



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DI PADOVA



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare

# Commissioning the LPMT readout electronics at Legnaro

Arsenii Gavrikov on behalf of Padova group

# Legnaro setup overview

- 17 L of LAB-based scintillator
- 16 GCUs, 48 2" PMTs
- 3 plastic scintillators for muons
- BEC used as **trigger** (external or based on multiplicity)

Main activities:

- BEC firmware development
- Setup energy calibration
- OSIRIS DAQ tests
- Coincidence analysis of BiPo events





# BEC firmware developments

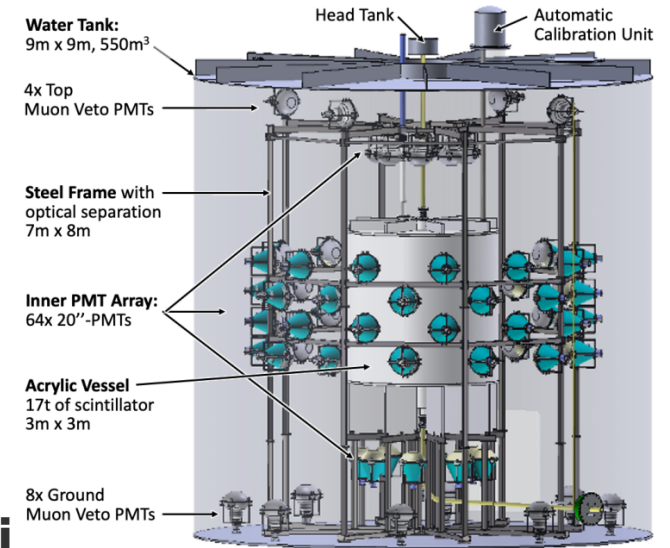
Firmware based on Filippo Marini's work for TTIM v2

- **porting to TTIM v3** complete (Andrea Triossi)
- **BEC-based** multiplicity trigger **implemented**
- **Prescaler** on the trigger validation **implemented**
- Periodic trigger **implemented**

# OSIRIS DAQ tests

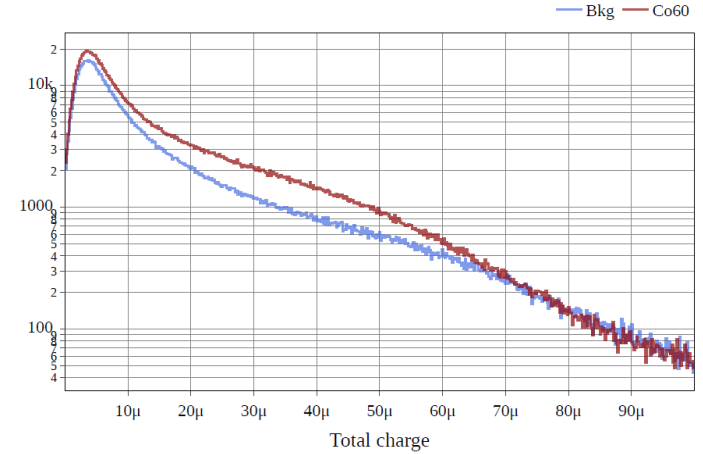
The first **OSIRIS DAQ tests** are successfully **finished**:

- **The OSIRIS group** with help of **Andrea Serafini**
- The DAQ **software** has been **intalled** at LNL
- **DAQ-GCUs communication** already **tested**
- **Event building** and **storage** of events **tested**
- DAQ online event building **tested**

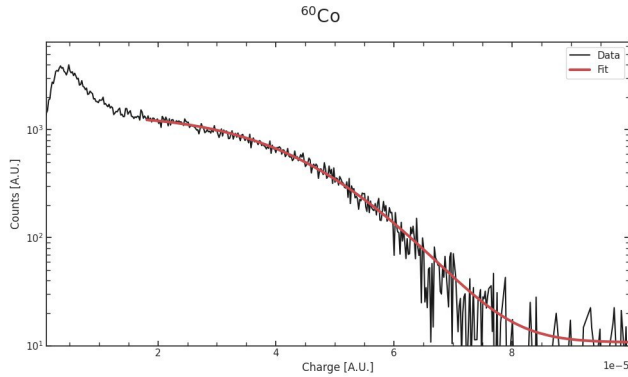


# Setup energy calibration

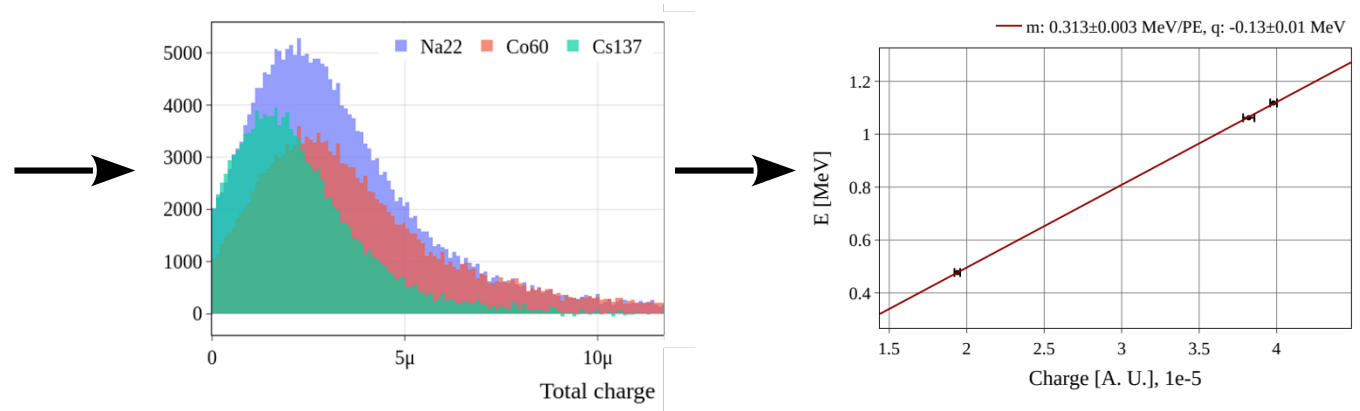
- Calibration with  $^{22}\text{Na}$ ,  $^{60}\text{Co}$ ,  $^{137}\text{Cs}$



- Fit of Compton edge

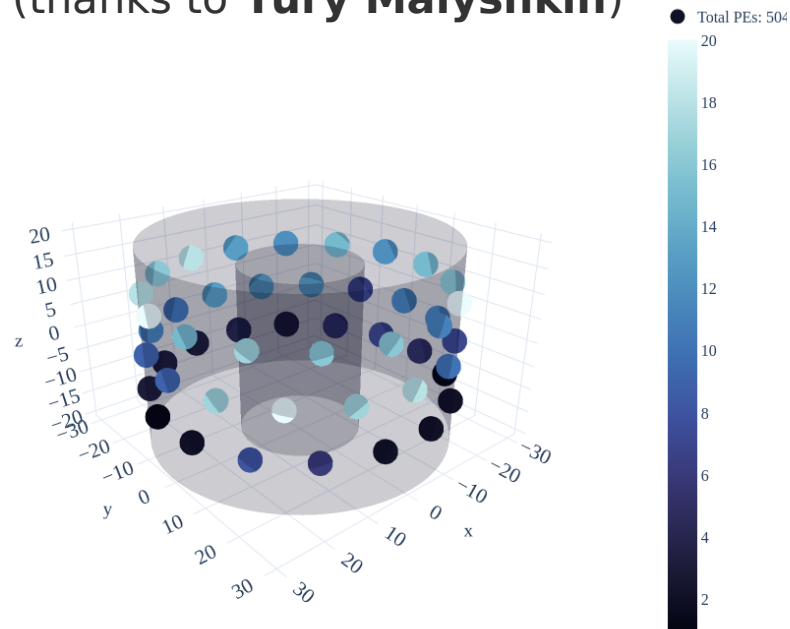
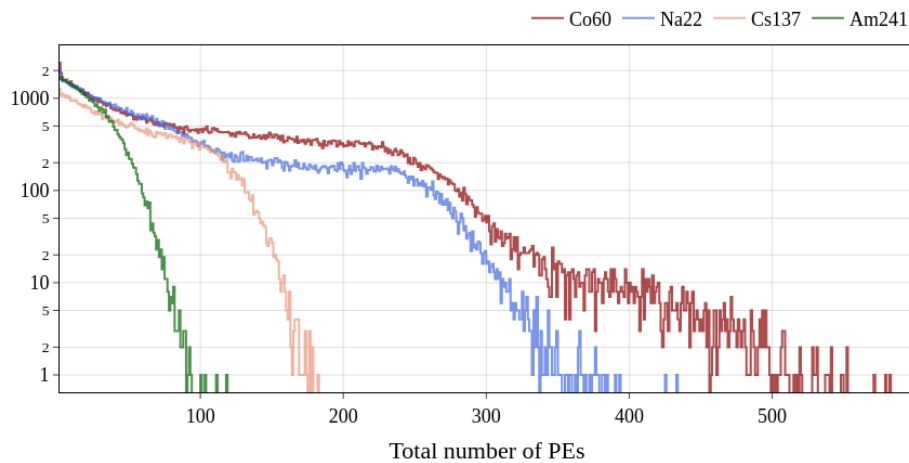


- Energy scale calibration



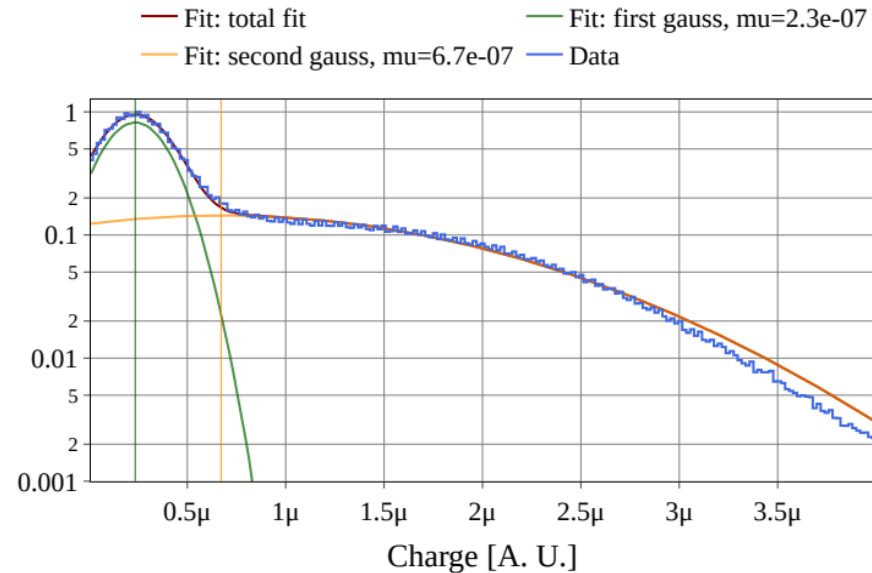
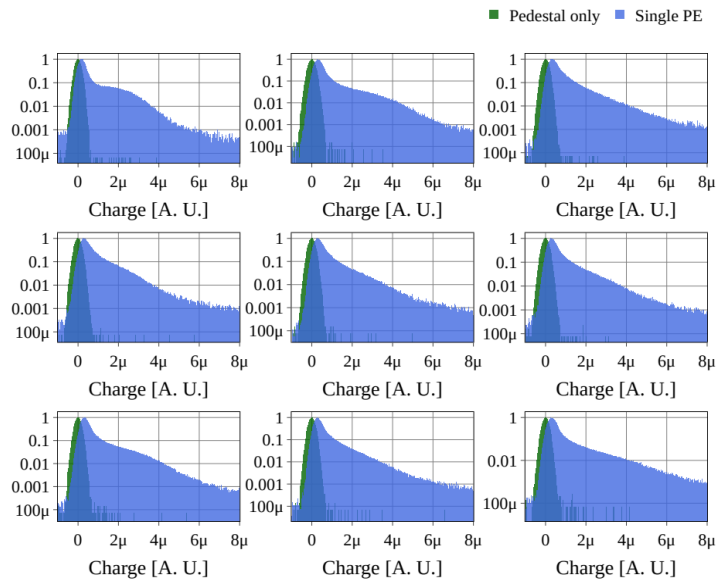
# LSMC: MC modeling software

- **LSMC**: Geant4-based Monte Carlo modeling for **liquid scintillator detectors**
- **Adapted** the software to our detector (thanks to **Katharina von Sturm**)
- **Fixed a bug** with incorrect hit values on a PMT (thanks to **Yury Malyshkin**)



# Correction procedure

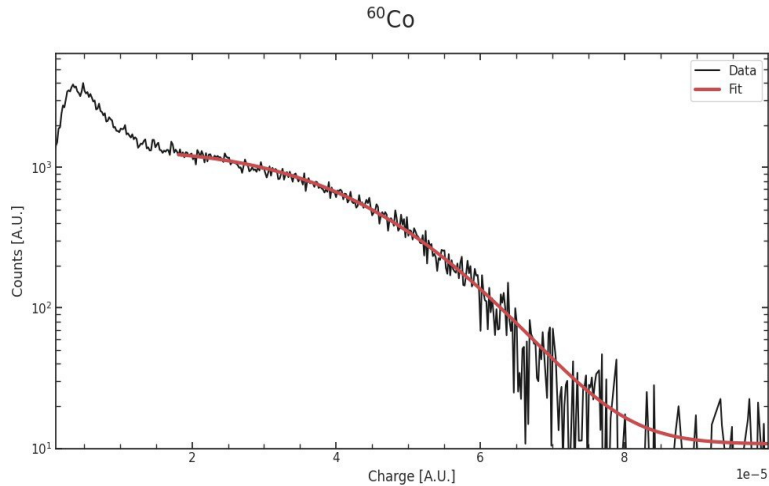
- We need to match **nPEs** in *MC data* with **charge** in *real data*:
  - Charge** → **nPEs** in *real data* with a single PE calibration  
=> 1 PE =  $6.7e-7$  charge [A.U.]



# Correction procedure

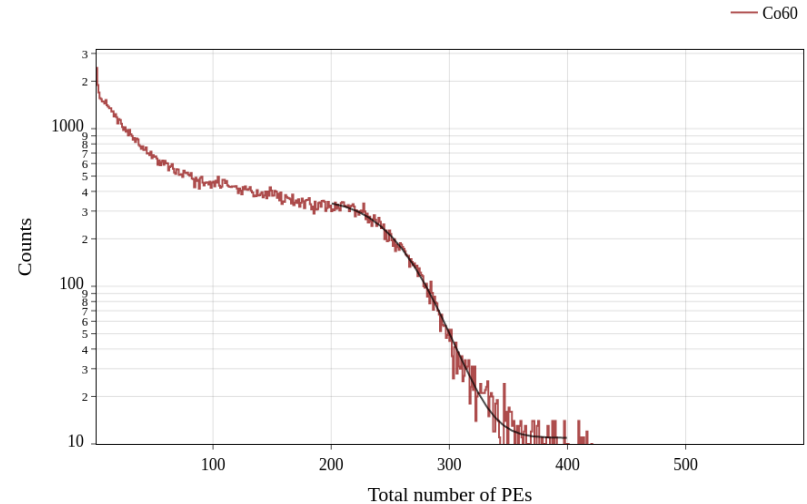
2) Use Co60's Compton edge as reference to calculate the correction factor

Real data



$3.98e-5 / 6.7e-7 \approx \mathbf{59 \text{ PEs}}$  at Compton edge

MC data



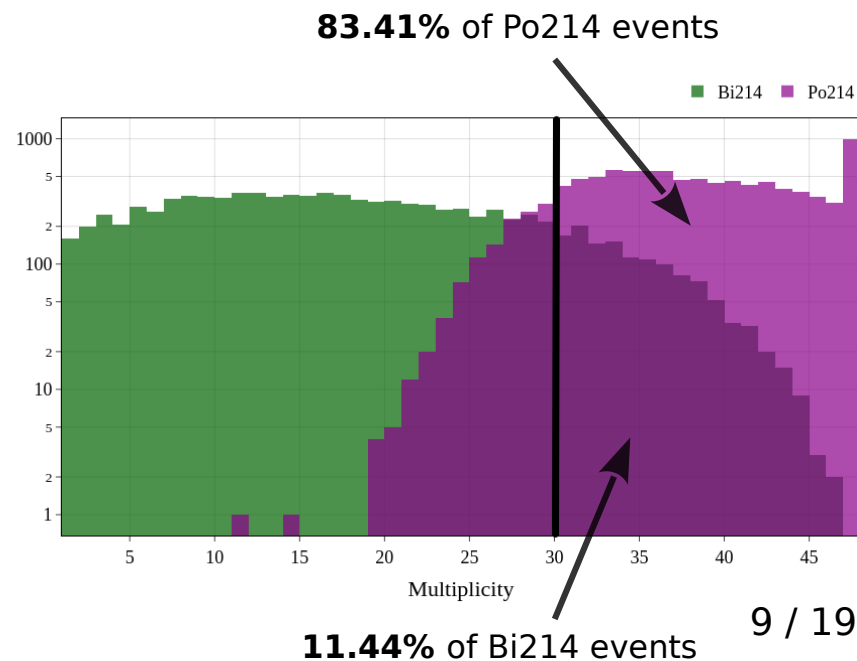
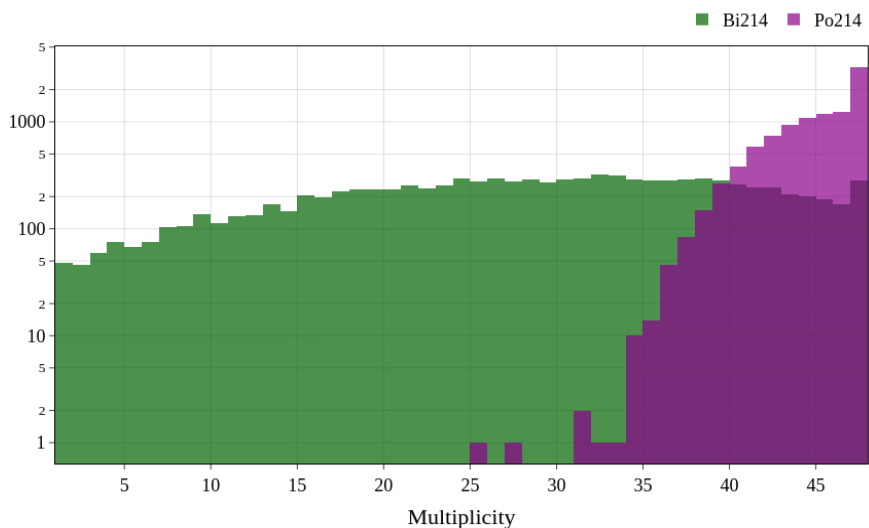
$\mathbf{257 \text{ PEs}}$  at Compton edge

**=> correction factor is 59 / 257**



# Coincidence analysis of BiPo events

- We need to choose **the optimal multiplicity**
- “Optimal” means: still could **see BiPo**, the **lowest background**
- **MC generated data** with **the correction** to find the optimal multiplicity
- **The multiplicity of 30** was chosen



# No BiPo...

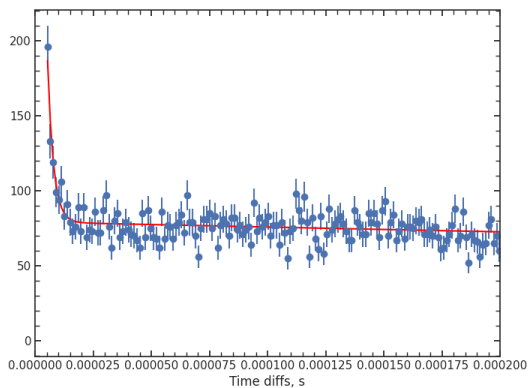
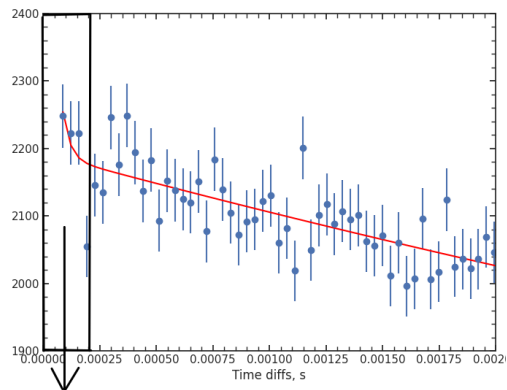
Real data

7 hours of exposure  
Fit with sum of two exponents

Need to add more  
contaminants

$\Rightarrow \tau_2 = (2.52 \pm 0.34) \mu\text{s}$

Something, but **no BiPo**

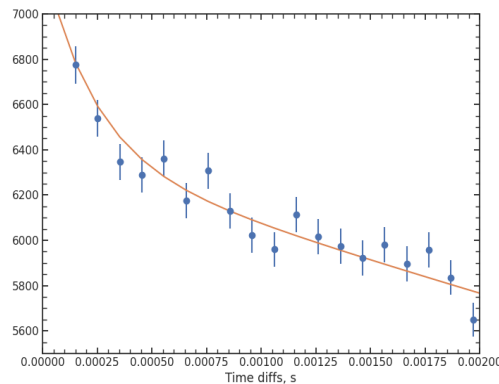


Toy MC  
(Andrea Serafini)

$\Rightarrow \tau_2 = (240 \pm 50) \mu\text{s}$

lowest contamination to  
see BiPo with the toy MC

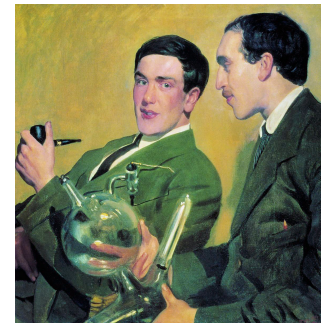
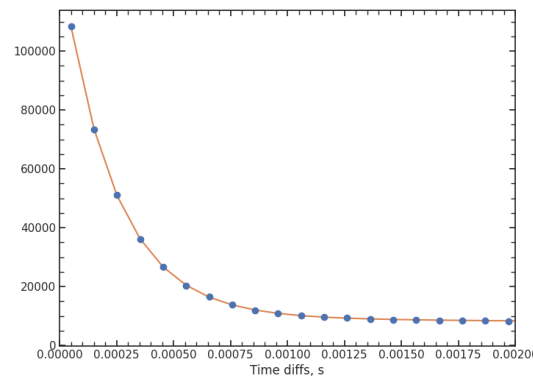
Decay rate:  $\sim 0.08$  Hz



$\Rightarrow \tau_2 = (236.6 \pm 0.7) \mu\text{s}$

Huge contamination

Decay rate: 11 Hz





# Data analysis and monitoring tool

The tool for data monitoring:

- Taking the processed GCU data
- Interactive visualization of the data:
  - Waveforms
  - Rates
  - Timestamps
  - Multiplicity
  - etc
- Store a metadata of a run
- All the output is available by [link on Neptune.ai](#)

app.neptune.ai/legnaro/LegnaroSetup/experiments?split=tbl&dash=charts&viewId=standard-view

legnaro INDIVIDUAL

LegnaroSetup Runs 17 Models Project metadata Notebooks 0 Wiki

Custom view All runs

Search or filter runs

Start typing to search or build a query...

PINNED COLUMNS					
<input type="checkbox"/>	A	Creation Time	A	Monitoring Time	(A)
<input type="checkbox"/>	Id		Owner		Tags
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-17	2023/02/17 16:16:22	legnaro	2m 13s	output_dt2_5.root output_dt2.root
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-16	2023/02/17 15:48:44	legnaro	3m 36s	output_dt2.root LED
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-15	2023/02/17 15:29:23	legnaro	2m 40s	output_dt2_5.root LED
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-14	2023/02/02 15:23:10	legnaro	5m 27s	output_dt2_10.root all Bkg output_dt2.root
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-12	2023/02/02 13:20:20	legnaro	2m 50s	all output_dt2.root 3 Bkg
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-11	2023/02/02 11:09:12	legnaro	2m 31s	Bkg 1 /storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-10	2023/02/02 11:00:53	legnaro	2m 44s	output_dt2.root 2 /storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-6	2023/02/02 09:36:50	legnaro	11m 50s	0 /storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-5	2023/01/30 16:41:12	legnaro	5m 19s	rates /storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-4	2023/01/30 16:40:56	legnaro		Bkg, Co60, Co60v2 9, 10, 11
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-3	2023/01/30 16:37:04	legnaro	3m 48s	11 output_dt2.root /storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2
<input type="checkbox"/>	LNL-2	2023/01/30 16:32:35	legnaro	4m 13s	/storage/data/48PMT/bipo/2 0230120/



app.neptune.ai/legnaro/LegnaroSetup/e/LNL-6/all

legnaro INDIVIDUAL

LegnaroSetup Runs 17 Models Project metadata Notebooks 0 Wiki

LNL-6

Search fields

Start typing to select fields.

Name ⚙️

Active channels

Baselines' differ...

Charge distributi...

Diff. channels, sa...

Diff. channels, sa...

Diff. channels, sa...

Manually calcula...

monitoring

Multiplicity

PARAMS

Rate by channel f...

Same channel, di...

Same channel, di...

Same channel, di...

Same channel, di...

source\_code

The new UI beta is open, let's try it out! (you can switch back to the previous version anytime) [Switch to the new UI](#)

legnaro INDIVIDUAL

Tired of sending Neptune screenshots to your teammates? [Try team workspace for 14 days for free!](#) [Help center](#)

LegnaroSetup Runs 17 Models Project metadata Notebooks 0 Wiki Settings Trash 7 Share

LNL-1 > PARAMS

Search fields  
Start typing to select fields.

- Name
- baseline\_samples
- evt\_step
- left\_b
- Nsigmas
- output\_file
- output\_file\_wf
- path
- right\_b
- run\_number
- run\_numbers
- source\_name
- source\_names
- src\_bkg\_names
- src\_bkg\_run\_nu...
- tune

Select a field to preview

Rafal from Neptune  
Hi there, Did you have a chance to check the new UI? Let me know what...

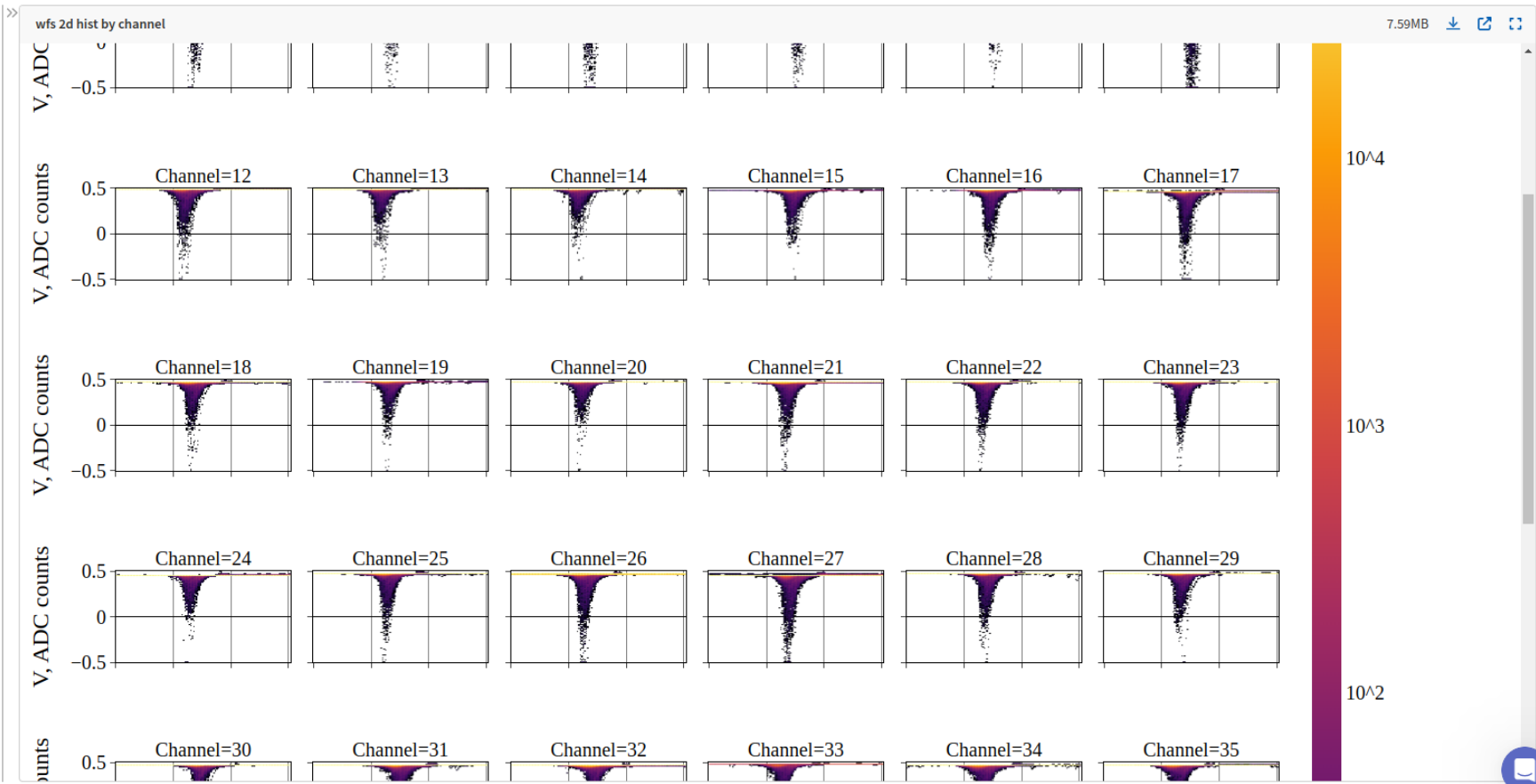


LNL-2

Search fields

Start typing to select fields.

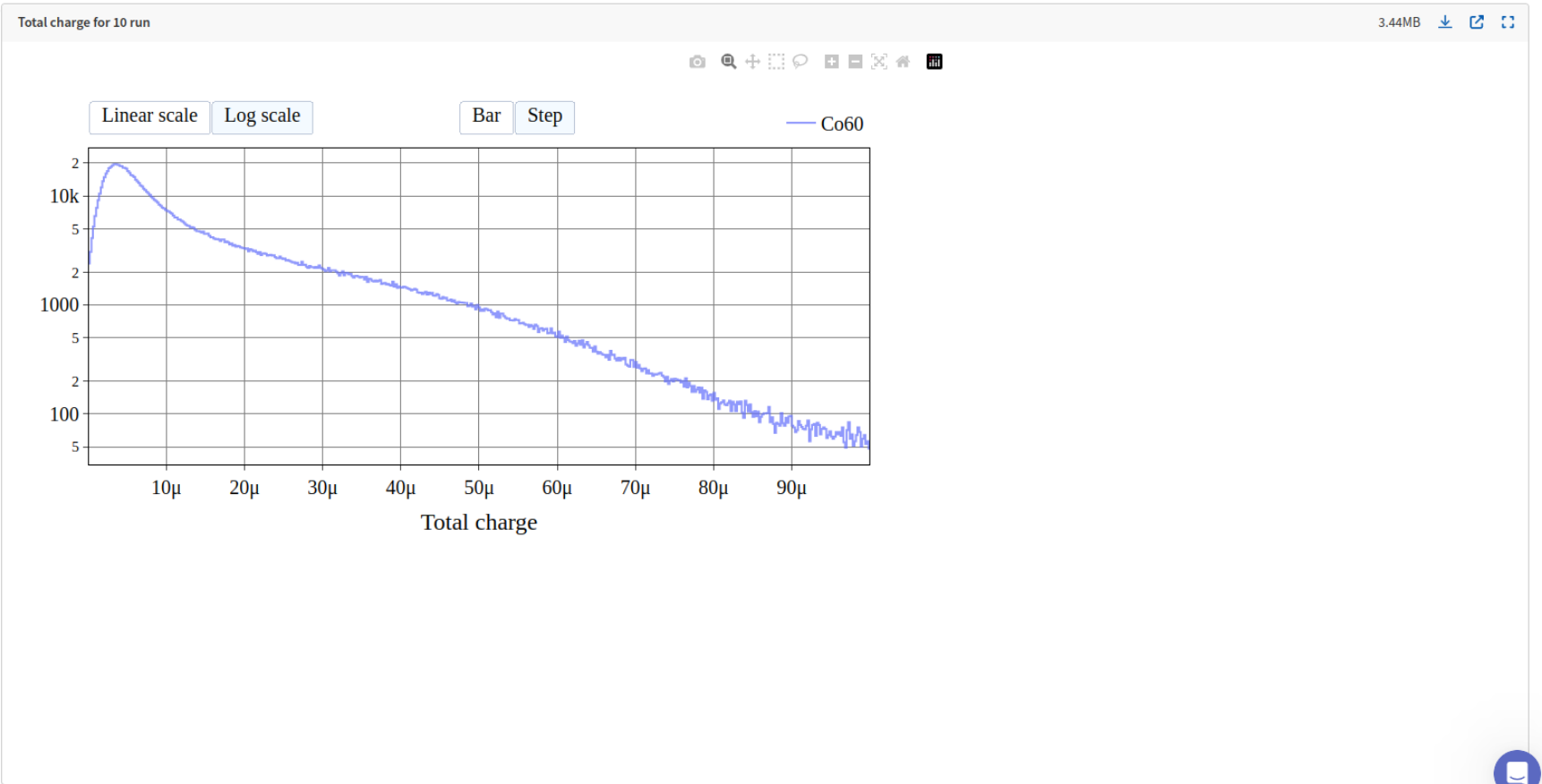
- Name
- 
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Manually calcula...
- monitoring
- Multiplicity
- PARAMS
- Rate by channel f...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- source\_code
- sys
- Timestamps
- Total charge for 1...
- wfs 2d hist by ch...



LNL-2

Search fields  
Start typing to select fields.

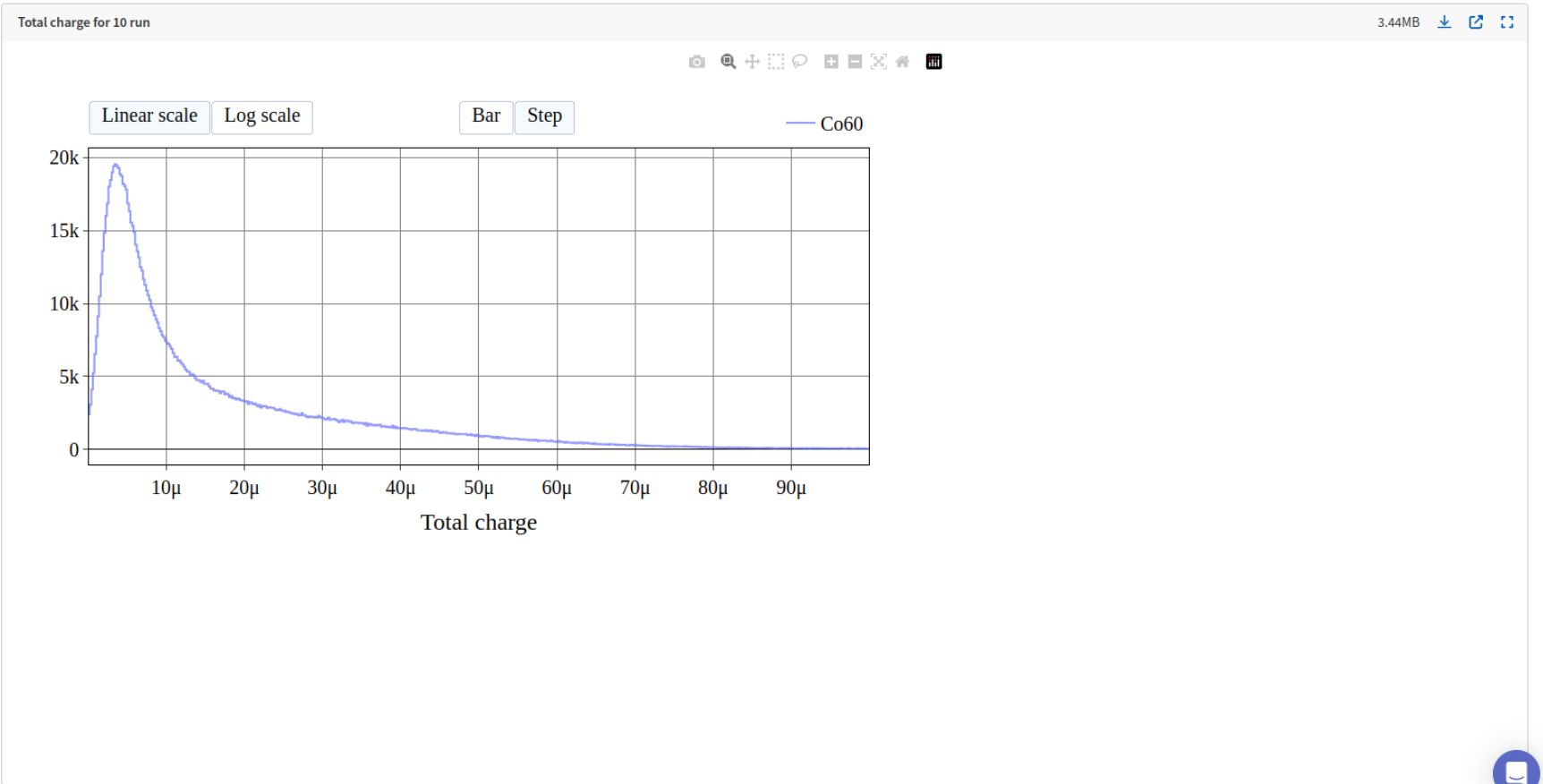
- Name
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Manually calcula...
- monitoring
- Multiplicity
- PARAMS
- Rate by channel f...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- source\_code
- sys
- Timestamps
- Total charge for 1...
- wfs 2d hist by ch...



LNL-2

Search fields  
Start typing to select fields.

- Name
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Diff. channels, sa...
- Manually calcula...
- monitoring
- Multiplicity
- PARAMS
- Rate by channel f...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- Same channel, di...
- source\_code
- sys
- Timestamps
- Total charge for 1...
- wfs 2d hist by ch...





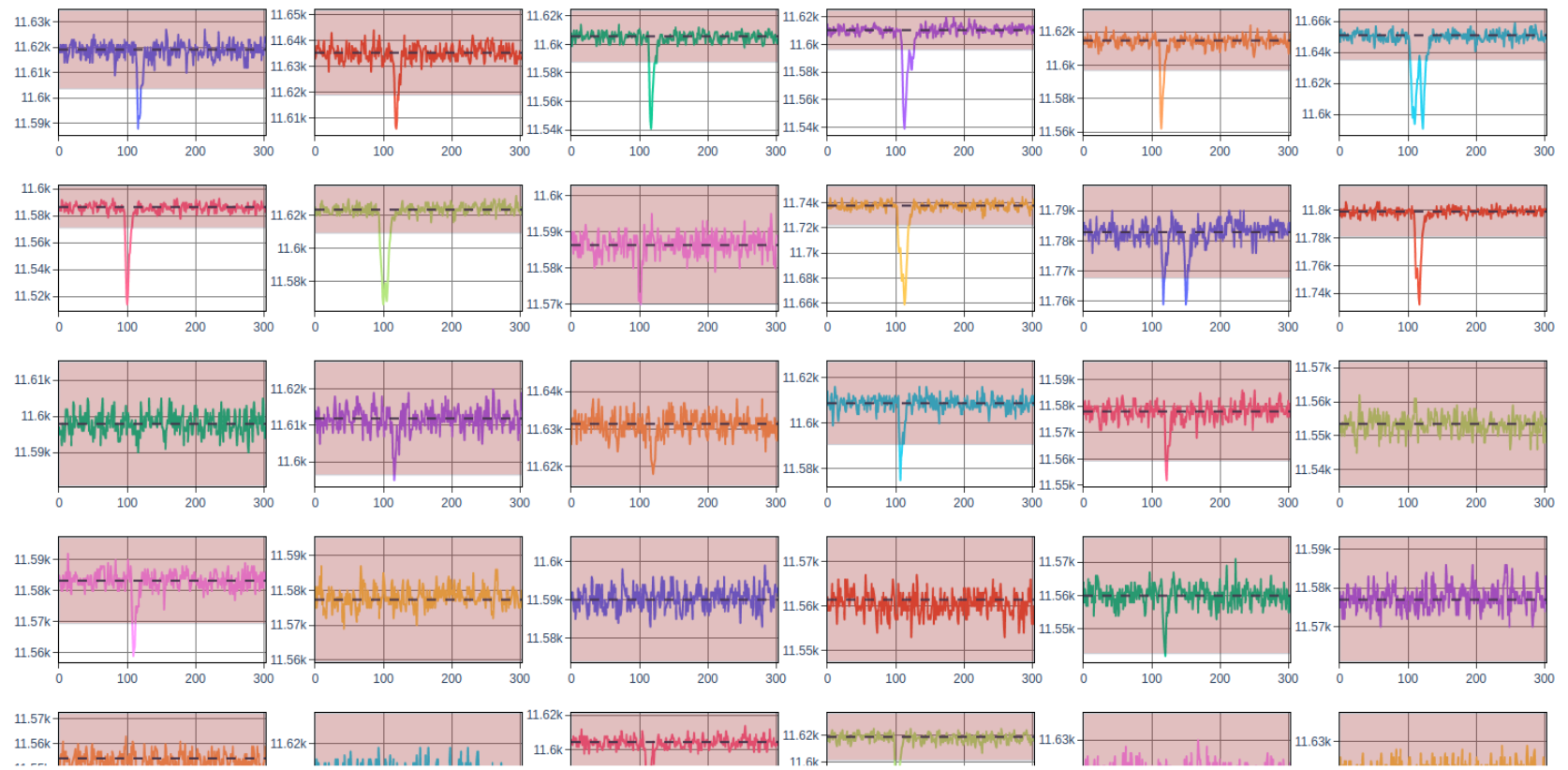
y min limit: 0

Default

Event number: 5000



- Channel 0
- Channel 1
- Channel 2
- Channel 3
- Channel 4
- Channel 5
- Channel 6
- Channel 7
- Channel 8
- Channel 9
- Channel 10
- Channel 11
- Channel 12
- Channel 13
- Channel 14
- Channel 15
- Channel 16
- Channel 17
- Channel 18
- Channel 19
- Channel 20
- Channel 21
- Channel 22
- Channel 23
- Channel 24
- Channel 25
- Channel 26
- Channel 27
- Channel 28
- Channel 29
- Channel 30
- Channel 31
- Channel 32
- Channel 33
- Channel 34
- Channel 35
- Channel 36
- Channel 37
- Channel 38
- Channel 39
- Channel 40
- Channel 41
- Channel 42
- Channel 43
- Channel 44
- Channel 45
- Channel 46
- Channel 47



**BACKUP**

