



Higgs Hadronic decays at FCC-ee Collider

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IDEA Physics and Software Meeting

- ZH recoil analysis promising probe for precise Higgs sector measurements:
 - Precise Higgs mass measurement up to $\sim O(\text{MeV})$
 - Model-independent cross-section: sensitive to new physics $H \rightarrow \text{invisible}$

FCCee @ $\sqrt{s} = 240 \text{ GeV} \rightarrow$ Higgs factory



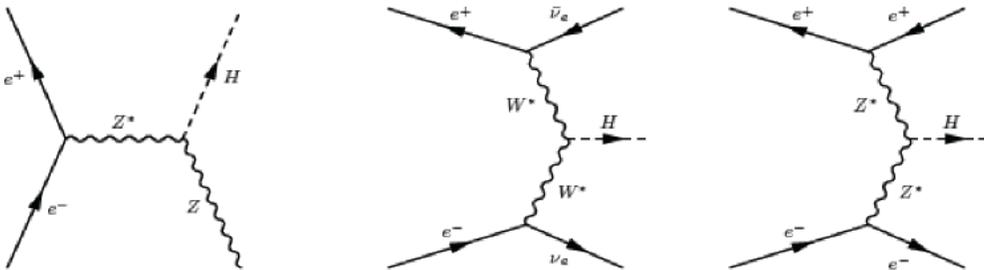
Measure Higgs couplings



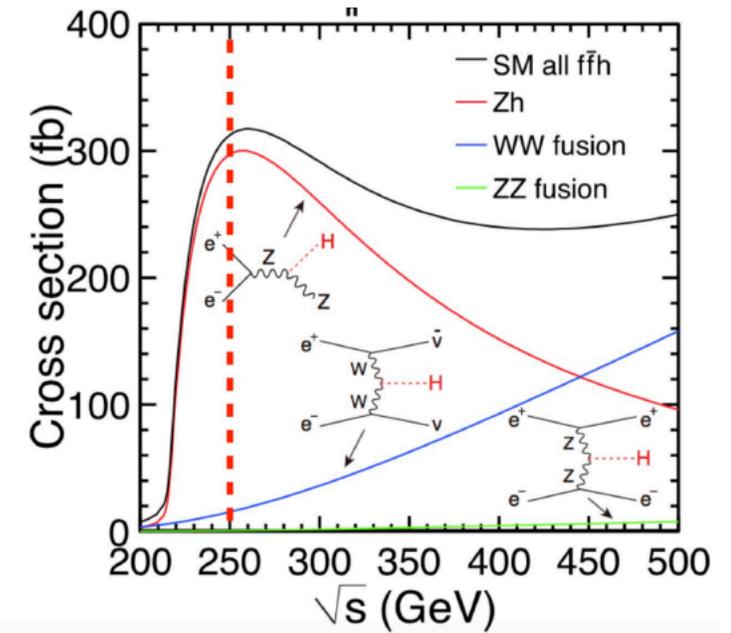
Sensitivity on coupling strength modifiers $K_{\{b,c,s,g\}}?$

Higgs production at FCCee:

- Higgs-strahlung $e e \rightarrow ZH$
- VBF production $e e \rightarrow \nu \nu H$ (WW fusion), $e e \rightarrow e e H$ (ZZ fusion)



10^6 ZH events @ 240 GeV 5 /ab



Higgs production @ FCC-ee		
Threshold	ZH production	VBF production
240 GeV / 5 ab⁻¹	1e6	2.5e4
365 GeV / 1.5 ab⁻¹	2e5	5e4

Signal: $ee \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow \text{Hadrons}$

- Considering H decays ($bb - cc - ss - gg - qq$)
- Considering Z decay to ($bb - cc - ss - qq$)
- Higgs mass 125 GeV
- **Backgrounds:** $ZH(WW, ZZ, Z\gamma, \tau\tau) - WW - ZZ$

} 20 Sample

Monte-Carlo campaign:

- Center-of-mass 240 GeV, luminosity of 5 ab^{-1}
- IDEA detector; detector response modelled with Delphes

Sample	N. events	Cross section (pb)
Z(bb)H(bb)	100000	7.193e-06
Z(bb)H(cc)	400000	0.0008664
Z(bb)H(ss)	400000	0.01745
Z(bb)H(gg)	200000	0.002454
Z(cc)H(bb)	200000	0.01359
Z(cc)H(cc)	400000	0.0006747
Z(cc)H(ss)	300000	5.607e-06
Z(cc)H(gg)	400000	0.001911
Z(ss)H(bb)	200000	0.01745
Z(ss)H(cc)	300000	0.0008661
Z(ss)H(ss)	300000	7.19e-06
Z(ss)H(gg)	400000	0.002453
Z(qq)H(bb)	500000	0.03107
Z(qq)H(cc)	200000	0.001542
Z(qq)H(ss)	400000	1.28e-05
Z(qq)H(gg)	400000	0.004367

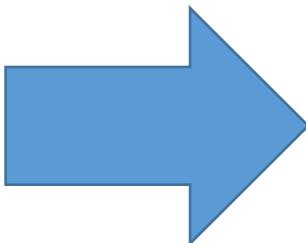
- Tag : **Winter2023**
- With nominal Higgs mass 125 GeV
- Generated with Whizard (wzp6)

Sample	N. events	Cross section (pb)
Z(bb)H(tautau)	400000	0.00188
Z(bb)H(ZZ)	1000000	0.0007915
Z(bb)H(WW)	1000000	0.00645
Z(bb)H(Za)	400000	4.594e-05
Z(cc)H(tautau)	400000	0.001464
Z(cc)H(ZZ)	1,200,000	0.0006164
Z(cc)H(WW)	1,200,000	0.005023
Z(cc)H(Za)	400,000	3.578e-05
Z(ss)H(tautau)	400,000	0.001879
Z(ss)H(ZZ)	600,000	0.0007912
Z(ss)H(WW)	1,200,000	0.006447
Z(ss)H(Za)	300,000	4.593e-05
Z(qq)H(tautau)	200,000	0.003346
Z(qq)H(ZZ)	1,200,000	0.001409
Z(qq)H(WW)	1,100,000	0.01148
Z(qq)H(Za)	393,135	8.177e-05

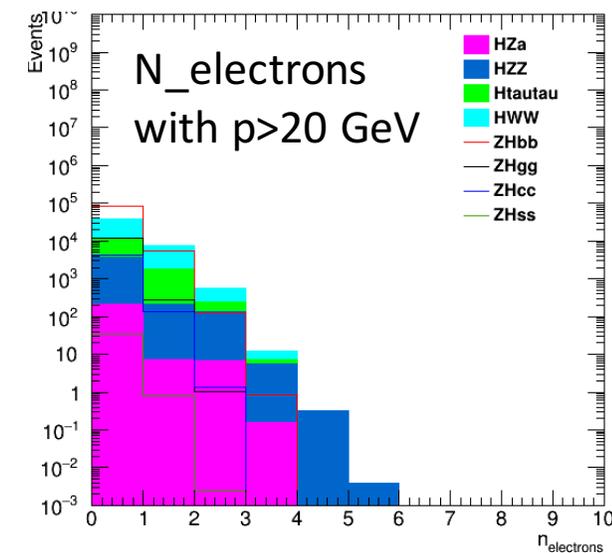
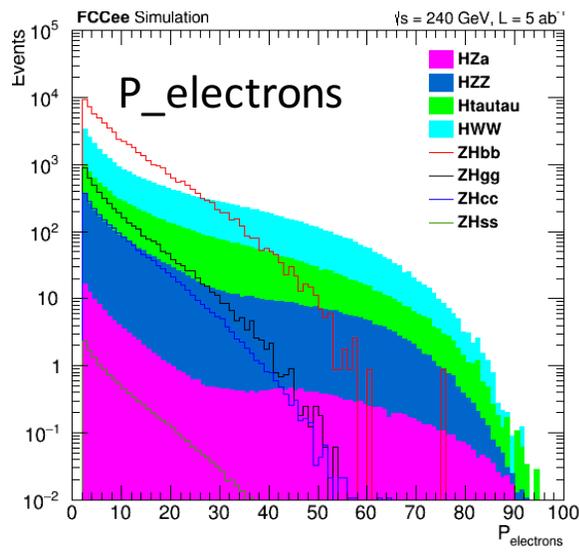
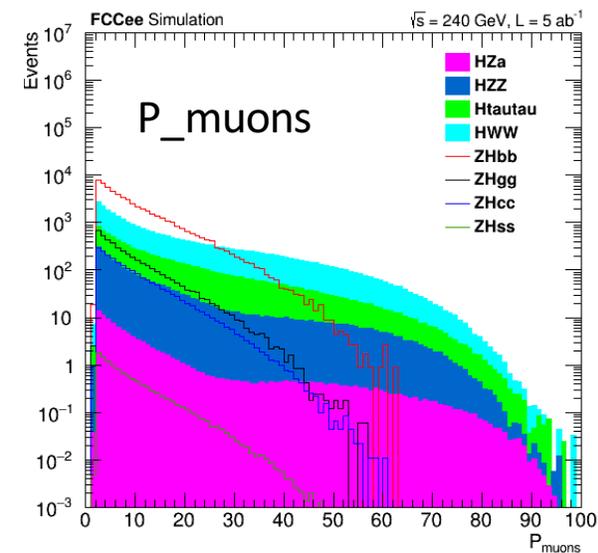
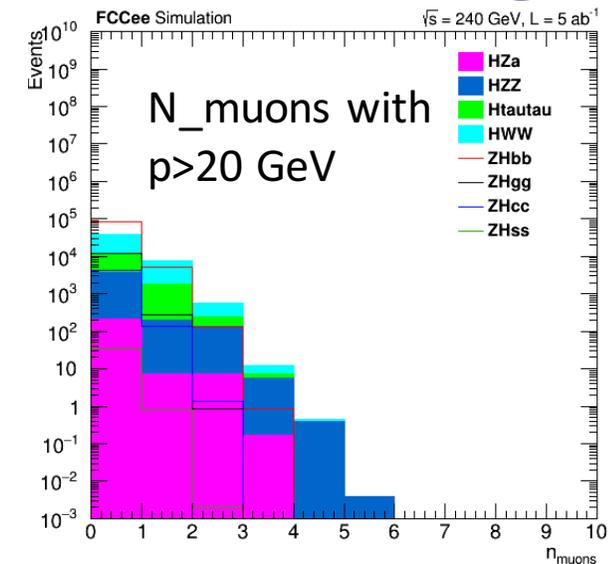
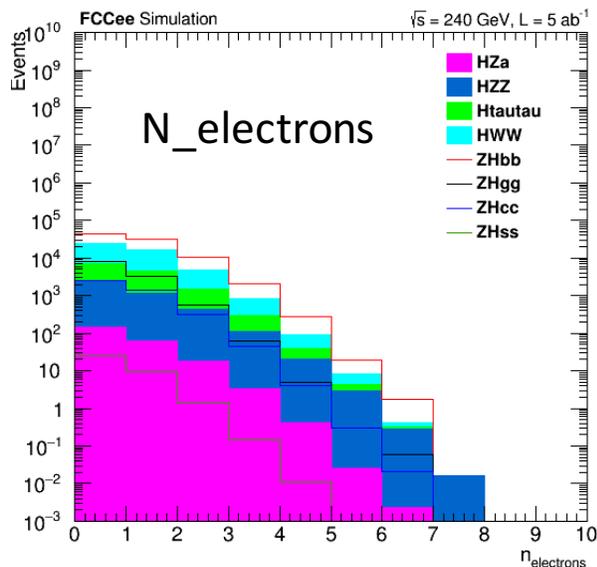
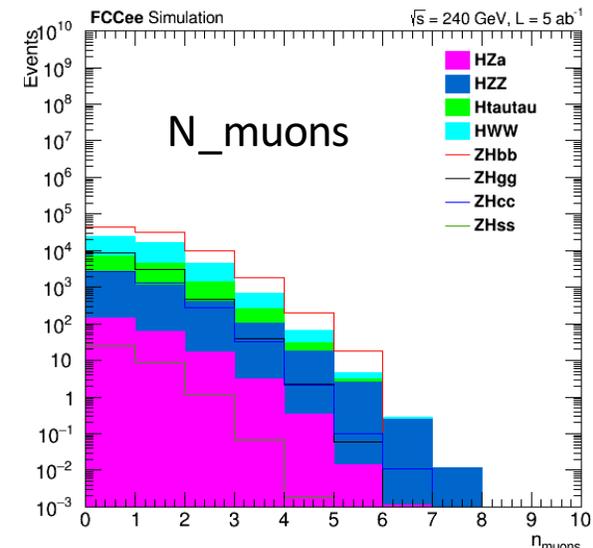
- Tag : **Winter2023**
- Generated with Whizard (wzp6)
- Missing WW / ZZ / Z backgrounds

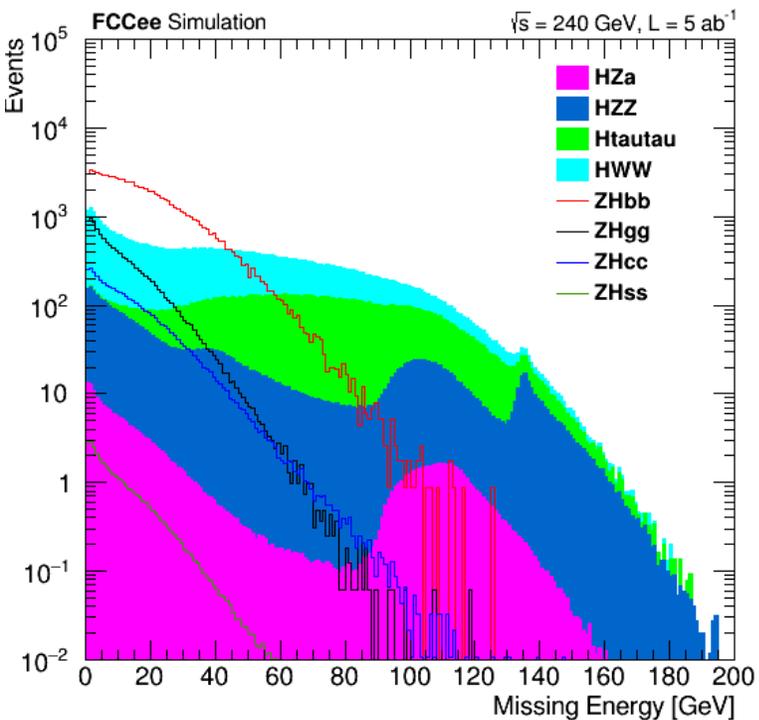
- Jets reconstruction
 - N = 4 Durham ee_kt exclusive algorithm
- Event Selection
 - Reconstruct Higgs and Z candidates depending on the reconstructed di jet mass “the best Jet combination”
 - Defining 3 possible signal regions
 - Fitting analysis
- Jet tagging
 - Evaluate the Jet tagger behavior in 4 jets case since the tagger has been trained on 2 Jet category

Leptons



(Number of leptons with $P > 20$ GeV) < 2

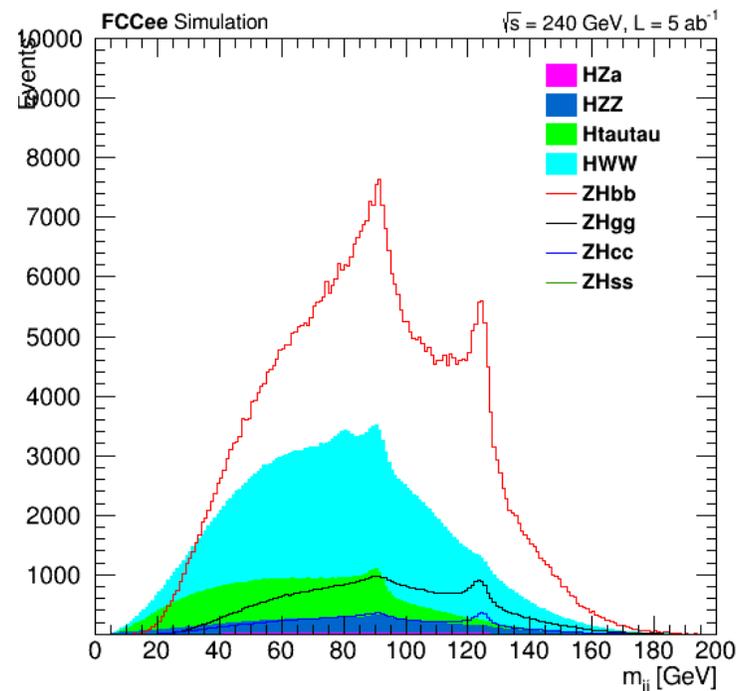




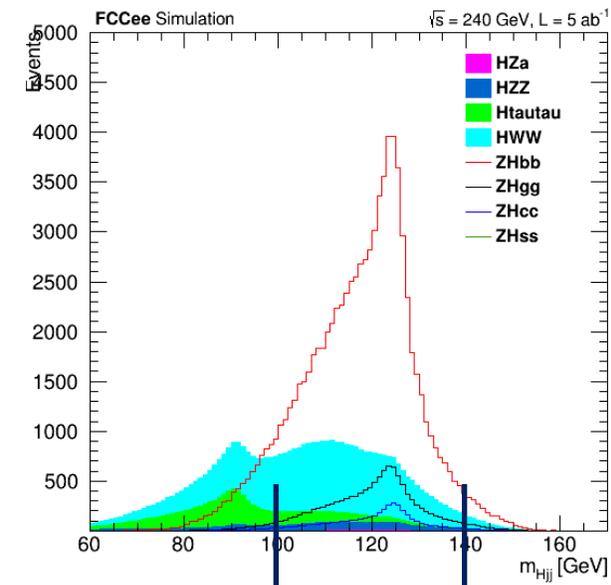
Missing Energy

- Missing energy < 80 GeV

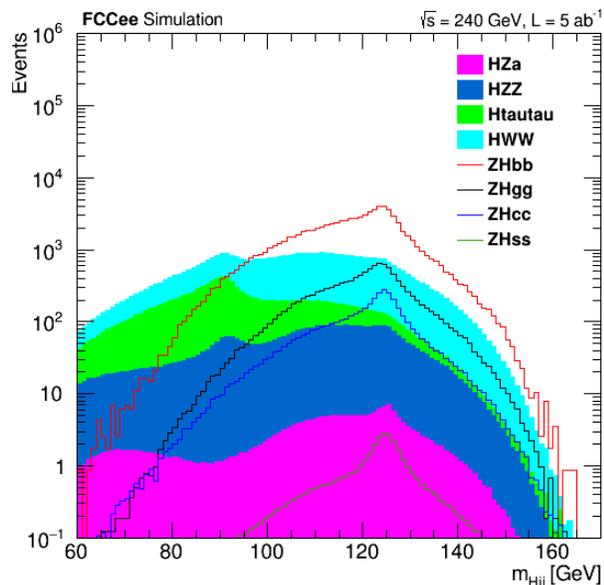
- Build all possible di-jet combination regardless of the Jet flavor
- Choose the best di-jet pair where di-jet mass closes to 125 GeV and the other pair with mass closes to 90 GeV:
 - $\chi_1^2 = (m_{jj_1} - 125)^2 + (m_{jj_2} - 91)^2$
 - $\chi_2^2 = (m_{jj_1} - 91)^2 + (m_{jj_2} - 125)^2$
 - choose the pair with smallest χ^2
- Check all the kinematic distributions for H, Z cand.



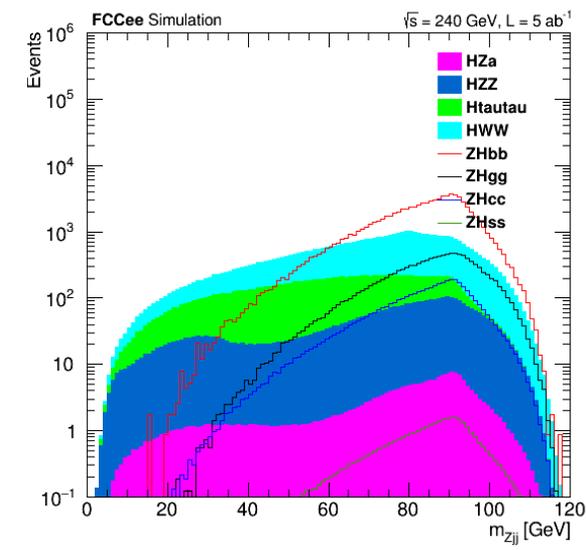
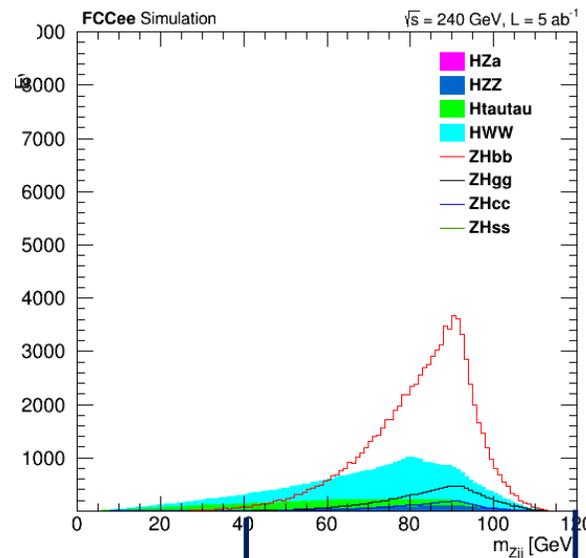
Di-jet mass of all possible di-jet candidates



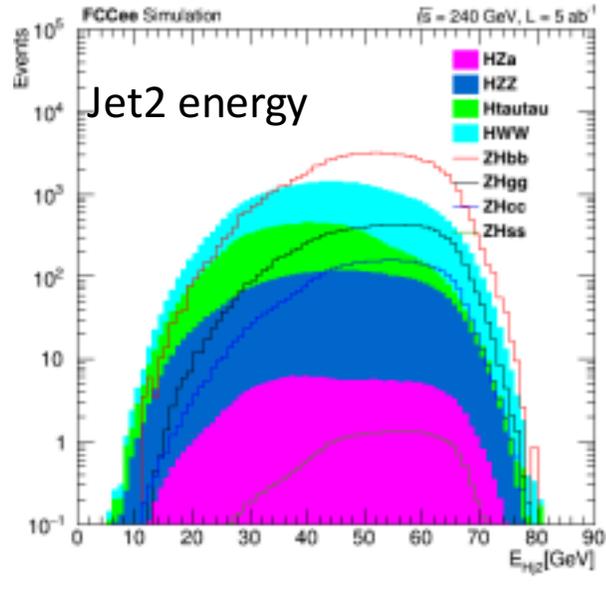
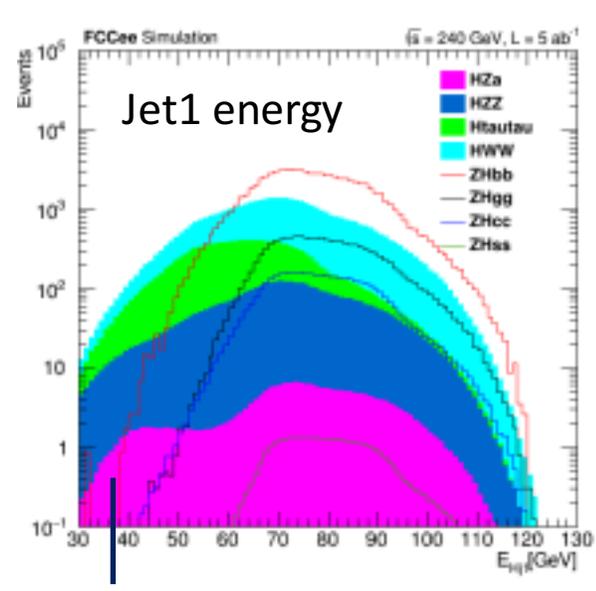
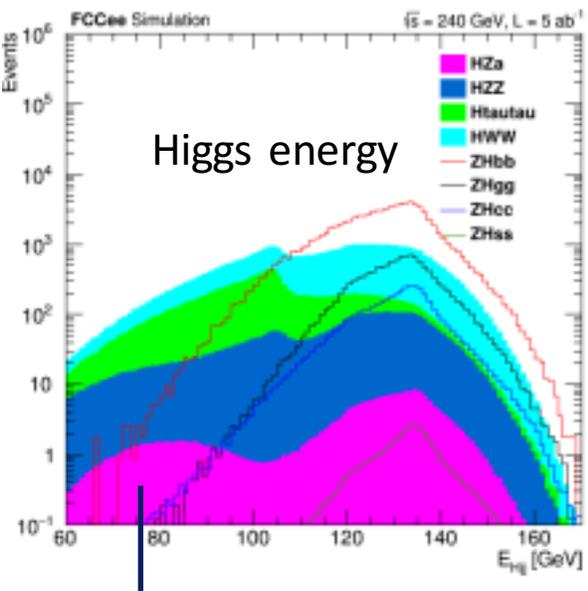
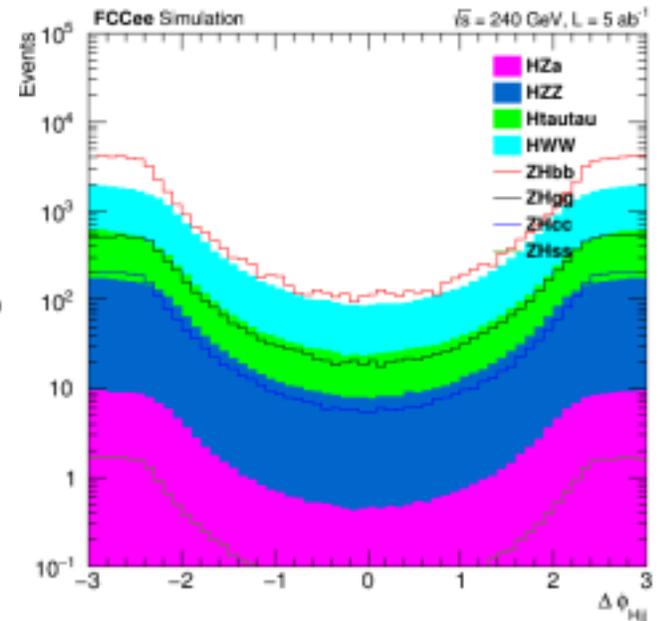
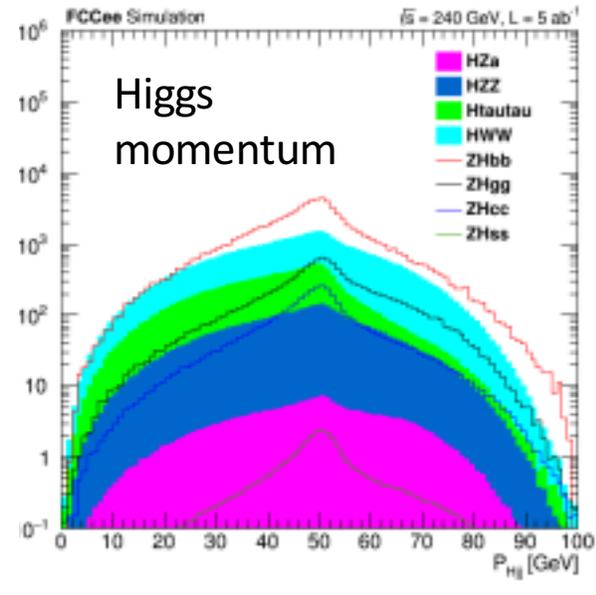
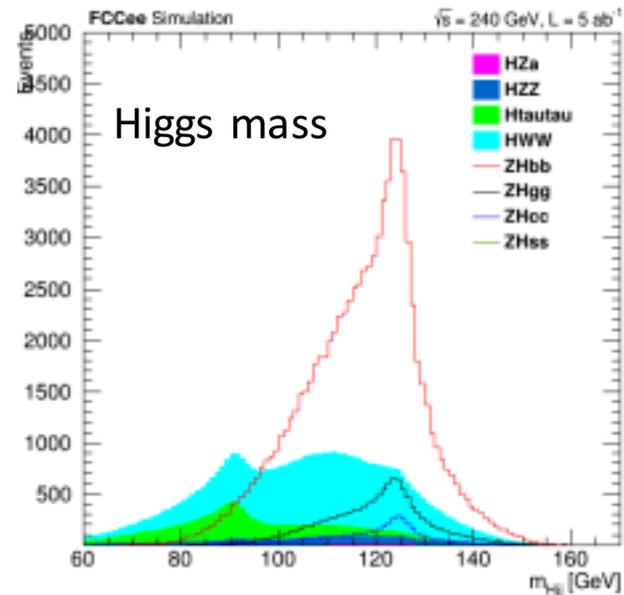
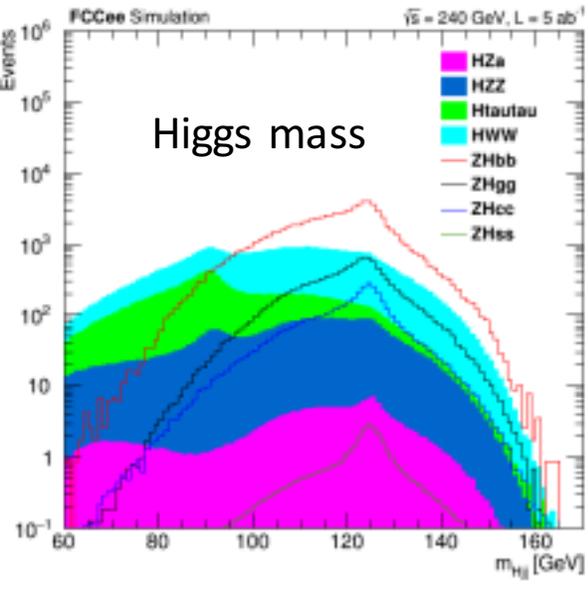
Di-jet mass closes to H mass



Di-jet mass closes to Z mass

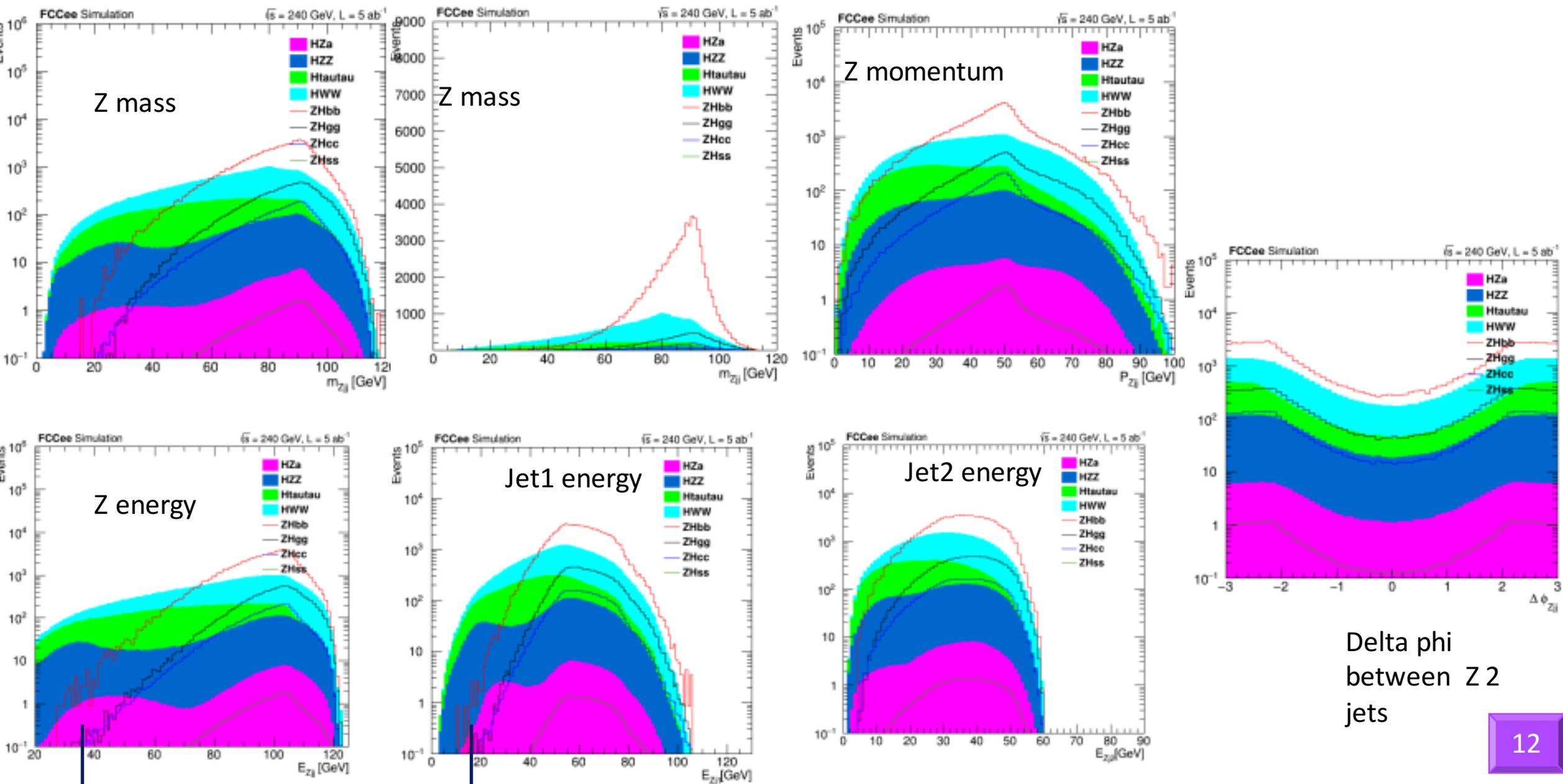


Di jet pair ($m \sim 125$)



Delta phi
between H 2
jets

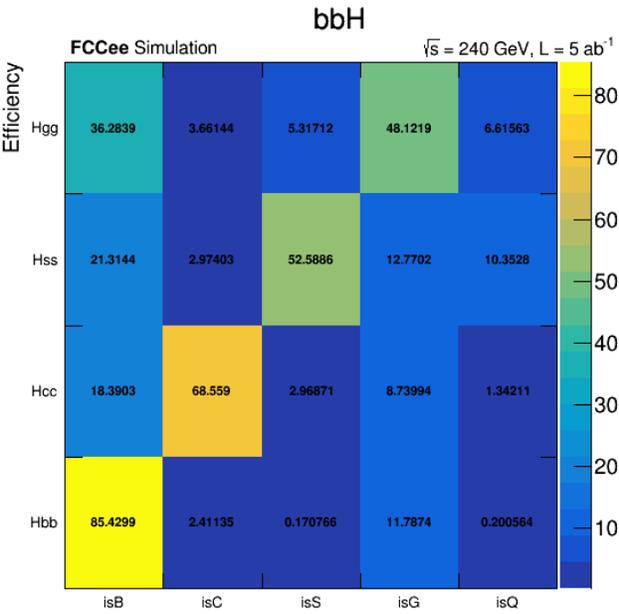
Di jet pair ($m \sim 91$)



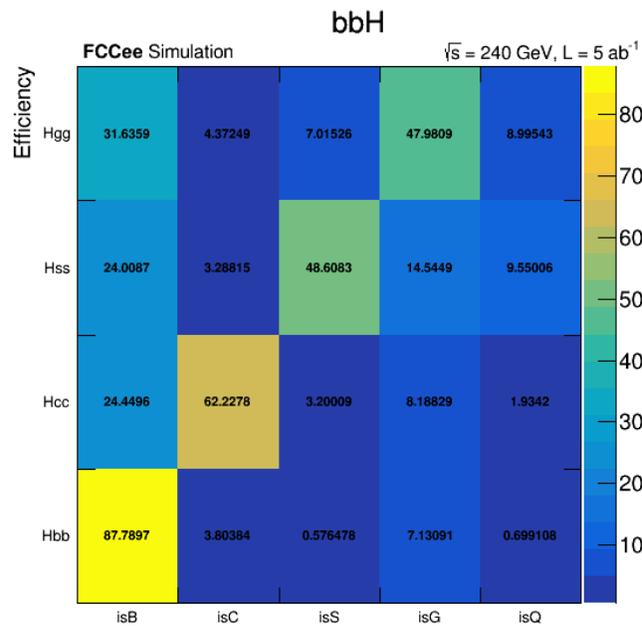
- Signal Region:
 - (Number of leptons with $P > 20$ GeV) < 2
 - Missing energy < 80 GeV
 - $100 < m_{H_{jj}} < 140$ GeV
 - Energy $H_{jj} > 80$ GeV
 - Energy $H_{j_1} > 40$ GeV
 - $40 < m_{Z_{jj}} < 120$ GeV
 - Energy $Z_{jj} > 40$ GeV
 - Energy $Z_{j_1} > 20$ GeV

- Check the Jet flavors from H and Z candidates

Case: Z(bb) H (bb – cc – ss – gg)

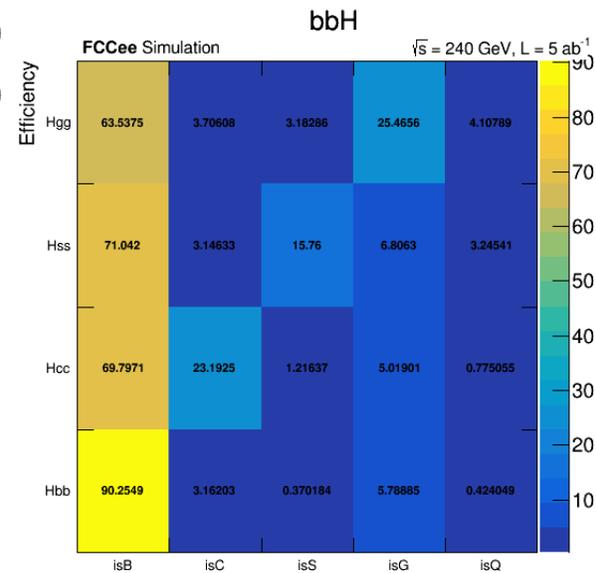


Jet1 coming from Higgs

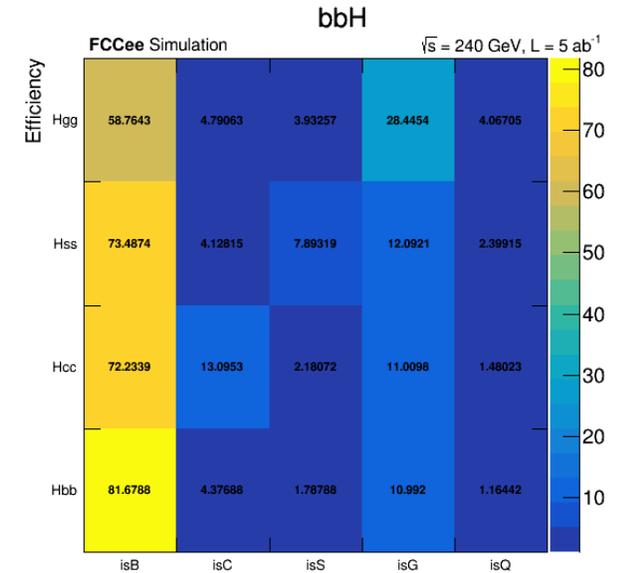


Jet2 coming from Higgs

Jet1 coming from Z



Jet2 coming from Z



- Defining 3 signal Region

Case 1: Pure case

- Define Jet flavor with the highest jet score
- Hjet1 flavor = Hjet2 flavor
- Zjet1 flavor = Zjet2 flavor

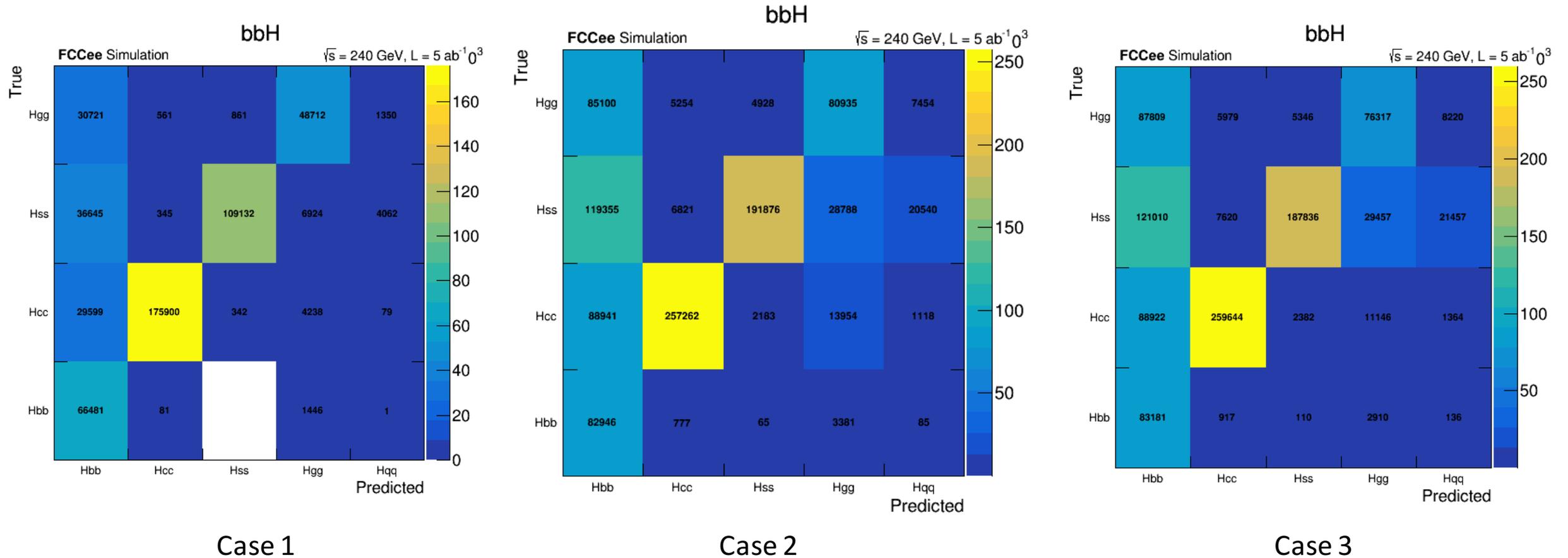
Case 2: sum score

- Sum score of 2 jets
- Consider the H flavor depending on the highest sum
- Consider the Z flavor depending on the highest sum

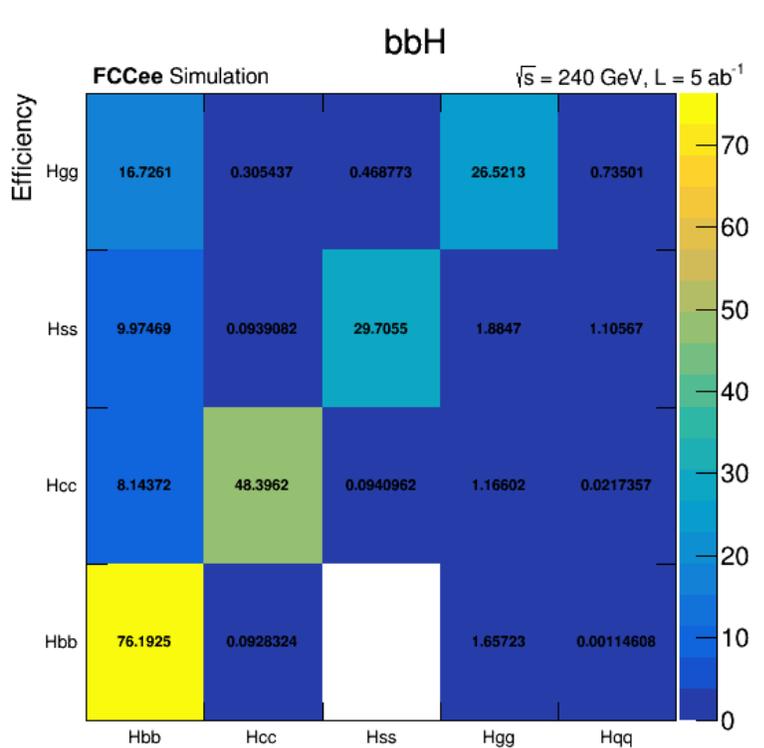
Case 3: Jet flavor of Highest Jet score

- Define the H tag depending on the jet tag of the highest score between the 2 jets coming from H

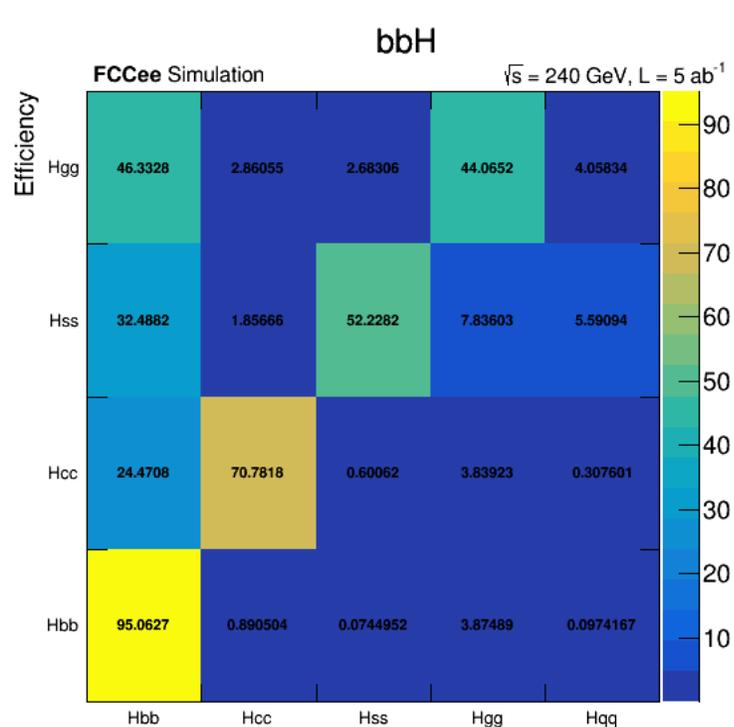
- Higgs Confusion Matrix



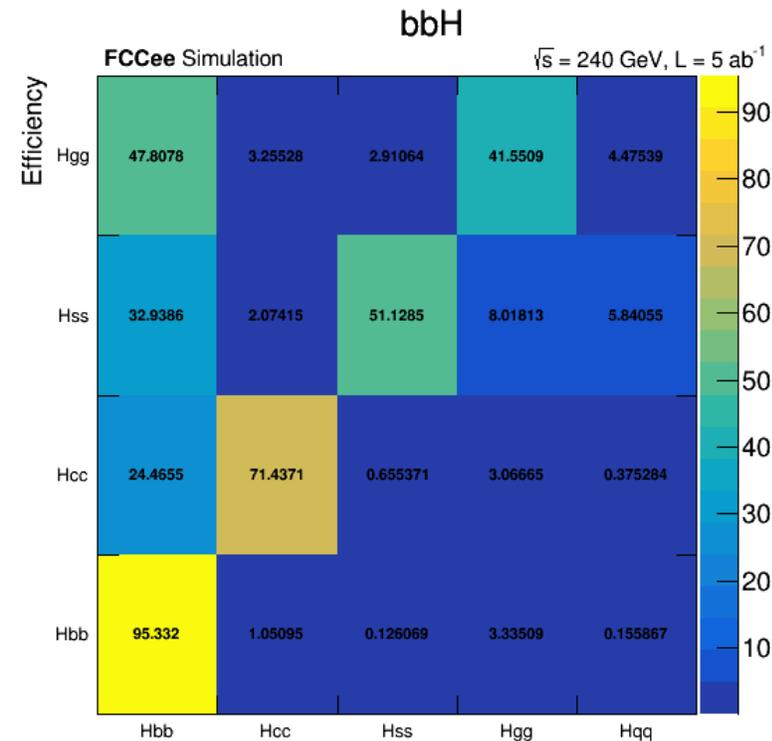
- Higgs Efficiency Matrix



Case 1



Case 2



Case 3

- Statistical analysis performed using Combine, the CMS statistical framework developed in context of Higgs analyses
- Signal and background shapes are fitted to pseudo-data Asimov dataset
- The normalizations of all processes (including backgrounds) are floating
- **without** accounting for systematic uncertainties
- Using di-jet mass reconstructed closes to H mass
- Uncertainties in signal strength (μ) has been extracted in different categories:
- All the signal rates in Z decay are correlated

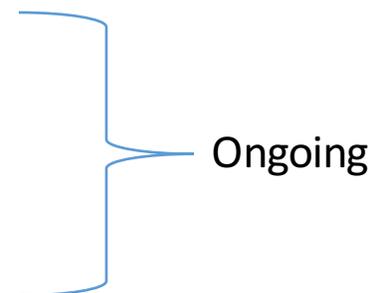
- Case 1 (Pure case):

- rate_Hbb = 1 +/- 0.0292422
- rate_Hcc = 1 +/- 0.786621
- rate_Hgg = 1 +/- 0.363345
- rate_Hss = 1 +/- 51.9707

- Case 2 (sum score) & case 3

- rate_Hbb = 1 +/- 0.0319205
- rate_Hcc = 1 +/- 0.529288
- rate_Hgg = 1 +/- 0.229877
- rate_Hss = 1 +/- 38.3112

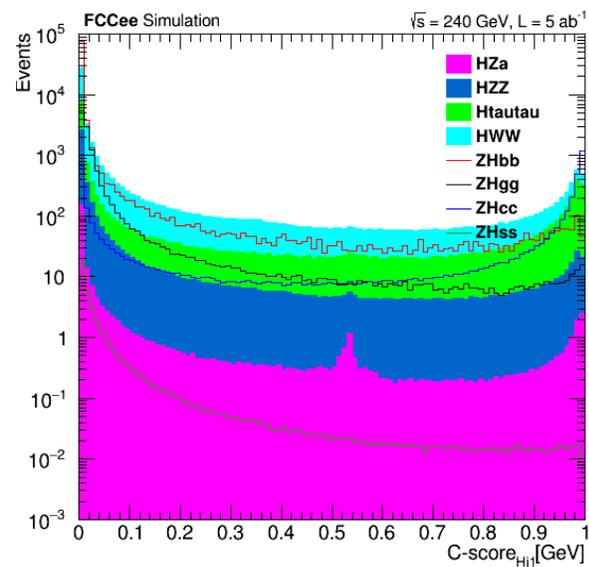
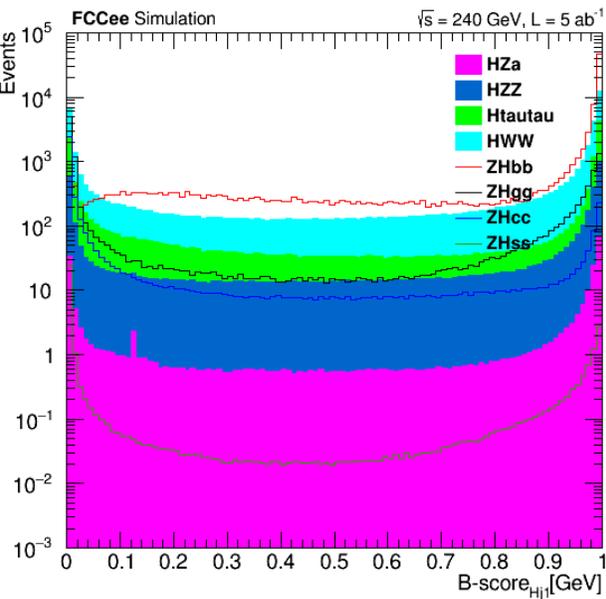
- Add missing background (WW/ZZ) samples
- Build classifier and use as input for Statistical analysis
- Check the impact on the uncertainties
- Impact on detector performance
- Documentation => Get the first draft of the note for the midterm report.



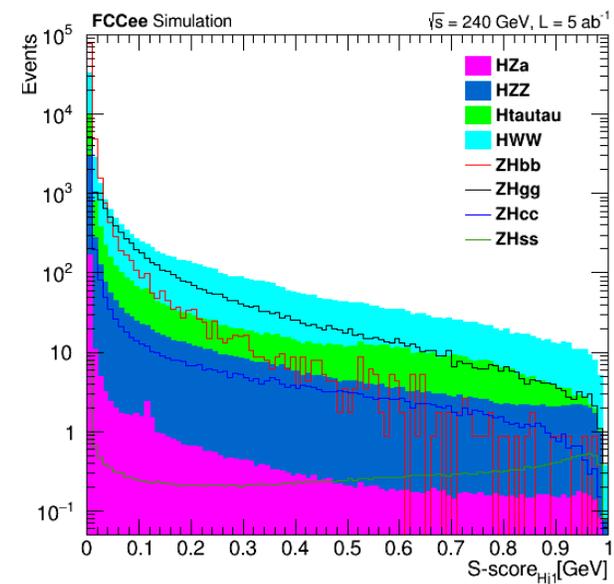
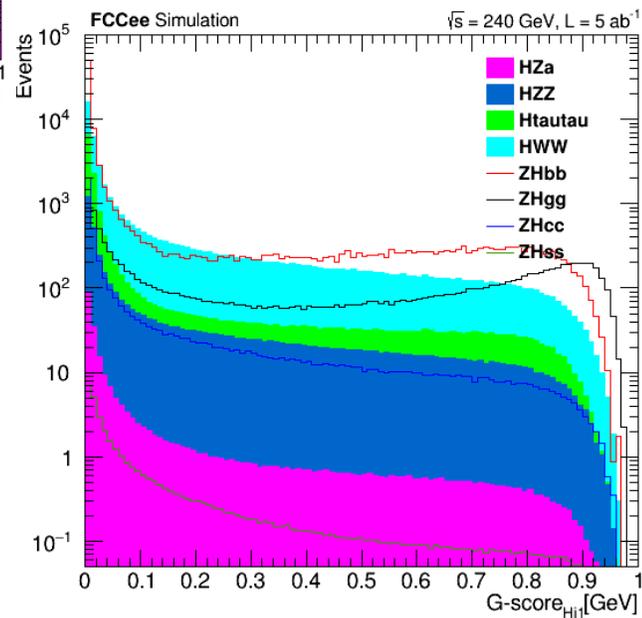
Ongoing

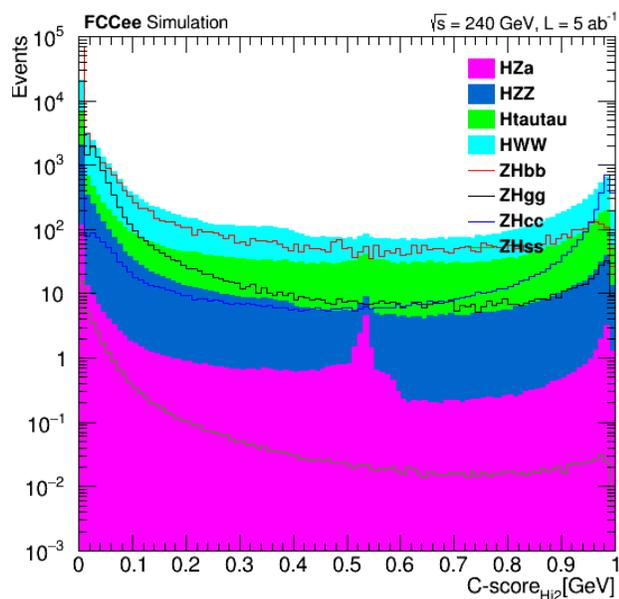
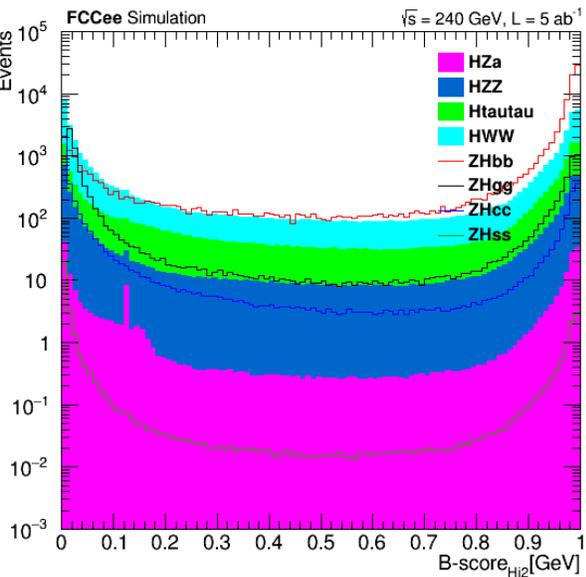


Backup

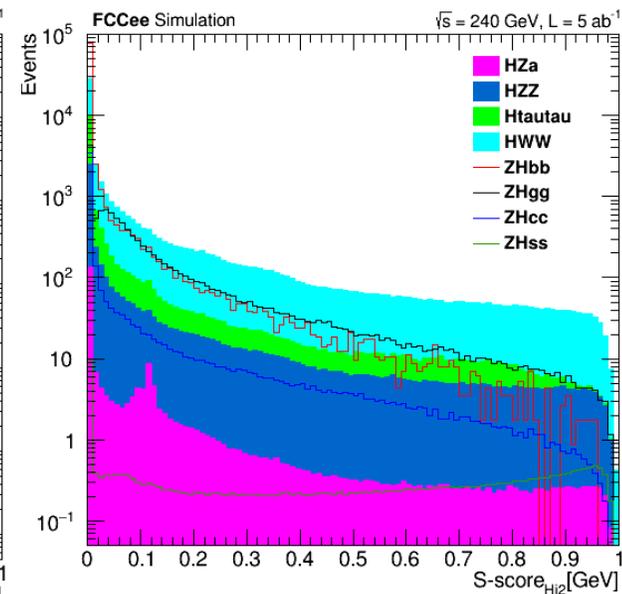
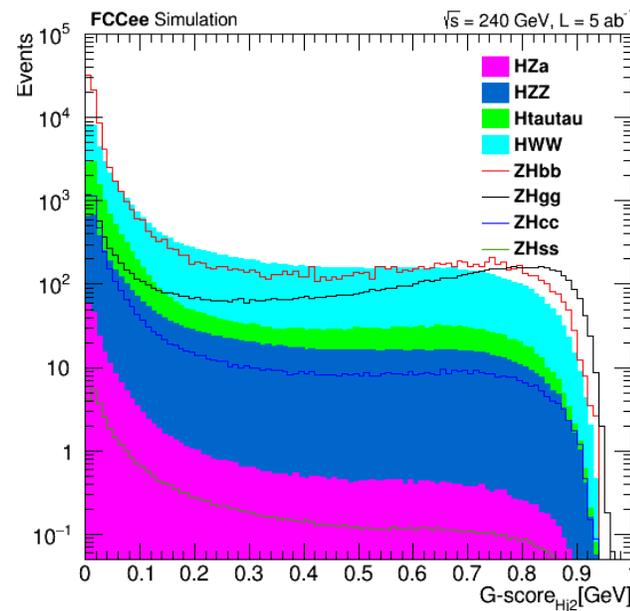


Jet 1 from H

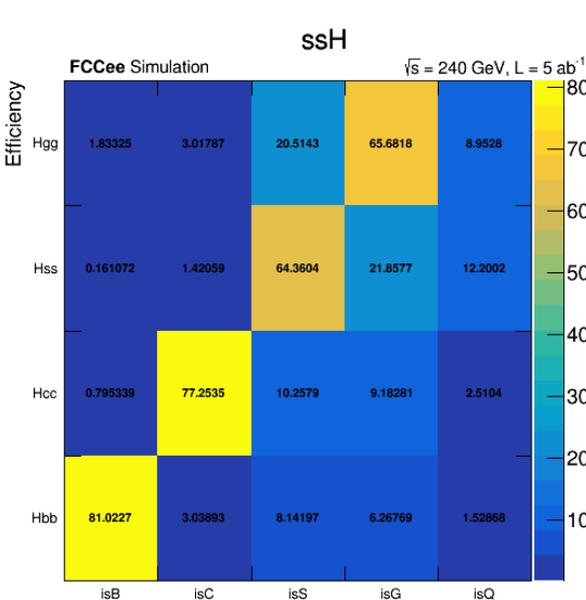




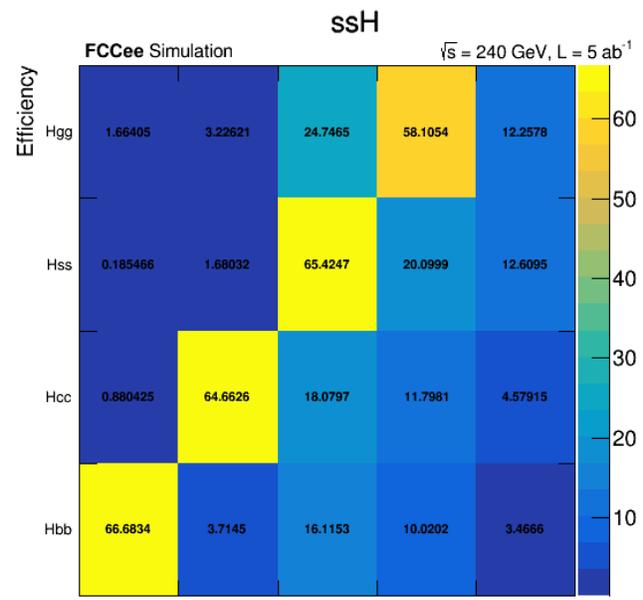
Jet 2 from H



- Check the Jet flavors from H and Z candidates

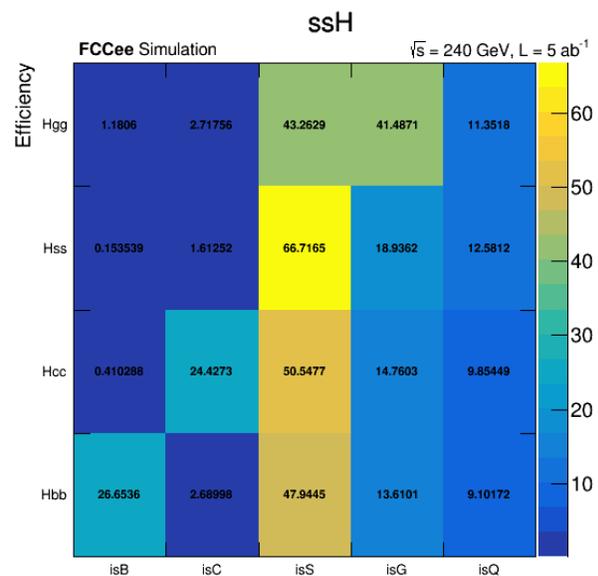


Jet1 coming from Higgs

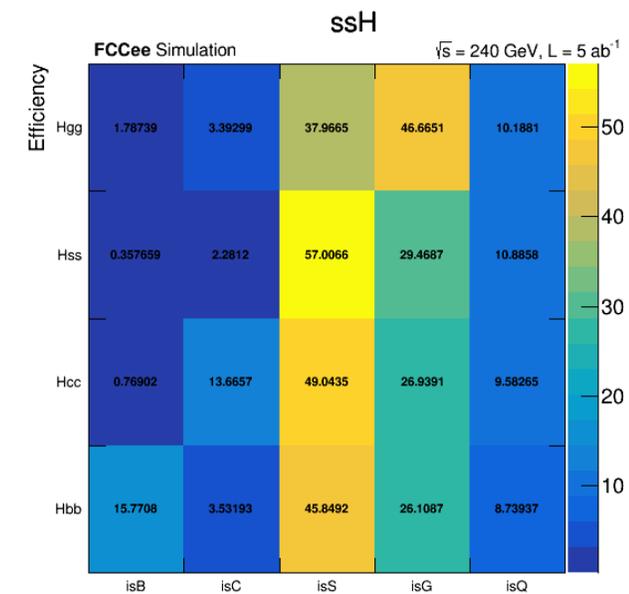


Jet2 coming from Higgs

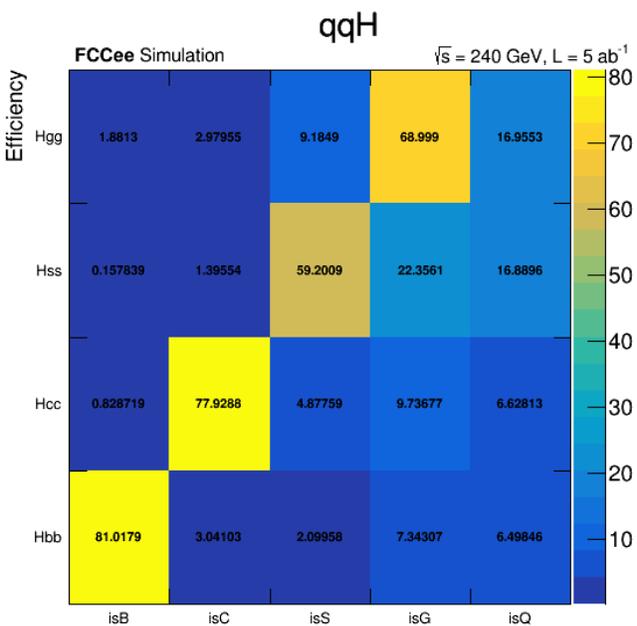
Jet1 coming from Z



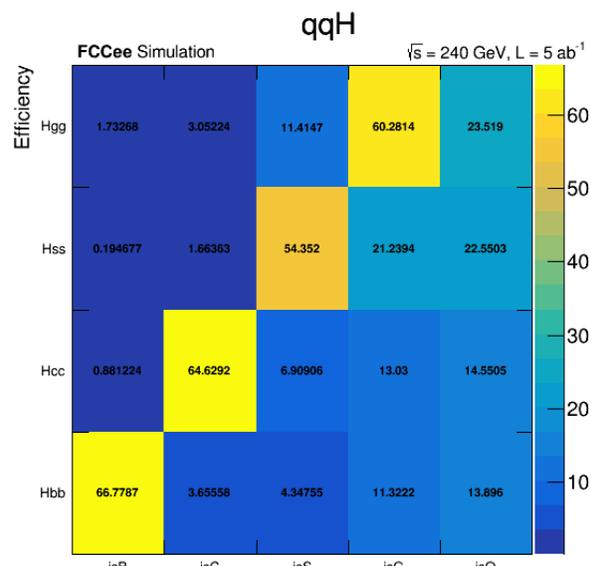
Jet2 coming from Z



- Check the Jet flavors from H and Z candidates

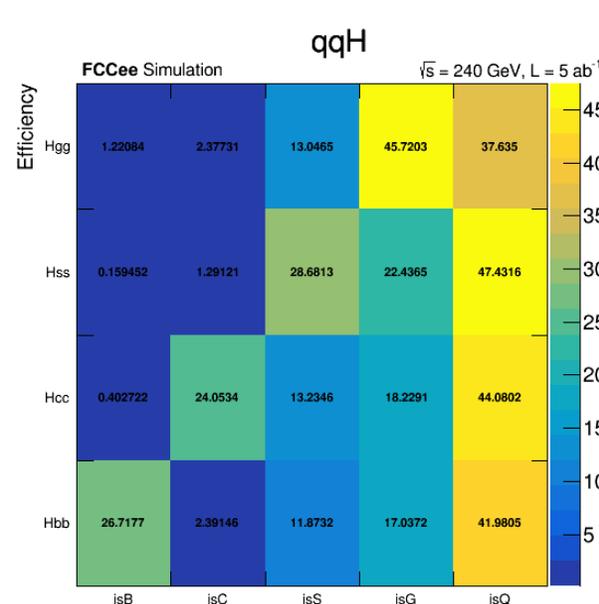


Jet1 coming from Higgs



Jet2 coming from Higgs

Jet1 coming from Z



Jet2 coming from Z

