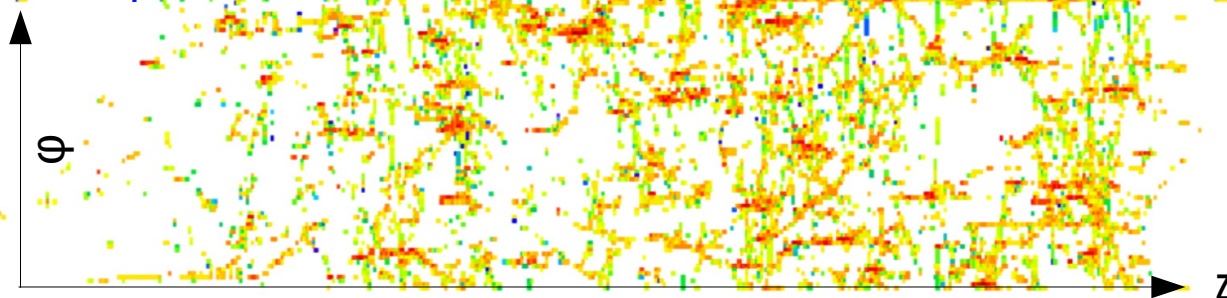
# ENUBET: lepton reconstruction

Talk by F. Pupilli

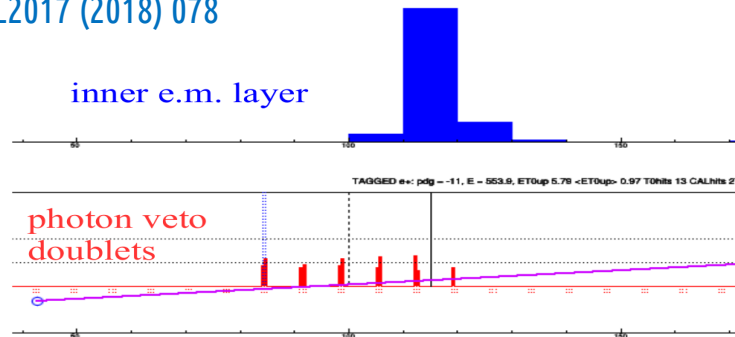
GEANT4 simulation of the detector, validated by prototype tests at CERN in 2016-2018.  
Clustering of cells in space and time. Treat pile-up with waveform analysis. Multivariate analysis.

F. Pupilli et al., PoS NEUTEL2017 (2018) 078

Hit map for  $e^+$

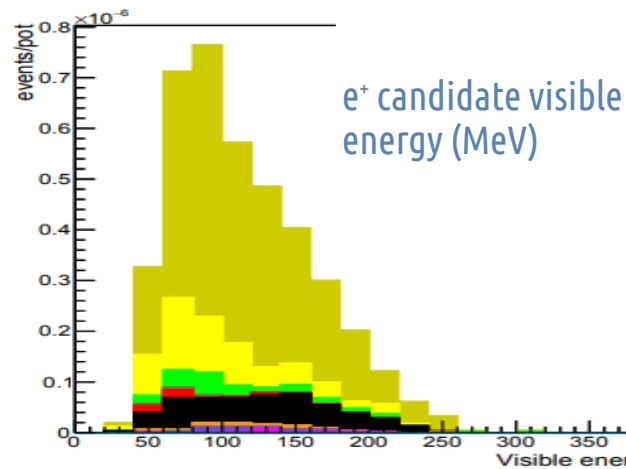
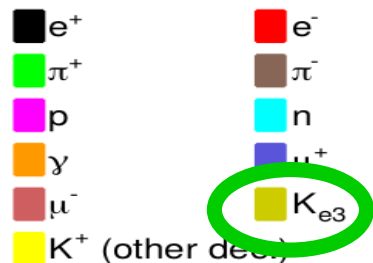


inner e.m. layer

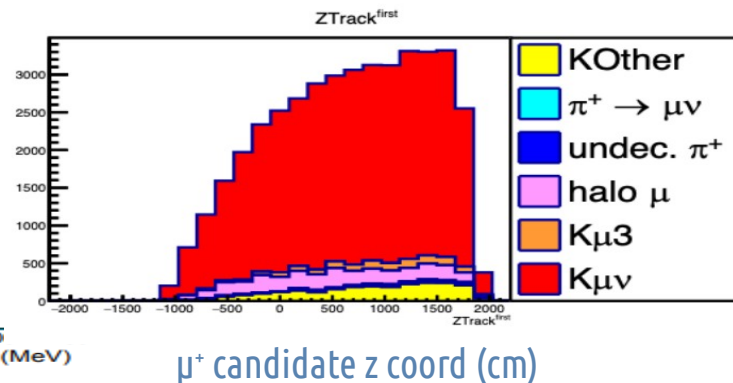


$K_{e3} e^+$ : Efficiency  $\sim 22\%$ , S/N of  $\sim 2$

Half of efficiency loss is geometrical



efficiency 34% ( $K_{\mu 2}$ ) and 21% ( $K_{\mu 3}$ ) S/B  $\sim 6.1$





# Flux constraint: reduction of hadro-prod. syst.

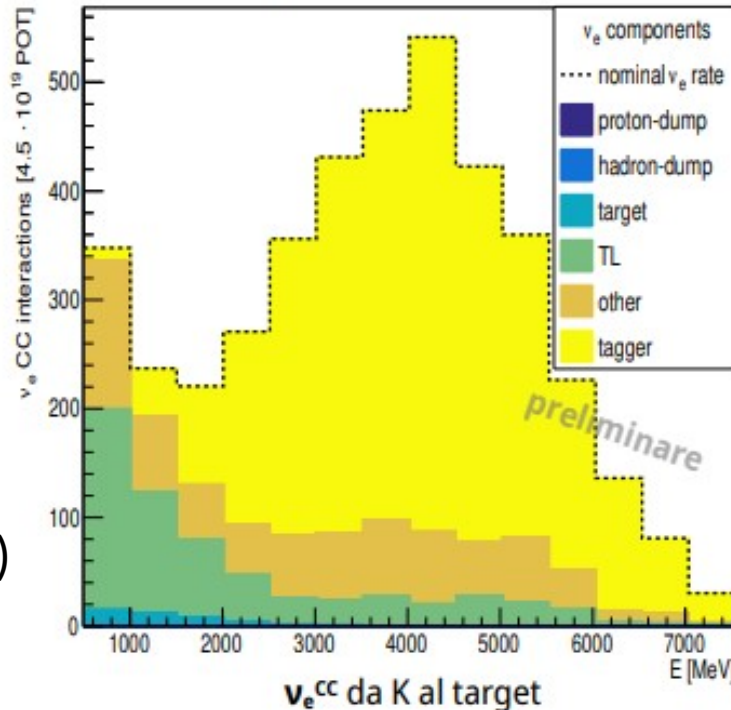
Employ hadro-production model fitted on NA56/SPY data

→ fit e+ rates to constraint the model hadro-production parameters

Reduction in the error envelope on the electron neutrino flux (6% → ~1%)

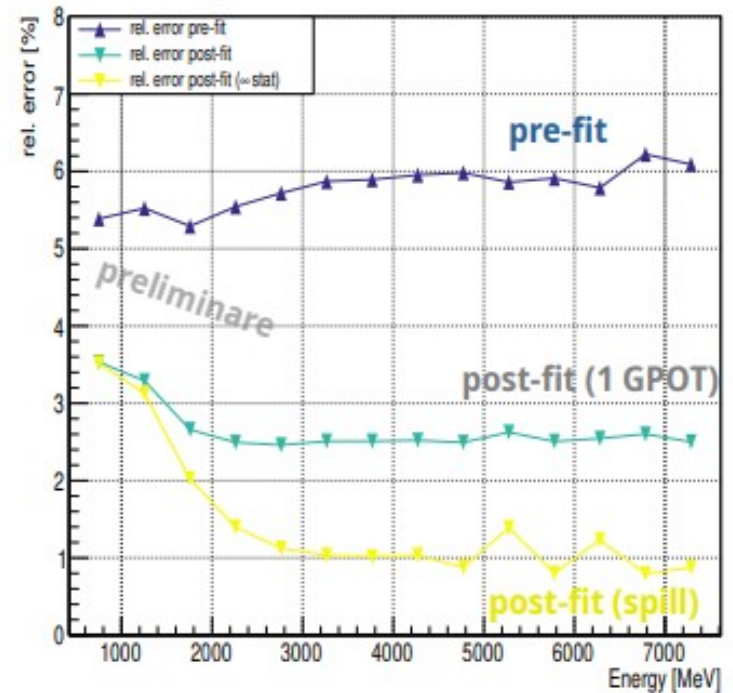
rate di interazione  $\nu_e$  CC al rivelatore

nominal  $\nu_e$  CC interactions [ $4.5 \cdot 10^{19}$  POT]



errori relativi su rate  $\nu_e$  CC : pre e post-fit

$\Phi_{\nu_e}$  @ detector - relative bin errors





# The lepton tagger

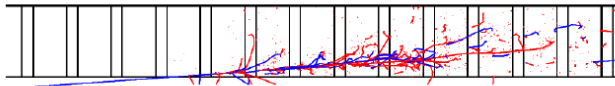
## Calorimeter

Longitudinal segmentation

Plastic scintillator + Iron absorbers

Integrated light readout with SiPM

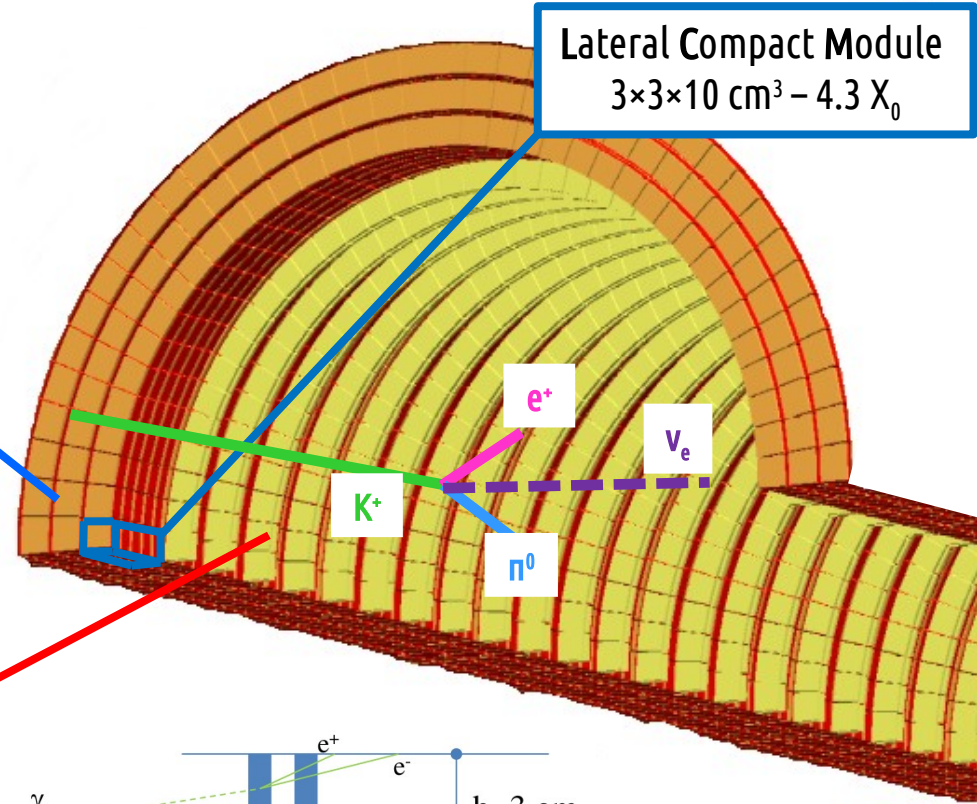
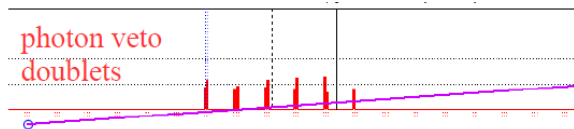
→  $e^+/\pi^\pm/\mu$  separation



## Integrated photon veto

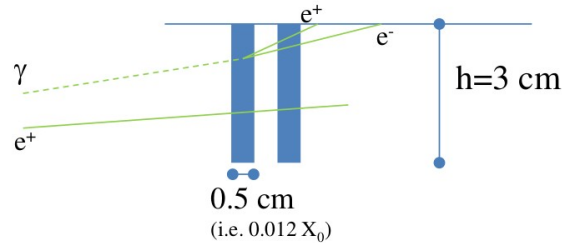
Plastic scintillators rings of  $3 \times 3 \text{ cm}^2$  pads

→  $\pi^0$  rejection



Lateral Compact Module

$3 \times 3 \times 10 \text{ cm}^3 - 4.3 X_0$



# Progress on the demonstrator

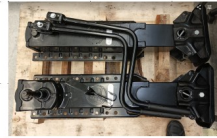
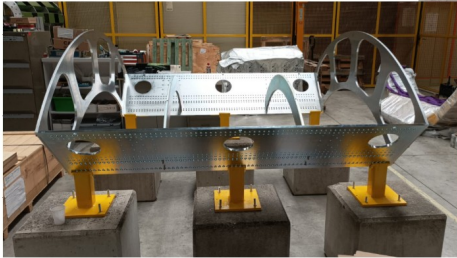
April 2022



October 2022

## The demonstrator mechanics

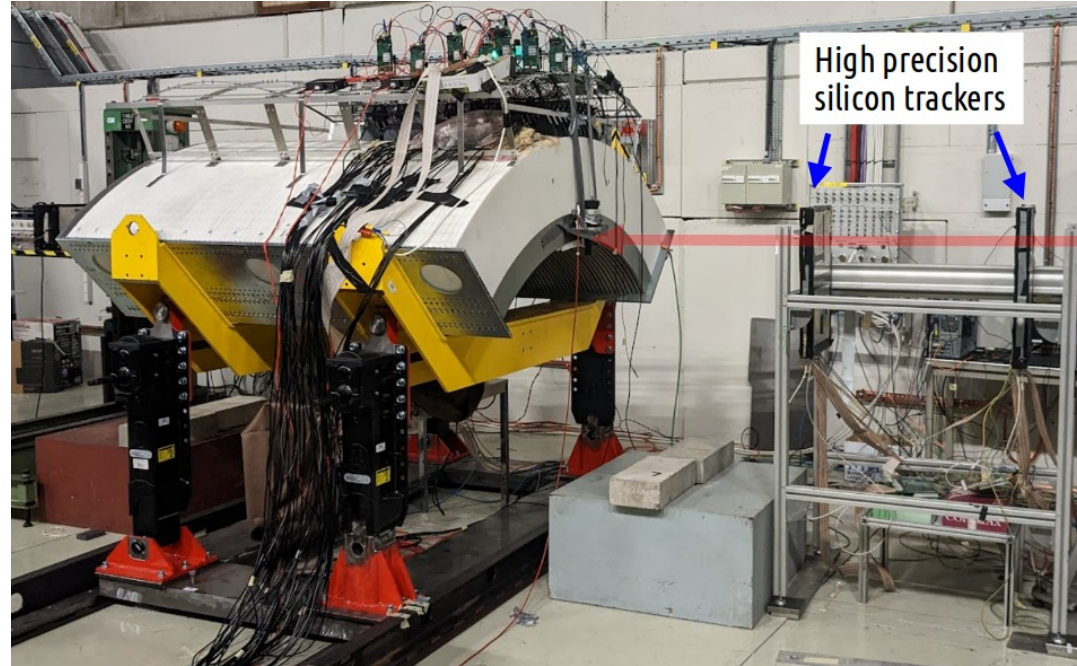
Assembly area at INFN-LNL



A. Longhin, [ENUBET](#), 10/05/23

30

From the presentation at last year SPSC



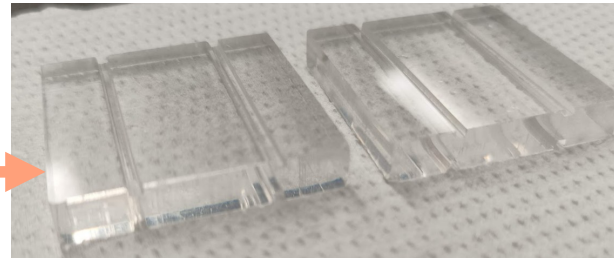
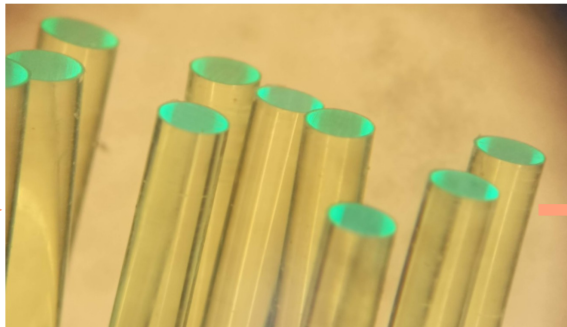
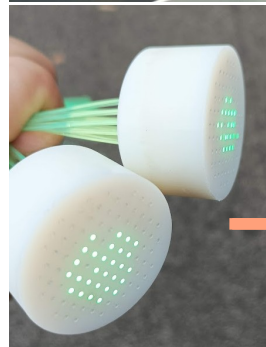
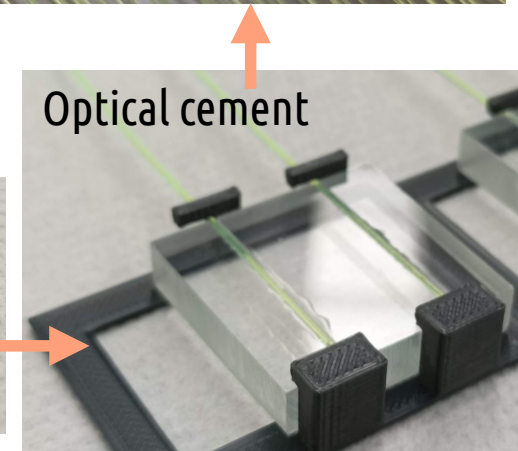
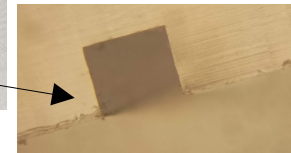
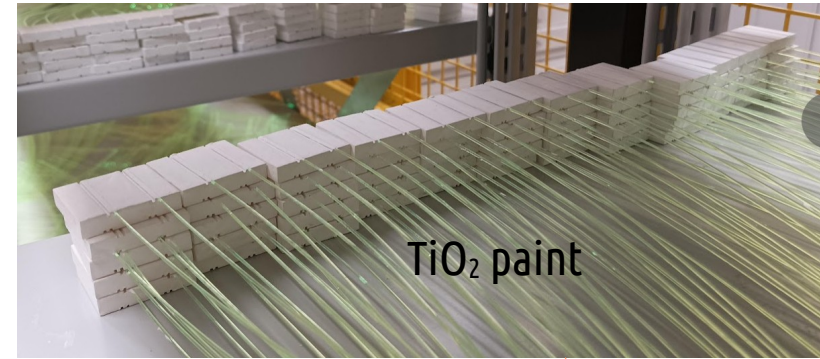


# Scintillators + WLS light readout handling

Summer 2022  
@ INFN-LNL

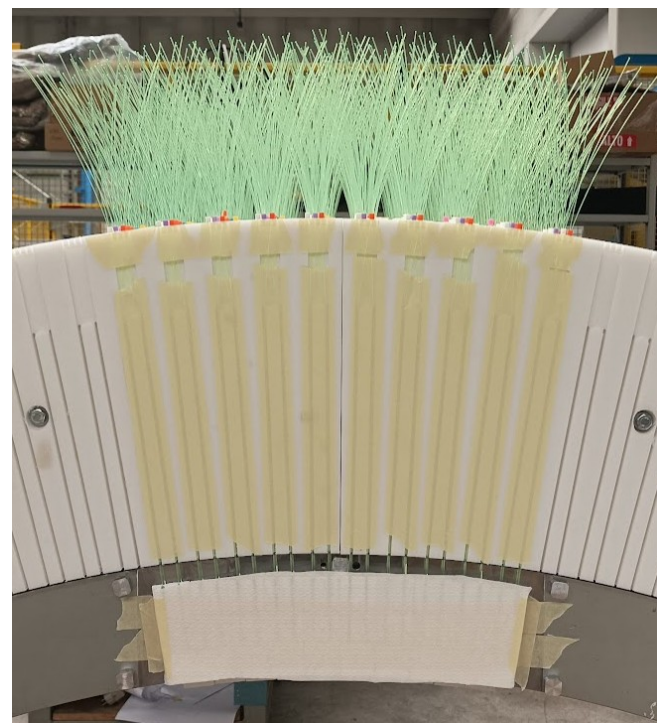


Injection molding INR could not be finalized → commercial scintillator slabs + cutting/milling in Italy.  
Critical impact → polishing, fibre gluing, tiles painting **with personnel from the collaboration.**



# Assembly of the iron / scintillators/ BPE planes

Summer 2022 @ INFN-LNL



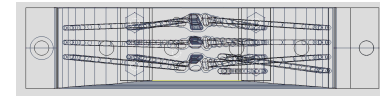
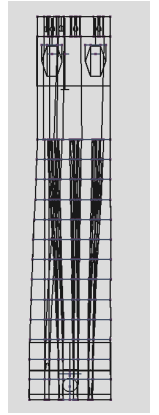
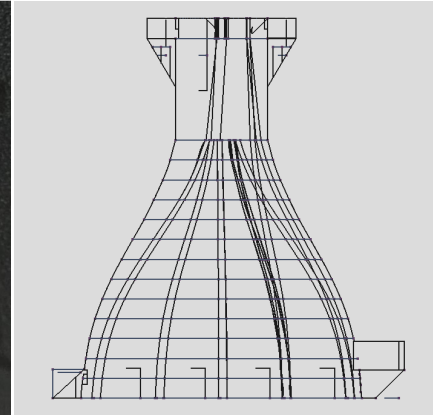
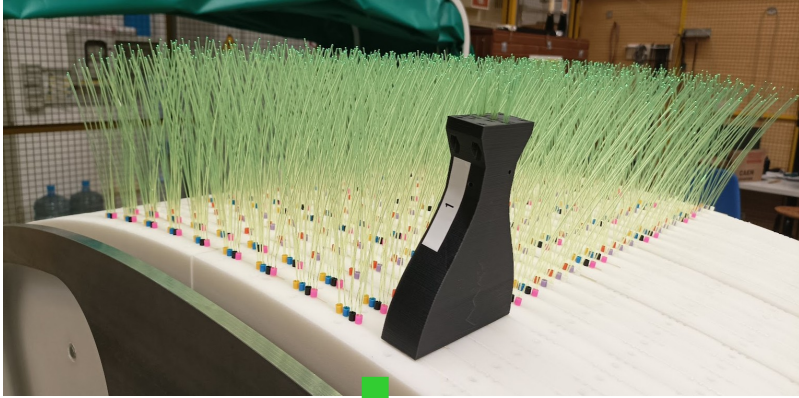


# Fiber bundling with new “concentrators”



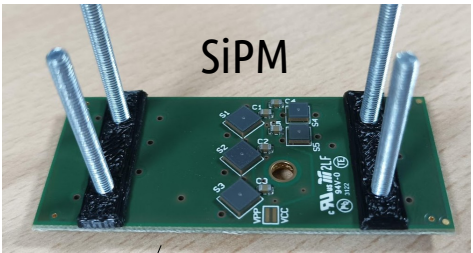
Summer 2022 @ INFN-LNL

bundling of the WLS fibers with 3D printed  
“fiber concentrators”+ in situ polishing

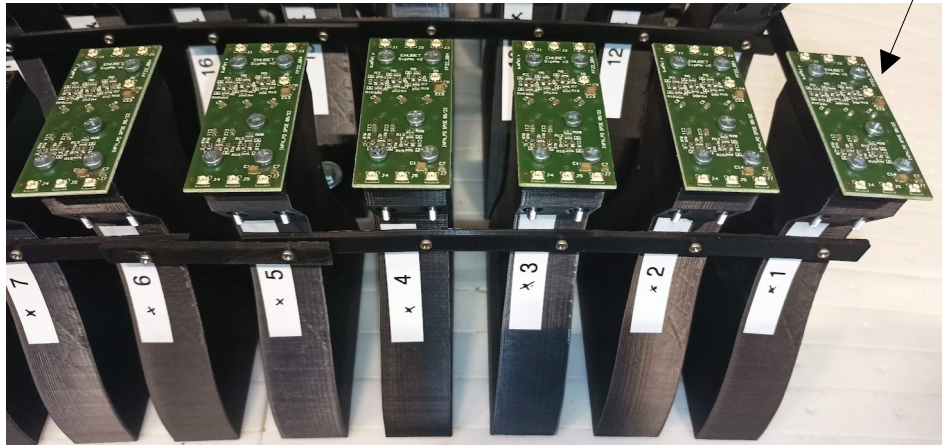




# Readout electronics



Oct 2022 @ CERN



16:20 0,2KB/s 31

← Post

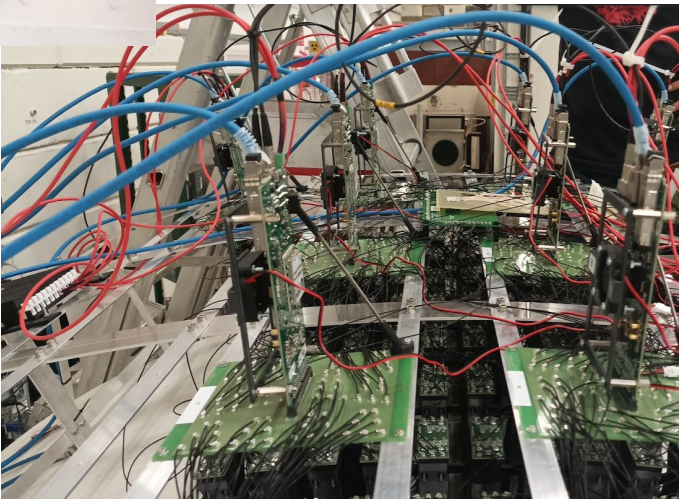
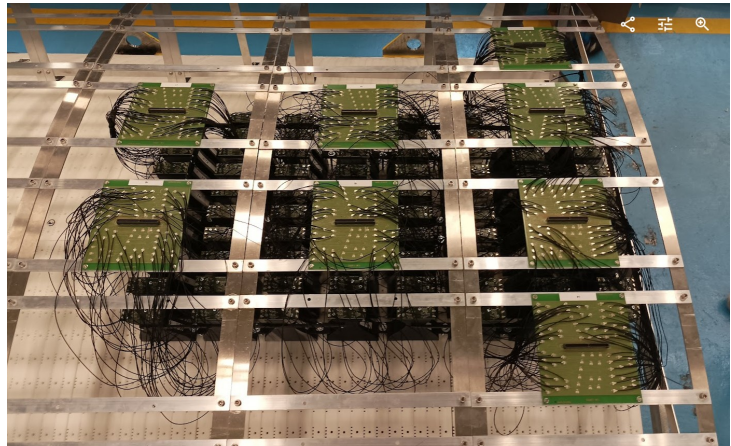
francesco.terrano.tel



♡ 🔍 📌

👤👤👤 Piace a valee\_terra e altri 18

francesco.terrano.tel An hairy detector for neutrino physics 😄 #enubet #cern





# Launch ...



3 Oct 2022 @ building 157,  
CERN Meyrin PS East Hall  
T9 area

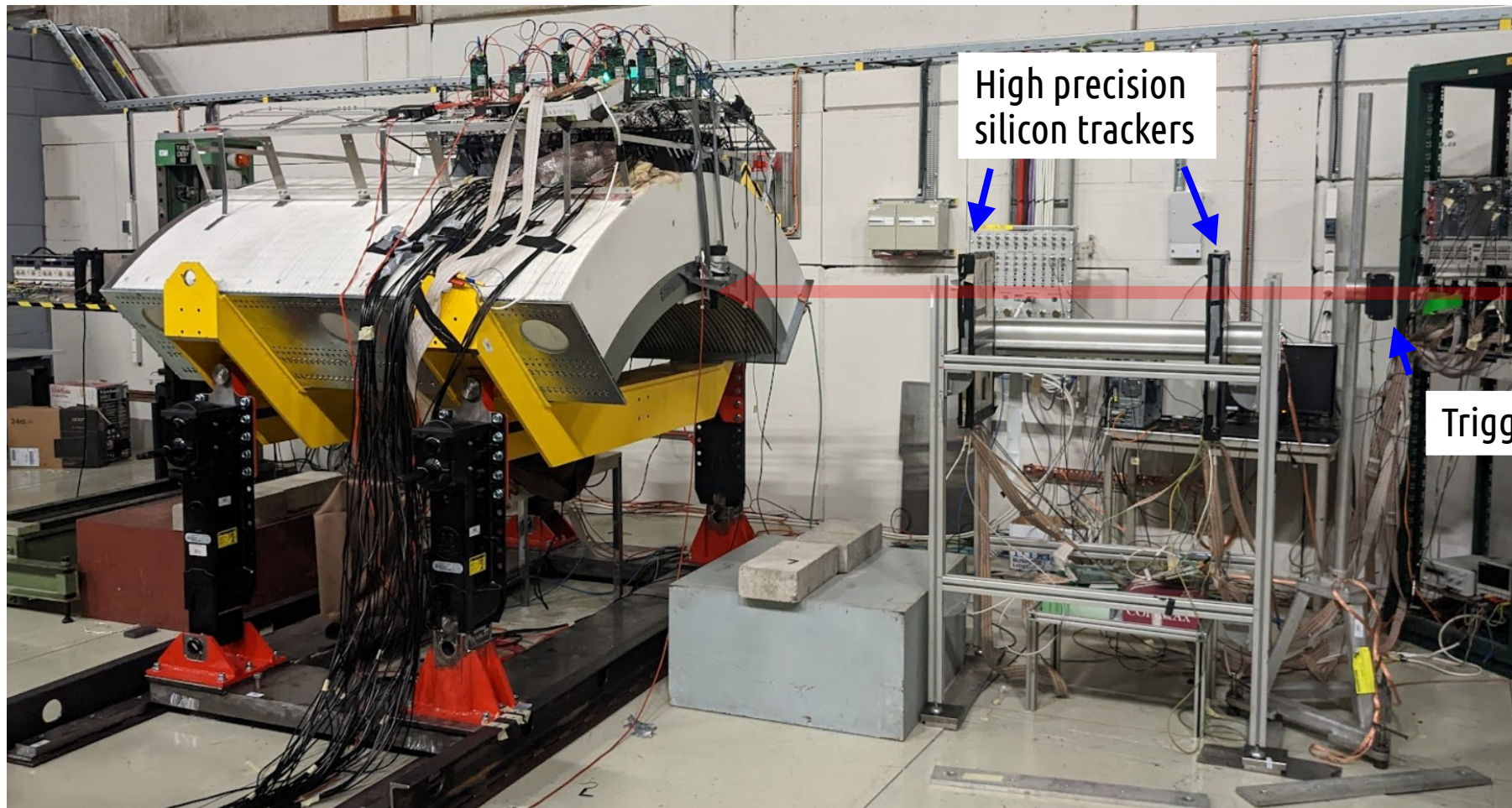
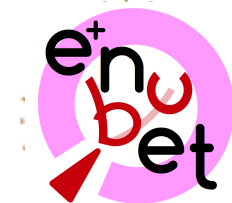
Movable platform “landing  
site” @ T9 test beam area.





# Landing at T9

Oct 2022 CERN-PS-T9



High precision  
silicon trackers

$e, \pi, \mu$  (0.5-15 GeV)

Trigger scint.

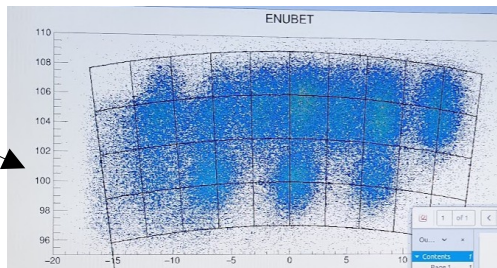


# Data taking

horizontal run with darkening cover

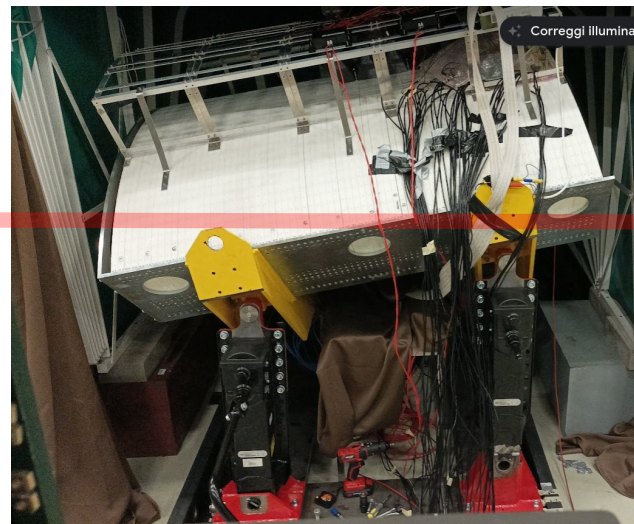


Beam spot at the detector upstream face after several runs illuminating different regions of the detector

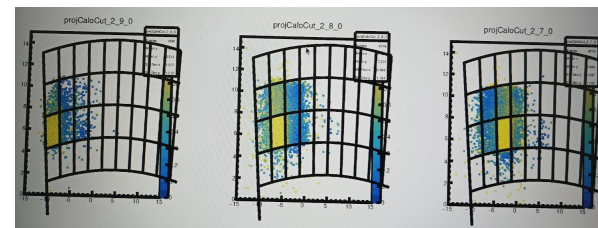


Oct 2022 CERN-PS-T9

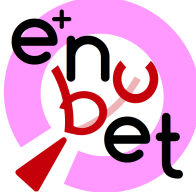
200 mrad tilt run



Efficiency maps



# Demonstrator-22 → Demonstrator-23



**2022:** 8 upstream z layers with 10  $\phi$  sectors (400 ch)

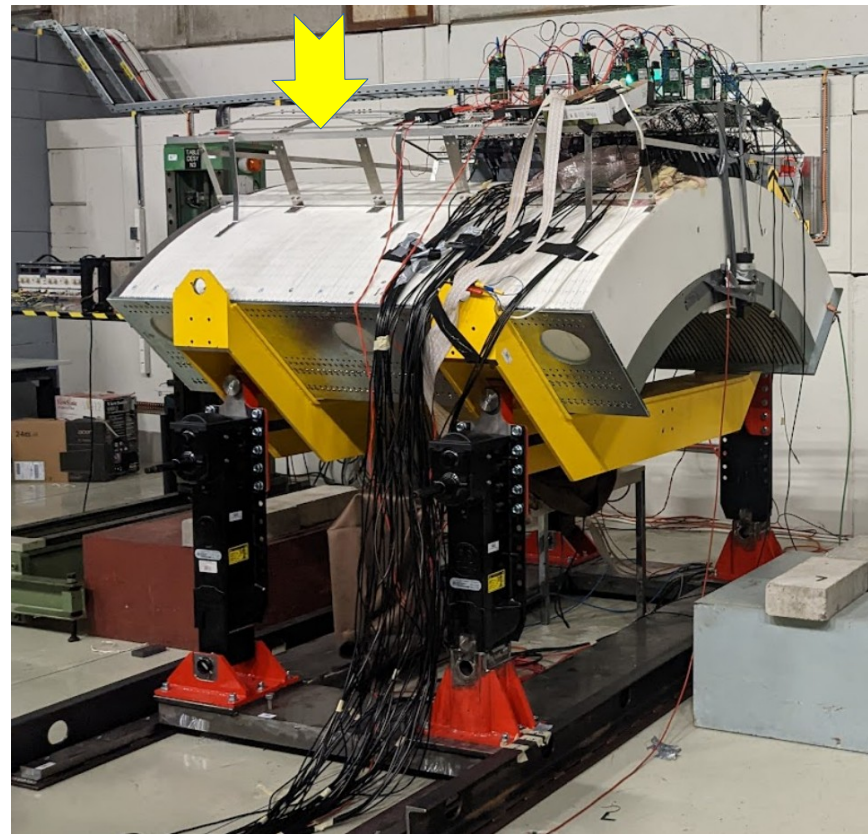
**2023:**

- add 7 downstream z layers with 25  $\phi$  sectors
  - passing from 400 to  $400+875 = 1275$  channels
- Possibly instrument a few channels with **custom digitizers**
- Larger acceptance:
  - we will take a run in “decay region” mode i.e. with the detector off-beam to try and detect K decay products

**2022**

| Parameter                         | Quantity or range                                                            |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Scintillator tiles (7 shapes)     | 1360                                                                         |
| WLS                               | 1.5 km                                                                       |
| Channels (SiPM)                   | 400                                                                          |
| Hamamatsu (50 $\mu\text{m}$ cell) | 240, $4 \times 4 \text{ mm}^2$ - calo, 160 $3 \times 3 \text{ mm}^2$ , $t_0$ |
| Fiber concentrators (FE boards)   | 80                                                                           |
| Interface boards                  | 8                                                                            |
| read-out boards (A5202)           | 8                                                                            |
| CAEN digitizers                   | 45 ch                                                                        |
| horizontal movement               | $\sim 1 \text{ m}$                                                           |
| vertical tilt                     | up to $\sim 200 \text{ mrad}$                                                |

**2023**



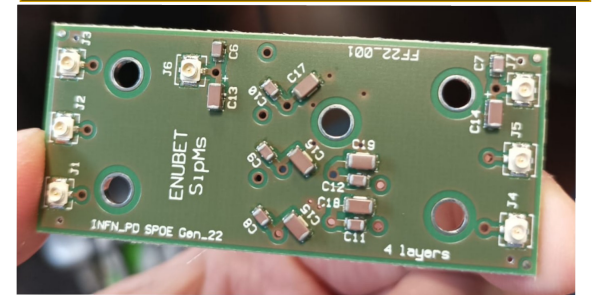
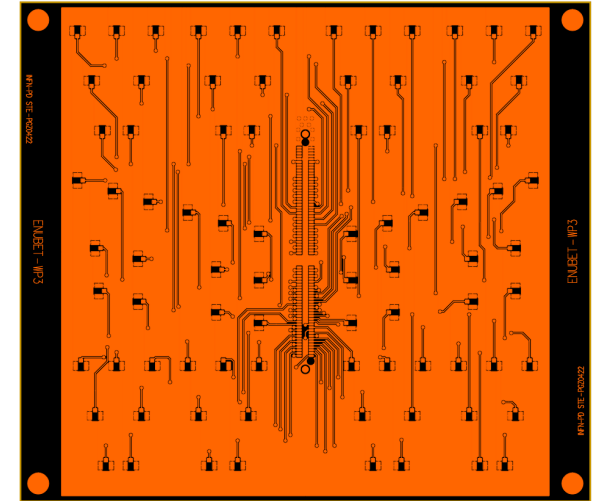
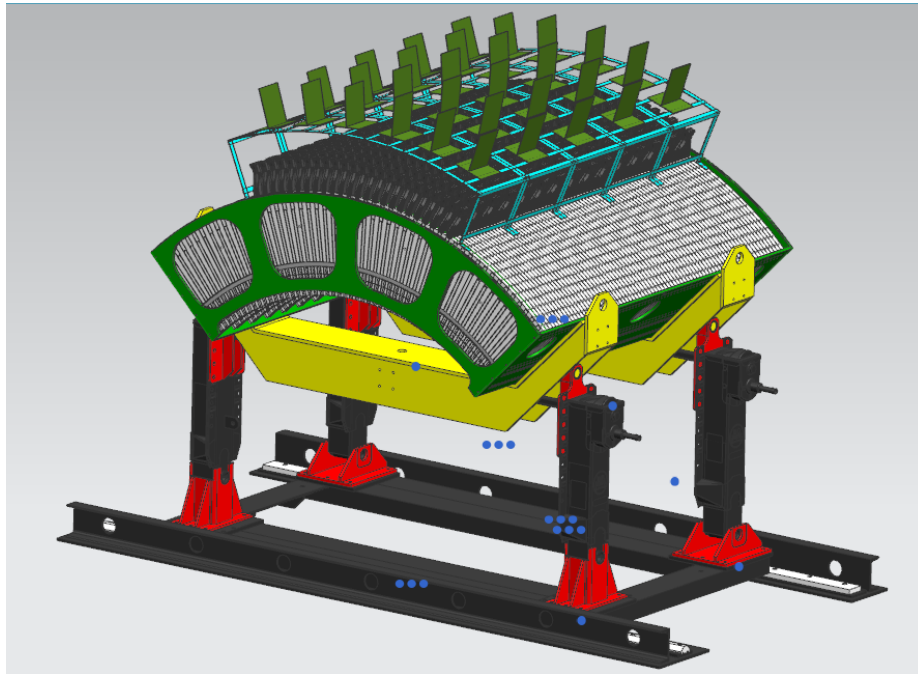


Huge thank you for the support during last year from INFN-PD

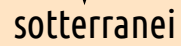


F. Pupilli

Officina meccanica (**Loris, F. Veronese**): mechanics of the demonstrator, RUP  
Servizio elettronica (**M. Nicoletto**): FE boards, concentrator boards, RUP  
Progettazione meccanica (**M. Benettoni, M. Rampazzo**): FE calculations, CAD.  
**M. Bellato** for the space at LNL and a recent collaboration on development of digitizers (**Corti**, joint with CTA). Adm: **L. Iacono, A. Lombardo & S. Hemmer** (as RUP).



GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID

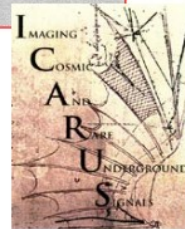
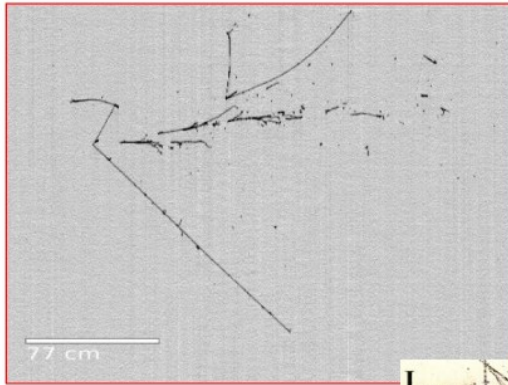




# *Short base-line neutrino oscillation ICARUS detector*

*searches with the*

A. Guglielmi



H2020, M. Skłodowska-Curie  
ReI No. 822185, 858199, 101003460,  
101081478



P. Abratenko<sup>19</sup>, A. Aduszkiewicz<sup>21</sup>, F. Akbar<sup>23</sup>, M. Artero Pons<sup>15</sup>, J. Asaadi<sup>24</sup>, M. Babicz<sup>2</sup>, W.F. Badgett<sup>5</sup>, L.F. Bagby<sup>5</sup>, B. Baibussinov<sup>15</sup>, B. Behera<sup>4</sup>, V. Bellini<sup>7</sup>, O. Beltramello<sup>2</sup>, R. Benocci<sup>13</sup>, J. Berger<sup>4</sup>, S. Berkman<sup>5</sup>, S. Bertolucci<sup>6</sup>, M. Betancourt<sup>5</sup>, K. Biery<sup>5</sup>, M. Bonesini<sup>13</sup>, T. Boone<sup>4</sup>, B. Bottino<sup>8</sup>, A. Braggiotti<sup>15</sup>, J. Bremer<sup>2</sup>, S. Brice<sup>5</sup>, V. Brio<sup>7</sup>, C. Brizzolari<sup>13</sup>, J. Brown<sup>5</sup>, H. Budd<sup>23</sup>, A. Campani<sup>8</sup>, A. Campos<sup>27</sup>, D. Carber<sup>4</sup>, M. Carneiro<sup>1</sup>, H. Carranza<sup>24</sup>, D. Casazza<sup>8</sup>, A. Castro<sup>3</sup>, M. Cicerchia<sup>15</sup>, S. Centro<sup>15</sup>, G. Cerati<sup>5</sup>, M. Chalifour<sup>2</sup>, A. Chatterjee<sup>26</sup>, D. Cherdack<sup>21</sup>, S. Cherubini<sup>11</sup>, N. Chitirasreemadam<sup>25</sup>, T. Coan<sup>18</sup>, A. Cocco<sup>14</sup>, M. R. Convery<sup>17</sup>, S. Copello<sup>16</sup>, A. De Roeck<sup>2</sup>, S. Di Domizio<sup>8</sup>, D. Di Ferdinando<sup>6</sup>, L. Di Noto<sup>8</sup>, M. Diwan<sup>1</sup>, S. Donati<sup>25</sup>, J. Dyer<sup>4</sup>, S. Dytman<sup>22</sup>, S. Dolan<sup>2</sup>, F. Dolek<sup>27</sup>, L. Domine<sup>17</sup>, R. Doubnik<sup>5</sup>, F. Drielsma<sup>17</sup>, C. Fabre<sup>2</sup>, A. Falcone<sup>13</sup>, C. Farnese<sup>15</sup>, A. Fava<sup>5</sup>, F. Ferraro<sup>8</sup>, F. Garcia<sup>17</sup>, C. Gatto<sup>14</sup>, M. Geynisman<sup>5</sup>, D. Gibin<sup>15</sup>, A. Gioiosa<sup>25</sup>, W. Gu<sup>1</sup>, M. Guerzoni<sup>6</sup>, A. Guglielmi<sup>15</sup>, S. Hahn<sup>5</sup>, A. Heggestuen<sup>4</sup>, B. Howard<sup>5</sup>, R. Howell<sup>23</sup>, J. Hrivnak<sup>2</sup>, C. James<sup>5</sup>, W. Jang<sup>24</sup>, L. Kashur<sup>4</sup>, W. Ketchum<sup>5</sup>, J.S. Kim<sup>23</sup>, D.H. Koh<sup>17</sup>, U. Kose<sup>2</sup>, J. Larkin<sup>1</sup>, G. Laurenti<sup>6</sup>, G. Lukhanin<sup>5</sup>, A. Maria<sup>26</sup>, C. Mariani<sup>27</sup>, C. Marshall<sup>23</sup>, S. Martinenko<sup>1</sup>, N. Mauri<sup>6</sup>, A. Mazzacane<sup>5</sup>, K.S. McFarland<sup>23</sup>, D.P. Mendez<sup>1</sup>, G. Meng<sup>15</sup>, A. Menegolli<sup>16</sup>, O.G. Miranda<sup>3</sup>, D. Mladenov<sup>2</sup>, A. Mogan<sup>4</sup>, N. Moggi<sup>6</sup>, N. Montagna<sup>6</sup>, A. Montanari<sup>6</sup>, C. Montanari<sup>5,b</sup>, M. Mooney<sup>4</sup>, G. Moreno Granados<sup>3</sup>, J. Mueller<sup>4</sup>, M. Murphy<sup>27</sup>, D. Naples<sup>22</sup>, M. Nessi<sup>2</sup>, T. Nichols<sup>5</sup>, S. Palestini<sup>2</sup>, M. Pallavicini<sup>8</sup>, V. Paolone<sup>22</sup>, R. Papaleo<sup>11</sup>, L. Pasqualini<sup>6</sup>, L. Patrizii<sup>6</sup>, G. Petrillo<sup>17</sup>, C. Petta<sup>7</sup>, V. Pia<sup>6</sup>, F. Pietropaolo<sup>2,a</sup>, F. Poppi<sup>6</sup>, M. Pozzato<sup>6</sup>, A. Prosser<sup>5</sup>, G. Putnam<sup>20</sup>, X. Qian<sup>1</sup>, A. Rappoldi<sup>16</sup>, R. Rechenmacher<sup>5</sup>, L. Rice<sup>22</sup>, E. Richards<sup>22</sup>, F. Resnati<sup>2</sup>, A.M. Ricci<sup>25</sup>, A. Rigamonti<sup>2</sup>, G.L. Raselli<sup>16</sup>, M. Rosemberg<sup>19</sup>, M. Rossella<sup>16</sup>, C. Rubbia<sup>9</sup>, G. Savage<sup>5</sup>, A. Scaramelli<sup>16</sup>, D. Schmitz<sup>20</sup>, A. Schukraft<sup>5</sup>, F. Sergiampietri<sup>2</sup>, G. Sirri<sup>6</sup>, J. Smedley<sup>23</sup>, A. Soha<sup>5</sup>, L. Stanco<sup>15</sup>, J. Stewart<sup>1</sup>, N.B. Suarez<sup>22</sup>, H. Tanaka<sup>17</sup>, M. Tenti<sup>6</sup>, K. Terao<sup>17</sup>, F. Terranova<sup>13</sup>, V. Togo<sup>6</sup>, D. Torretta<sup>5</sup>, M. Torti<sup>13</sup>, Y.T. Tsai<sup>17</sup>, S. Tufanli<sup>2</sup>, T. Usher<sup>17</sup>, F. Varanini<sup>15</sup>, S. Ventura<sup>15</sup>, M. Vicenzi<sup>1</sup>, C. Vignoli<sup>10</sup>, B. Viren<sup>1</sup>, D. Warner<sup>4</sup>, Z. Williams<sup>24</sup>, P. Wilson<sup>5</sup>, R.J. Wilson<sup>4</sup>, J. Wolfs<sup>23</sup>, T. Wongjirad<sup>19</sup>, A. Wood<sup>21</sup>, E. Worcester<sup>1</sup>, M. Worcester<sup>1</sup>, M. Wospakrik<sup>5</sup>, H. Yu<sup>1</sup>, J. Yu<sup>24</sup>, A. Zani<sup>12</sup>, C. Zhang<sup>1</sup>, J. Zennaro<sup>5</sup>, J. Zettlemoyer<sup>5</sup>, S. Zucchelli<sup>6</sup>, M. Zuckerbrot<sup>5</sup>

*a On Leave of Absence from INFN Padova*

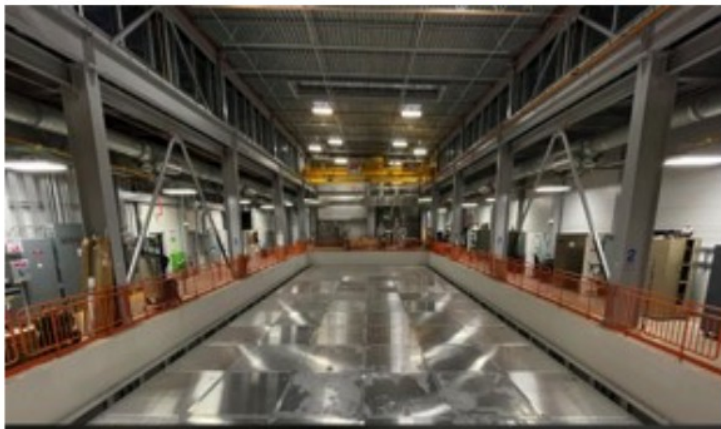
*b On Leave of Absence from INFN Pavia*

1. Brookhaven National Lab., USA
2. CERN, Switzerland
3. CINVESTAV, Mexico,
4. Colorado State University, USA
5. Fermi National Accelerator Lab., USA
6. INFN Bologna and University, Italy
7. INFN Catania and University, Italy
8. INFN Genova and University, Italy
9. INFN GSSI, L'Aquila, Italy
10. INFN LNGS, Assergi, Italy
11. INFN LNS, Catania, Italy
12. INFN Milano, Milano, Italy
13. INFN Milano Bic. and University, Italy
14. INFN Napoli, Napoli, Italy
15. INFN Padova and University, Italy
16. INFN Pavia and University, Italy
17. SLAC National Accelerator Lab., USA
18. Southern Methodist University, USA
19. Tufts University, USA
20. University of Chicago, USA
21. University of Houston, USA
22. University of Pittsburgh, USA
23. University of Rochester, USA
24. University of Texas (Arlington), USA
25. INFN Pisa and University, Italy
26. Ramanujan Faculty Phys. Res. India
27. Virginia Tech Institute

12 INFN groups, 12 US institutions, CERN,  
1 Mexican institution, 1 Indian Institution

**Spokesperson: C. Rubbia, GSSI**

Dec. '21: CRT installation to recognize cosmics

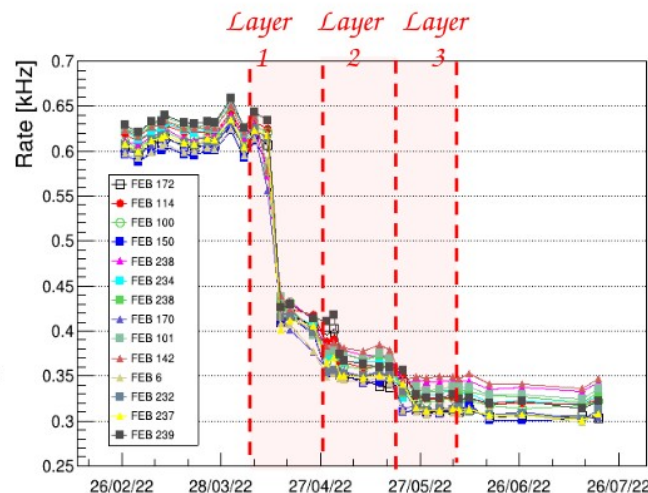


June '22: overburden installation to reduce cosmics



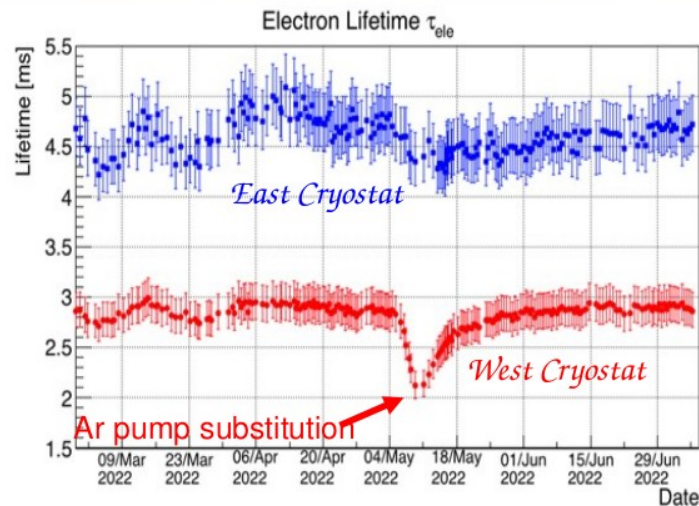
Steady data taking with BNB, NuMI beams since March 2021, in parallel with commissioning activities.  
*Cosmic rays,  $\nu_\mu$ , and  $\nu_e$  samples collected for trigger/calibration/event reconstruction studies.*

- Installation of concrete overburden (3 layers ~2.85 m thickness) lasted to June 7 2021 concluding the ICARUS detector installation:
  - Cosmic rates reduced by ~2 and start of ICARUS physics data taking!

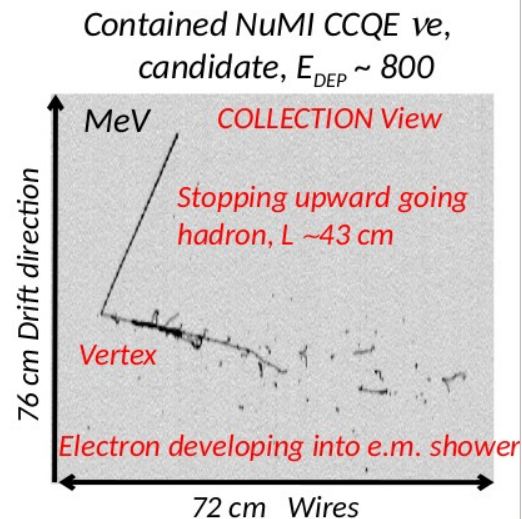
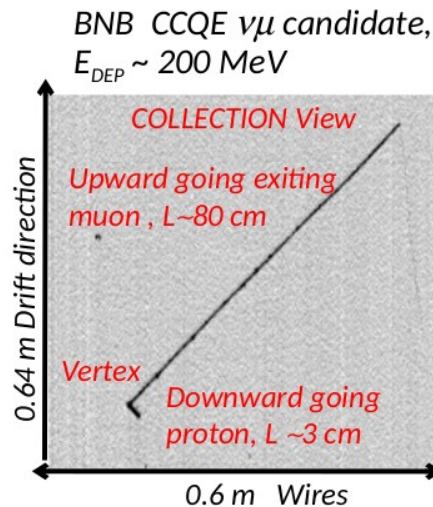




- ICARUS operated in physics mode with *TPC, PMT, Top/Side CRT* in stable conditions taking data with a PMT signal trigger in coincidence with NuMI or BN $\mathcal{B}$  beam spill;
- The cryogenic system performed smoothly guaranteeing a LAr purity adequate for data taking, with a free e-lifetime measured by cosmic  $\mu$ s at  $\sim 4.5$  ms ( $\sim 3$  ms) for East (West) cryostat.



- Data acquisition largely successful, with  $\sim 93\%$  collection efficiency for both BN $\mathcal{B}$ /NuMI:
- Total collected beam amounts to  $\sim 6.8 \cdot 10^{19}$  POT for NuMI and  $\sim 4.1 \cdot 10^{19}$  POT for BN $\mathcal{B}$ .





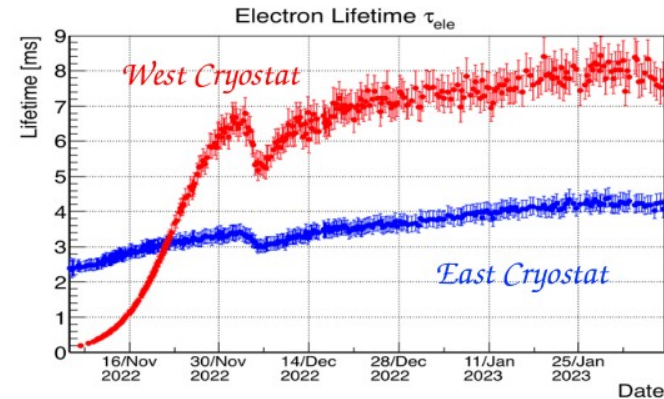
# Activities on the 2022 summer shutdown and beyond

A. Guglielmi

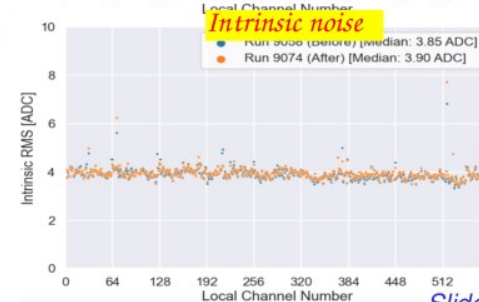
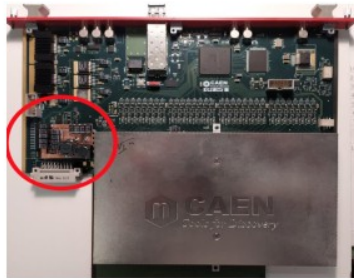
Several activities take place, to improve the detectors performance, stability and related calibration and monitor:

- **Regeneration of the WEST module's liquid Ar recirculation filters, cryogenic pumps maintenance and LAr refill maintenance and LAr**

... as a result free e-lifetime in West cryo increased to 8 ms in allowing for ~ optimal track detection; a similar intervention planned for East Cryo in summer '23



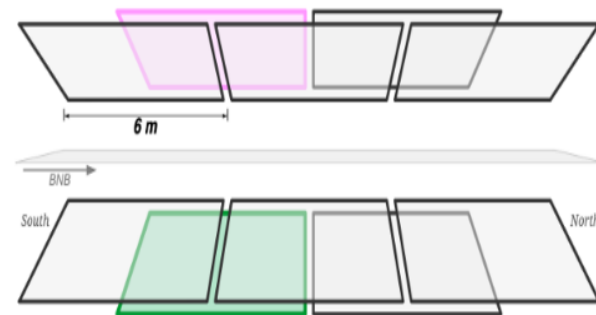
- **Further ~20 % reduction of TPC readout electronics coherent noise in Induction-1 (9 m long wires) by Chebyshev low-pass filters installed on +7 V frontend supply of A2795 readout boards**



~ 0.9 ADC # coherent noise reduction (-20%), leaving virtually unaffected the intrinsic one

- **ICARUS trigger system** relies on *PMT light signals in coincidence with beam spills,  $1.6 \mu\text{s}$  BNB and  $9.5 \mu\text{s}$  NuMI*, using *Early warning signals of proton beam extractions, synchronized to ICARUS detector by White Rabbit*.

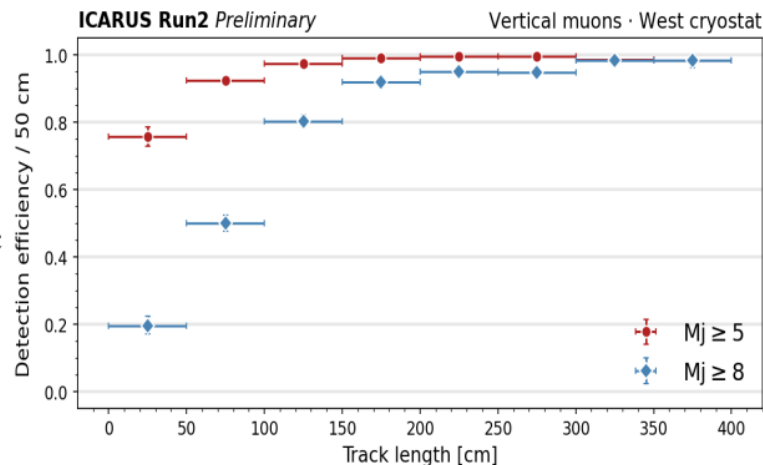
- Beam events collected by requiring  $M_j \geq 5$  fired PMT pairs inside one of 3 longitudinal slices (6 m long) of a cryostat, 13 phe PMT threshold.
- PMT and CRT signals also recorded in 2 ms around the trigger with  $M_j \geq 10$  to recognize cosmics crossing LAr-TPCs in 1 ms e-drift time.



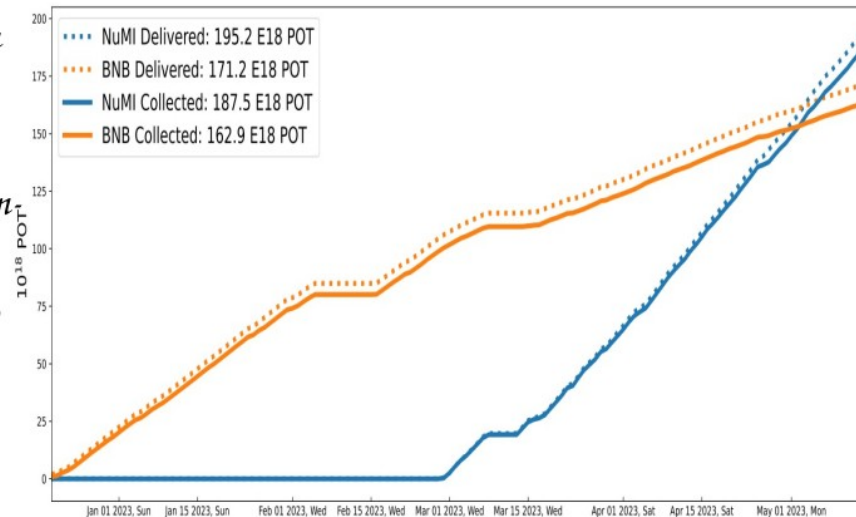
Each 6 m slice includes 30 left + 30 right PMTs

- New “sliding slices” logic: two extra 6 m slices partially superposed to original ones along the beam (z) direction:

- Significant improvement of out-of-spill cosmics  $\mu$  recognition
- Trigger efficiency has been measured with  $\sim$  vertical cosmic  $\mu$ s independently selected by TPC tracks matched to CRT signals.



- Run 2 started on Dec. '22 taking data smoothly with an acquisition efficiency >95 % using the improved trigger system.
- Occasional beam stops due to technical problems on beam lines were used for detector calibration/tests .
- Collected events statistics:  $1.6 \cdot 10^{20}$  POT BNB and  $\sim 1.9 \cdot 10^{20}$  POT NuMI.



Eur. Phys. J. C (2023) 83:467  
<https://doi.org/10.1140/epjc/s10052-023-11610-y>

THE EUROPEAN  
PHYSICAL JOURNAL C



Regular Article - Experimental Physics

## ICARUS at the Fermilab Short-Baseline Neutrino program: initial operation

P. Abratenko<sup>1</sup>, A. Aduszkiewicz<sup>2</sup>, F. Akbar<sup>3</sup>, M. Artero Pons<sup>4</sup>, J. Asaadi<sup>5</sup>, M. Aslin<sup>6,27</sup>, M. Babicz<sup>7,28,29</sup>, W. F. Badgett<sup>6</sup>, L. F. Bagby<sup>6</sup>, B. Baibussinov<sup>4</sup>, B. Behera<sup>8</sup>, V. Bellini<sup>9</sup>, O. Beltramello<sup>7</sup>, R. Benocci<sup>10</sup>, J. Berger<sup>8</sup>, S. Berkman<sup>6</sup>, S. Bertolucci<sup>11</sup>, R. Bertoni<sup>10</sup>, M. Betancourt<sup>6</sup>, M. Bettini<sup>4</sup>, S. Biagi<sup>12</sup>, K. Biery<sup>6</sup>, O. Bitter<sup>6,30</sup>,

First ICARUS  
published paper:



- *ICARUS Pd: 11 physicists/engineers, 8.5 FTE inseriti nel RISE INTENSE:*
  - *M. Artero-Pons (PhD stud.), B. Baibussinov, A. Braggiotti, S. Centro (Affiliate), C. Farnese, D. Gibin, A. Guglielmi (Senior Associate), G. Meng, F. Pietropaolo, F. Varanini, S. Ventura.*  
*sinergia con Nu\_at\_FNAL: L. Stanco, M. Cicerchia*  
*=> lavoro in comune su ICARUS a SBN\_FNAL ma non solo!*
- *B. Baibussinov, F. Pietropaolo e F. Varanini: R&D per DUNE con realizzazione/test a Legnaro di specifiche Multilayer LEM TPC in collaborazione con Proto-DUNE al CERN!*
- *Grosso impegno del Gruppo Padovano nella gestione hardware/software dell'elettronica di read-out della TPC e nello sviluppo del trigger dell'esperimento.*
- *Il Gruppo Padovano è fortemente impegnato nel software di ricostruzione degli eventi e analisi dati: esprime anche uno dei 2 Software/Analysis Coordinator per tutto il programma SBN al FNAL, ~ 250 fisici impegnati in ICARUS e nel rivelatore Near SBN\_D. Componenti del gruppo coordinano anche attività nei Working Groups di TPC, Trigger, Detector Calibration, TPC Track reconstruction e Neutrino Identification.*
- *Al Gruppo di Padova è sempre stato riconosciuto un ruolo di preminenza con il diritto di esprimere uno dei due Deputy della Collaborazione.*

- *Padova è richiesta garantire l'impegno in SBN nei prossimi ~ 5 anni per la prevista presa dati e quindi per il completamento delle analisi.*
- *L'attività hardware prevista per la fine 2023 e il 2024 da Padova include lo studio della mitigazione del rumore residuo presente nella TPC con interventi dedicati, la naturale manutenzione dei 54000 canali elettronici della TPC e del sistema di Trigger. In parallelo l'analisi dei dati raccolti impegnerà buona parte del gruppo.*
- *Continuerà inoltre l'attività di R&D a Legnaro con lo studio di configurazioni di TPC alternative al sistema a filo per ProtoDUNE.*
- *Sarà quindi naturale, in prospettiva, aumentare gradualmente l'impegno in DUNE trasferendo tutto il bagaglio di conoscenze sull'interazione del neutrino con l'argon liquido accumulate con ICARUS ai fasci Booster e NuMI Off Axis (misure di sezioni d'urto, software di ricostruzione degli eventi, ...)*

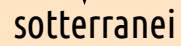
- Financial requests include:
  - New custom boards to check TPC channels, substitution of 4 HP servers, out of warranty;
  - Consumable materials for the T600 detector maintenance, SP-Servizi and transport;
  - ICARUS presence at FNAL determined accounting for detector experts, trigger tuning, detector maintenance and 3 months RUN-Coordinator.

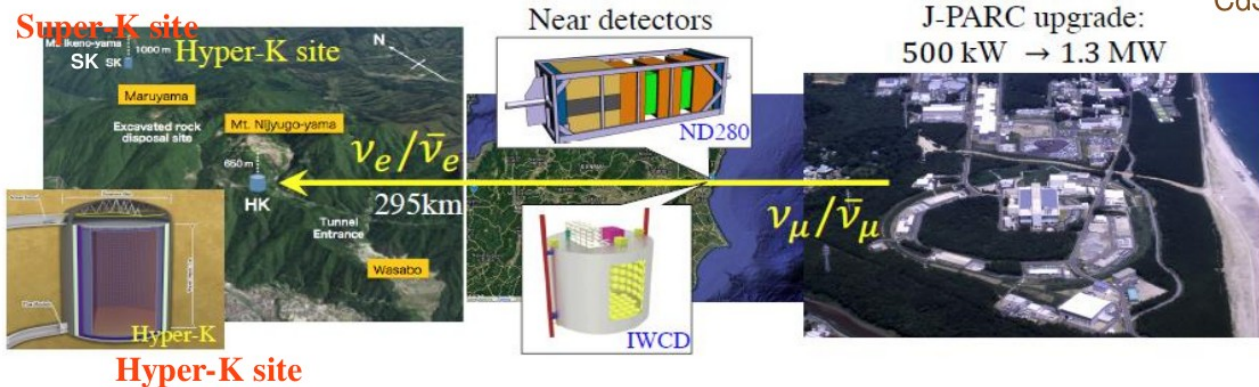
| Richieste finanziarie di Padova per 2024 |                                                                                     | k€    | sub-j k€ |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| Apparati                                 | Substitution of 4 HP servers (out of warranty)<br>Custom Test board for TPC signals | 13.5  | 5        |
| Consumo                                  | Electronics Service/custom electronics repair                                       | 6     |          |
| SP-Servizi                               | Mechanics workshop (Mini-crates/flanges recovery)                                   | 3     |          |
| Trasporti                                | To CERN/FNAL                                                                        | 10    |          |
| Missioni                                 | Fnal, Cern                                                                          | 72    |          |
| Total                                    |                                                                                     | 109.5 |          |

Richieste Servizi 2024: 20 MU Servizio di Elettronica: manutenzione/test elettronica TPC a Padova e al FNAL, nuove test boards della TPC,  
 2 MU Servizio Off. Meccanica  
 4 MU Calcolo e Reti.



GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID





Intensa attività neutrini “in Giappone” per diversi anni

- T2K Near Detector upgrade in fase avanzata di costruzione → completamento 2024
- Super-K nuova fase H O + Gd → “Run 7”
- Hyper-K approvato INFN nel 2022 → fase di costruzione dal 2024

Gruppo locale in costante espansione

Staff: G. Collazuol, E. Bernardini, M. Grassi, M. Laveder, A. Longhin,  
M. Mezzetto, F. Pupilli, S. Levorato

Post-Doc: D. D'Ago, M. Pari, D. Henaff (da fine 2023)

Dottorandi: M. Feltre, M. Mattiazzi + diversi Laureandi

Personale DFA: G. Cogo

# Neutrino BEAM @ JPARC

## 2020-2022 upgrades completed

New Horn PS/  
trans/strip-lines  
for 320kA & 1Hz



New Horn1  
New Horn2 w/ enhanced  
cooling capability



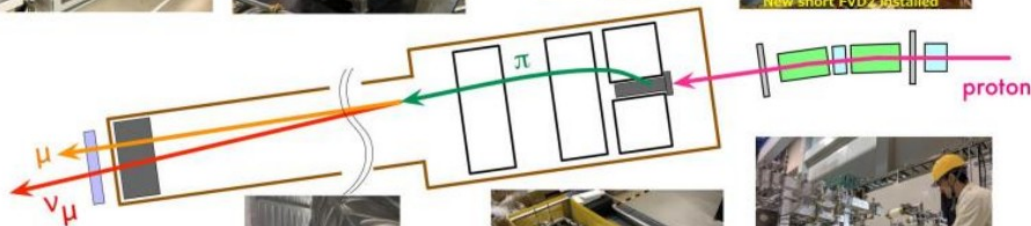
New OTR



New FVD2 magnet  
for beamline maintainability  
improvement



New short FVD2 installed



New mumon Si (half of sensors)



New water tank for radio-active  
waste handling improvement



New target cooling system



New target

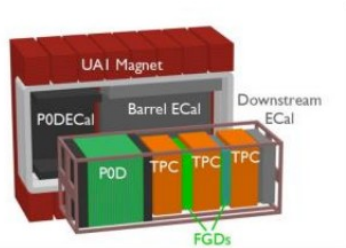
- 2020-22 upgrade from 500kW to 900kW completed

- PS fire accident in Hadron Hall  
→ neutrino Beam postponed to end 2023

- Further upgrade to 1.3MW programme started toward HK running (2027)

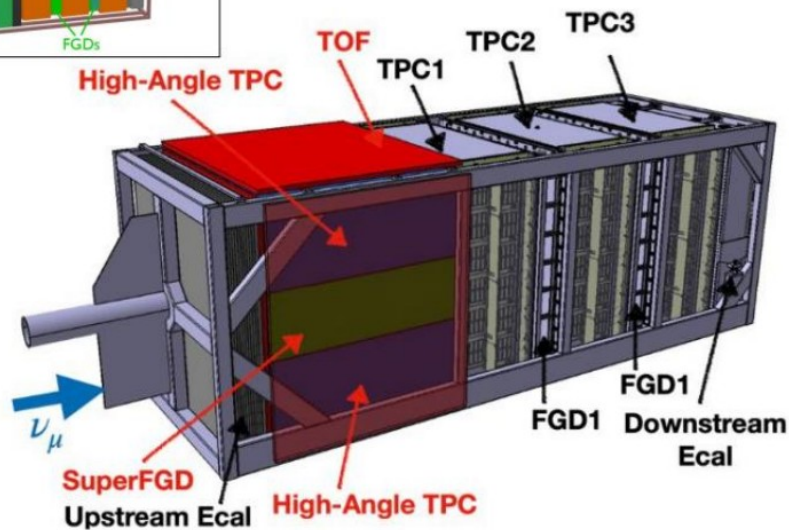


# ND280 Status → Upgrade



## Preparation for upgrade

- dismount old gas system
- Re-install TPC1 → Remove P0D → Re-install TPC1



## New gas system

Installation Mid 2023

Commissioning Sept 2023

## Upgrade detector installation

- 1) bottom HATPC (2023)
- 2) SFGD (2023)
- 3) top HATPC (2024)
- 4) TOF (2023-24)

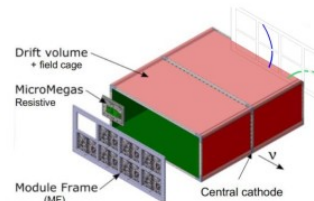
Beam in JFY2023

Commissioning Upgraded detectors w/ Beam



Importante coinvolgimento INFN PD in costruzione delle  
TPC “orizzontali” (High Angle TPC):

- **coordinamento intero progetto**  
di HA-TPC → G. Collazuol
- **disegno e costruzione Field Cage**  
INFN-PD con LNL e Bari



## Attività 2020-24

- realizzazione e test prototipi (2020-21)
- **costruzione Field Cages HA-TPC**  
@ CERN (2022-23)
- **installazione HA-TPC**  
@ JPARC (2023-24)

Grazie al Servizio Officina Meccanica per  
realizzazione molte parti meccaniche  
e mockup meccanici/elettrici vari

Grazie per importante supporto  
all'Amministrazione INFN PD

Nota: INFN PD / LNL / Bari

- reponsabilità di **Field Cages**
- responsabilita` **Gas system @ JPARC**

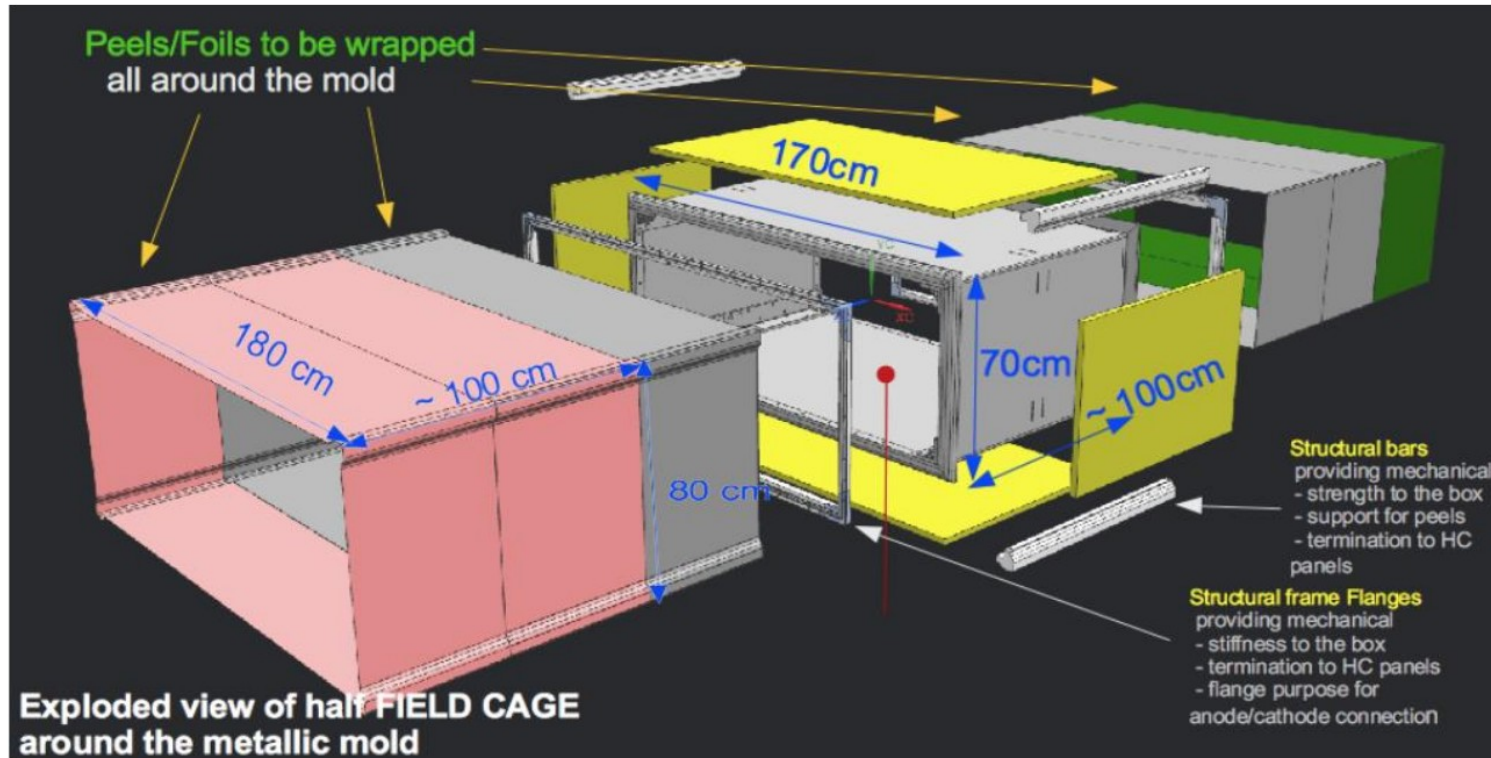
## Field Cages

## HATPC made of 2 half rectangular Field Cages

- Dielectric, low-Z materials
- Composite materials techniques
- Thin walls laminated on a mold

## Mechanical tolerances

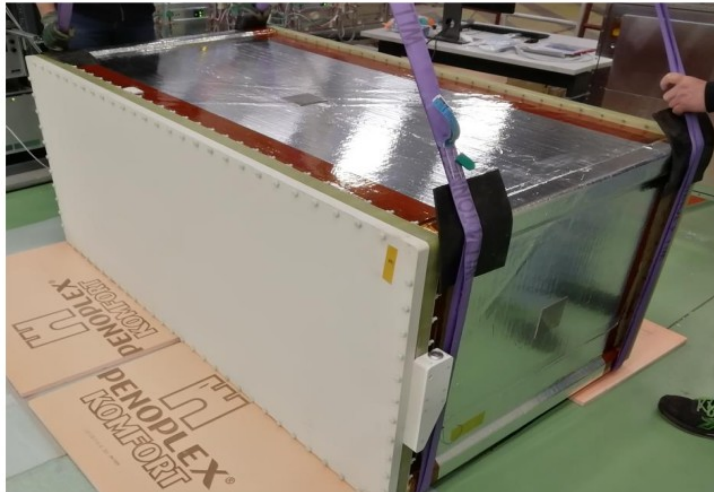
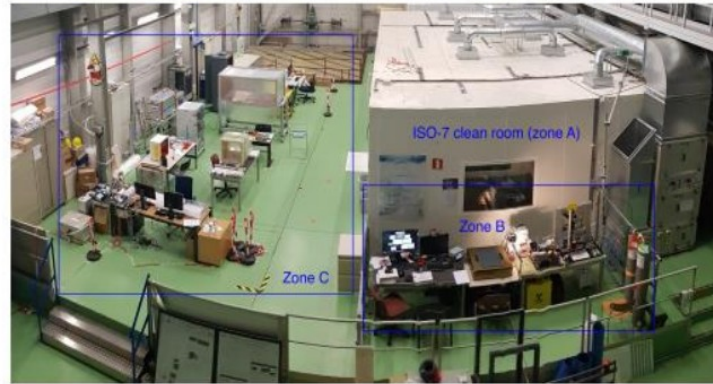
- Cathode flatness and ERAM plane flatness better 0.2mm/m
- Field Cage walls flatness better than 0.2mm/m
- Cathode/Anode planes parallel to within 0.2mm/m



# Field Cage validation @ CERN



NP07 HA-TPC working area at bldg. 182





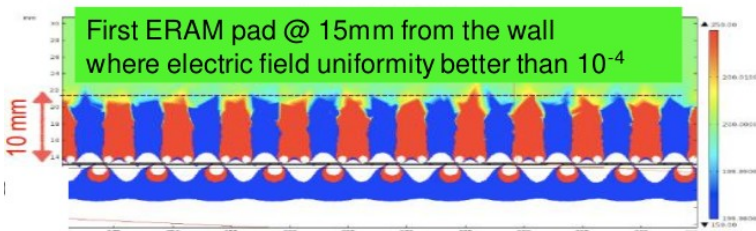
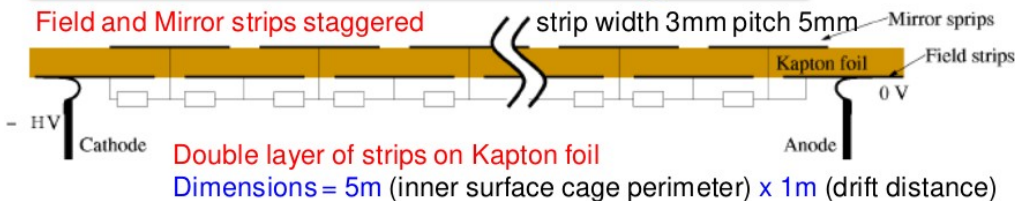
# Field Cage – layers

See G.C. talk at  
15th Pisa Meeting on Advanced Detectors  
La Biodola, Isola d'Elba, May 22-28, 2022

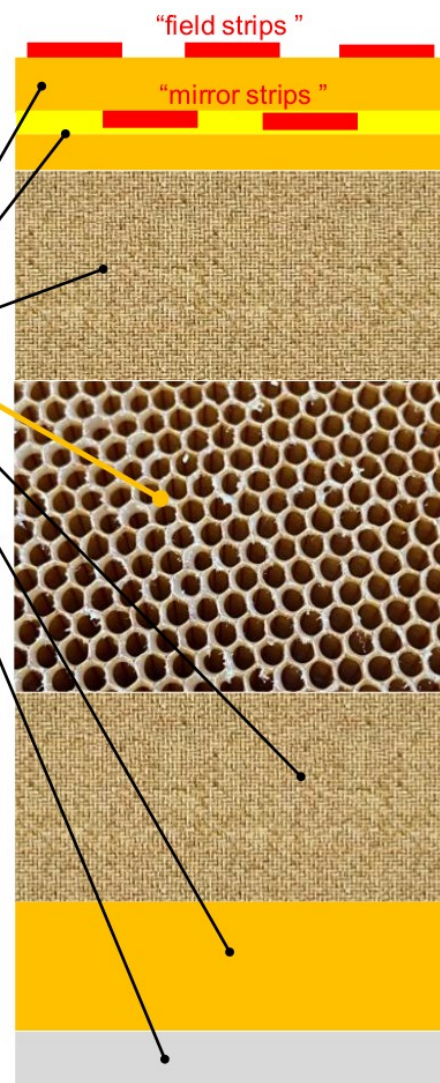
| Material                                   | Thickness                                         |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Cu Strips on Kapton foil (electrodes)      | Cu 17 $\mu$ m / Kapton 50 $\mu$ m / Cu 17 $\mu$ m |
| "Coverlay" (strip insulation / protection) | Glue 20 $\mu$ m / Kapton 25 $\mu$ m               |
| Aramid Fiber Fabric (Twaron™)              | 2mm                                               |
| Aramide HoneyComb panel                    | 35mm                                              |
| Aramid Fiber Fabric (Twaron™)              | 2mm                                               |
| Kapton foil (insulation)                   | 125 $\mu$ m                                       |
| Aluminum foil (external shield)            | 50 $\mu$ m                                        |
| Total                                      | ~ 4 cm / ~ 2% radiation length                    |

Note: V-TPC ~ 12cm / ~ 3.4% radiation length

## Electric field shaping

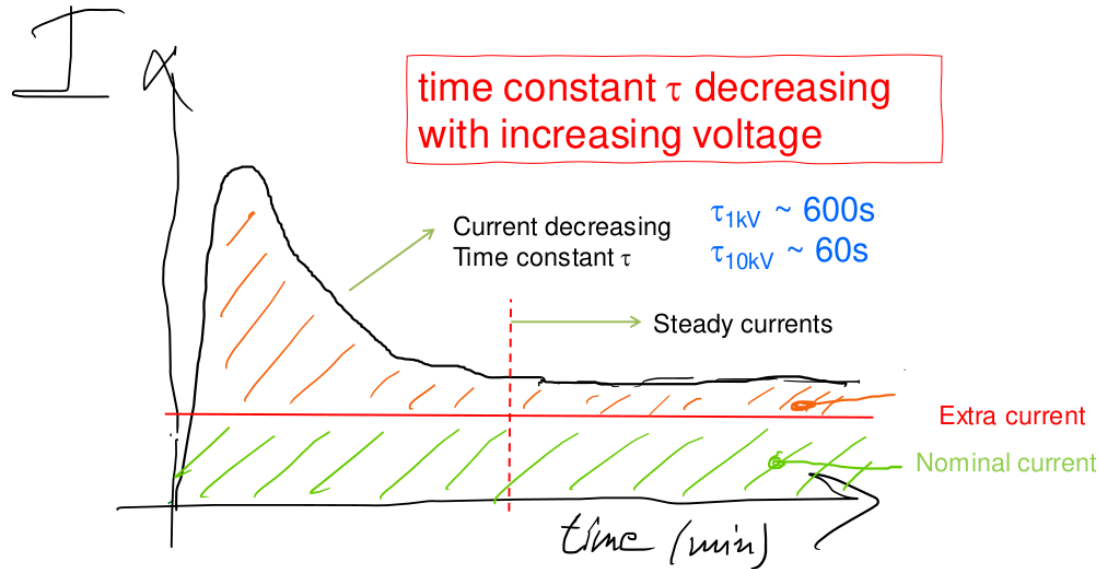


Simulation  
Electric Field  
near walls



## Issue with HV in 2022 - extra current in FC0

Current drawn by voltage divider starting in large excess wrt nominal at power on and slowly decreasing to lower value but still in excess

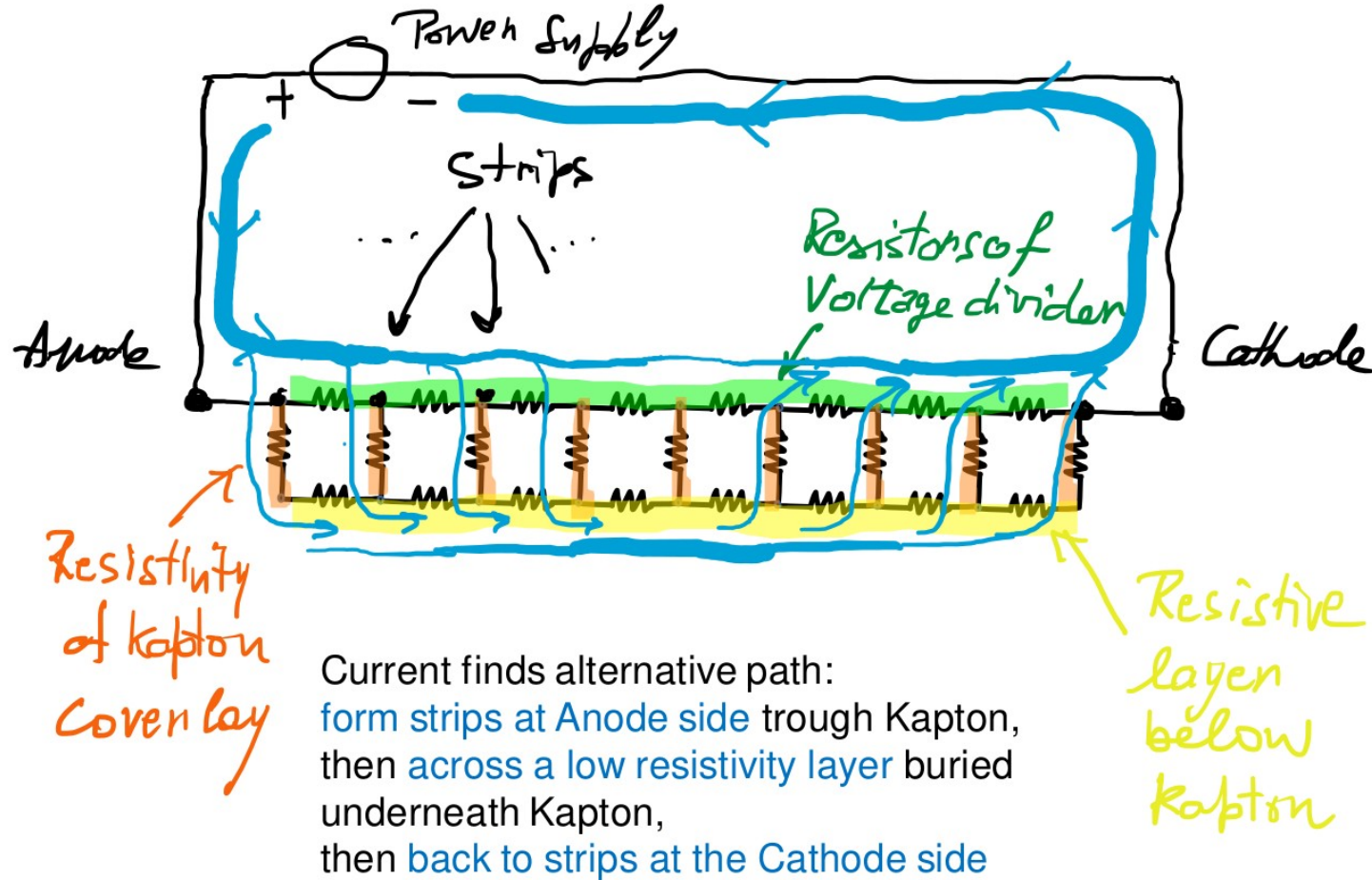


Extra current is internal – flowing trough / in parallel to voltage divider

- Divider current same as delivered by Power Supply
- No leakage current from divider to shield ( $R > 1T\Omega$ )

**Reproducible I values** (up to 25kV... when hysteresis happened)

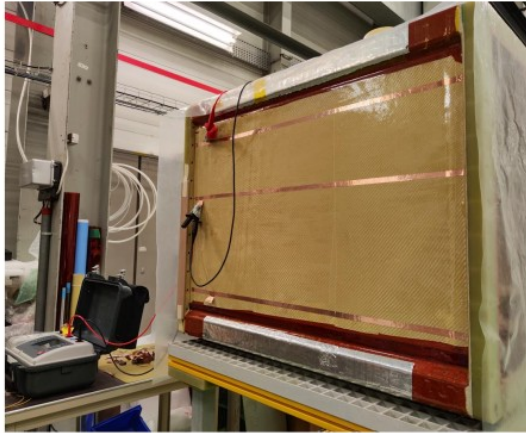
# Model to explain extra-current flowing in buried layer



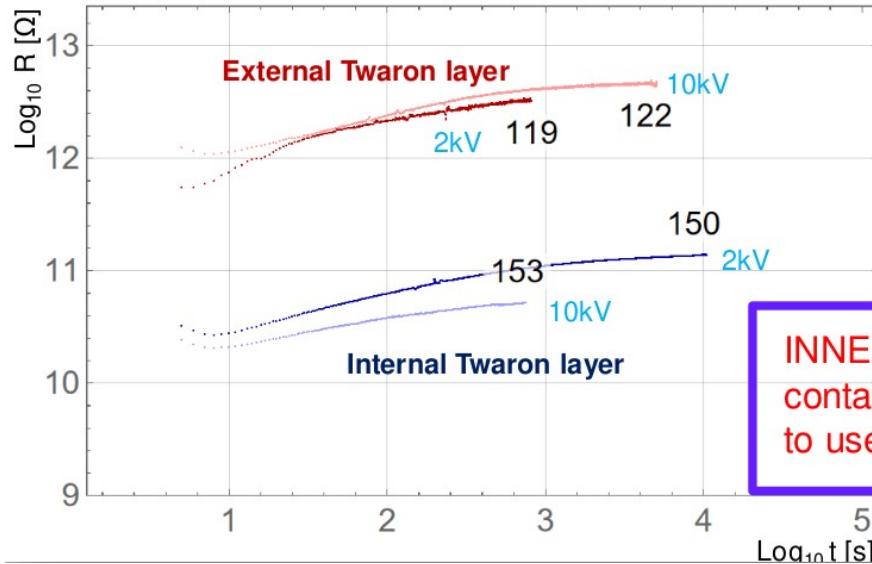
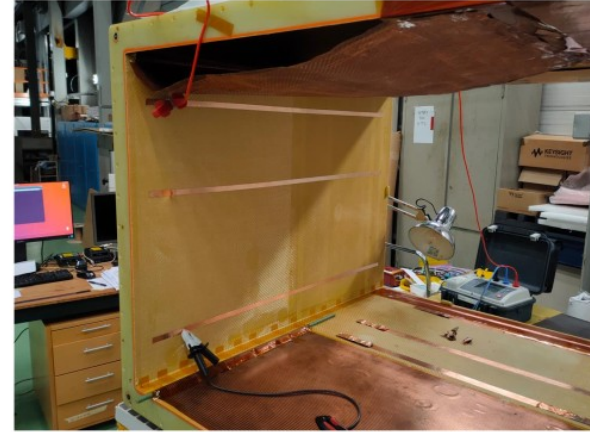


# Twaron surface resistivity – FC0 inner / outer layer

External Twaron layer



Internal Twaron layer



## Conclusions

Large resistivity difference between  
Inner and outer Twaron by factor  $\sim 50$

INNER TWARON LAYER CORRUPTED  
contaminated at NEXUX company due  
to use of Antistatic Spray (resistive !!!)

# Adopted Solution for new F.Cages

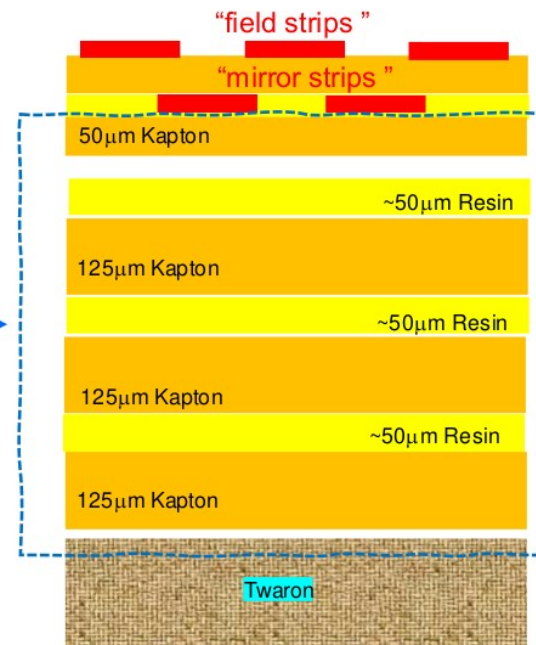
## Key points to avoid failures

- No resin contamination !!!
- Interpose between strips and Twaron layers  
a “thick” layer of insulator featuring
  - High resistivity  $\rho_v > 10^{15} \Omega\text{cm}$
  - Dielectric strength  $> 150\text{kV/mm}$

## Layout of next cages: minimal changes to design

- new strip foil w/ coverlay 50 $\mu\text{m}$  Kapton + 25 $\mu\text{m}$  glue (produced at CERN, gluing in vacuum with press)
- 3x layers of Kapton: 125 $\mu\text{m}$  + 50 $\mu\text{m}$  resin each (to be applied on the back of strip foil on the mold)

→ thickness Kapton+Resin  $\sim 0.5\text{mm}$  → “vertical R” below 1 strip  $O(10\text{T}\Omega)$  @ 10kV



**Materials:** Same insulating materials (Kapton + Aramide) and same resin (Resoltech)

## Production procedure

- drying Kapton just before use
- proper control of mixing and de-gasing process (new mixing / degassing tools and QC)
- ... avoid antistatic spray...



# New Field Cage (FC1) HV tests at NEXUS

## 1) Direct measurement of “extra-currents”

Two large electrodes made by connecting 10 Mirror strips

Voltage applied and current (and R) measured with Megger instrument

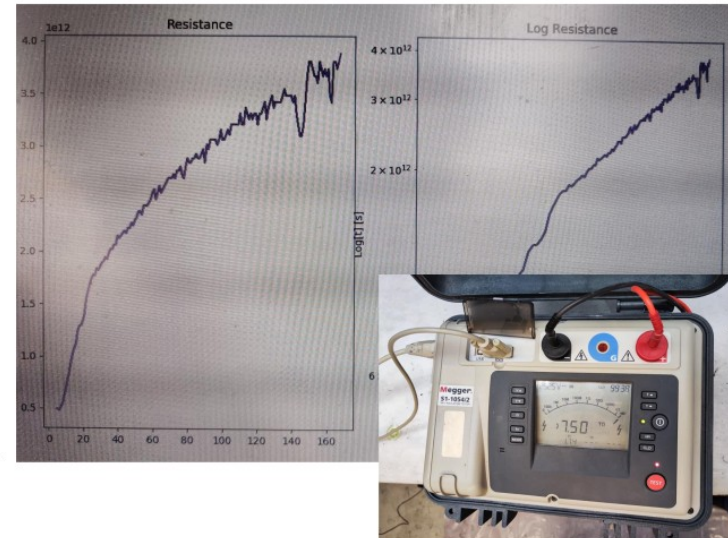
@ 2kV measure  $R > 3 \text{ T}\Omega$  on FC1  
(no plateau  $\rightarrow$  no conduction current)  
Same configuration resulted in  $R \sim 30 \text{ G}\Omega$  on FC0

@ 2.5kV measure  $R > 7.5 \text{ T}\Omega$



Summary:  
“extra-currents” in FC1 are more than x100 smaller in FC1 than in FC0

Note: in FC1 measured currents are so small that contribution of currents above Kapton surface are non negligible, so for FC1 we can only set a limits on measured R and evaluate conduction (ie asymptotical) “extra-currents” at a level well below 100pA





# HV ISSUE SOLVED for 2<sup>nd</sup> Cage (FC1) and further

HV tests successful: no extra-currents & strips voltage properly degraded towards outside

- HV issue we had on FC0 fully understood
- Solutions for avoiding it successful

Paper about this tricky subject & HATPC episode is almost ready

This work was successful **THANKS** to the discussions, help and support involving many colleagues and experts, namely and in random order:

- The **whole HATPC group** (personal comment: great environment in this Team !!!)
- **Bernat Calpe`** and the **team** dedicated to building our FCs at NEXUS
- **Rui De Oliveira** and colleagues at the CERN **MPGD Lab**
- **Davide Tommasini, Cedric Urscheler, Sebastien Clement and Roland Piccin** and colleagues at CERN **PolymerLab**

**Special support from INFN** was very much appreciated and acknowledged

# Assembling the first HATPC with FC#1 and FC#2

FC1 delivered at CERN Feb 20<sup>th</sup> 2023

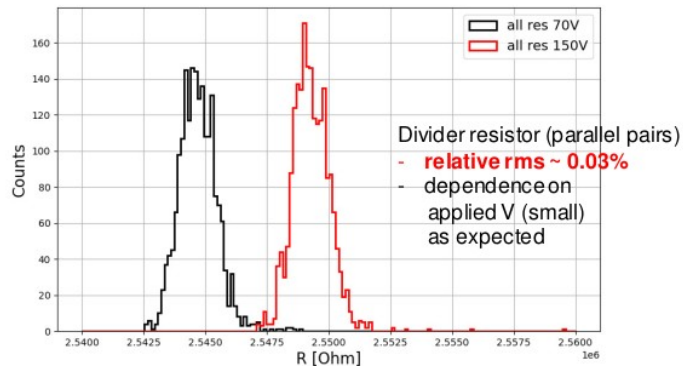
FC2 delivered at CERN June 8<sup>th</sup> 2023

Per each Field Cage (corresponfing to  $\frac{1}{2}$  HATPC) we perform  
validation tests and characterization at CERN

- Cleaning surfaces & Insulation tests
- Voltage dividers setup & HV tests
- Gas Tightness tests
- Cathode assembly
- Mechanical characterization & Metrology
- Detectors Assembly (Micromegas)
- Inner Volume and Surfaces (moisture) purging with Ar gas  
(very long time to dry inner Kapton surfaces from water ... )
- Fluxing w/ T2k Gas mixture
- Characterization & Commissioning with Cosmic Rays at CERN

# Example - Voltage divider (2 in parallel)

- Soldering 200 resistors on divider #1  
New soldering procedure – ensuring clean Kapton underneath resistors
- Cleaning
- Measuring resistors (single resistors) @ HV  
R selection for minimizing rms
- Soldering 200 resistors on divider #2
- Cleaning
- Measuring resistors (parallel of 2 resistors)



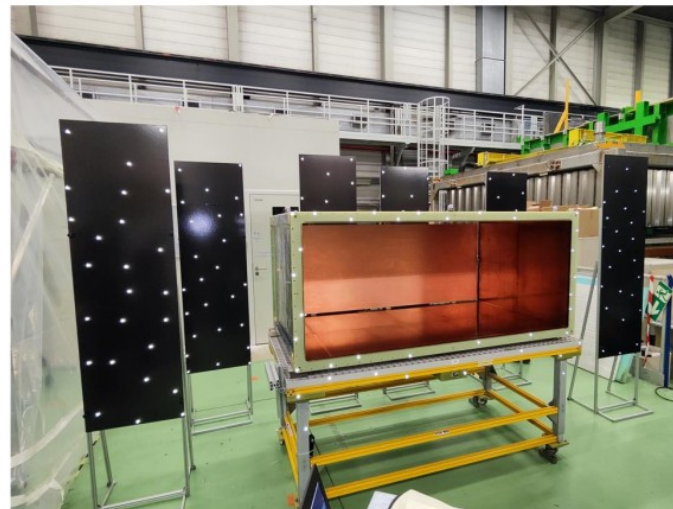
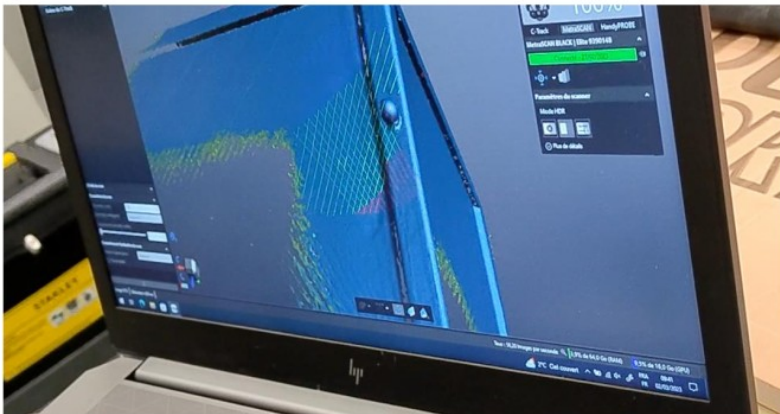
Thanks  
to Livio Rinaldi  
with INFN Trieste



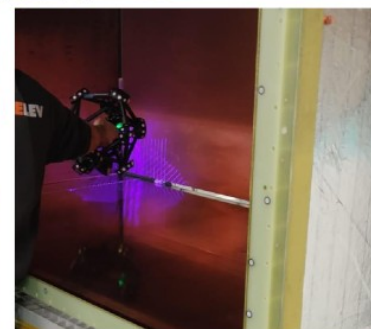
Thanks to  
Stefano Levorato  
with INFN Padova



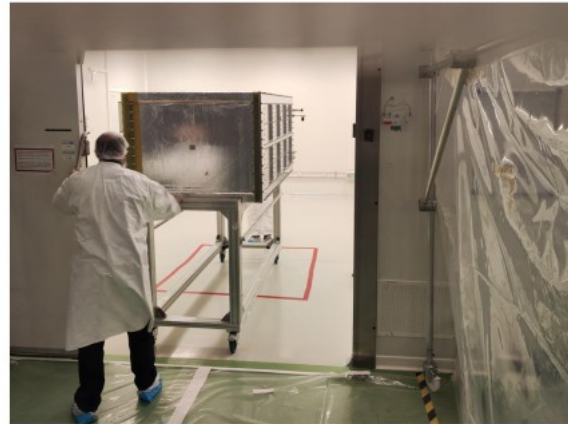
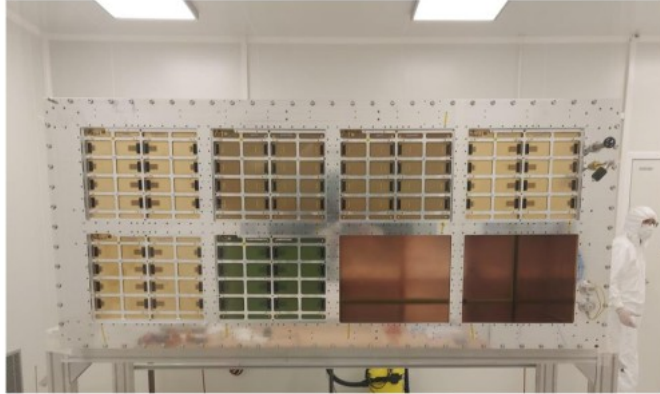
# Metrology at CERN



Full 3D ( $4\pi$ ) laser scan  
of whole cage including cathode  
with 30um accuracy



# First 1/2 TPC – ERAM assembly in clean room



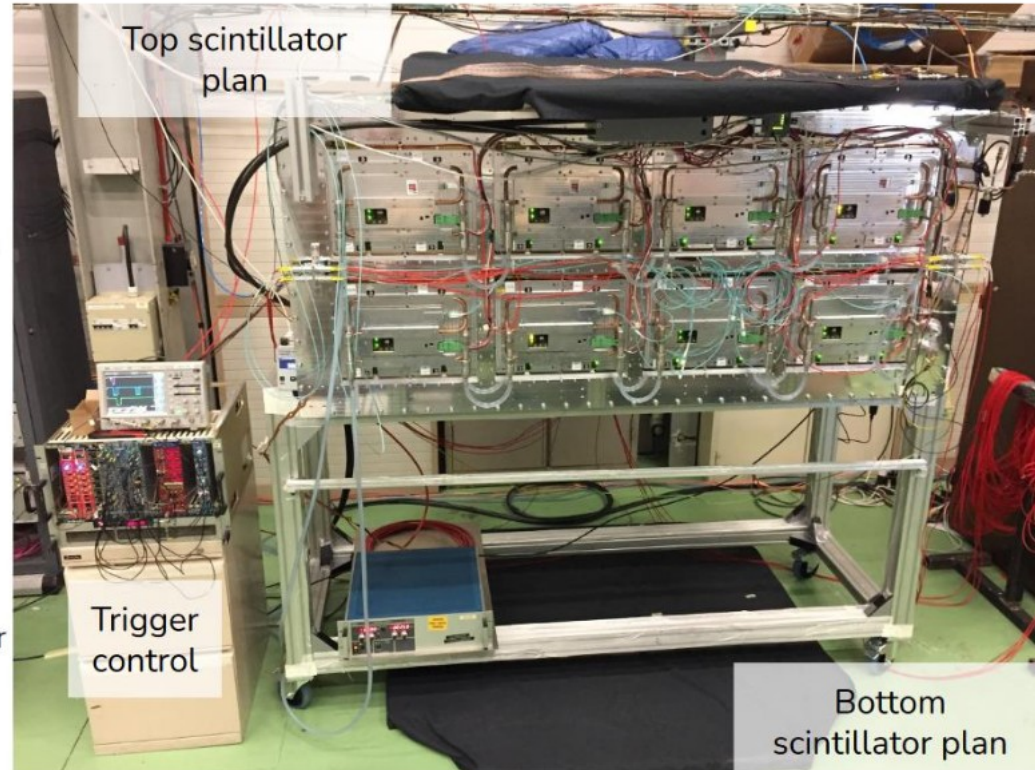
## Next phases

- purge with Argon
- O<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O monitoring
- study of surface degassing
- ERAMs and Electronics power up soon
- Then commissioning w/ Cosmic Rays for 15 days



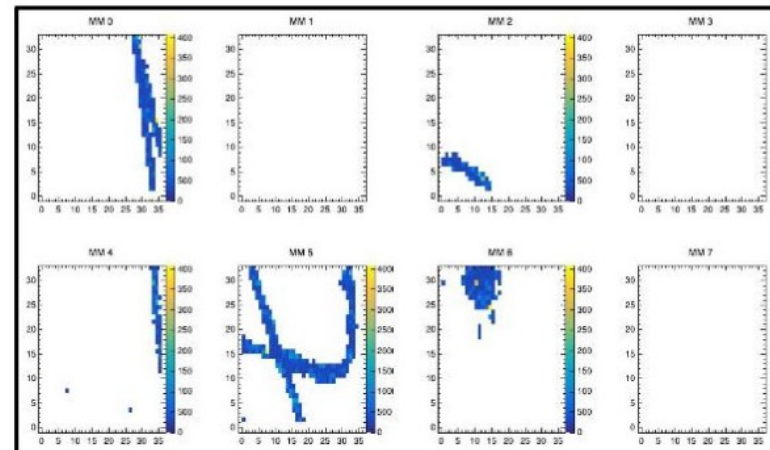
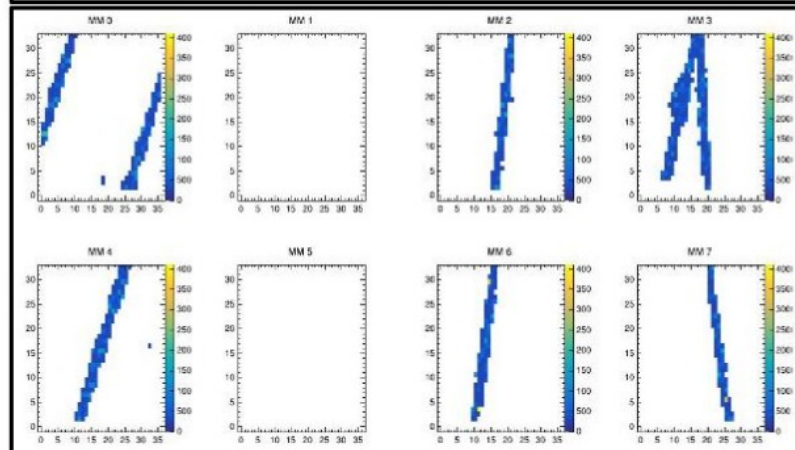
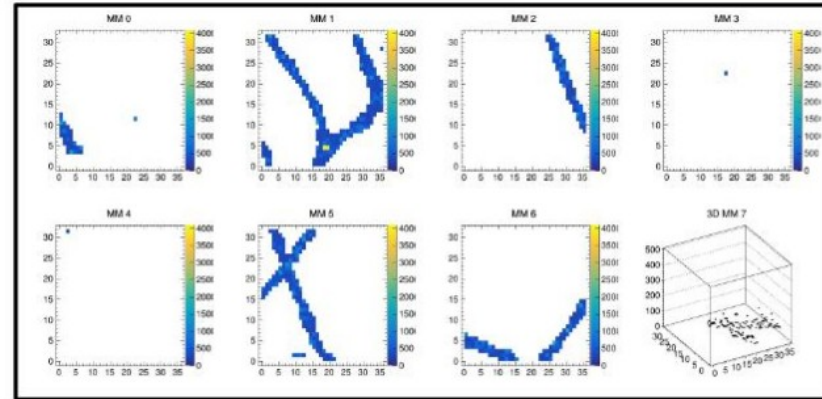
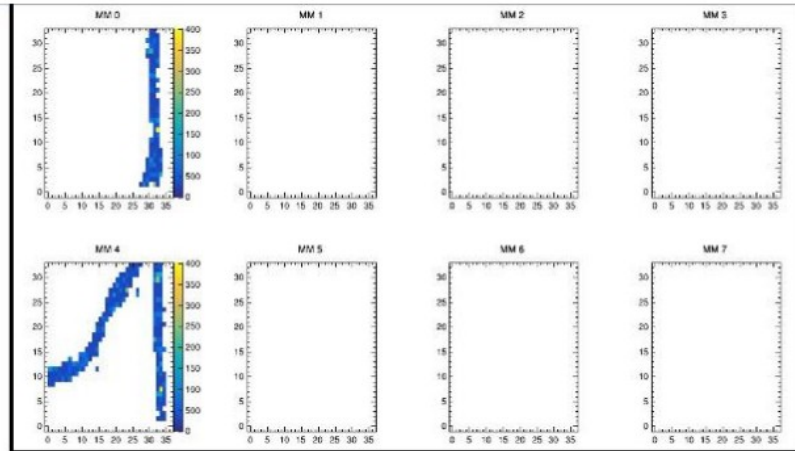
# Cosmic Rays setup - first tracks w/ FC1 only (1/2 TPC )

- Trigger: 2 scintillator plans (with 2 PMTs each)
- Current setup: Coincidence between the 4 PMTs
- Threshold: -30 mV (very low, close to electronic noise amplitude)
- Veto: 3  $\mu$ s after signal to cut afterpulses
- Rate observed: 15-20 Hz
- Other setup to be tested: 1 coincidence per plan only, but with a higher threshold

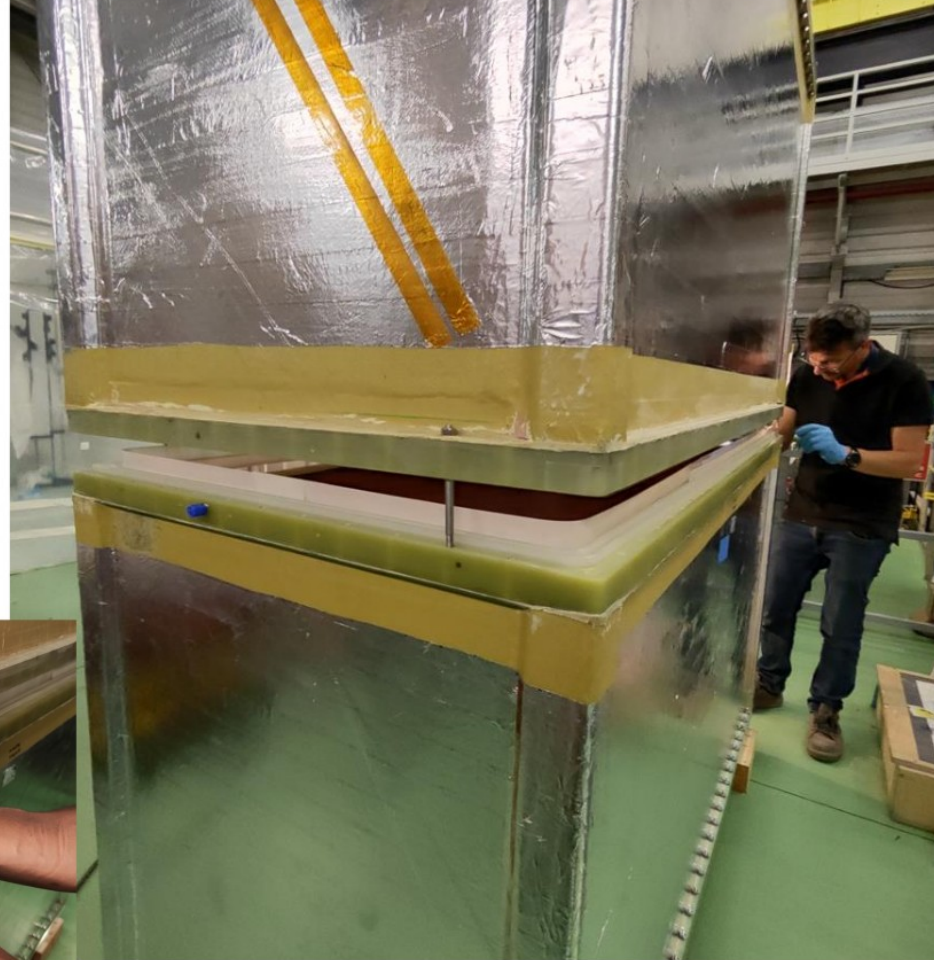
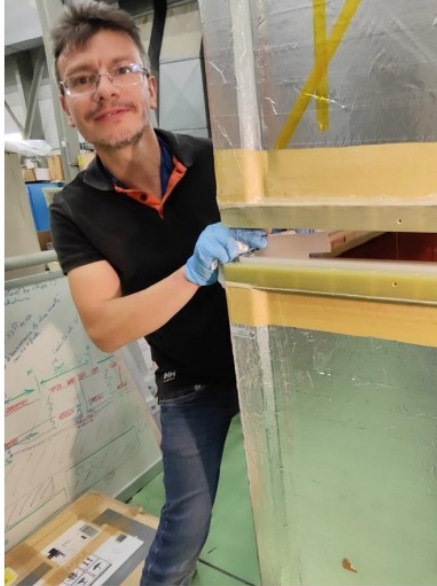




# Cosmic Rays setup - first tracks with FC1 only (1/2 TPC)

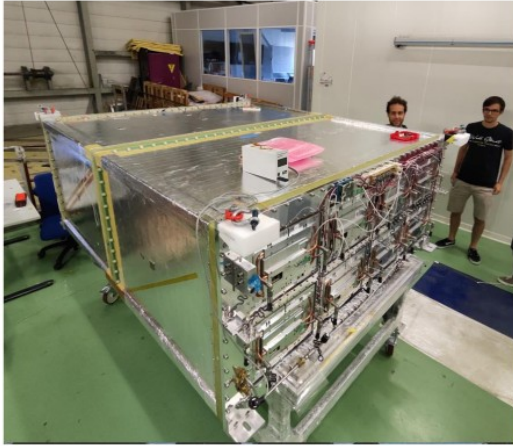


# FC1-FC2 Vertical alignment and closure





# Today first full HATPC assembled with ERAMs mounted



Must underline (GC) that within the Upgrade collaboration only very few people are involved in hardware tour de force

for Padova thanks to

S.Levorato, F.Pupilli, D.D'Ago, M.Feltre

...ready for gas purge and then taking Cosmics data

## HATPC Next Steps in the Timeline

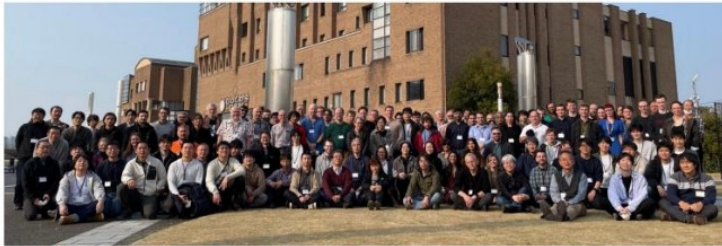
- Bottom HATPC Commissioning at CERN – July 2023
- B-HATPC Shipment to JPARC – August 2023
- B-HATPC Installation in ND280 – September 2023
- Next Cage (FC3) for Top HATPC to be delivered – Oct 2023
- FC4 to be delivered - Jan 2024
- T-HATPC shipment to JPARC – March 2024
- T-HATPC installation in ND280 – April 2024



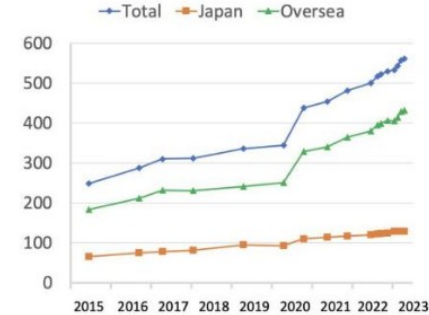
# Hyper-Kamikande Status → Approved by INFN in 2022



21 paesi, 101 istituti, ~560 collaboratori



Primo in-person meeting (Toyama, 6-11/3/2023) dopo approvazione (2020) e pandemia



Hosts: UTokyo & KEK

75% non-Giapponese

Italia ~10% Collaborazione

## INFN contribution fixed 2023

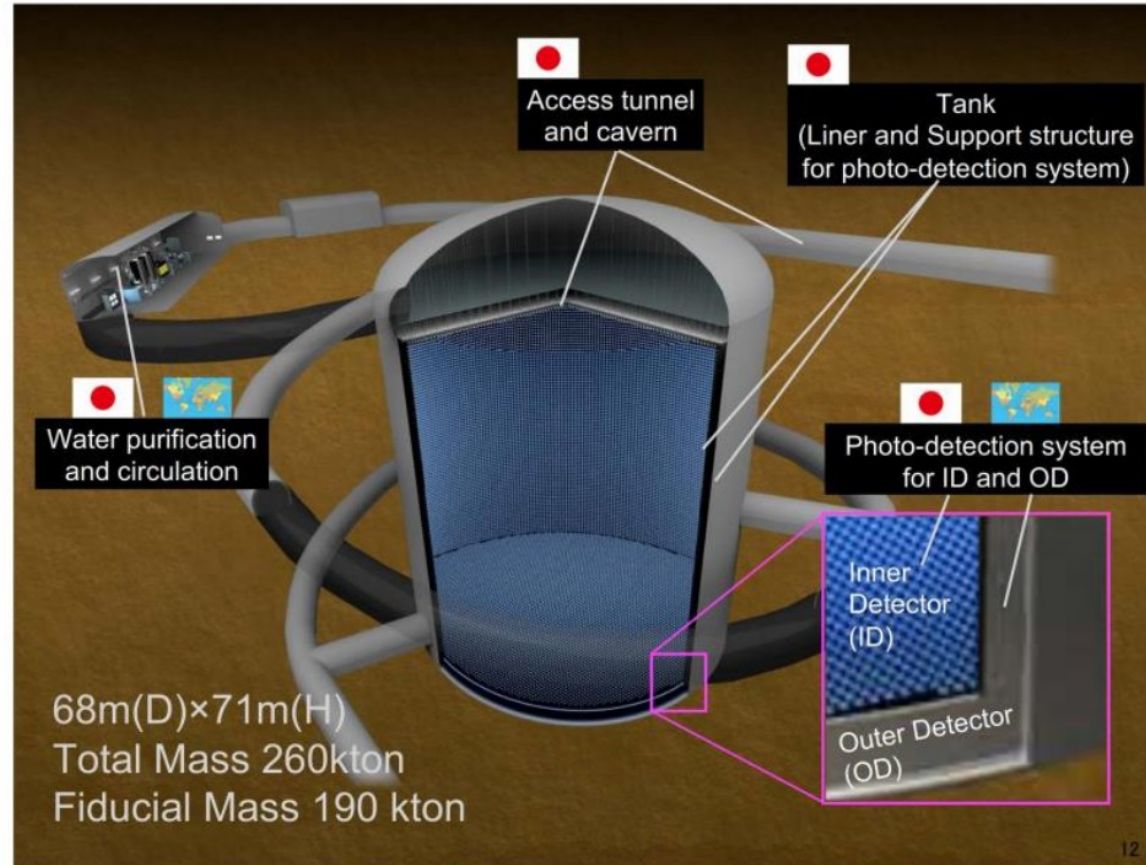
|             | Item                           | Cost (K€) | Cost (K€) |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| mPMTs       | 300 mPMTs                      | 2940      | 2990      |
|             | Electronic TestBench           | 50        |           |
| Electronics | 20" PMTs front-end             | 2000      | 2287      |
|             | Cables, feedthroughs (sharing) | (*) 215   |           |
|             | Timing distribution            | 72        |           |
|             | Computing (2022-26)            | 621       | 621       |

**5.3(+0.7M) capital costs**

**+**

**0.6M computing**

# Hyper-Kamikande International contribution

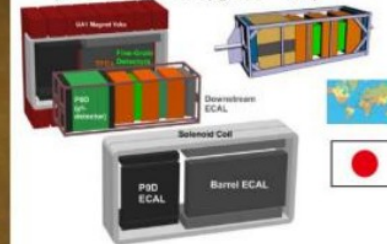


## Neutrino Beam

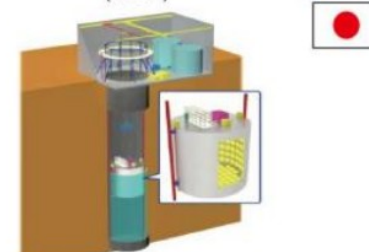


### Off-axis Magnetized Tracker

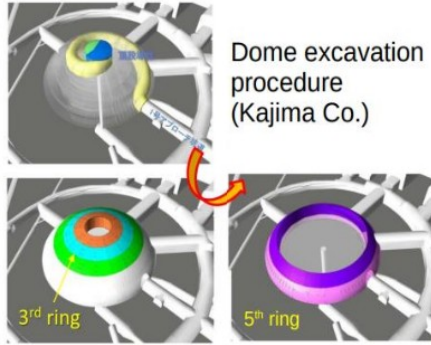
(ND280→ND280 Upgrade →HK)



### Off-axis spanning intermediate water Cherenkov detector (IWCD)



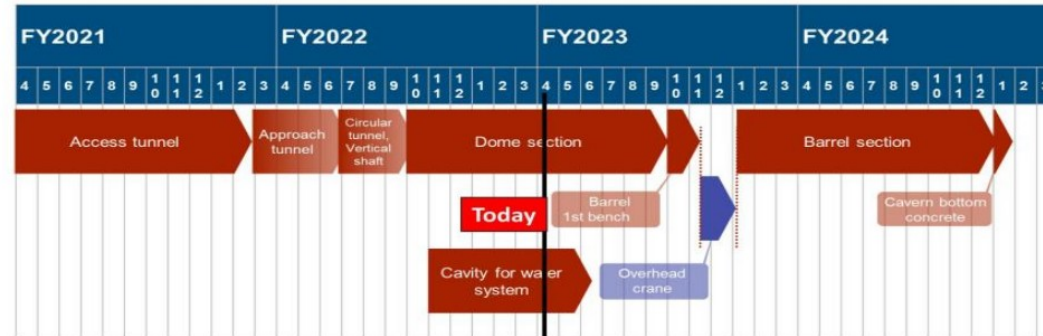
# Status Excavation → Significant Milestone



Tunnels excavation completed

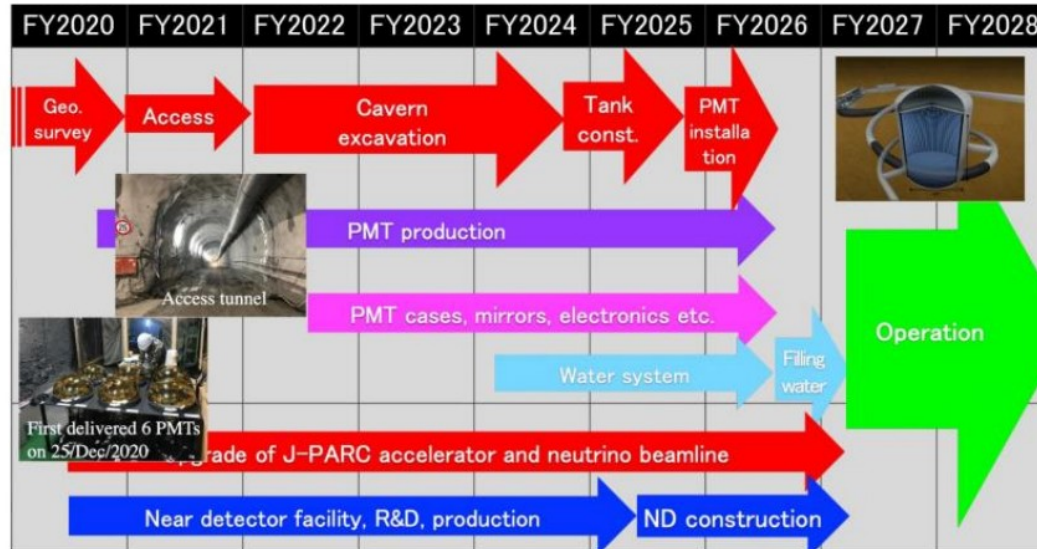
Excavation of water purification and main cavern on-going

Construction on schedule





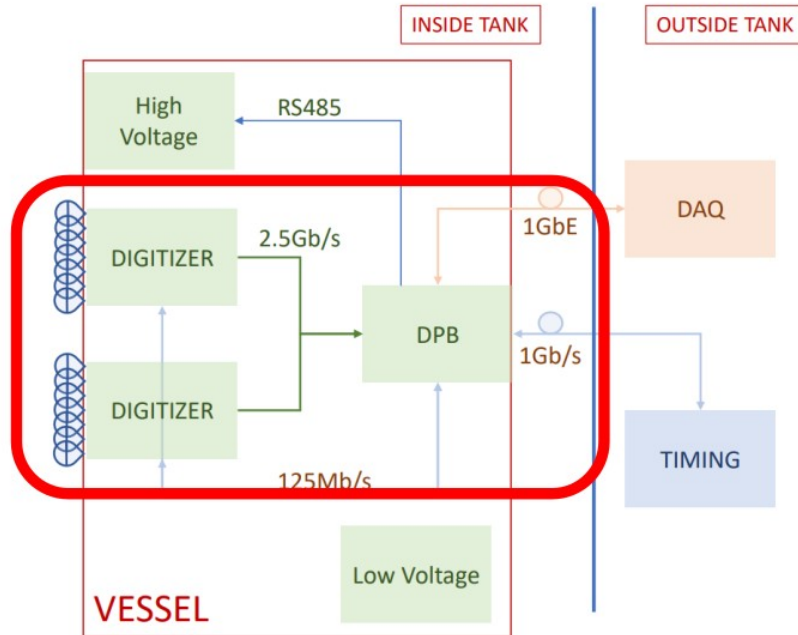
# HK Timeline



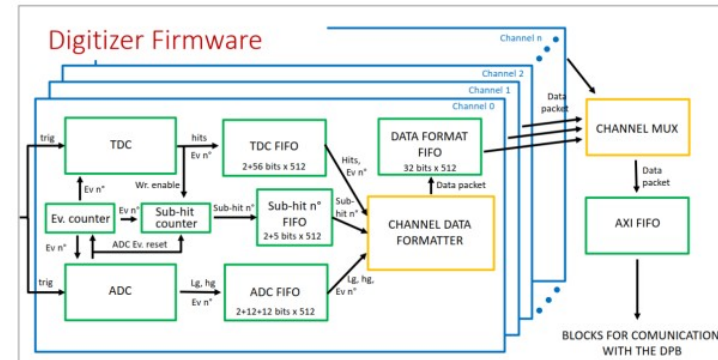
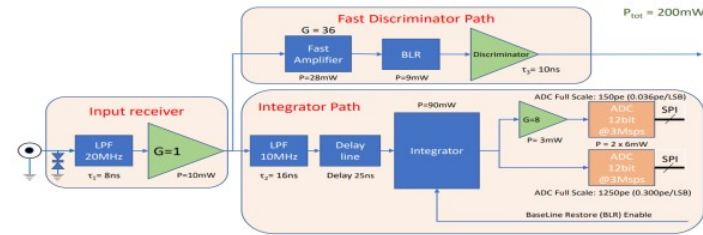
- All detector components need to be ready for installation by end 2025
- Beam steadily upgraded from 500kW → 900kW(now) → 1.3MW(2027)
- IWCD site and detector completed for data taking
- ND280 transfer from T2K to HK completed and detector operational

# Principale impegno per INFN Padova in prossimi anni

## FE & Digitizer RO Electronics for ID PMTs



- The circuit is based on **discrete ICs**
  - Developed by NA group
- PMT input signal feeds 2 paths:
  - Integrator for **CHARGE** measurement
  - Fast Discriminator for **TIME STAMPING**
- Design uses **Baseline Restore Enable** technique



## Anagrafica 2024



| Nome         | Contratto | Qualifica  | %       | Esperimenti   |
|--------------|-----------|------------|---------|---------------|
| G.Collazuol  | Associato | PA         | 80      | T2K + SK + HK |
| M.Bellato    | INFN      | DR         | 10      | HK            |
| E.Bernardini | Associato | PO         | 20      | HK            |
| D.D'Ago      | Associato | Assegnista | 80      | T2K + HK      |
| S.Levorato   | INFN      | Tecnologo  | 40      | T2K + HK      |
| M.Feltre     | Associato | Dottorando | 80      | T2K + HK      |
| M.Grassi     | Associato | PA         | 60      | T2K + HK      |
| M.Laveder    | Associato | RU         | 80      | T2K + HK      |
| A.Longhin    | Associato | PA         | 40      | T2K + HK      |
| M.Mezzetto   | INFN      | DR         | 80      | T2K + HK      |
| M.Mattiazzi  | Associato | Dottorando | 20      | SK + HK       |
| M.Pari       | Associato | Assegnista | 60      | T2K           |
| F.Pupilli    | INFN      | RI         | 60      | T2K + HK      |
| Tot          |           |            | 7.1 FTE |               |



## Preventivi gruppo PD 2024

|                      |       |
|----------------------|-------|
| Missioni .....       | 90 k€ |
| Apparati .....       | 30 k€ |
| Consumabile .....    | 10 k€ |
| Inventariabile ..... | 50 k€ |
| SP-Servizi .....     | 25 k€ |

gare per un totale di circa 600 k€ per parti meccaniche di HK



## Richieste Servizi Sezione 2024

### Servizi Tecnici ed Elettronici

- Test elettrici e assemblaggio mPMT per HK – [attività` a Napoli/Caserta](#) ~ 1 m.p.

### Servizio Elettronica

- Test boards elettronica digitale RO HK – [attività` al CERN](#) ~ 2 m.p.

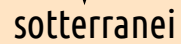
### Servizio Progettazione Meccanica

- Disegno parti meccaniche per HK ~ 2 m.p.

### Servizio Officina Meccanica

- Realizzazione parti per attività` T2K CERN e JPARC ~ 2 m.p.
- Realizzazione parti per attività` HK CERN ~ 3 m.p.

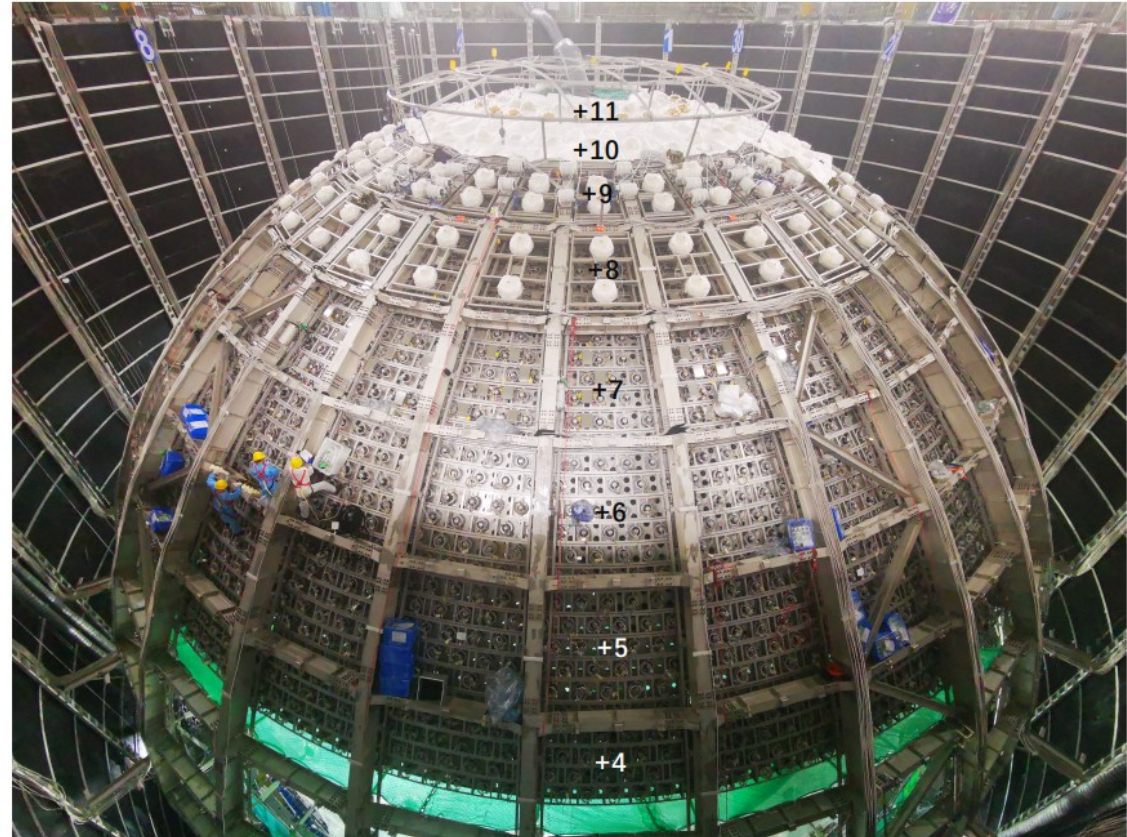
GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID





## JUNO detector. Large PMT module installation status on June 26, 2023

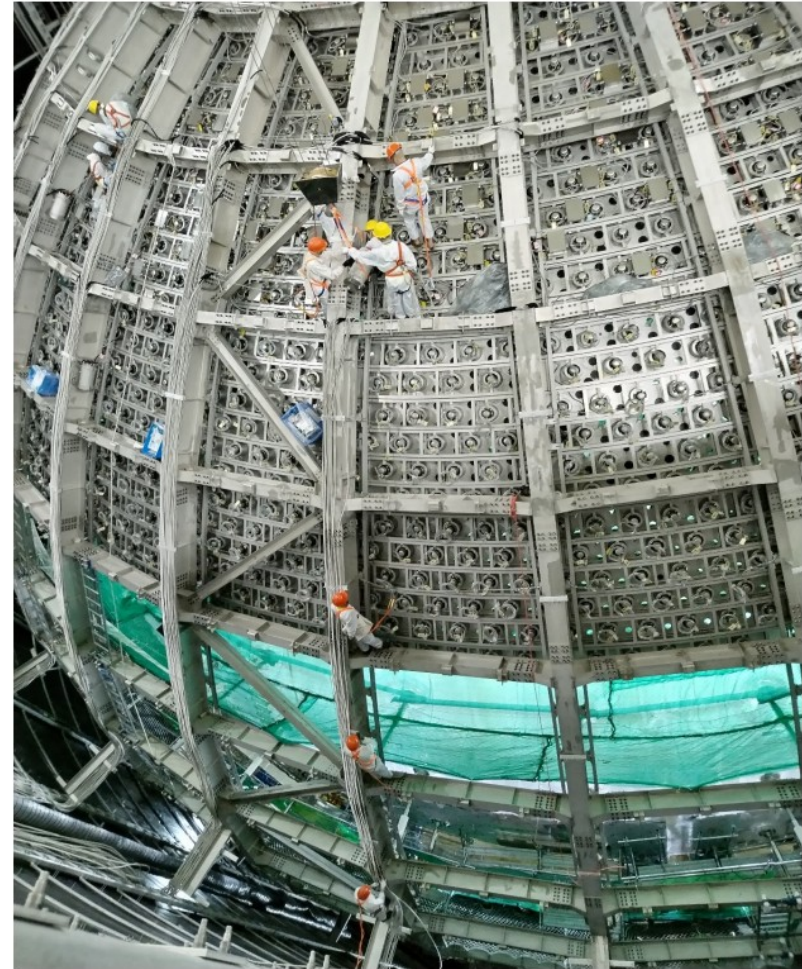
- Layer +4 almost finished  
(1130 out of 3460) modules installed  
4600 out of 17612 PMTs installed
- 6400 PMTs shipped to JUNO from Pan-Asia assembly facility, and 5000 successfully tested at JUNO site, before installation
- Modules assembly going on for ring N19 (last ring in window +4)





## JUNO detector. small PMT module installation status on June 26, 2023

- Already installed  $\sim 3088/25600$  ( $\sim 12\%$ ),
- sPMT installation in Windows +7 - +11 finished;
- sPMT electronics installation:
  - Finished this batch of installation, 20 UWBs.
  - Total installed 30 UWBs ( $\sim 15\%$ ).



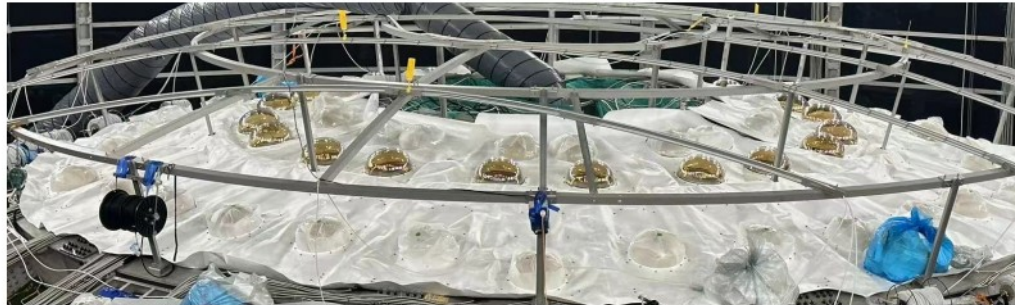
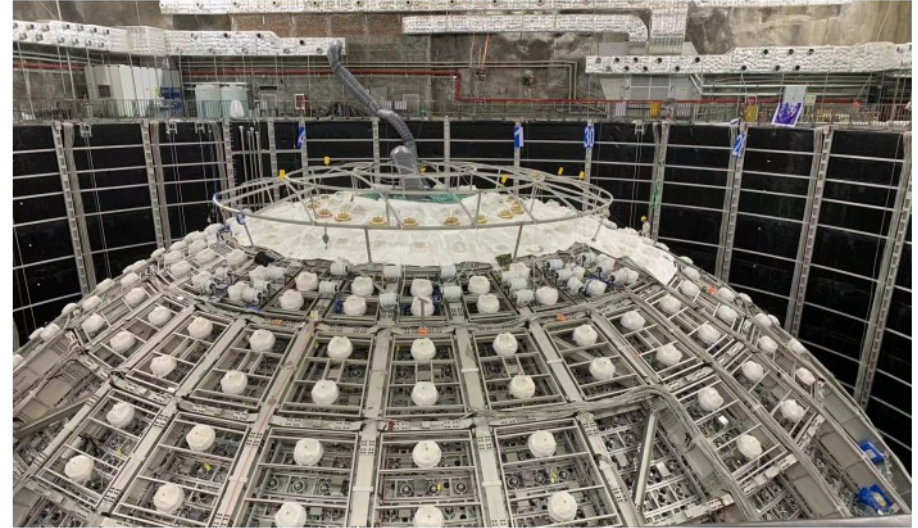


## JUNO detector. VETO PMTs modules installation - June 26, 2023

- Veto module and PMT
  - Finished veto modules +11 layer, +10 layer, +9layer, +8(29windows) layer, +7(24windows) layer installation;
  - 123 modules, 256 veto PMTs (tot 2400 veto PMTs), 60 veto electronics ;
- Tyvek film installation
  - +11 layer, +10 layer, Tyvek installation finished.



Tyvek layer installation

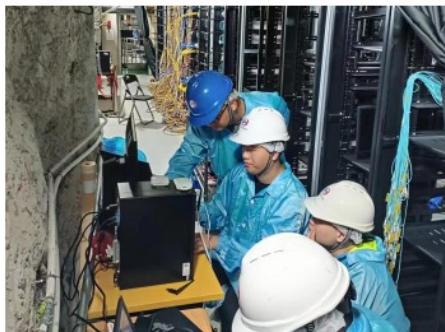
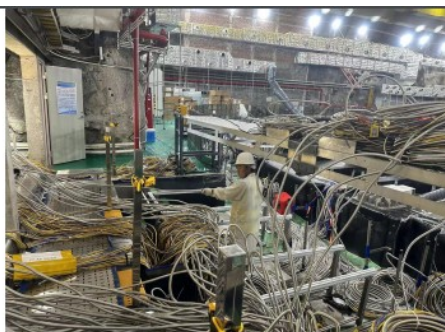


## Large PMT Electronics installation

- Testing approximately 40 Under Water Box (containing the electronics) per day
- About 1040 (out of 7000) have been completed and all have passed the test
- Central Detector (CD) : 929
- VETO : 80
- Backup : 31
- The electronic boxes required for the layers +12, +11, +10, +9, +8 and +7 are tested and are being installed in July.







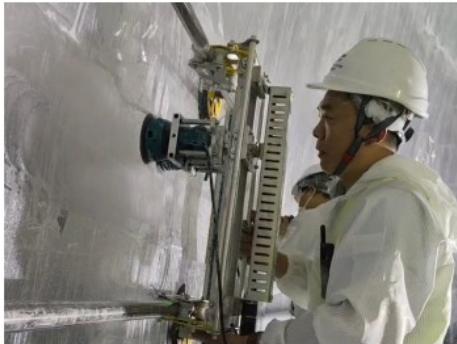
## Large PMT Electronics installation: electronics room

- After installation, each Under Water Box (UWB) must pass a leak detection test and a full electronic testing.
- The long bellows (holding the CAT5 and power cables) needs to be cut.
- Each cable is properly labelled and connected to the proper module:
  - (LV Power Supply)
  - network switches (DAQ connection)
  - Back End Card (trigger and clock)
- It takes few days to install all the cables
- Finally, a global and extensive test is performed





## JUNO inner acrylic vessel installation



Auto-sanding machine



Cleaning inner surface



Rope ladder outside



Scaffolding inside

## Attività di Padova per il 2024

- Partecipazione ai turni di installazione dell'elettronica nell'esperimento
- Partecipazione al commissioning dell'esperimento durante riempimento
- Studio della risposta dei rivelatore: ricostruzione dell'energia e del vertice con metodi di Machine Learning
- Studi di sensibilità sui parametri di oscillazione dei neutrini
- Test di lunga durata con l'apparato mini-JUNO a LNL e calibrazioni con nuove sorgenti alfa



## Anagrafica

|               |                        |      |
|---------------|------------------------|------|
| Brugnera R.   | PA                     | 30%  |
| Garfagnini A. | PA                     | 70%  |
| Lippi I.      | Ric. INFN              | 40%  |
| Grassi M.     | PA                     | 40%  |
| Serafini A.   | Assegnista UniPD       | 100% |
| Jelmini B.    | Dottoranda             | 100% |
| Gavrikov A.   | Dottorando Marie Curie | 100% |
| Stanco L.     | Dirigente INFN         | 10%  |
| Sirignano C.  | PA                     | 30%  |
| Dusini S.     | I Ric. INFN            | 20%  |

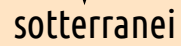
## Richieste servizi Sezione

|                  |          |
|------------------|----------|
| Off. Meccanica   | 0.5 m.u. |
| Prog. Meccanica  | 1 m.u.   |
| Off. Elettronica | 0.5 m.u. |

## Richieste Finanziarie

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Missioni   | 90 kEuro |
| Consumo    | 2 kEuro  |
| Inventario | 5 kEuro  |

GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID





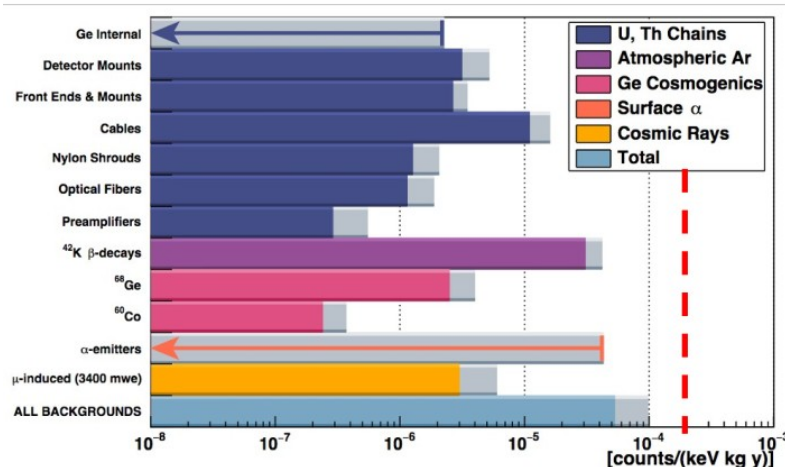
**LEGEND  
200**

R. Brugnera



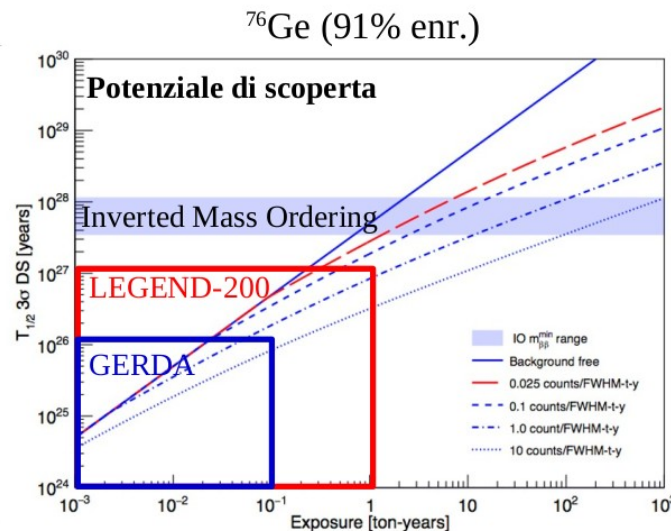
**LEGEND-200**  
**Large Enriched Germanium**  
**Experiment**  
**for Neutrinoless  $\beta\beta$  Decay**



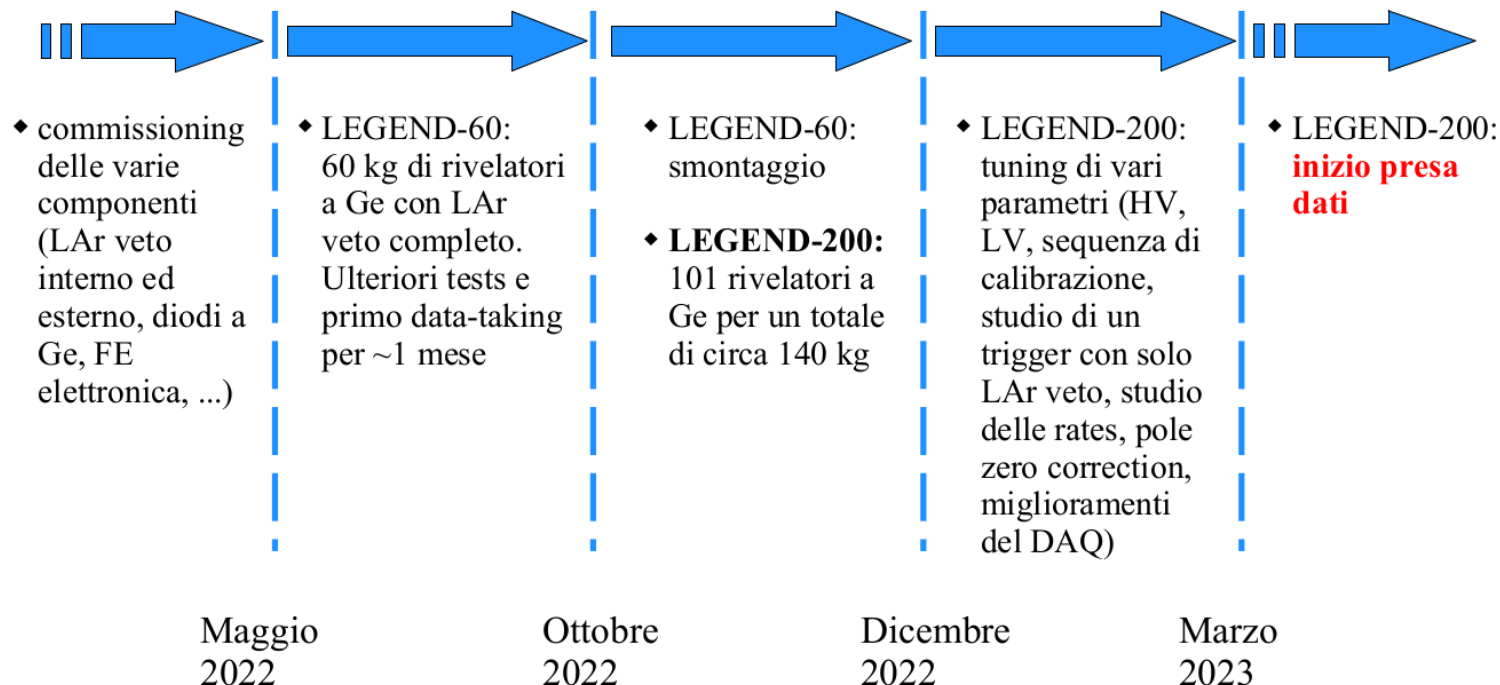


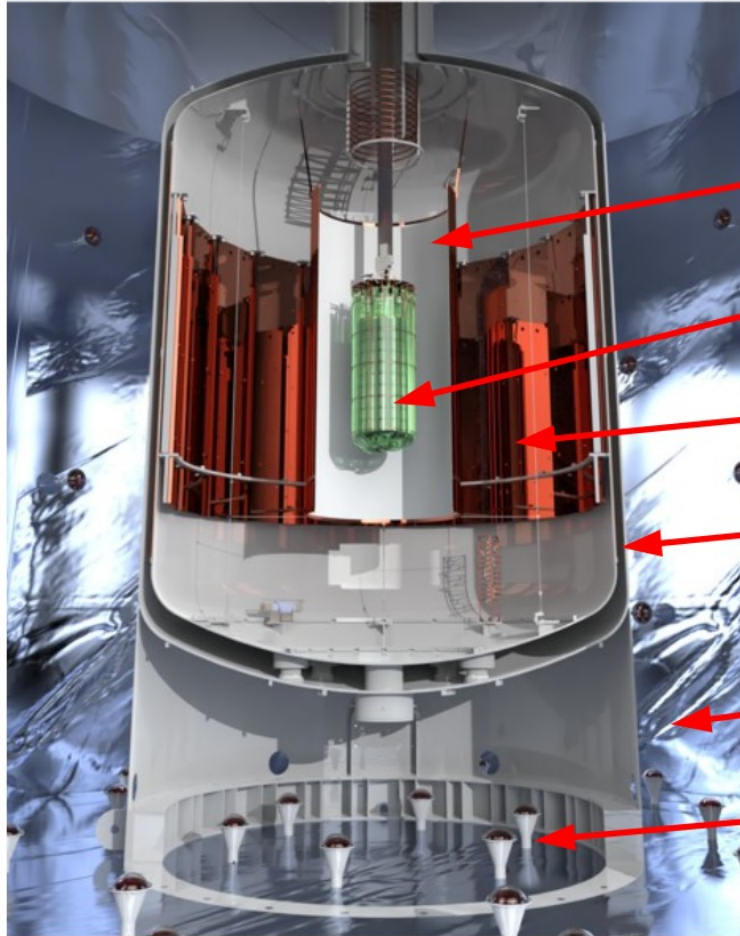
Background Index di LEGEND-200

Riduzione di un fattore 2.5 rispetto allo stato dell'arte raggiunto da GERDA



LEGEND-200 ricercherà  $0\nu\beta\beta$  fino ad una sensibilità di scoperta massima di  $10^{27}$  yr





wavelength shifting  
reflector

rivelatori a germanio  
e Liquid Argon Veto

protezioni in rame

criostato

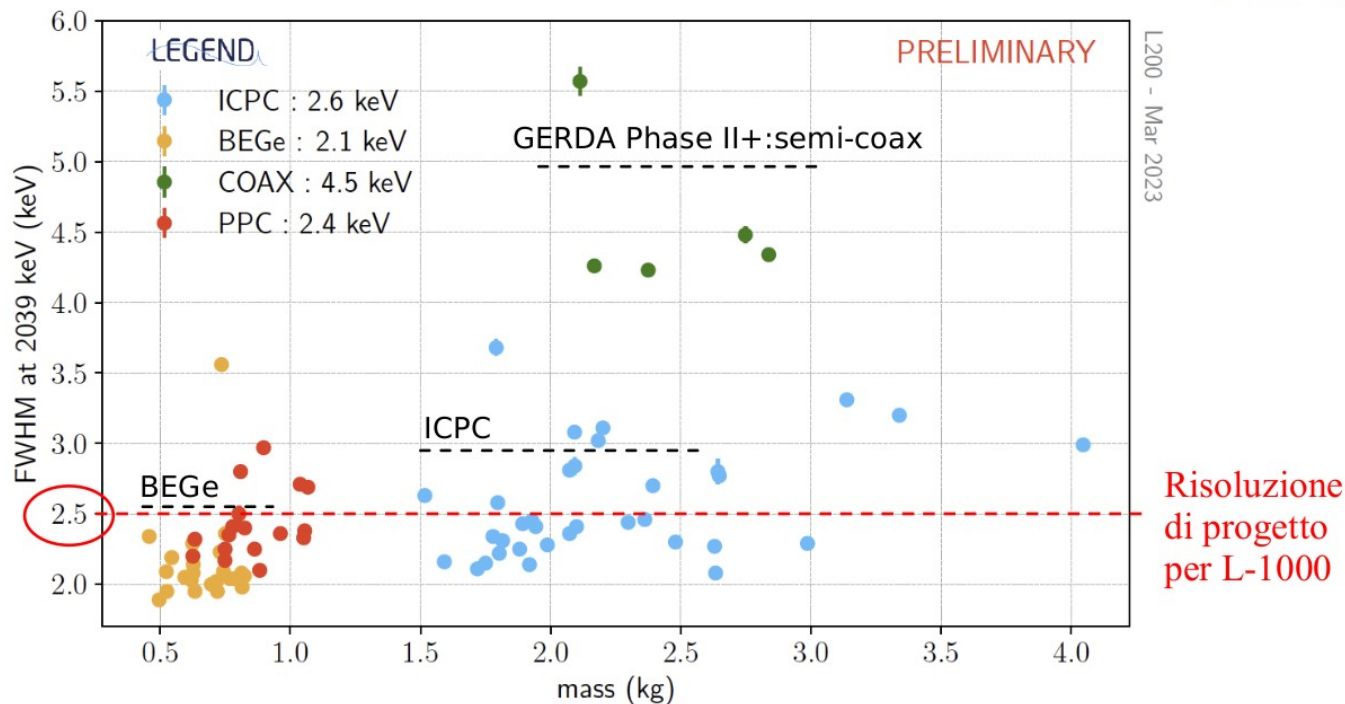
water tank

fotomoltiplicatori per  
rivelare la luce Cherenkov

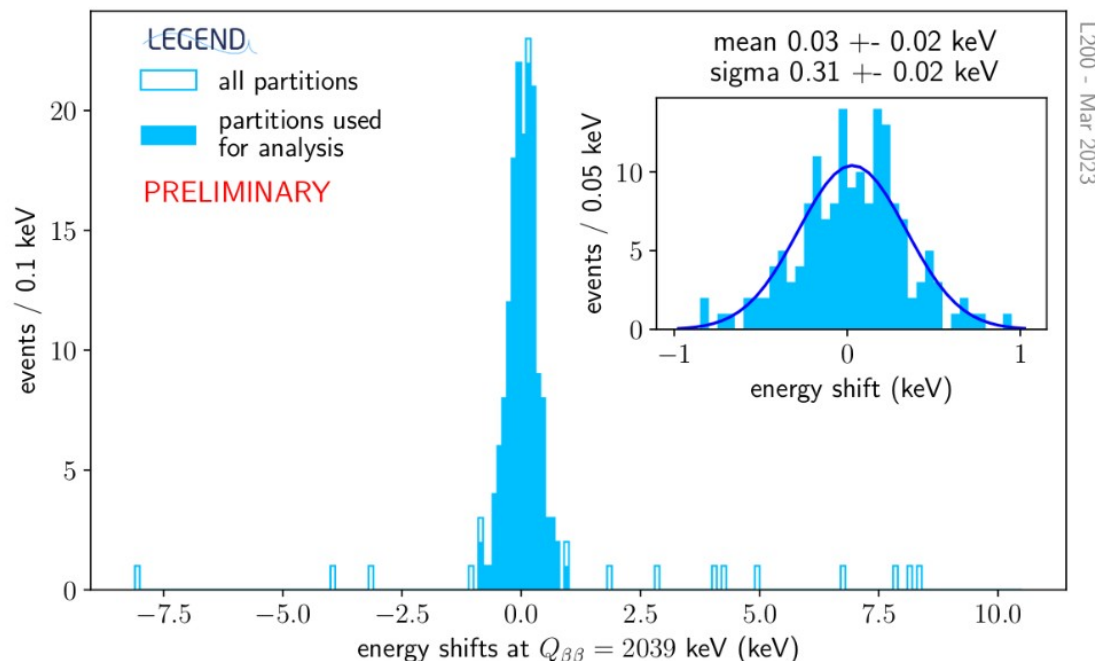




- Disposizione dei 101 rivelatori a germanio in 10 stringhe per un totale di 142.5 kg
- Al momento solo **83** funzionano bene, per una massa totale di **122.4 kg**

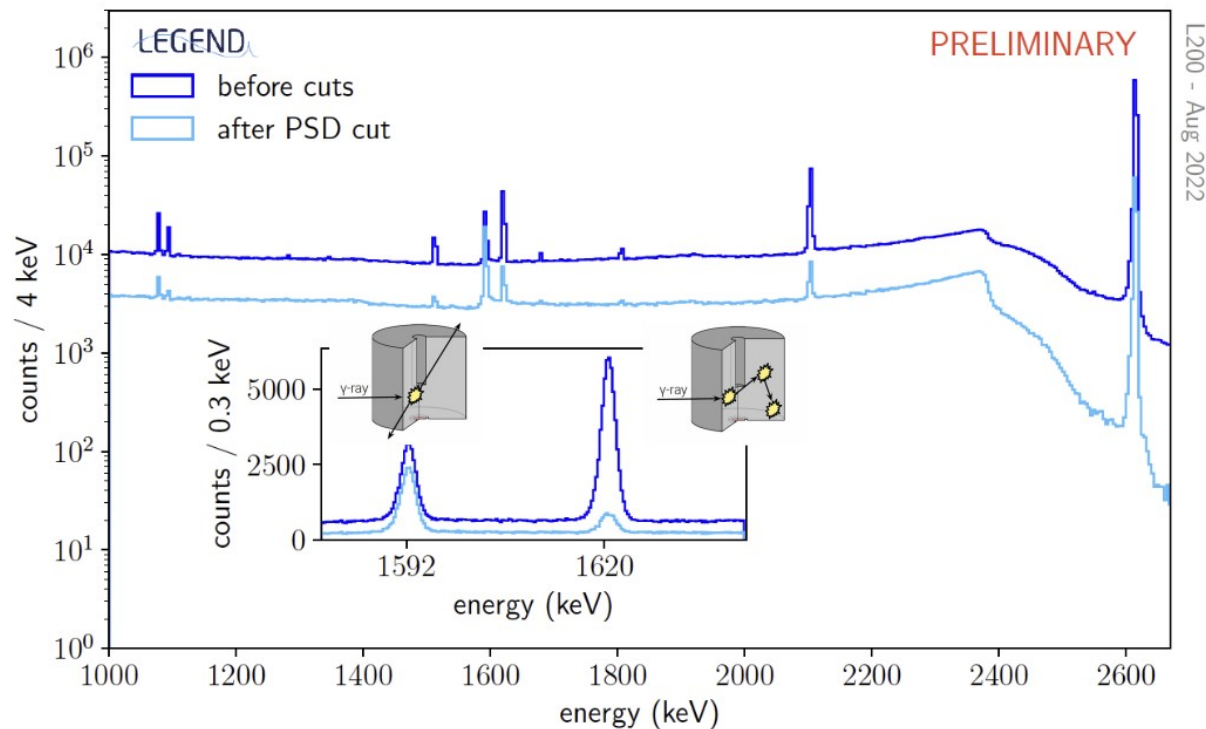


- Risoluzione energetica (FWHM) estrapolata al  $Q_{\beta\beta}$  dei rivelatori a Ge in funzione della loro massa
- 56 rivelatori hanno FWHM migliore di 2.5 keV



- Shifts della scala d'energia al  $Q_{\beta\beta}$  tra calibrazioni successive  $< 0.3$  keV
- L'istogramma vuoto mostra il comportamento di tutti i rivelatori
- L'istogramma blu il comportamento degli 83 rivelatori utilizzati nell'analisi

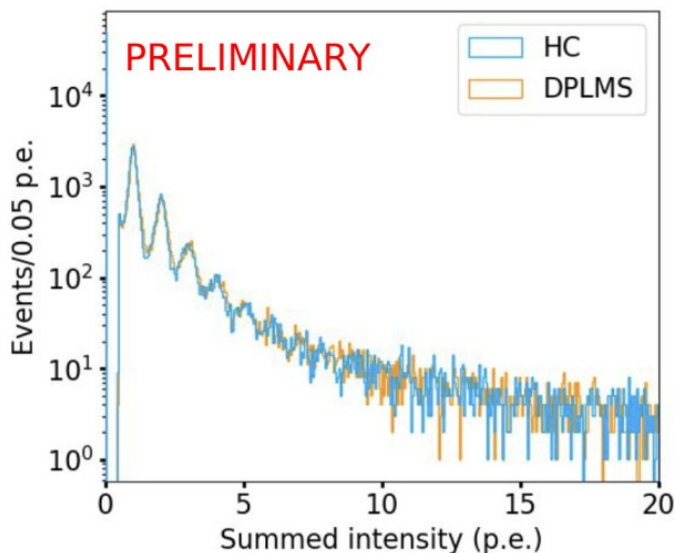




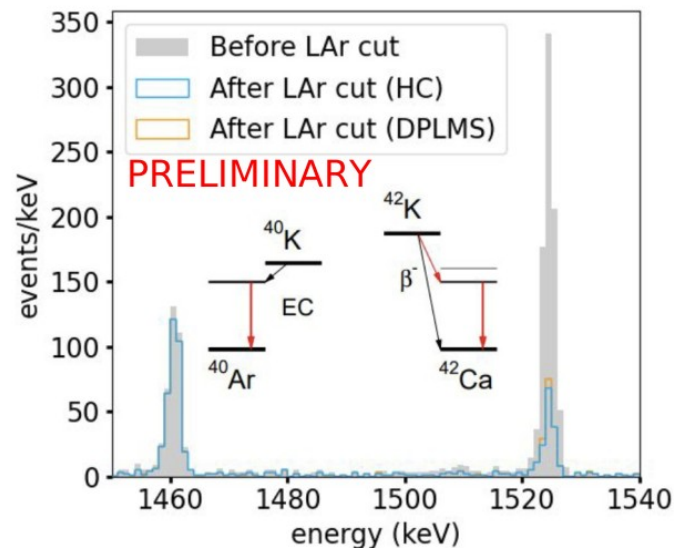
- Studi preliminari della pulse shape discrimination (parametro A/E) utilizzando i dati di calibrazione.
- I BEGe e ICPC soddisfano le richieste di L-200 e L-1000
- I rivelatori PPC e semi-coassiali necessitano di approfondimenti ulteriori



Digital Penalized Least Mean Square (DPLMS)



- spettro in p.e. sommando tutti i canali
- buona calibrazione di ciascun canale



- $^{42}\text{K}$  altamente soppresso, molta energia nell'argon liquido
- $^{40}\text{K}$  non soppresso (processo di EC con nessuna energia rilasciata nel LAr)



### GERDA

- analisi dati (studio contaminazione di  $^{85}\text{Kr}$ , ricerca di superwimps, ...)
- vari duties all'interno della Collaborazione

### LEGEND-200

- coordinazione e lavori sul DAQ, slow control
- coordinamento e partecipazione ai tests sui nuovi rivelatori (Inverted Coaxial) ad HADES (Belgio) con relativa analisi dei dati
- creazione dei tools di data quality dell'esperimento
- modellizzazione mediante MC della risposta del FE e della pulse shape discrimination
- partecipazione al data-taking del rivelatore (shifts)
- vari duties all'interno della Collaborazione

### LEGEND-1000

- partecipazione al CD-1 (coordinazione del WBS: elettronica & DAQ)
- coordinazione dei gruppi italiani coinvolti in LEGEND-1000
- partecipazione allo sviluppo del neutron-moderator





## Richieste finanziarie

|            |            |
|------------|------------|
| Missioni   | 25.0 keuro |
| Consumo    | 5.0 keuro  |
| Inventario | 19.0 keuro |
| Apparati   | ---        |

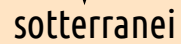
## Richieste ai Servizi della Sezione

|                      |          |
|----------------------|----------|
| Officina Meccanica   | 0.5 m.u. |
| Progettazione Mecc.  | 5.0 m.u. |
| Officina elettronica | 0.5 m.u. |
| Calcolo e reti       | 0.5 m.u. |

## Anagrafica

|               |             |      |
|---------------|-------------|------|
| Bettini A.    | PO          | 0%   |
| Brugnera R.   | PA          | 70%  |
| Calgaro S.    | dottoranda  | 100% |
| Garfagnini A. | PA          | 30%  |
| Lippi I.      | INFN        | 60%  |
| Pertoldi L.   | ric. estero | 100% |
| Redchuk M.    | Assegnista  | 40%  |
| Sada C.       | PO          | 60%  |

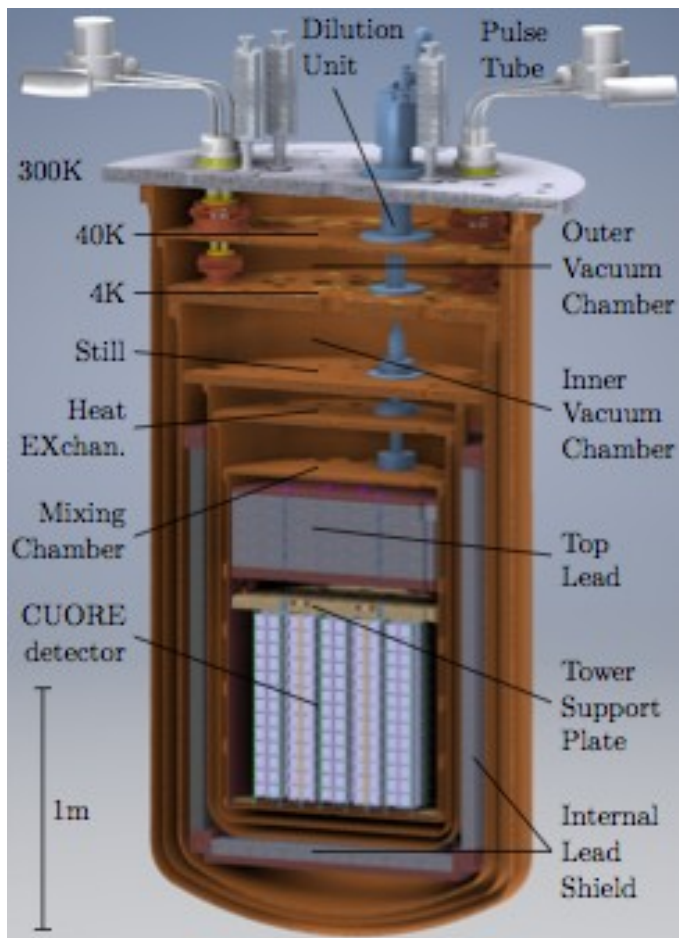
GERDA/LEGEND  
CUORE/CUPID



# CUORE

Cryogenic **U**nderground **O**bservatory for **R**are **E**vents

L. Taffarelli



Powerful  $^3\text{He}$ - $^4\text{He}$  dilution refrigerator  
cooling power: 5  $\mu\text{W}$  at 10 mK

Precooled by 4 pulse tubes

Cryogenic vessels and shielding:

13 t < 4 K

5 t < 50 mK

1.5 t @ 10 mK (detectors + materials)

Experimental volume  $\sim 1 \text{ m}^3$  a.k.a “Coldest cubic meter in the known universe”

Cooldown time  $\sim 1$  month

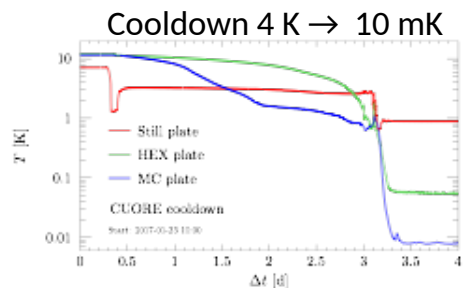
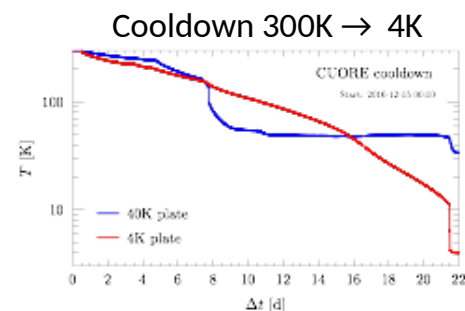
External Shielding:

18 cm polyethylene + 2 cm B material

30 cm lead

*Cryogenics* **102**, 9-21 (2019). [arxiv:1904.05745](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.05745)

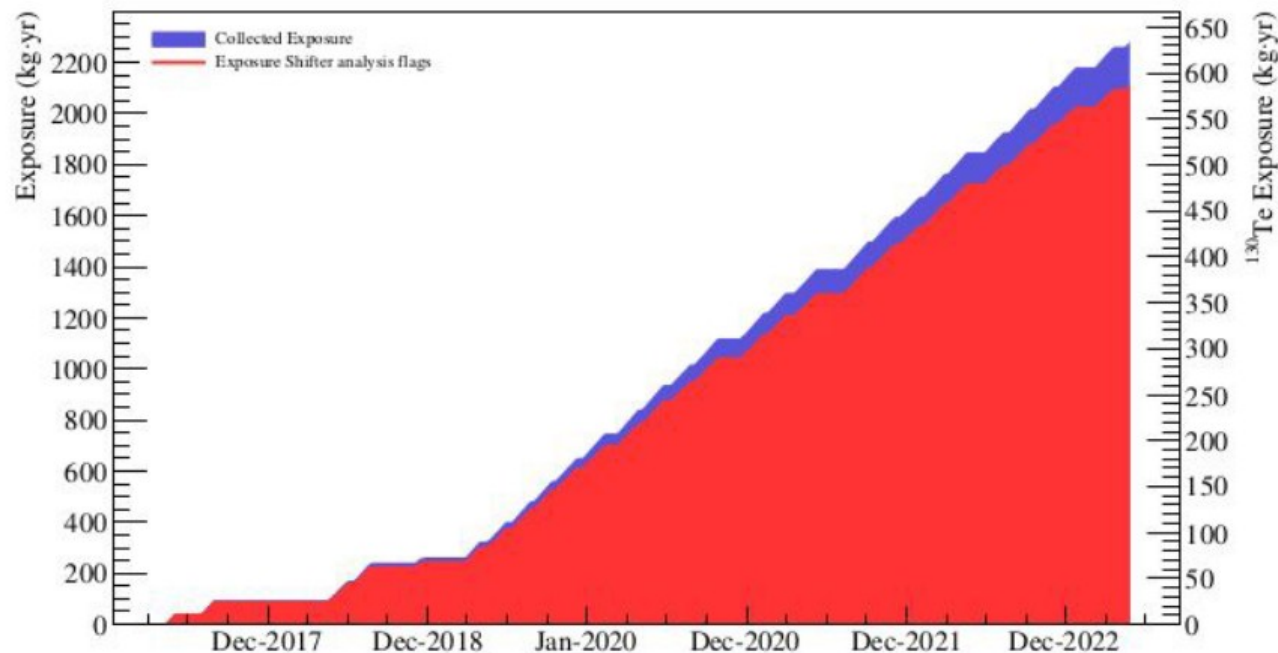
*Cryogenics* **93**, 56-65 (2018). [arxiv:1712.02753](https://arxiv.org/abs/1712.02753)



We will exploit the cryogenics for  
**CUPID**: Cuore Upgrade Particle IDentification

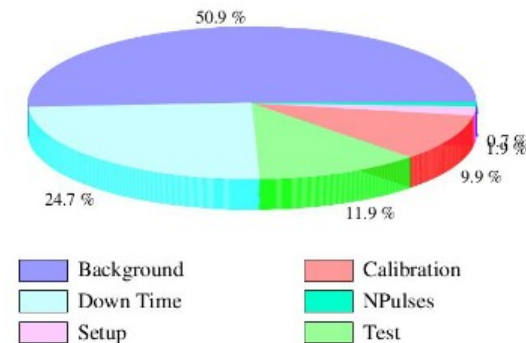


# CUORE data taking

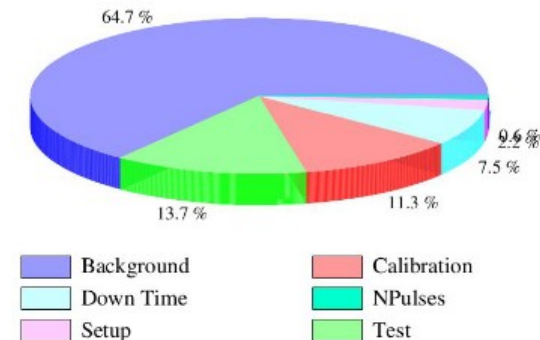


- Uninterruptedly cold at mK temperature since March 2019
- Collected exposure well above 2 ton × year
- Next data release planned at TAUP (2 ton × year)

*Breakdown total*



*Breakdown since March 2019*



- The end of the CUORE data taking (end of 2024) was decided taking into account:
  - the completion of the CUORE scientific program ( 3 tonne/year of  $\text{TeO}_2$  exposure  $\approx$  1 tonne/year of  $^{130}\text{Te}$  exposure)
  - the CUPID schedule
  - the decommissioning of CUORE was then integrated in the CUPID schedule
- The war in Ukraine affected also the CUPID schedule
- It is important to have a running experiment while CUPID is in construction
  - PhD theses, papers
  - Experience on the operation and analysis of a large bolometer array
- We decided that it is not worthwhile to prosecute the data taking as it is
  - We will proceed with the cryogenic upgrade planned for CUPID
  - We expect a relevant reduction of the mechanical noise and a consequent improvement of the detector performances especially at low energies

# Richieste economiche Cuore\_Cupid-Pd 2024

Anagrafica: Tecn. 0.55/1 FTE: LT

| Capitolo | Descrizione                                   | Parziali  |    | Totale    |      |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|----|-----------|------|
|          |                                               | Richiesta | SJ | Richieste | SJ   |
|          | 1. Attivita' Criogenica propedeutica Cupid    | 1.50      |    |           |      |
|          | 2. meeting di collaborazione in Italia        | 1.50      |    |           |      |
| MISSIONI | 3. meeting di collaborazione all'estero (USA) | 3.00      |    |           |      |
|          |                                               |           |    | 6.00      | 0.00 |

Non si richiedono attività dei servizi



Fine!

# Euclid successfully launched into space by Falcon 9 rocket

In three months, the tool will begin a six year exploration of dark energy and dark matter.



Loukia Papadopoulos

Created: Jul 01, 2023 10:24 AM EST

SCIENCE



# FTE Padova

| SEDE | NOMINATIVO                   | TIPO  | CONTRATTO                       | QUALIFICA             | STRUTT. | RICERCATORI | TECNOLOGI | NOTE |
|------|------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|------|
| PD   | Bastieri Denis               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Batkovic Ivana               | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Bellato Marco Angelo         | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Dirigente Tecnologo   | PD      |             | 40        |      |
|      | Bernardini Elsa              | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 60          |           |      |
|      | Bernardos Marin Maria Isabel |       |                                 |                       |         | 0           |           |      |
| PD   | Boscolo Meneguolo Caterina   | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 70          |           |      |
|      | Bottacini Eugenio Alessio    | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Busetto Giovanni             | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | De Angelis Alessandro        | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Dima Kazvan                  | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Primo Tecnologo       | PD      |             | 10        |      |
|      | Doro Michele                 | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Fiori Michele                |       |                                 |                       |         | 0           |           |      |
|      | Giro Enrico                  |       |                                 |                       |         |             | 0         |      |
|      | Grespan Pietro               |       |                                 |                       |         | 0           |           |      |
|      | Mariotti Mose'               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
| PD   | Naletto Giampiero            | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Prandini Elisa               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Ricercatore B Temp.   | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Rando Riccardo               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Spolon Alessia               | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Ventura Sandro               | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Dirigente Tecnologo   | PD      |             | 30        |      |
|      | Viale Ilaria                 | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Taffarelli Luca              | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Primo Tecnologo       | PD      | 97          |           |      |
|      | Patelli Alessandro           | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Dal Corso Flavio             | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Primo Tecnologo       | PD      |             | 40        |      |
|      | Delogu Claudia Caterina      |       |                                 |                       |         | 100         |           |      |
| PD   | Fabio                        | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno cofinanz... | Assegnista            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Longhin Andrea               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Mezzetto Mauro               | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Dirigente di Ricerca  | PD      | 98          |           |      |
|      | Pari Michelangelo            | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Pupilli Fabio                | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Ricercatore           | PD      | 95          |           |      |
|      | Ballone Alessandro           |       |                                 |                       |         | 10          |           |      |
|      | Bari Pritha                  | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 10          |           |      |
|      | Bartolo Nicola               | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 20          |           |      |
|      | Bazzan Marco                 | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 80          |           |      |
|      | Berlaccia Daniele            | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Ricercatore B Temp.   | PD      | 30          |           |      |
| PD   | Ciani Giacomo                | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Ciolfi Riccardo              | ASSOC | Scientifica Dipendenti altri... | Ricercatore Confer... | PD      | 50          |           |      |
|      | Conti Livia                  | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Primo Ricercatore     | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Greco Alessandro             | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 10          |           |      |
|      | Lazzaro Claudia              |       |                                 |                       |         | 0           |           |      |
|      | Libanori Sarah               | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD      | 10          |           |      |
|      | Liguori Michele              | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 20          |           |      |
|      | Mapelli Michela              | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 60          |           |      |
|      | Matarrese Sabino             | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 20          |           |      |
|      | Pasquato Mario               | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD      | 10          |           |      |
| PD   | Peloso Marco                 | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 10          |           |      |
|      | Perna Gabriele               | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 30          |           |      |
|      | Raccanello Alvise            | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Ricercatore B Temp.   | PD      | 20          |           |      |
|      | Torrado Cacho Jesus          | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD      | 10          |           |      |
|      | Valbusa Dall'Armi Lorenzo    | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Zendi Jean Pierre            | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Primo Ricercatore     | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Anselmi Stefano              | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno cofinanz... | Assegnista            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | De Caro Bianca               | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Dusini Stefano               | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Primo Ricercatore     | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Galbarrà Louis Pierre Marie  | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
| PD   | Jung Gabriel Pierre Jean-Luc |       |                                 |                       |         | 10          |           |      |
|      | Maron Gaetano                | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Dirigente Tecnologo   | LNL     |             | 30        |      |
|      | Oppizzi Filippo              | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno cofinanz... | Assegnista            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Passalacqua Francesca        | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Renzi Alessandro             | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Ricercatore A Temp.   | PD      | 80          |           |      |
|      | Sirignano Chiara             | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Stanco Luca                  | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Dirigente di Ricerca  | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Verza Giovanni Alberto       | DIP   | Assegno di Ricerca              | Assegno di Ricerca    | PD      | 0           |           |      |
|      | Zotto Pierluigi              | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 30          |           |      |
|      | Zhu Jinglian                 | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
| PD   | Bettini Alessandro           | ASSOC | Affiliato                       | Pensionato            | PD      | 0           |           |      |
|      | Biancacci Valentina          | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | GSGC    | 100         |           |      |
|      | Brugnera Riccardo            | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Calgano Sofia                | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Garfagnini Alberto           | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Lippi Ivano                  | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Ricercatore           | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Pentoldi Luigi               | ASSOC | Scientifica Enti stranieri      | Ricercatore strani... | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Redchuk Mariia               | DIP   | Borista                         | Borse post doc str... | PD      | 100         |           |      |
|      | Sada Cinzia                  | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD      | 60          |           |      |
|      |                              |       |                                 |                       |         |             |           |      |

|    |                                           |       |                                 |                       |    |     |     |  |
|----|-------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----|-----|-----|--|
| PD | Von Sturm Zu Vehlingen Katharina Caecilie | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Artero Pons Maria                         | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Balbussinov Bagdat                        | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Ricercatore           | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Braggiotti Alberto                        | ASSOC | Tecnologica Altri Enti (laur... | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 100 |  |
|    | Centro Sandro                             | ASSOC | Affiliato                       | Pensionato            | PD | 0   |     |  |
| PD | Farnese Christian                         | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Ricercatore           | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Gibin Daniele                             | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Guglielmi Alberto                         | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Dirigente di Ricerca  | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Meng Guang                                | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 80  |  |
|    | Pietropaolo Francesco                     | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Primo Ricercatore     | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Varanini Filippo                          | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Ricercatore           | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Bergnoli Antonio                          | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 20  |  |
|    | Campese Stefano                           | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Grassi Marco                              | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Jelmini Beatrice                          | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 100 |     |  |
| PD | Serafini Andrea                           | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Agnesi Costantino                         |       |                                 |                       |    | 40  |     |  |
|    | Avesani Marco                             |       |                                 |                       |    | 30  |     |  |
|    | Scriminich Alessia                        |       |                                 |                       |    | 0   |     |  |
|    | Vallone Giuseppe                          | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 10  |     |  |
|    | Vedovato Francesco                        | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Ricercatore Univer... | PD | 40  |     |  |
|    | Villoresi Paolo                           | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Prof. Ordinario       | PD | 40  |     |  |
|    | Cicerchia Magda                           | ASSOC | Scientifica Ricercatori/Prof... | Ricercatore A Temp... | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Braggio Caterina                          | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Carugno Giovanni                          | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Dirigente di Ricerca  | PD | 60  |     |  |
| PD | Cerdonio Massimo                          | ASSOC | Affiliato                       | Pensionato            | PD | 0   |     |  |
|    | Fanzago Federica                          | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 10  |  |
|    | Montecassiano Fabio                       | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 30  |  |
|    | Dorigo Tommaso                            | DIP   | Ricercatore                     | Primo Ricercatore     | PD | 10  |     |  |
|    | Nardi Federico                            | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 10  |     |  |
|    | Strong Giles Chatham                      | DIP   | Assegno di Ricerca              | Assegno di Ricerca    | PD | 10  |     |  |
|    | Zangrando Lisa                            | DIP   | Tecnologo                       | Tecnologo             | PD |     | 10  |  |
|    | Cogo Giacomo                              | ASSOC | Associazione Tecnica            | Tecnico Categoria C   | PD |     | 100 |  |
|    | Collazuol Giammaria                       | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 80  |     |  |
|    | Feltrè Matteo                             | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 70  |     |  |
| PD | Lavender Marco                            | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Ricercatore Univer... | PD | 80  |     |  |
|    | Mattiuzzi Marco                           | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 30  |     |  |
|    | Ospina Escobar Nataly                     |       |                                 |                       |    | 0   |     |  |
|    | Bonavena Luis Diego                       | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando senza... | Dottorando            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Bordignon Stefano                         |       |                                 |                       |    | 0   |     |  |
|    | Bouffanaïs Yann                           |       |                                 |                       |    | 0   |     |  |
|    | Chiarini Gabriella                        | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | De Pietri Roberto                         | ASSOC | Incarico di Ricerca scientif... | Prof. Associato       | PD | 50  |     |  |
|    | Favaro Giulio                             | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PD | 100 |     |  |
|    | Franceschetti Kevin                       | ASSOC | Scientifica Dottorando con b... | Dottorando            | PR | 50  |     |  |
| PD | Ionio Giuliano                            | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD | 40  |     |  |
|    | Pegoraro Matteo                           |       |                                 |                       |    |     | 0   |  |
|    | Pergotis Carole Frederique                | ASSOC | Scientifica Assegno universi... | Assegnista            | PD | 50  |     |  |
|    | Vedovato Gabriele                         | ASSOC | Associazione Senior             | Pensionato            | PD |     | 0   |  |
|    |                                           |       |                                 |                       |    |     |     |  |

PD (123 PERSONE - 75 FTE)

|                                    |           |       |          |
|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|
| 70 fte                             | 106 pers. | 5 fte | 15 pers. |
| 75,00 fte / 123 pers. (media 0.61) |           |       |          |

# PNRR... DRD...

stara' alla CSN2 stabilire il grado di affinità' delle varie attività' ma in ogni caso il messaggio e' che missioni, dotazioni e conferenze sono rendicontabili PNRR. Resta aperto il problema dei CF che discuteremo in riunione. Come potete vedere poi, per i DRD siamo già' passati alla fase "operativa". Ho cercato di spiegare che le necessità'/strategie della CSN2 non si adeguano bene alla struttura DRD ma non avendo ancora una chiara proposta non ci resta che analizzare eventuali richieste legate ai DRD. Passate l'informazione. Il punto 3 e' forse il più' oscuro (ma vi garantisco che le finalità' sono chiare) ma l'idea e' quella di semplificare e automatizzare la generazione di molti (troppi) report chiesti a breve scadenza per CVI, consuntivi, CSN2, PR,

## 1) Anagrafica del personale PNRR.

TD sul PNRR al 100% sul PNRR → anagrafica delle sigle solo allo 0% e i presidenti con i referee devono valutare quanto l'attività' in quel programma PNRR e' sinergica con la sigla, per eventuali attività' che si decida di finanziare comunque su fondi di commissione. Missioni e spese di dotazione per qs persone dovrebbero essere rendicontabili sui fondi della sigla PNRR. Inoltre anche per le persone staff che mettono una % sul PNRR, l'attività' PNRR deve essere fattivamente svolta e quindi le missioni devono, di norma, essere pagate sui fondi PNRR (con opportuni storni interni). Questo vale anche per gli associati che hanno fondi PNRR presso la loro università'. Si sottolinea che l'attività' di persone pagate sul PNRR mal si concilia con attività' di presa dati, conferenze o altro all'interno del loro tempo PNRR.

2) Afferenza a una commissione scientifica Si ricorda l'importanza di verificare che il campo afferenza sia stato obbligatoriamente compilato dal personale e dagli incaricati. Tale scelta e' vincolante per poter esercitare il diritto di voto per tutto il 2024. Va da se che un cambio di afferenza da un anno a un altro deve essere motivato da un cambio di linea scientifica. Quindi tutti i partecipanti dune e icarus dovranno decidere sulla loro attività' scientifica prevalente.

3) Inserimento dati utili per consuntivi e preparazione tabelle Piano Triennale attività PTA 2024-2026 Vi abbiamo anticipato che e' stato digitalizzato il travaso automatico delle informazioni inserite nei preventivi nelle schede tecniche chieste dal MUR, come allegati al PTA 2024-2026. Vorremo quindi ribadire l'importanza che la tabella EC6 (previsioni spesa anni futuri) sia compilata con delle cifre ragionevoli, referate alla riunione di settembre. Anche per le schede generali di descrizione dell'attività' si raccomanda di verificare che la descrizione sia aggiornata e non sia troppo autoreferenziale e possa essere capita almeno come linea generale.

4) European strategy e DRD In questa fase di transizione verso la definizione dei programmi delle future collaborazioni internazionali DRD\* e' importante che le attività' di R&D avviate o giudicate importanti possano proseguire e possano essere riconosciute come un contributo INFN alla Roadmap dei detectors invitiamo quindi tutti a sottoporre le richieste nei preventivi come in precedenza, rispettando la pertinenza delle linee scientifiche di ricerca interessate nelle commissioni scientifiche CSN. In particolare per tener traccia di quanto sarà' avviato nelle collaborazioni DRD dal 2024, si chiede di specificare nella richiesta esplicita il DRD dove l'attività' viene considerata oggetto di una milestone/deliverable di un WP (se già' definito nella preparazione del programma) Ad esempio: descrizione dell'attività': DRDx-WPn: materiale consumo e/o strumentazione



# QUAX: ricerca di nuove particelle (assione)

G. Carugno

Ai LNL. Esperimento approvato dalla CSN2 per 3+2 anni. A coordinamento padovano.

Alla frontiera su cavità a radiofrequenza ad altissimo Q-fattore ( $\sim 10^7$ ) in campi magnetici di  $> 10$  T, sistemi criogenici (mK), rivelatori di fotoni singoli nelle microonde.

Produce già fisica interessante (vd paper recente su PRD)  $\rightarrow$

Arriverà entro pochi anni ad escludere (scoprire?!) l'assione predetto dalla Quantum Chromo Dynamics per masse tra  $10^{-4}$  e  $10^{-5}$  eV.

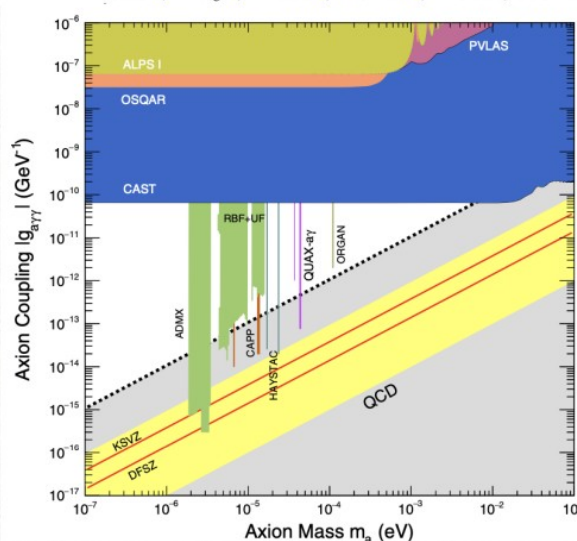
## Last publication: QUAX-ay limits on axion-photon coupling

Improved sensitivity by using a 40 cm long copper cavity, JPA amplifier and 8 T

PHYSICAL REVIEW D **103**, 102004 (2021)

Search for invisible axion dark matter of mass  $m_a = 43 \mu\text{eV}$  with the QUAX-ay experiment

D. Alesini<sup>1</sup>, C. Braggio<sup>2,3</sup>, G. Carugno<sup>2,3</sup>, N. Crescini<sup>4,5,7</sup>, D. D'Agostino<sup>5,6</sup>, D. Di Gioacchino<sup>1</sup>, R. Di Vora<sup>2,7,1</sup>, P. Falferi<sup>8,9</sup>, U. Gambardella<sup>5,6</sup>, C. Gatti<sup>1</sup>, G. Iannone<sup>5,6</sup>, C. Ligi<sup>1</sup>, A. Lombardi<sup>1</sup>, G. Maccarone<sup>1</sup>, A. Ortolan<sup>4</sup>, R. Pengo<sup>4</sup>, A. Rettaroli<sup>1,10,11</sup>, G. Russo<sup>1</sup>, L. Taffarelli<sup>2</sup> and S. Tocci<sup>1</sup>



# Decadimento $0\nu\beta\beta$ ai LNGS

Forte legame con gli esperimenti per la ricerca del decadimento doppio beta senza neutrini con il  $^{76}\text{Ge}$  e  $^{130}\text{Te}$  al Gran Sasso.

**GERDA/LEGEND @LNGS:** leadership padovana (spokesperson).

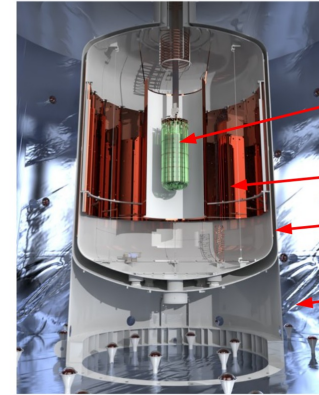
Una serie di articoli su riviste di primo livello:

- **Nature:** [doi:10.1038/nature21717](https://doi.org/10.1038/nature21717) → Primo esperimento “background free” (<1 eventi di fondo durante la durata dell’esperimento)
- **Science** [10.1126/science.aav8613](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aav8613) (2019) → migliore sensibilità al mondo.
- **Physical Review Letters** [125, 252502](https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aav8613) (2020) → Campione completo. Il minimo livello di rumore, migliore sensibilità e limite di esclusione a livello mondiale
- Grazie a questi risultati di GERDA, **LEGEND-1000** (il successore) ha recentemente vinto la selezione americana del DOE-NP (Nuclear Physics) come esperimento di futura generazione ai LNGS.

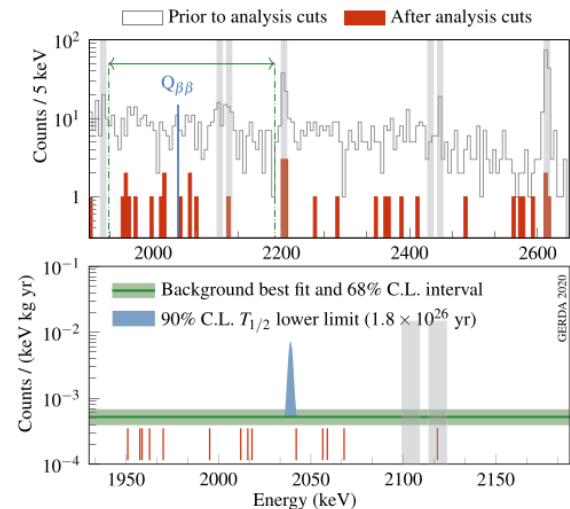
**CUORE @LNGS:** a PD expertise essenziale per il sistema criogenico. Anche l’evoluzione di CUORE (**CUPID**) è supportata come esperimento di nuova generazione ai LNGS.

## Probing Majorana neutrinos with double- $\beta$ decay

M. Agostini<sup>1</sup>, A. M. Bakalyarov<sup>2</sup>, M. Balata<sup>3</sup>, I. Barabanov<sup>4</sup>, L. Baudis<sup>5</sup>, C. Bauer<sup>6</sup>, E. Bellotti<sup>7,8</sup>, S. Belogurov<sup>4,9</sup>, A. Bettini<sup>10,11</sup>, L. Bezrukov<sup>4</sup>, D. Borowicz<sup>12</sup>, V. Brudanin<sup>12</sup>, R. Brugnera<sup>10,11</sup>,



R. Brugnera





# JUNO: elettronica

Padova ha un ruolo di leadership nell'elettronica di JUNO, esperimento in costruzione in Cina per lo studio delle masse dei neutrini. Un test recente a Y-40 (una piscina profonda 40 m vicino a Padova) è stata un'occasione per testare l'elettronica in profondità e ottenere un'ampia copertura nei social media e riviste di divulgazione scientifica.



A. Garfagnini

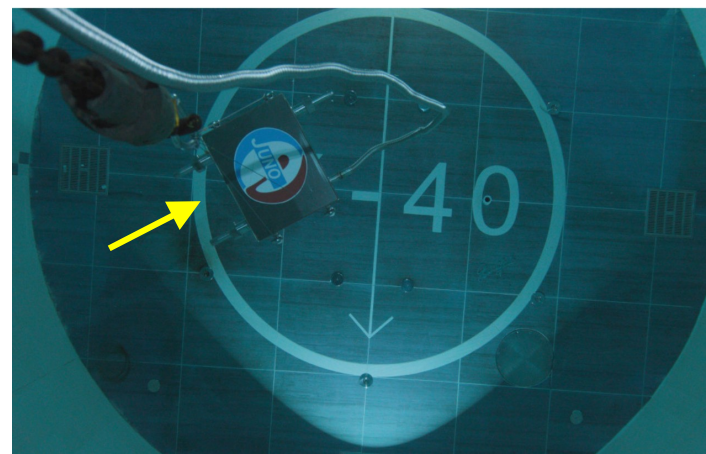


A. Garfagnini (UniPD/INFN-PD)

5

Le scatole a tenuta @ INFN-PD officina meccanica

A. Longhin



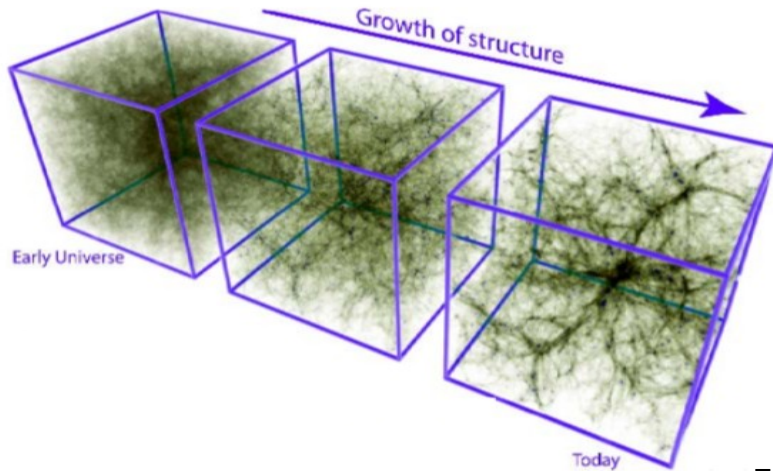
## CACCIA AI NEUTRINI

Insomma, una ricerca senza confini. E non solo in ambito medico, ma persino nel campo della fisica delle particelle: nelle acque di Y-40, infatti, il mese scorso sono stati testati i circuiti elettronici di Juno, un osservatorio di neutrini in costruzione a Jiangmen, in Cina. È una sfera di acrilico del diametro di 35 metri (come un palazzo di 12 piani) che sarà immersa in acqua, dentro un contenitore d'acciaio largo 45 m sepolto a 700 metri sotto terra. L'osservatorio è stato costruito a 50 km da due centrali nucleari che emettono una cascata di queste sfuggenti particelle (v. articolo a pag. 100). Le interazioni con lo scintillatore liquido contenuto nella sfera consentiranno di stabilire le masse relative dei diversi tipi di neutrini. «La progettazione dell'elettronica di questo esperimento è stata affidata all'Infn (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare) di Padova», racconta Alberto Garfagnini, fisico sperimentale all'Università di Padova. «Sono 7 mila scatole in acciaio di 20x30 cm, che contengono i circuiti necessari: dovranno essere a perfetta tenuta stagna, dato che saranno immerse nella vasca piena d'acqua che circonda il rivelatore centrale. Questa piscina artificiale sarà profonda 40 metri, come Y-40; ecco perché è venuto naturale testare l'elettronica nella piscina». Una volta installata sotto terra, Juno registrerà anche i neutrini emessi dal Sole e da supernovae, le esplosioni stellari che avvengono in galassie lontane. Dagli abissi alle stelle. 



# EUCLID. Near Infrared Spectrometer.

Questo telescopio dallo spazio (punto lagrangiano L2) fornirà dei dati cruciali per mettere alla prova il modello cosmologico  $\Lambda$ -CDM e la "Dark Energy". Test teorie di gravità modificata. Misurerà gli spettri e le distorsioni delle galassie remote dovute alla materia oscura a diverse distanze-tempi ("redshift").



Elettronica  
NISP

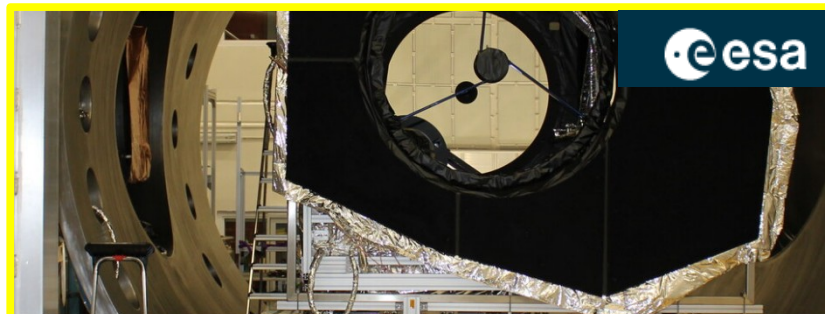
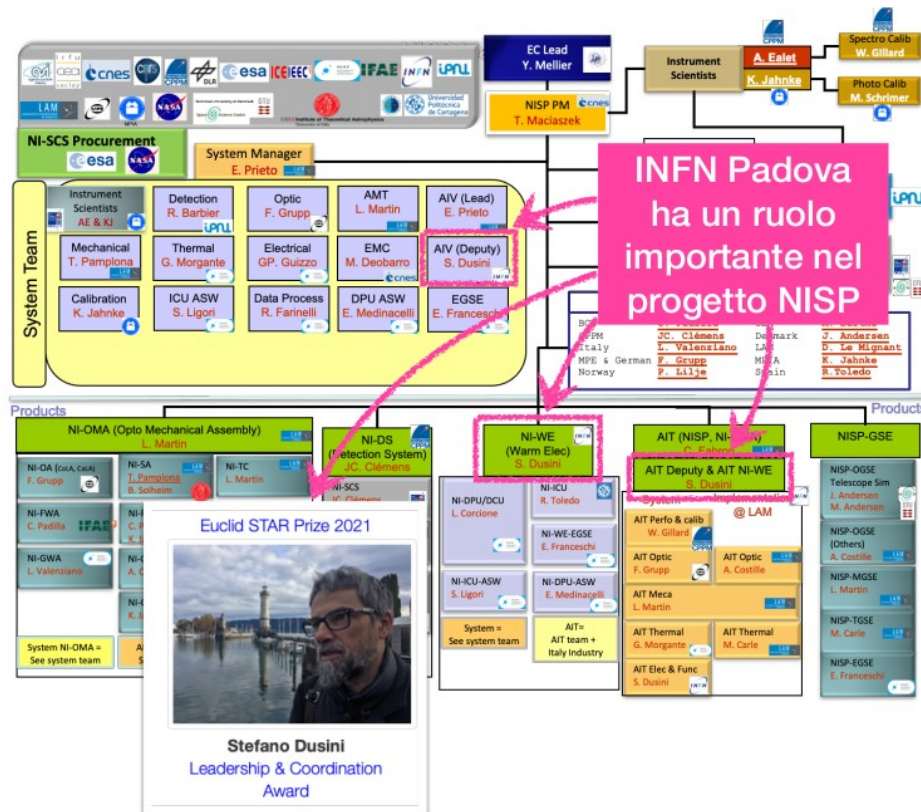


Date: 21 December 2020  
Satellite: Euclid  
Copyright: Airbus Defence and Space - Toulouse

# EUCLID. Near Infrared Spectrometer.

Padova ha un ruolo di leadership sull'elettronica di controllo del NISP (Near Infrared Spectrometer), uno dei due sistemi principali per la scienza.

[https://www.esa.int/Science\\_Exploration/Space\\_Science/Euclid\\_telescope\\_ready\\_for\\_extreme\\_space\\_environment](https://www.esa.int/Science_Exploration/Space_Science/Euclid_telescope_ready_for_extreme_space_environment)



SCIENCE & EXPLORATION

## Euclid telescope ready for extreme space environment

Si sono recentissimamente conclusi con successo i test di integrazione a Marseille. Sarà lanciato da Kourou entro fine 2022.

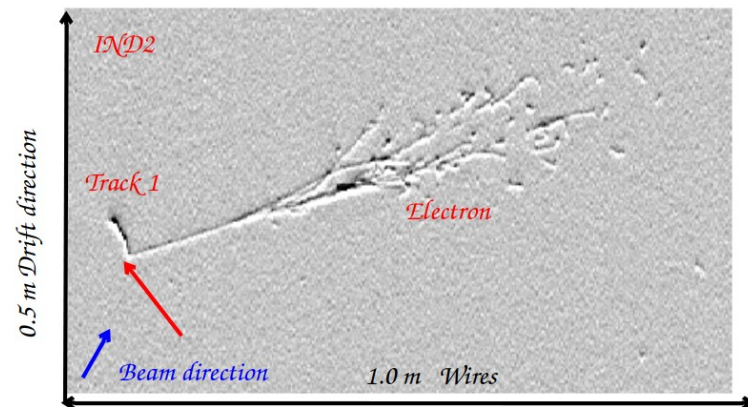
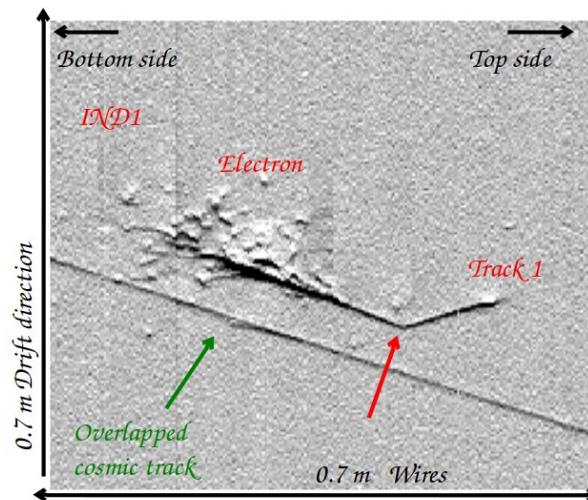


# ICARUS

Estate 2021:

ICARUS vede i primi neutrini dal fascio del Booster al FERMILAB dove il rivelatore è in fase finale di collaudo.

Ruolo centrale di Padova:  
elettronica di lettura della Liquid Argon Time Projection Chamber





## Group II – Astroparticle Physics

Research activities   Seminars   Budget Estimates

### Coordinator



Andrea Longhin

Tel.: 049.967.7316

Office: 174 – DFA Via Marzolo, 8

E-mail: [andrea.longhin@pd.infn.it](mailto:andrea.longhin@pd.infn.it)

Web: <https://userswww.pd.infn.it/~longhin/>

### Research Activities in the Division

*The experiments within the INFN "Group II" focus on experimental astroparticle physics, neutrino physics and gravitational waves. There are many research lines, each investigating in more detail different aspects of the field.*

The following list contains the experiments being active in Padova, in collaboration with other INFN sections and/or facilities, laboratories, national and international organizations. Some of these projects are made possible with funding from organizations other than INFN (e.g. the EU, the Italian Ministry of Research – MIUR – and more).

### Secretariat



Giuseppina Salente

Phone: 049.9677220

Office: 365 (III floor)

E-mail: [salente@pd.infn.it](mailto:salente@pd.infn.it)

Skype: pinasalente

Contact the Secretariat

The Secretary Office is in charge of:

**P. Grutta (AdR)**  
**S. Hemmers (Servizio F.E.)**  
**Responsabili locali**  
**Pina & AL**

**GRAZIE!**

**Nuove intro divulgative alle attivita' GR2@PD**

## Astroparticle Physics at INFN Padova

The activities of  *Gruppo 2* in Padova span a wide range of topics: gravitational waves, the properties of neutrinos from accelerators or nuclear reactors, from the Earth, the Sun, from SuperNovae or cosmic rays. We search for new particles (the "axion"), tiny anomalies in the theory of general relativity or the existence of particular radioactive "neutrino-less" beta decays. We make astronomy with photons of the highest energies and we map galaxies to shed some light on the so-called "dark energy".

Astroparticle physics research activities at INFN are coordinated on national scale by  *CSN2*. Below you can find a list of the local research activities in which Padova is involved.

CTA/MAGIC

CUORE

DUNE

ET

ENUBET

EUCLID

FERMI

GERDA

ICARUS

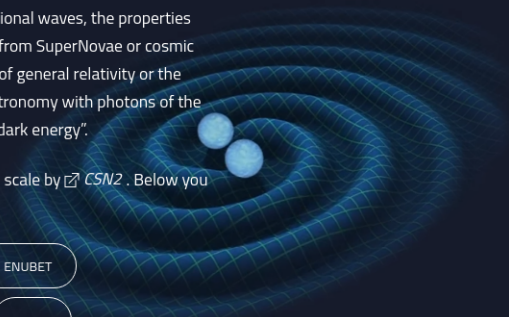
JUNO

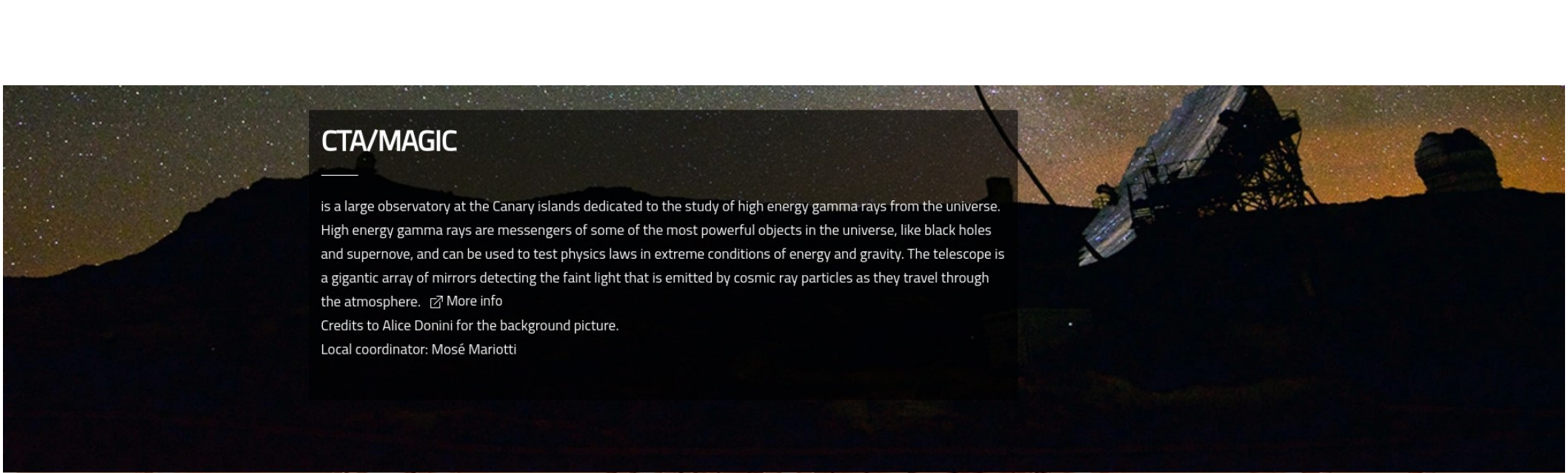
MOONLIGHT

QUAX

T2K

VIRGO



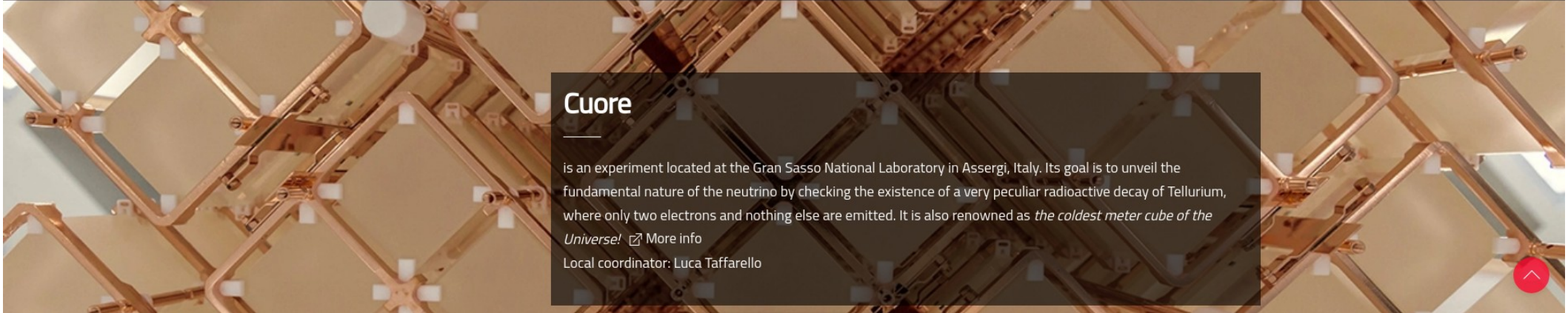


## CTA/MAGIC

is a large observatory at the Canary islands dedicated to the study of high energy gamma rays from the universe. High energy gamma rays are messengers of some of the most powerful objects in the universe, like black holes and supernove, and can be used to test physics laws in extreme conditions of energy and gravity. The telescope is a gigantic array of mirrors detecting the faint light that is emitted by cosmic ray particles as they travel through the atmosphere. [↗ More info](#)

Credits to Alice Donini for the background picture.

Local coordinator: Mosé Mariotti



## Cuore

is an experiment located at the Gran Sasso National Laboratory in Assergi, Italy. Its goal is to unveil the fundamental nature of the neutrino by checking the existence of a very peculiar radioactive decay of Tellurium, where only two electrons and nothing else are emitted. It is also renowned as *the coldest meter cube of the Universe!* [↗ More info](#)

Local coordinator: Luca Taffarelli







## DUNE

is an immense detector being built in the USA (the largest ever built with liquid argon) to understand if neutrinos and their antiparticles have equal or different behaviours. This might reveal the mechanism which lead to the fact that in the present universe matter is largely dominant over anti-matter. Moreover, DUNE will definitely determine the structure of the neutrino masses. [↗ More info](#)  
Local coordinator: Luca Stanco

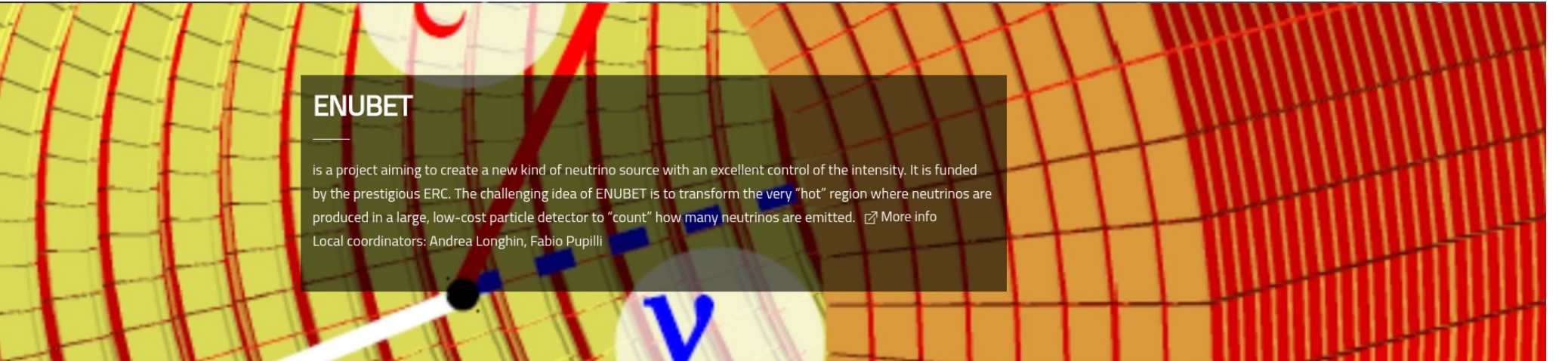


## Einstein Telescope

is the next generation detector for gravitational waves. It will consist of an underground interferometer with a triangular shape with sides of the length of 10 km. One of the possible building sites is the very quiet seismic environment of east Sardinia near the Sos Enattos mine. [↗ More info](#)  
Local coordinator: Jean Pierre Zendri



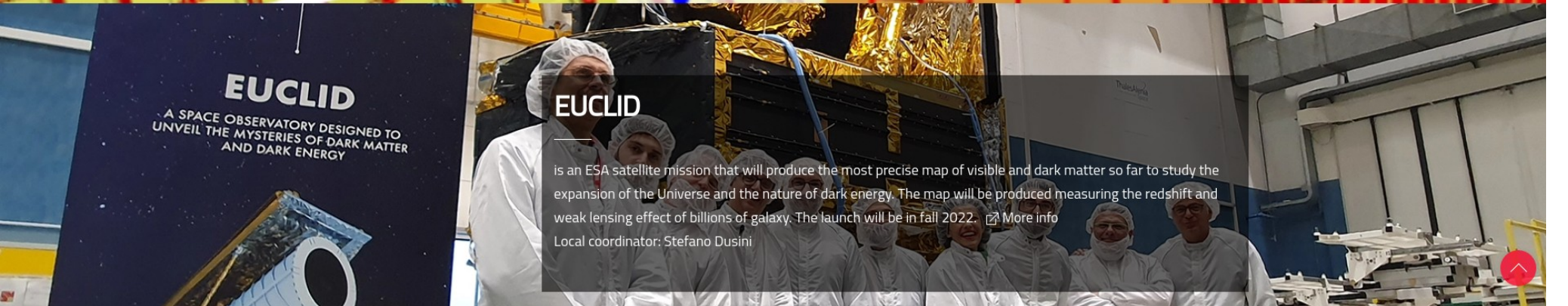




## ENUBET

is a project aiming to create a new kind of neutrino source with an excellent control of the intensity. It is funded by the prestigious ERC. The challenging idea of ENUBET is to transform the very “hot” region where neutrinos are produced in a large, low-cost particle detector to “count” how many neutrinos are emitted. [More info](#)

Local coordinators: Andrea Longhin, Fabio Pupilli



## EUCLID

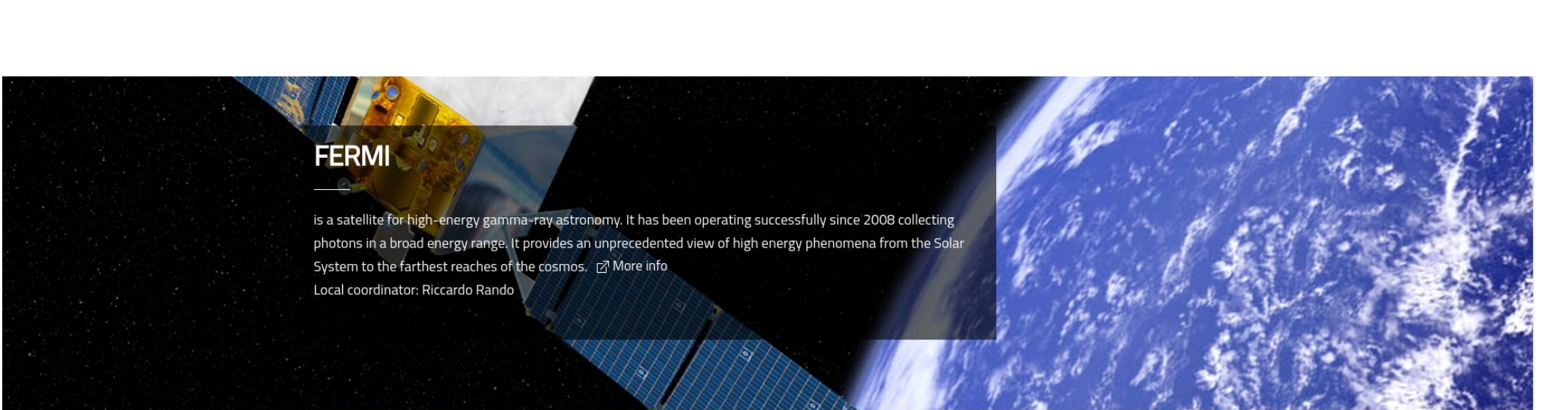
A SPACE OBSERVATORY DESIGNED TO  
UNVEIL THE MYSTERIES OF DARK MATTER  
AND DARK ENERGY

## EUCLID

is an ESA satellite mission that will produce the most precise map of visible and dark matter so far to study the expansion of the Universe and the nature of dark energy. The map will be produced measuring the redshift and weak lensing effect of billions of galaxy. The launch will be in fall 2022. [More info](#)

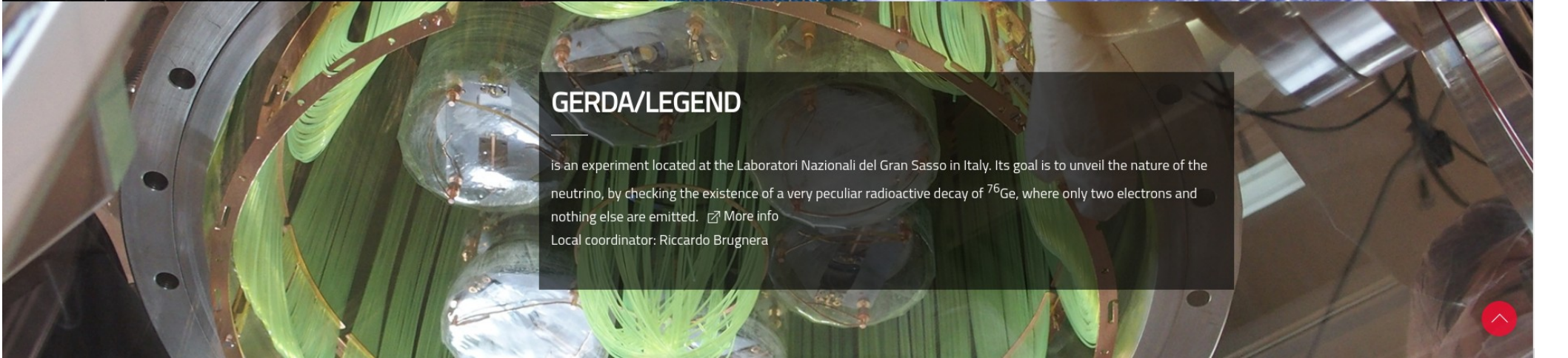
Local coordinator: Stefano Dusini



A photograph of the Fermi Gamma-ray Space Telescope in orbit above Earth. The satellite's blue solar panel arrays are visible against the blackness of space, with the blue and white horizon of the Earth in the background.

## FERMI

is a satellite for high-energy gamma-ray astronomy. It has been operating successfully since 2008 collecting photons in a broad energy range. It provides an unprecedented view of high energy phenomena from the Solar System to the farthest reaches of the cosmos. [↗ More info](#)  
Local coordinator: Riccardo Rando

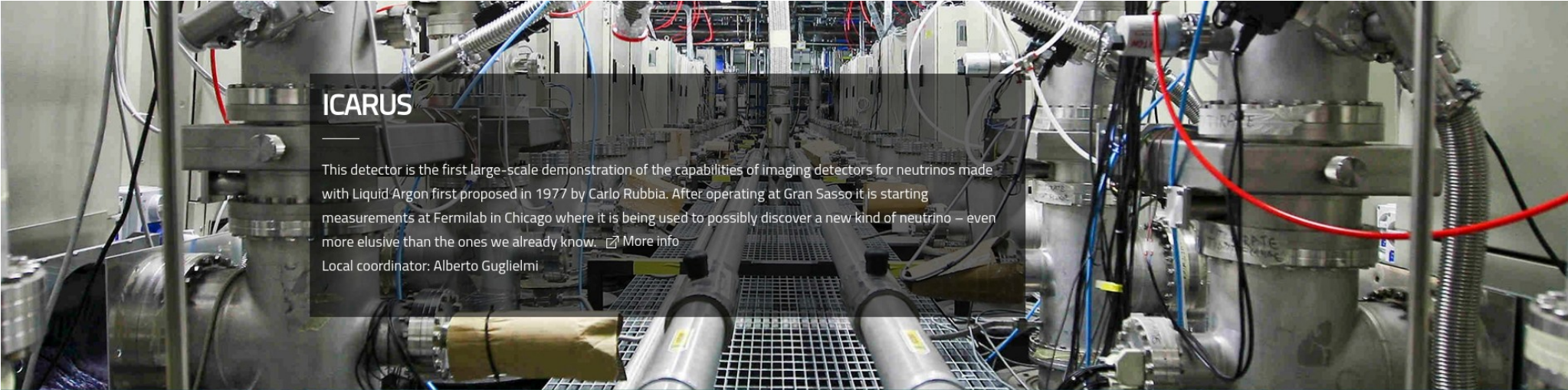
A photograph of the GERDA/LEGEND experiment. It shows several large, clear, cylindrical cryostats filled with liquid, surrounded by a dense network of green and copper-colored flexible shielding strips. The setup is housed within a metallic structure.

## GERDA/LEGEND

is an experiment located at the Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso in Italy. Its goal is to unveil the nature of the neutrino, by checking the existence of a very peculiar radioactive decay of  $^{76}\text{Ge}$ , where only two electrons and nothing else are emitted. [↗ More info](#)  
Local coordinator: Riccardo Brugnera



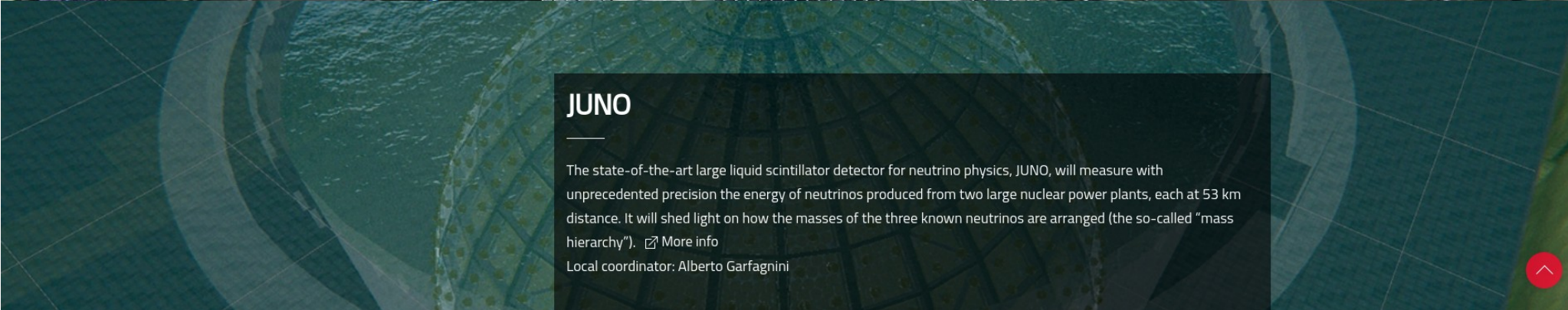


A photograph showing the internal components of the ICARUS detector. It features a long, narrow, metallic structure with a grid-like floor, surrounded by various pipes, cables, and mechanical parts. The lighting is industrial, with some red and blue cables visible.

## ICARUS

This detector is the first large-scale demonstration of the capabilities of imaging detectors for neutrinos made with Liquid Argon first proposed in 1977 by Carlo Rubbia. After operating at Gran Sasso it is starting measurements at Fermilab in Chicago where it is being used to possibly discover a new kind of neutrino – even more elusive than the ones we already know. [↗ More info](#)

Local coordinator: Alberto Guglielmi

A 3D visualization of the JUNO detector. It shows a large, spherical structure with a complex internal geometry, possibly representing the detector's layout or the distribution of its components. The background is a dark, textured surface with a grid pattern.

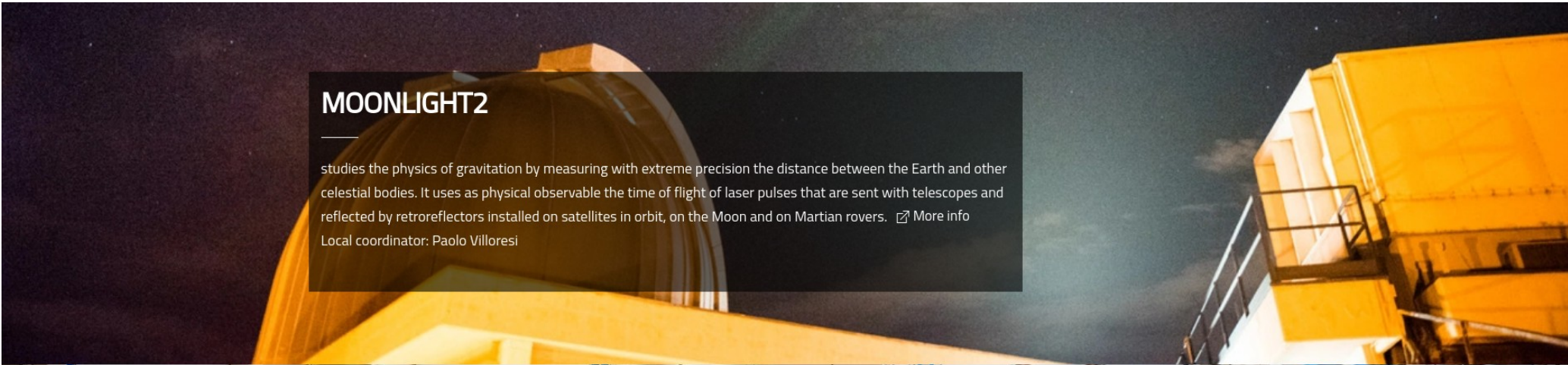
## JUNO

The state-of-the-art large liquid scintillator detector for neutrino physics, JUNO, will measure with unprecedented precision the energy of neutrinos produced from two large nuclear power plants, each at 53 km distance. It will shed light on how the masses of the three known neutrinos are arranged (the so-called “mass hierarchy”). [↗ More info](#)

Local coordinator: Alberto Garfagnini



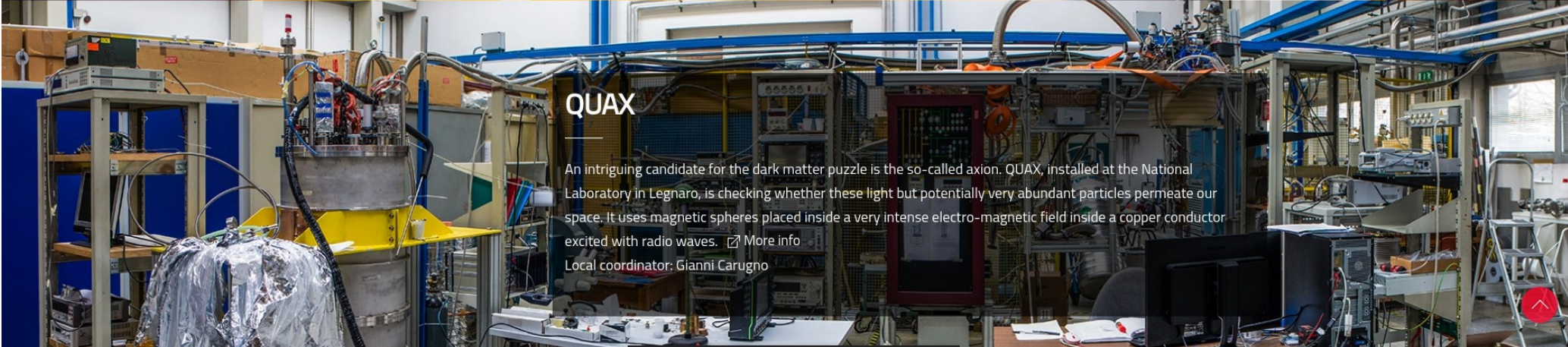




## MOONLIGHT2

studies the physics of gravitation by measuring with extreme precision the distance between the Earth and other celestial bodies. It uses as physical observable the time of flight of laser pulses that are sent with telescopes and reflected by retroreflectors installed on satellites in orbit, on the Moon and on Martian rovers. [↗ More info](#)

Local coordinator: Paolo Villoresi



## QUAX

An intriguing candidate for the dark matter puzzle is the so-called axion. QUAX, installed at the National Laboratory in Legnaro, is checking whether these light but potentially very abundant particles permeate our space. It uses magnetic spheres placed inside a very intense electro-magnetic field inside a copper conductor excited with radio waves. [↗ More info](#)

Local coordinator: Gianni Carugno





## T2K

studies how neutrinos change their kind ("flavour") as they travel through 295 km from the Pacific coast up to the Japanese alps. There, in the core of a mountain, a gigantic cylindrical tank of  $\sim 40 \times 40 \times 40 \text{ m}^3$  called Super-Kamiokande filled with water and very sensible detectors of light measures the neutrino characteristics.

[More info](#)

Local coordinator: Gianmaria Collazuol



## VIRGO

is capable of detecting gravitational wave signals of events such as the merger of two black holes from the most remote regions of the Universe. It operates in Cascina (Pisa) and uses the multiple reflections and interference of a powerful laser beam that is kept bouncing in a 3 km long L-shaped structure. [More info](#)

Local coordinator: Livia Conti



# Context (\*) disclaimer: personal and incomplete

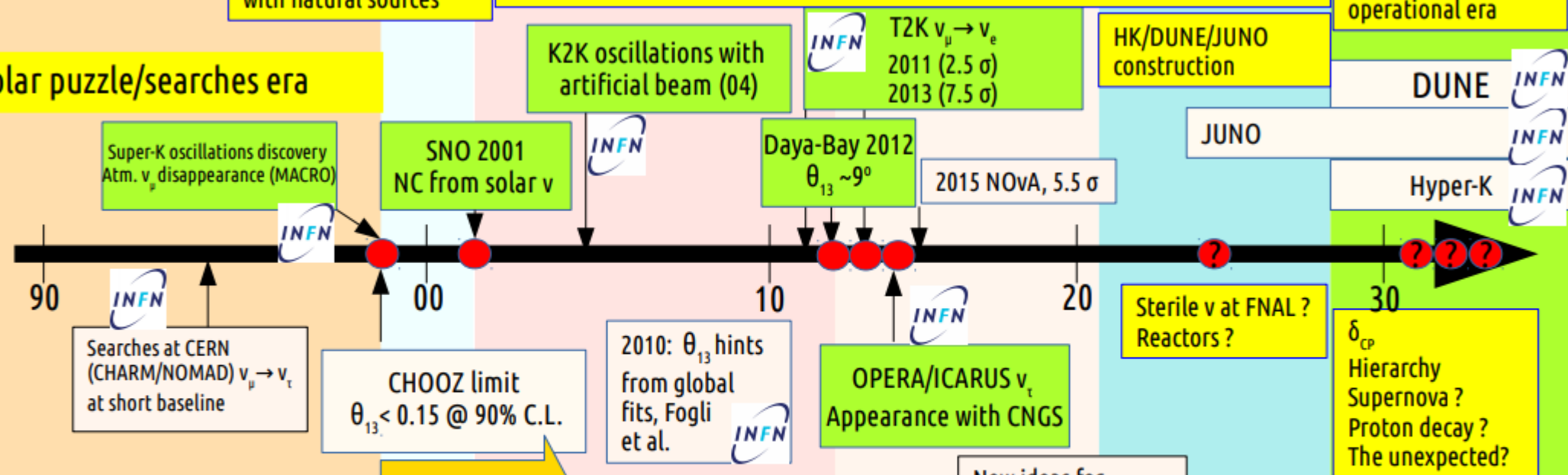
Large  $\theta_{13}$  era : CP violation with super-beams, MH with JUNO →

## Solar puzzle/searches era

golden age of discovery with natural sources

Age of accelerator high power neutrino beams (K2K, MINOS, OPERA, T2K, NOvA)

Hyper-K/DUNE/JUNO operational era



## Community priorities(t)

Confirm  $\nu_\mu$  dis. with beams

Direct detection of  $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_\tau$

$\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$  (measure  $\theta_{13}$  down to  $10^{-6}$  with super-beams  $\beta$ -beams,  $\nu$ -factories)

$\delta_{CP}$  with super-beams, precision PMNS

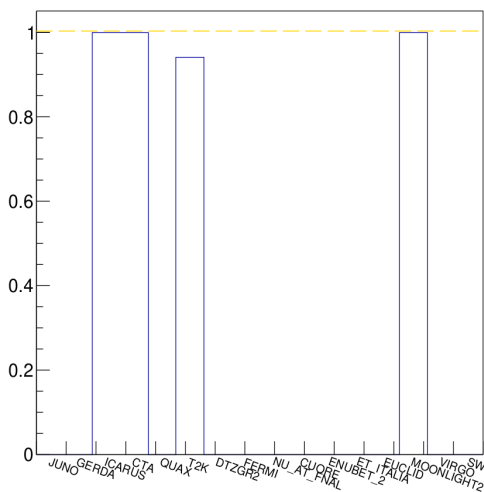
New ideas for precision ancillary facilities ENUBET, nuSTORM



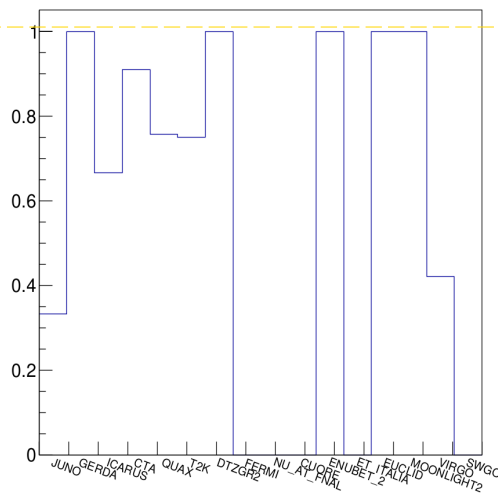
# Assegnazioni @ PD: tagli non missioni (2022)

Assegnato/richiesto per sigla: apparati/consumabili ~ accettate le proposte. Tagli piu' consistenti su inventariabile e missioni (referees+commissione).

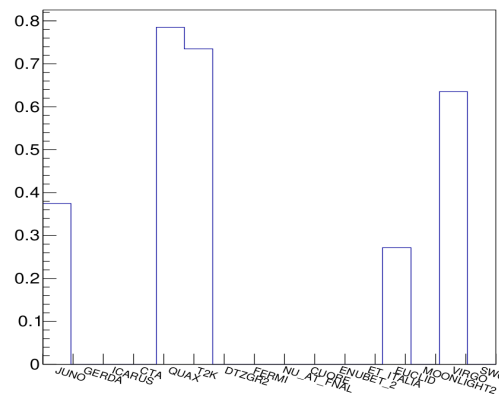
ass/rich APPA



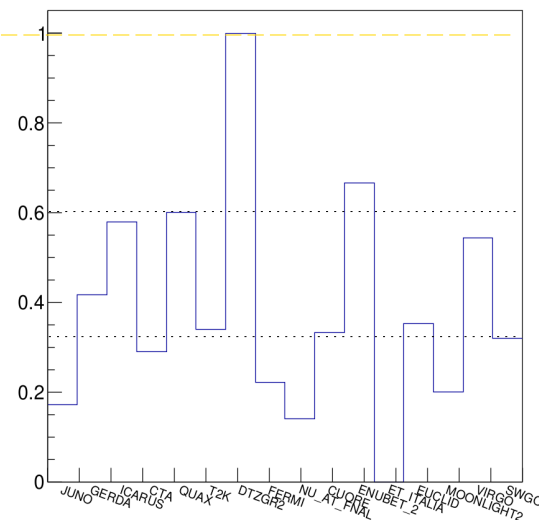
ass/rich CONS



ass/rich INV



ass/rich MISS



| 2022                       | PhD                                   | Assegno                                                      | RTD-A                         | RTD-B                                   | Post-doc INFN     | RIC UNI                          | RIC INFN                                      | PA/1RIC/TEC                                                                         | PO/DdR                                            |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| CTA/MAGIC*<br>(16.3) agg → | Spolor. 1) +1 new ?                   | Bernardos M. (1)<br>Fiori (1) Mallamaci (1)                  | Prandini (0.95)               |                                         | Lopez-Coto        | Rando (0.4)                      |                                               | Doro (0.95) Naletto (0.8) Bernardini (0.5) Bastieri (0.3) Dima (0.2) Bottacini 0.2) | Mariotti (1)<br>De Angelis (0.7)<br>Busetto (0.7) |
| FERMI (2.8)*               | Jingtian Zhu (1)                      |                                                              | Work in progress              |                                         |                   |                                  |                                               | Bastieri (0.3), Rando (0.5)<br>Rottacini (0.8)                                      | De Angelis (0.2)                                  |
| CUORE (0.6)*               |                                       |                                                              |                               |                                         |                   |                                  |                                               | Taffarello (0.6)                                                                    |                                                   |
| ET (2.7)*                  | Di Carlo (0.1)                        | Spera(0.1) Pasquato (0.1) Giacobbo (0.1) Ballone (0.1)       | Bertacca(0.1) Lazzaro (0.1)   |                                         | Ricciardone (0.1) | Pasquato (0.1)<br>Bazzan (0.1)   | L.Conti (0.2)                                 | Zendri (0.4) Ciani (0.2) Bartolo (0.1) Peloso (0.1) Mapelli (0.1) Liguori (0.1)     | Matarrese (0.1)                                   |
| VIRGO (10.9)*              | Favaro, Chiarini, Bonavena,Bordignon  | Spera (0.5) Bouffanais (0.5)                                 | Lazzaro (0.9)                 |                                         |                   | Bazzan (0.6)<br>Ciolfi (0.5)     | L. Conti (0.8)<br>Vedovato (1)                | Zendri (0.6) Ciani (0.6) De Pietri (0.5) Mapelli (0.4) Pegoraro (0.4)               |                                                   |
| EUCLID (7.7+)*             | Verza (1)<br>Gabarra (1) DeCaro (1)   | Troja (1), Anselmi (?)                                       | Renzi (0.8)<br>Bertacca (0.1) | Raccanelli (0.1)                        | Jung (0.1)        | Sirignano (0.7)<br>Liguori (0.1) | Dusini (0.8)                                  | Bartolo (0.1) Naletto (0.2)                                                         | Matarrese (0.1)<br>Stanco (0.6)                   |
| GERDA (5.2)*               | Biancacci (1)                         | Redchuck (1), Pertoldi (1) (→ DE)                            |                               |                                         |                   |                                  | Lippi (0.6)                                   | Brugnera (0.7) Garfagnini (0.3) Sada (0.6)                                          |                                                   |
| JUNO (4.6)                 | Marini (1)<br>Jelmini (1)<br>+1 new ? | Von Sturm (0.3)                                              |                               | Grassi (0.4)                            |                   | Sirignano (0.3)                  | Dusini (0.1)<br>Lippi (0.4)<br>Bergnoli (0.5) | Brugnera (0.3) Garfagnini (0.7) Bellato (0.1) Dal Corso (0.1) Fanin (0.2)           | Stanco (0.1)                                      |
| NU_AT_FINAL (1.3)*         |                                       |                                                              | NEW (1)                       |                                         |                   |                                  |                                               |                                                                                     | Stanco (0.3)                                      |
| ICARUS (8.6)*              | Artero Pons (1)                       |                                                              |                               | Donna<br>RESP LOC<br>Aff GR4<br>Aff GR1 |                   |                                  | Farnese (1) Varanini (1)Baibussinov (0.6)     | Braggiotti (1) Meng (1) Gibin (1) Pietropaolo (1) Ventura (0.2)                     | Guglielmi (1)                                     |
| MOON LIGHT-2 (2.9)         | Scriminich (0.7)<br>Zaidi (0.15)      | F. Vedovato (0.4) A. Stanco (0.4) Agnesi (0.4) Avesani (0.3) |                               |                                         |                   |                                  |                                               | Vallone (0.1)                                                                       | Villoresi (0.4)                                   |
| QUAX (3.5)*                | Di Vora (1)                           | NEW (1)                                                      |                               |                                         |                   | Braggio (0.5)                    | Fanzago (0.1) TBC Montecassiano (0.2)         | Taffarello (0.4)<br>Pepato (0.2) Pegoraro (0.1)                                     | Carugno (0.6)                                     |
| T2K (8.4)                  | Delogu (0.4)                          | Ospina (0.9)<br>Iacob (0.9)<br>Pari (0.6)                    |                               | Grassi (0.6)                            | Lamoureux (1.0)   | Laveder (0.8)                    |                                               | Collazuol (0.8)<br>Longhin (0.4)                                                    | Mezzetto (0.8)                                    |
| ENUBET (3.8)               | Delogu (0.6)                          | Pari (0.4), Iacob (0.4)                                      |                               |                                         |                   |                                  | Pupilli (1.0)                                 | Longhin (0.6)<br>Dal Corso (0.2)                                                    | Mezzetto (0.2)                                    |



**Accedi Esperimenti**

→ **Utenti**

# Assegnazioni INFN

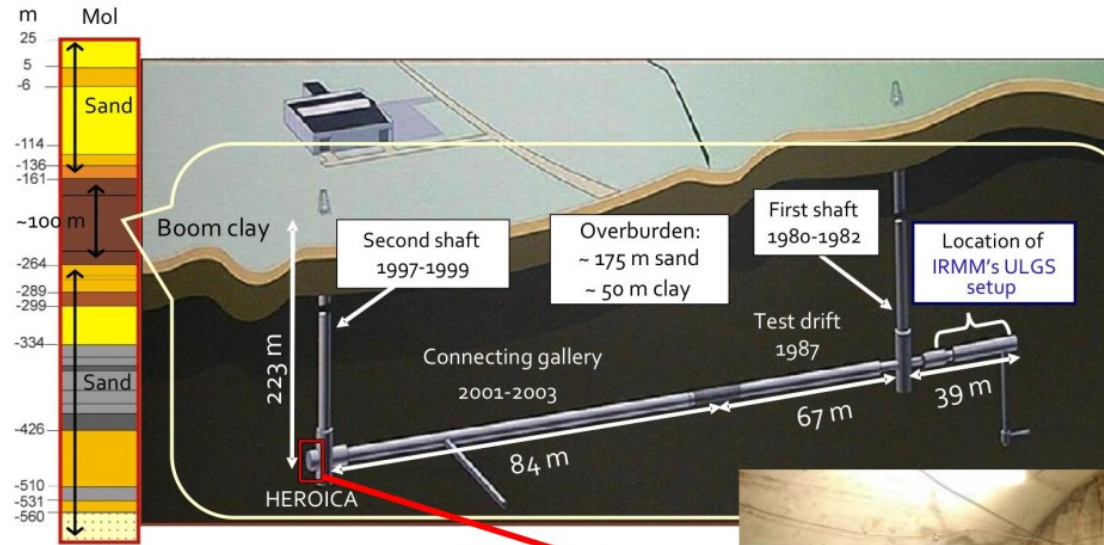
 Per richieste di assistenza [aprire un ticket](#)



# Evoluzione anagrafica

Promettente iniezione di nuovi PhD/assegni (alcuni ex PhD PD)/RUA. Sovracompensano alcuni giovani che sono usciti → Molte sigle aumentano FTE e si fortificano (alcune anche grazie e significative progressioni di carriera - UniPD e INFN). Alcune criticita' specifiche messe in luce (vd VIRGO).

| 2021                      | PhD                                              | Assegno                                                                                  | RTD-A                                | RTD-B                   | Post-doc INFN<br>(*FELLINI) | RIC UNI                                         | RIC INFN                                         | PA/1RIC/TEC                                                                                                                  | PO/DdR                                 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <b>CTA/MAGIC (10.3)</b>   | <i>Spolon (1)</i>                                | <i>Bernardos M. (1)</i><br><i>Fiori (1)</i><br><i>Mallamaci (1)</i>                      | <i>Prandini (0.95)</i>               |                         | Lopez-Coto                  | Rando (0.4)                                     |                                                  | <b>Marlotti (1)</b> Doro (0.95)<br><b>Naletto (0.8)</b> <i>Bernardini (0.5)</i> Bastieri (0.3) Dima (0.2)<br>Bottacini (0.2) | De Angelis (0.7)<br>Busetto (0.7)      |
| <b>FERMI (3.8)</b>        | Pei (1)<br>Hubing (1)                            |                                                                                          |                                      |                         |                             | Rando (0.5)                                     |                                                  | Bastieri (0.3)<br>Bottacini (0.8)                                                                                            | De Angelis (0.2)                       |
| <b>CUORE (0.6)</b>        |                                                  |                                                                                          |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 |                                                  | <b>Taffarello (0.6)</b>                                                                                                      |                                        |
| <b>ET (2.5)</b>           | Ganz (0.1)<br><i>Di Carlo (0.1)</i>              | <i>Spera (0.1)</i><br>Orlando (0.1)<br>Pasquato (0.1)<br>Giacobbo (0.1)<br>Ballone (0.1) | Bertacca (0.1)<br>Lazzaro (0.2)      |                         | Ricciardone (0.1) (?)       | Liguori (0.1)<br>Pasquato (0.1)<br>Bazzan (0.1) | <i>L.Conti (0.2)</i>                             | <b>Zendri (0.4)</b><br>Giani (0.2) <i>Bartolo (0.1)</i><br>Peloso (0.1) <i>Mapelli (0.1)</i>                                 | <i>Matarrese (0.1)</i>                 |
| <b>VIRGO (7.3)</b>        |                                                  | <i>Spera (0.5)</i><br><i>Bouffanaïs (0.5)</i>                                            | <i>Lazzaro (0.8)</i>                 |                         |                             | Bazzan (0.5)<br><i>Ciolfi (0.5)</i>             | <b>L. Conti (0.8)</b><br>Vedovato (1)            | Zendri (0.6) Giani (0.8)<br>De Pietri (0.5) <i>Mapelli (0.4)</i> Pegoraro (2)                                                |                                        |
| <b>EUCLID (4.7)</b>       | Verza (1)<br>+ 2 NEW                             | +1 NEW                                                                                   | Renzi (0.8)<br><i>Bertacca (0.1)</i> | <i>Raccanelli (0.1)</i> | <i>Jung (0.1)</i>           | <i>Sirignano (0.7)</i><br><i>Liguori (0.1)</i>  | <b>Dusini (0.8)</b>                              | <i>Bartolo (0.1)</i> <i>Naletto (0.1)</i>                                                                                    | <i>Matarrese (0.1)</i><br>Stanco (0.6) |
| <b>GERDA (4.9)</b>        | Pertoldi (1)<br>Biancacci (1)                    | <i>Von Sturm (0.7)</i>                                                                   |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 | Lippi (0.6)                                      | <b>Brugnera (0.7)</b><br><i>Garfagnini (0.3)</i> <i>Sada (0.6)</i>                                                           |                                        |
| <b>JUNO (4.6)</b>         | Marini (1)                                       | <i>Von Sturm (0.3)</i>                                                                   |                                      | Grassi (0.4)            |                             | <i>Sirignano (0.3)</i>                          | Dusini (0.1)<br>Lippi (0.4)<br>Bergnoli (0.5)    | Brugnera (0.3)<br><b>Garfagnini (0.7)</b><br>Bellato (0.1) Dal Corso (0.1) Fanin (0.2)                                       | Mezzetto (0.1)<br>Stanco (0.1)         |
| <b>NU_AT_FNAL</b>         |                                                  | Brunetti (0.5)                                                                           |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 |                                                  |                                                                                                                              | <b>Stanco (0.3)</b>                    |
| <b>ICARUS (7.8)</b>       |                                                  |                                                                                          |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 | Farnese (1)<br>Varanini (1)<br>Baibussinov (0.6) | Braggiotti (1) Meng (1)<br>Gibin (1) Pietropaolo (1)<br><i>Ventura (0.2)</i>                                                 | <b>Guglielmi (1)</b>                   |
| <b>MOON LIGHT-2 (2.9)</b> | <i>Scriminich (0.7)</i><br>Zaidi (0.15)          | F. Vedovato (0.4)<br>A. Stanco (0.4)<br>Agnesi (0.4)<br>Avesani (0.3)                    |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 |                                                  | Vallone (0.1)                                                                                                                | <b>Villoresi (0.4)</b>                 |
| <b>QUAX (2.7)</b>         | Di Vora (1)<br>+NEW                              |                                                                                          |                                      |                         |                             | <i>Braggio (0.5)</i>                            |                                                  | Taffarello (0.4)<br>Pepato (0.2) Pegoraro (0.1)                                                                              | <b>Carugno (0.5)</b>                   |
| <b>TZK (8.4)</b>          | Jacob (0.9)<br>Pari (0.6)<br><i>Delogu (0.4)</i> | <i>Ospina (0.9)</i><br>Cogo (1.0)                                                        |                                      | Grassi (0.6)            | Lamoureux (1.0)             | Laveder (0.8)                                   |                                                  | <b>Collazuol (0.8)</b><br>Longhin (0.4)                                                                                      | Mezzetto (0.8)                         |
| <b>ENUBET (3.8)</b>       | <i>Delogu (0.6)</i><br>Pari (0.4)                | <b>Pupilli (1.0)</b><br><i>Brunetti (0.95)</i>                                           |                                      |                         |                             |                                                 |                                                  | Longhin (0.6)<br>Dal Corso (0.2)                                                                                             | Mezzetto (0.1)                         |



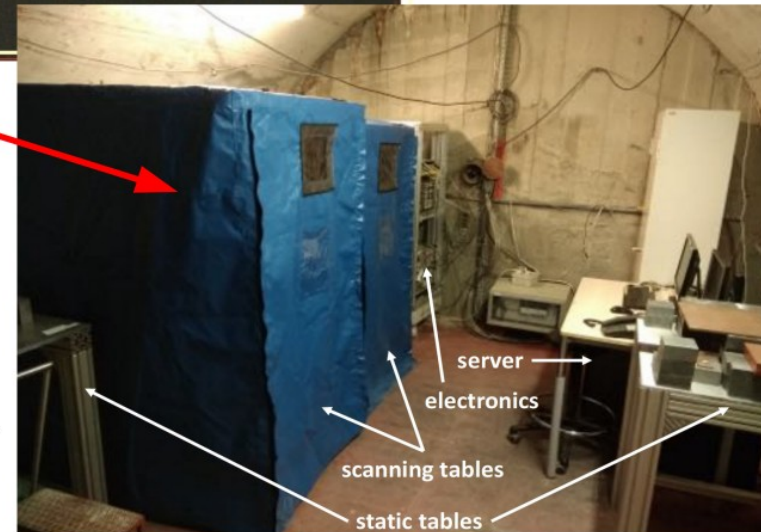
HADES è sotto la direzione dell'ente SCK-EN

### Setup sperimentale in HADES:

2 tavoli per lo scanning della superficie laterale dei rivelatori

+

2 tavoli per lo studio delle prestazioni in termini di pulse shape discrimination





- L'esperimento ha finito la presa dati nel Novembre 2019
- Ha pubblicato nel 2020 i risultati finali della sua ricerca sul decadimento  $0\nu\beta\beta$  (*PRL 125, 252502 (2020)*):

**Al momento i  
migliori risultati  
rispetto a quelli di  
tutti gli altri  
esperimenti di  $0\nu\beta\beta$**

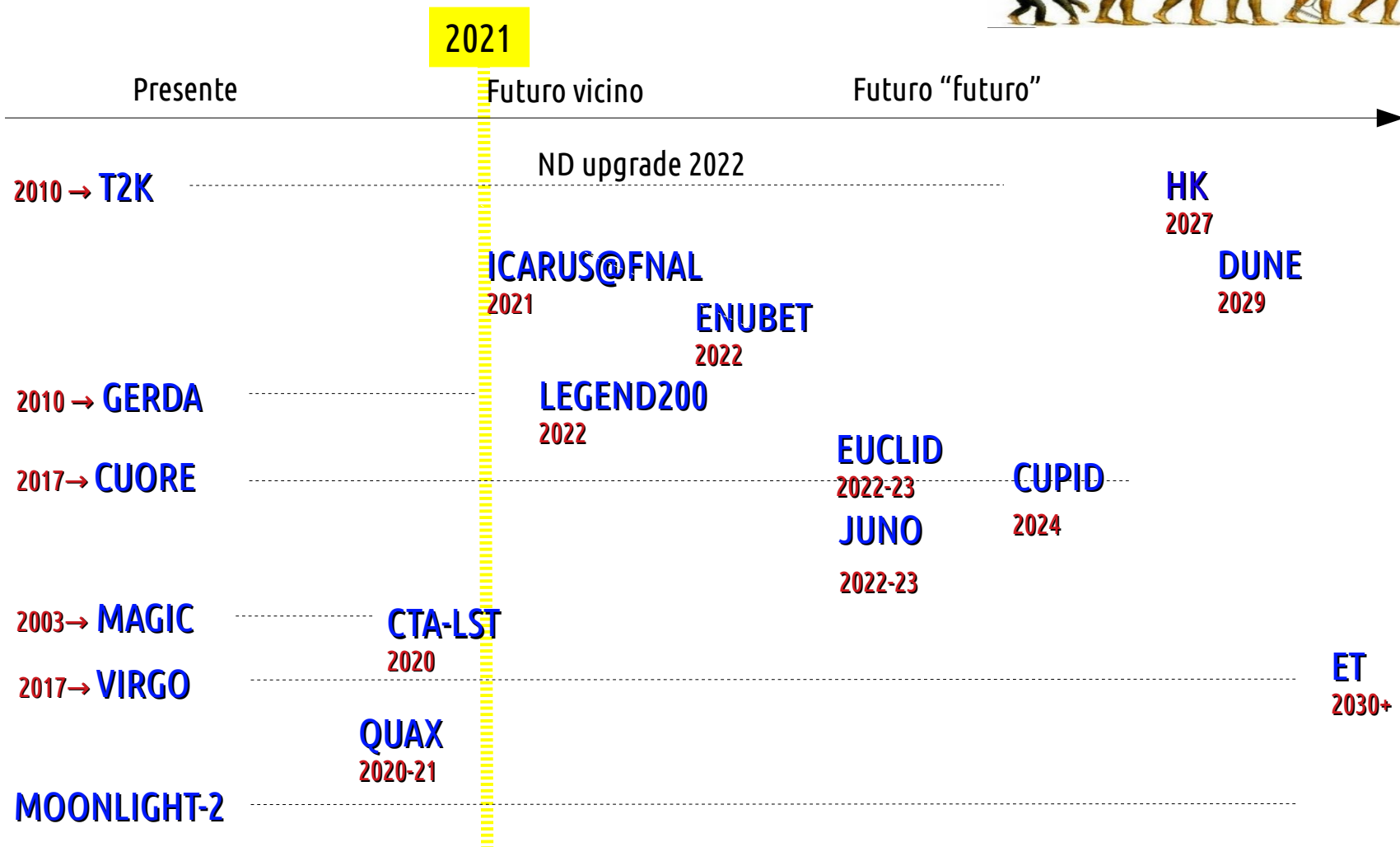
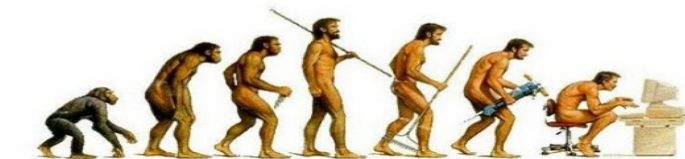
- nessuna indicazione di segnale
- upper limit (Phase II+Phase I):
- median sensitivity (Phase II+Phase I):
- background index @  $Q_{\beta\beta}$  (Phase II):
- Majorana effective mass:  $\langle m_{\beta\beta} \rangle < 79 - 180 \text{ meV}$

$$\begin{aligned} T_{1/2}^{0\nu} &> 1.8 \cdot 10^{26} \text{ yr (90\% CL)} \\ T_{1/2}^{0\nu} &= 1.8 \cdot 10^{26} \text{ yr (90\% CL)} \\ &5.2^{+1.6}_{-1.3} \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ cts/(keV}\cdot\text{kg}\cdot\text{yr)} \end{aligned}$$

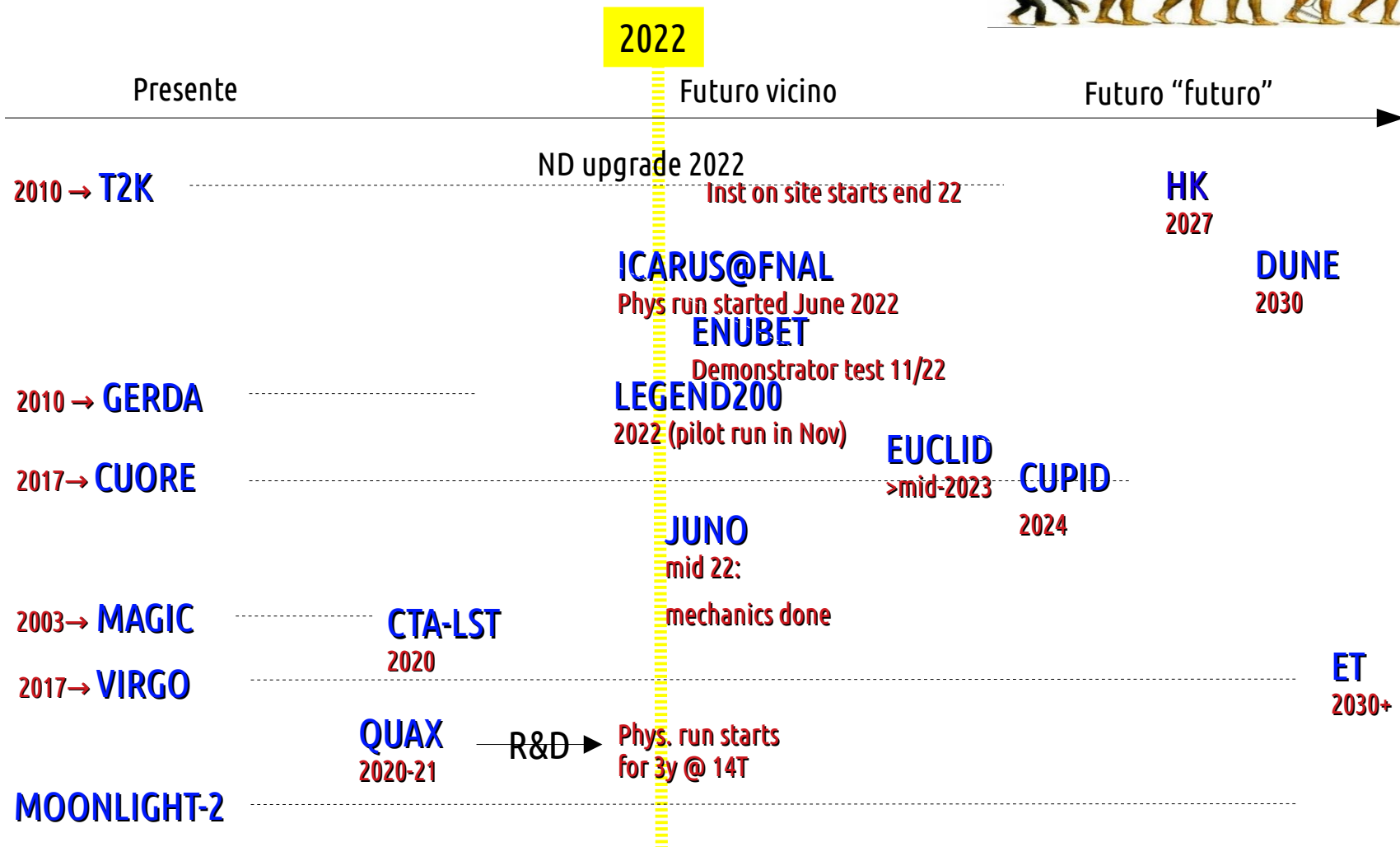
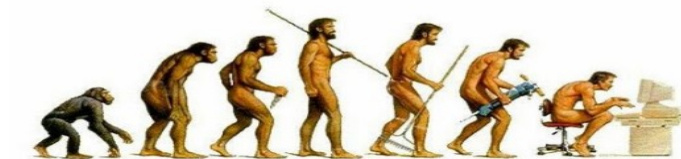


- Altri lavori pubblicati:
  - ♦ Modeling of GERDA Phase II data, JHEP 03 (2020) 139;
  - ♦ First search for bosonic superweakly interacting massive particles with masses up to 1 MeV/c<sup>2</sup> with GERDA, PRL 125, 011801 (2020);
  - ♦ Characterization of inverted coaxial <sup>76</sup>Ge detectors in GERDA for future double-decay experiments, Eur. Phys. J. C 81 (2021) 505;
  - ♦ Calibration of the GERDA experiment, accettato da Eur. Phys. J. C
- molte altre analisi (su differenti processi esotici e su eventi di fondo rari) sono in fase avanzata di sviluppo.

# INFN-PD Gr2: "Time wise"



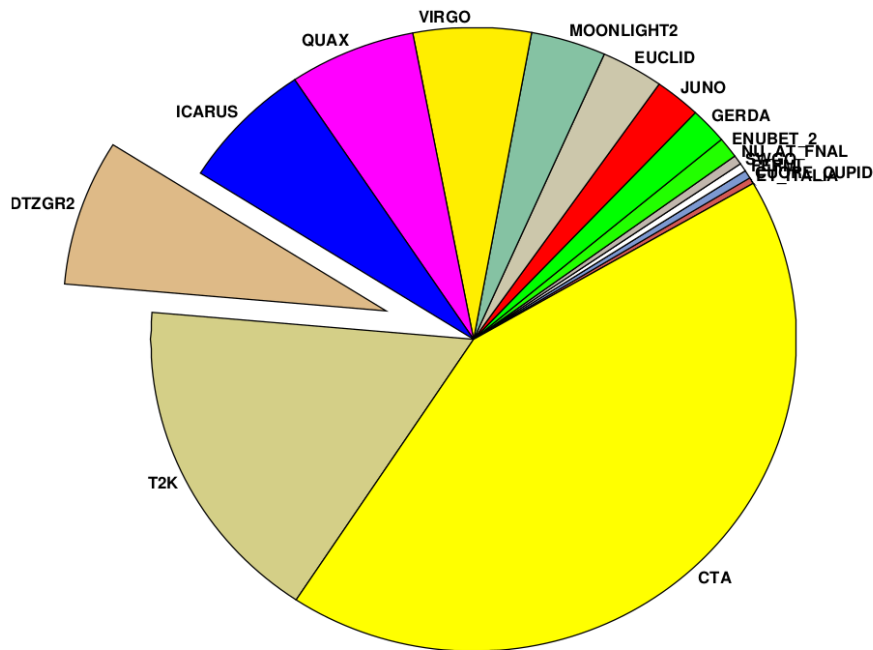
# INFN-PD Gr2: "Time wise"



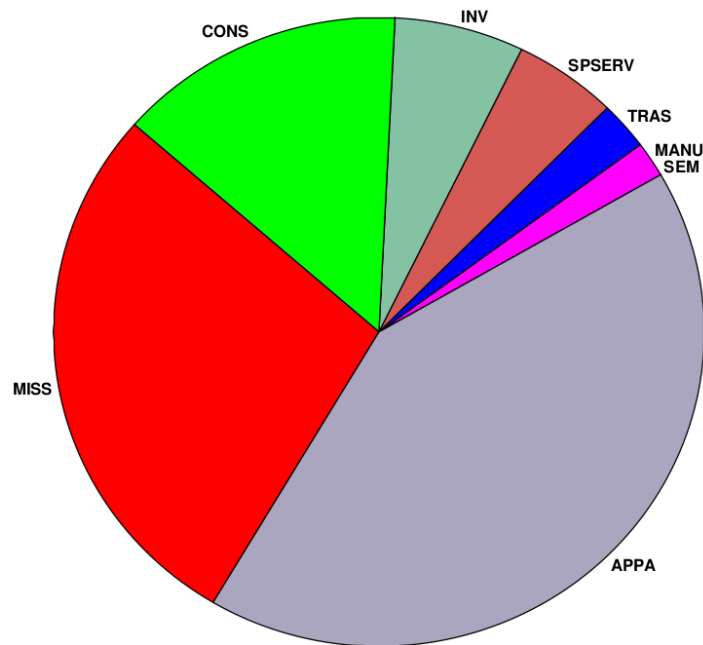


# Assegnazioni @ PD: qualche statistica (2022)

assegnazioni per sigla (tot. 932.0 kEUR)



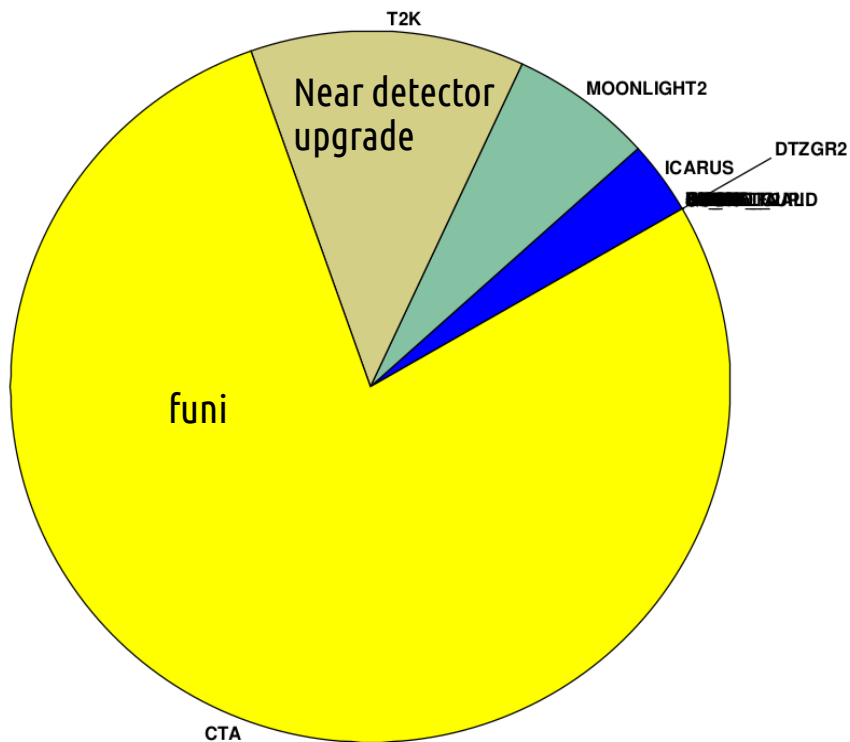
capitoli (tot. 932.0 kEUR)



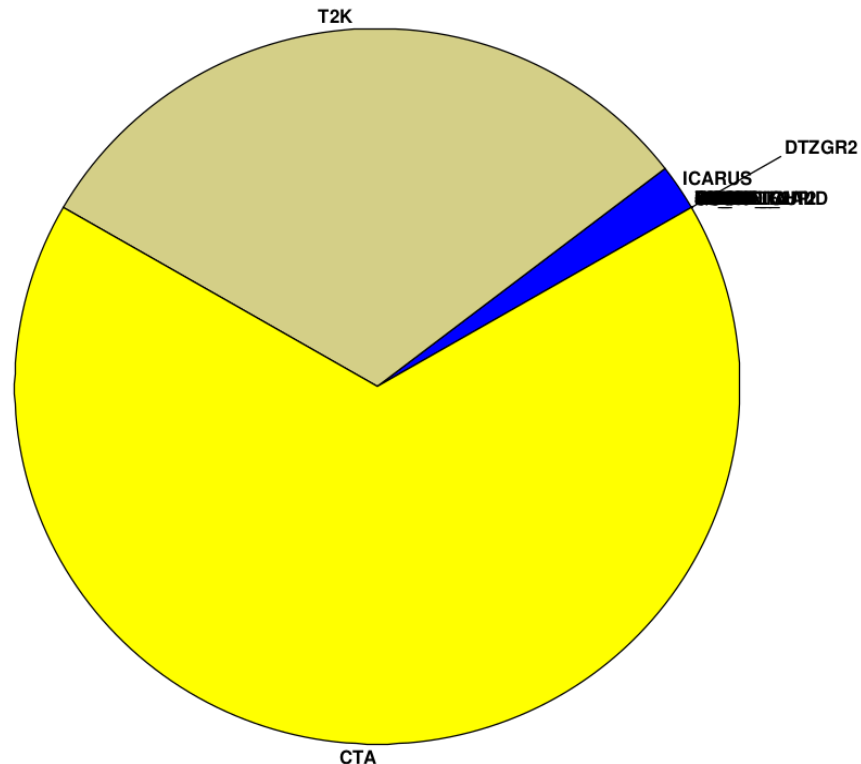
CTA, T2K grossi contributi per apparati (~390 k), missioni essendo in fase di costruzione (l'anno scorso era successo anche per LEGEND e JUNO)

# Assegnazioni @ PD: apparati (2022)

assegnazioni APP per sigla (tot. 390.0 kEUR)



assegnazioni SPS per sigla (tot. 48.0 kEUR)

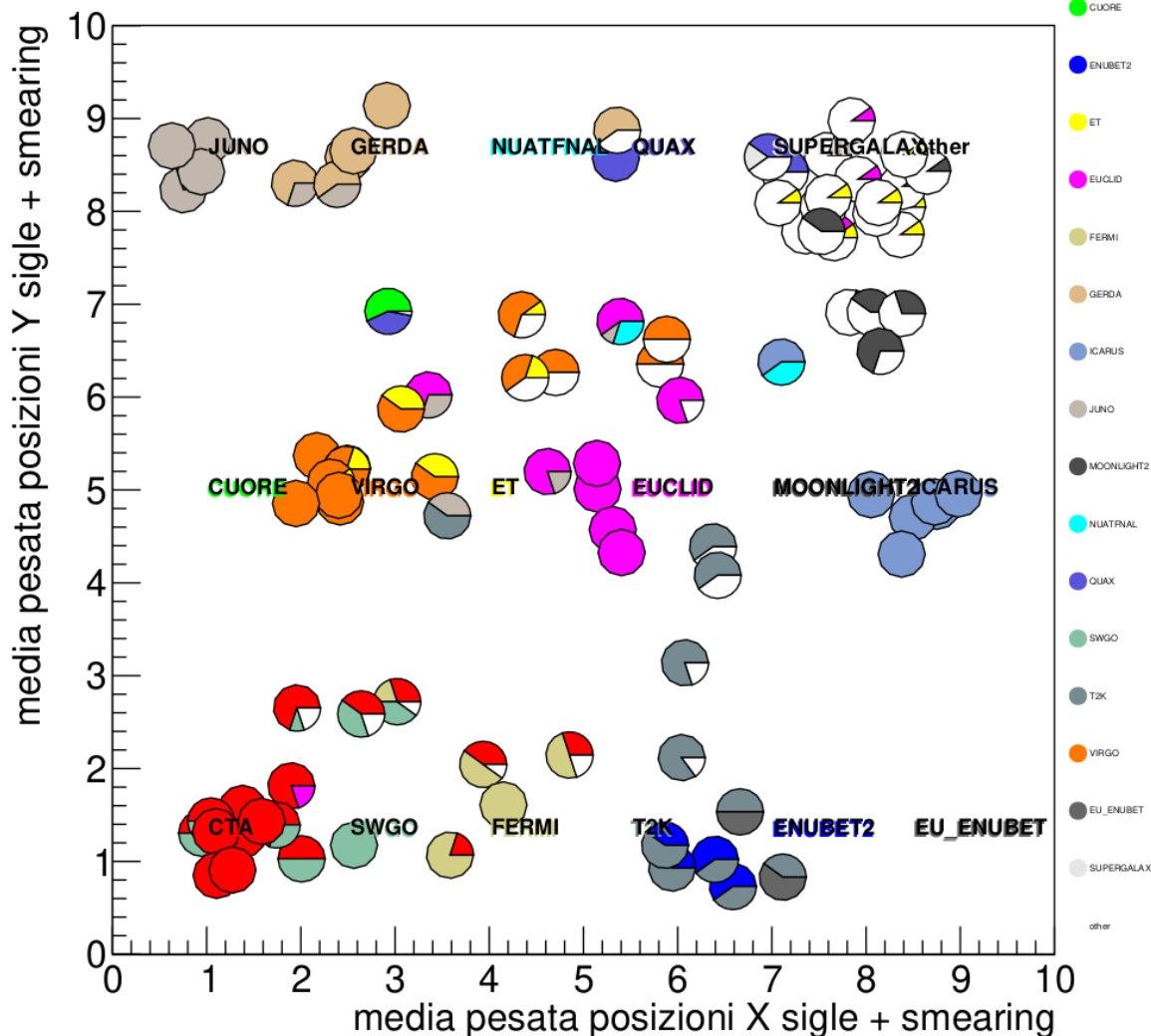


# Anagrafica @ PD

59 → 77 FTE

- Tentativo di fare un “foto”
  - 1 pie chart = 1 persona
  - Ogni sigla occupa una posizione in una griglia come indicato dalle labels
  - I colori nelle pie charts indicano le percentuali sulle sigle delle persone
  - La posizione della pie chart è la media pesata delle posizioni delle sigle con uno smearing gaussiano (per evitare che due persone che hanno il 100% sulla stessa sigla risultino completamente sovrapposte)

anagrafica GR2-PD prev. 2022 (A. Longhin)

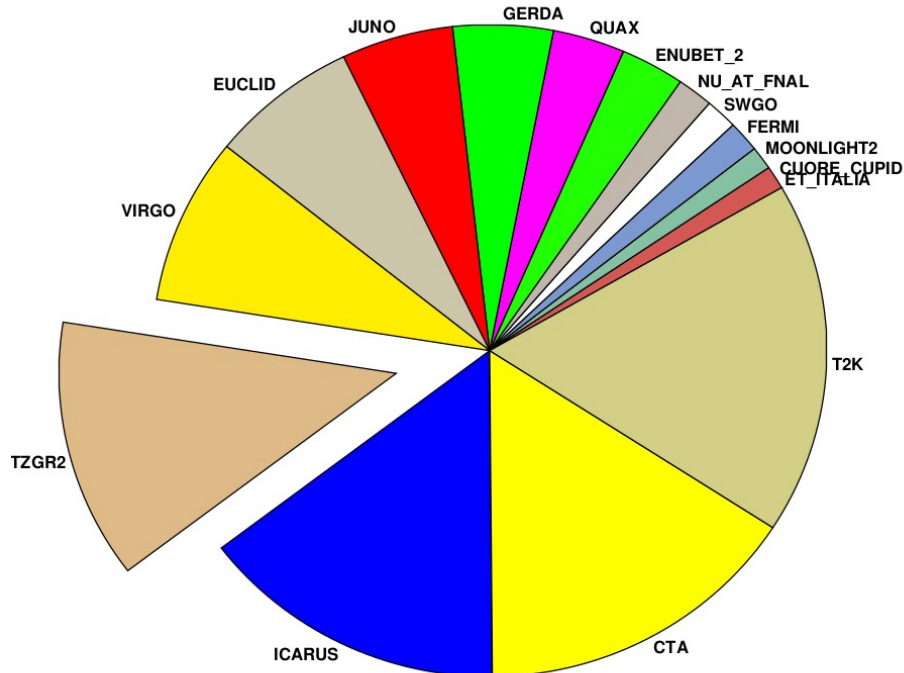




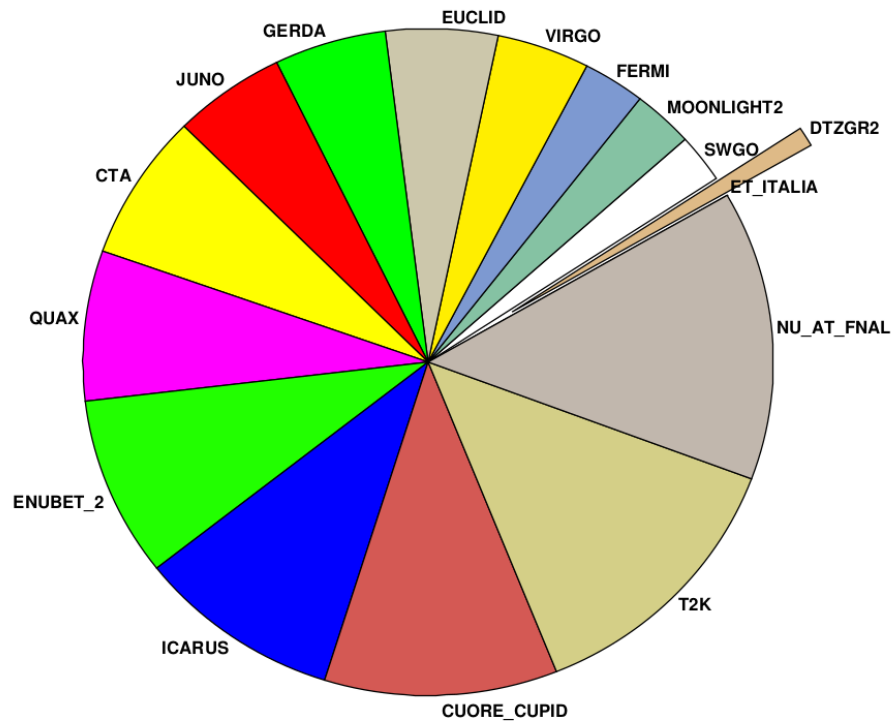
# Assegnazioni @ PD: missioni (2022)

~ 3.4k/FTE (4.1 FTE nel 2021). Abbastanza ben bilanciato sulle varie sigle con fluttuazioni da bassa statistica + dipendenza dalle destinazioni (extra-EU + penalizzate)

assegnazioni MISS per sigla (tot. 260.5 kEUR)



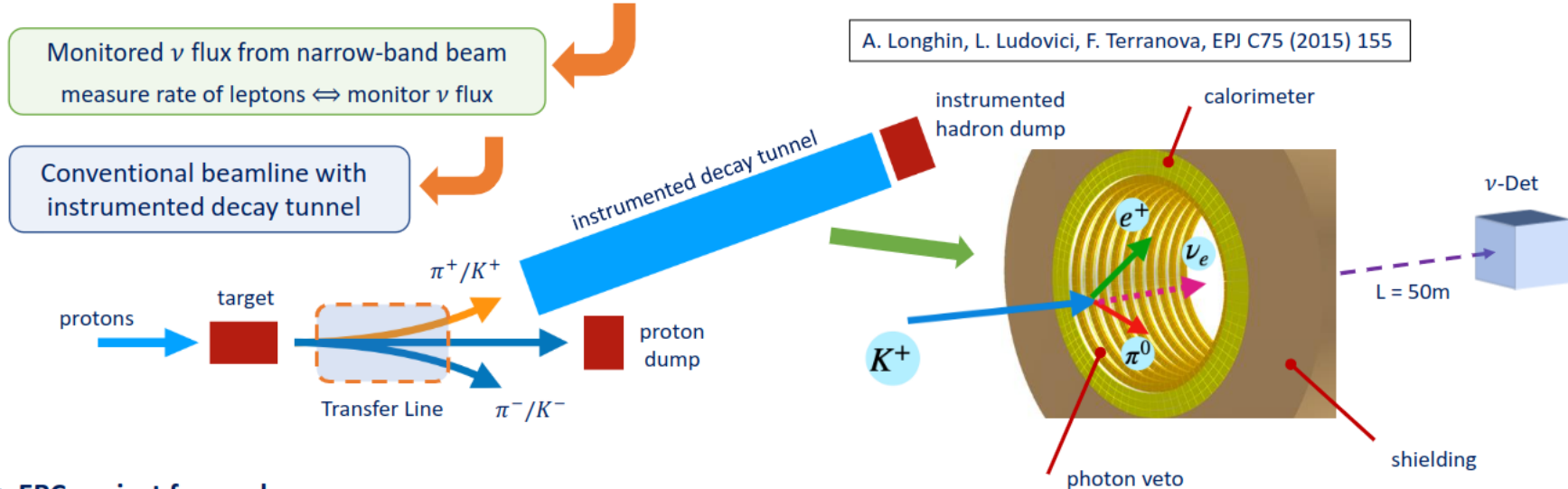
assegnazioni MISS/FTE (tot. 260.5 kEUR 77.1 fte)





# ENUBET: the first monitored neutrino beams

How do we achieve such a precision on the neutrino cross-section, flavor composition and energy?



## ❖ ERC project focused on:

measure positrons (instrumented decay tunnel) from  $K_{e3} \Rightarrow$  determination of  $\nu_e$  flux;

## ❖ As CERN NP06 project:

extend measure to muons (instrumented decay tunnel) from  $K_{\mu\nu}$  and (replacing hadron dump with range meter)  $\pi_{\mu\nu} \Rightarrow$  determination of  $\nu_\mu$  flux;

**Main systematics contributions are bypassed:** hadron production, beamline geometry & focusing, POT;





# MOONLIGHT-2

P. Villoresi