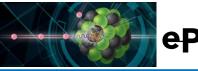


Giornate nazionali EIC_NET 2023





22-23 Jun 2023 Corigliano-Rossano Europe/Rome timezone

Enter your

Status EIC/ePIC and INFN involvement At a turning point

P. Antonioli INFN-Bologna



Also 2022/2023 has been a long journey!

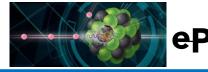




What happened since Catania meeting? (30/6 - 1/7 2022)



First two collaboration meetings!







First EICUG meeting wih "inside" the meeting of the Detector 1 collaboration (we decided a name (EPIC), but not yet an elected leadership)

https://indico.bnl.gov/event/15342/timetable/#20220726

Large INFN participation (TO FE TS GE BA BO RM2 CT) + RN

January 2023 ePIC Collaboration Meeting

■ 9 Jan 2023, 08:00 → 11 Jan 2023, 23:40 US/Eastern

Description



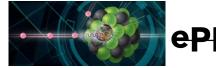
https://indico.bnl.gov/event/17621/

Reduced INFN participation (TS BO BA FE) + RN

We got in the mean time a charter and a logo



A lot of work and adjustments "in transition"





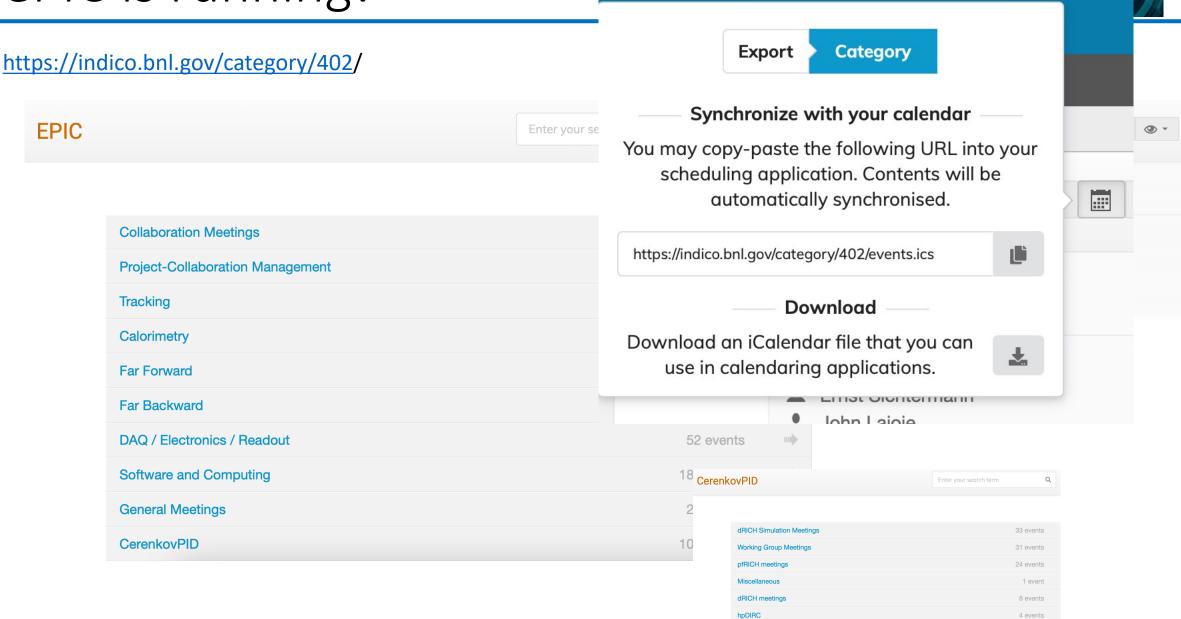
(July 2022 – April 2023)

- Pietro served in the Charter Commiteee and the Charter was then approved before January. meeting
- we realized a old magnet was not good (August) and we designed a new one...
- working groups decided after ATHENA/ECCE merging operated until March 2023: a special thanks to Roberto (PID), Andrea (Computing), Marco (SIDIS) and Silvia (Steering Committee + Integration)
- we submitted applications for EIC eRD program (by 1st October) with substantive results (known fully in January 2023)
- we performed test beams (October 2022) with encouraging results
- we got an increasing financial support from INFN CSN3 in a difficult budget year
- EICUG has changed its Charter adapting itself to the new phase (that is an experimental Collaboration exists): more on this later
- [see this talk]

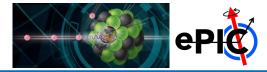


but somehow the big news is....

ePIC is running!



and mailing lists...



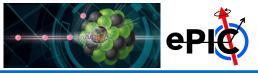
https://lists.bnl.gov/mailman/listinfo/

Eic-projdet-collab-l	[EPIC-Collaboration]		
Eic-projdet-tracking-l	[EPIC-Tracking-WG]		
Eic-projdet-trk-recon-l	[EPIC-TrkRecon]		
Eic-projdet-cpid-l	[EPIC-CerPID-WG]		
Eic-projdet-daq-l	[EPIC-DAQ-WG]		
Eic-projdet-drich-l	ePIC dRICH mailing list		
Eic-projdet-earlycareer-l	[EPIC-Early Career]		
Eic-projdet-pfrich-l	ePIC pfRICH mailing list		
Eic-projdet-pid-l	The ePIC PID detector list		
Eic-rd-silicon-l	Mailing list for the EIC silicon R&D consortium		

DISCLAIMER: **for sure** I forgot some relevant ePIC mailing lists

for physics working groups → Salvatore's talk

ePIC has a leadership team



ePIC constitution approved last December Candidates for apical positions presented their programmes / statement of intent at ePIC January meeting



John Lajoie Iowa State Universtity ePIC spokesperson



Silvia Dalla Torre INFN Trieste ePIC deputy spokesperson



Ernst Sichterman
LBL
ePIC Collaboration Council Chair



Bernd Surrow
Temple University
ePIC Collaboration Council Vice-Chair

(thanks to D. Elia for serving in the Election Committee)

June 2023

- 23 Jun ePIC General Meeting
- 08 Jun ePIC General Meeting

May 2023

- 26 May ePIC General Meeting
- 11 May ePIC General Meeting

April 2023

14 Apr ePIC General Meeting

March 2023

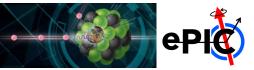
- 03 Mar Management Plan Discussion -PWG Reorganization
- 02 Mar Management Plan Discussion DWG/PWG Reorganization

February 2023

- 24 Feb Management Plan Discussion DWG Reorganization
- 10 Feb ePIC General Meeting

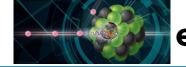
January 2023

26 Jan ePIC General Meeting



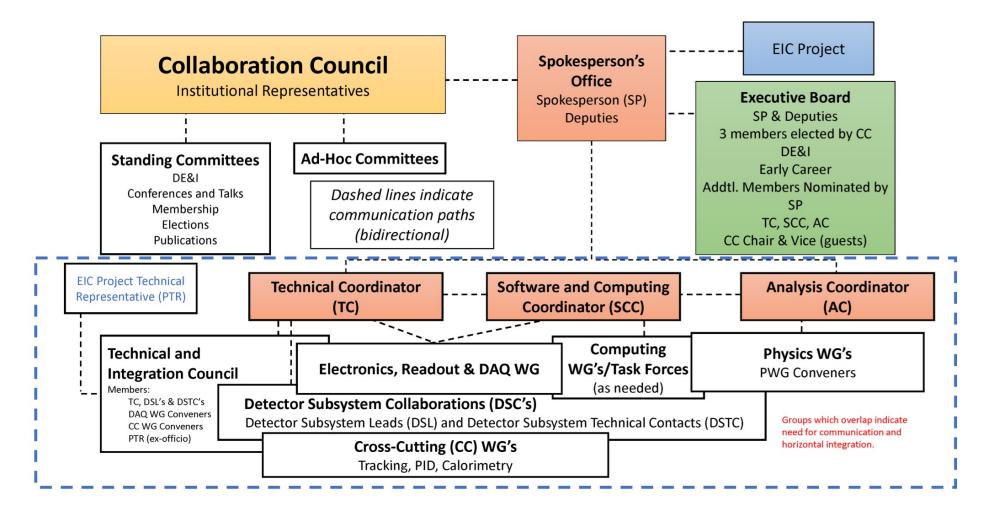
<u>.</u>

following leadership election a management plan is being implemented

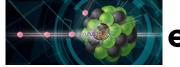




ePIC Collaboration Structure



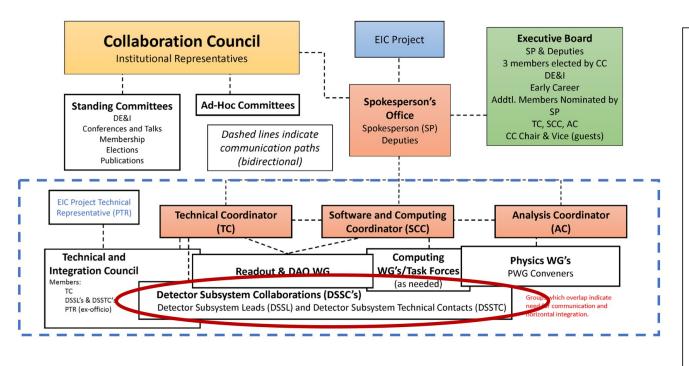
transition to DSC is a litmus test!





10

Collaboration Structure Including the Scientific Structure for the Next Two-Year Term

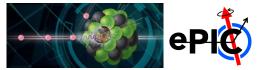


The goal is a tight integration between the project and the collaboration at a technical level.

- Need to evolve DWGs to a structure more appropriate to the (pre-)TDR/construction phase:
 WGs → Detector Subsytems
- Each project corresponds to a subdetector built by a **Detector Subsystem Collaboration (DSSC)**of the groups and institutions contributing to it
- Each project collaboration will choose its **Detector Subsystem Lead (DSSL)** and **Detector Subsystem Technical Contact** (DSSTC)
- DSSL/DSSTC (Collab.) <-> L4 Tech. Contacts (Project)

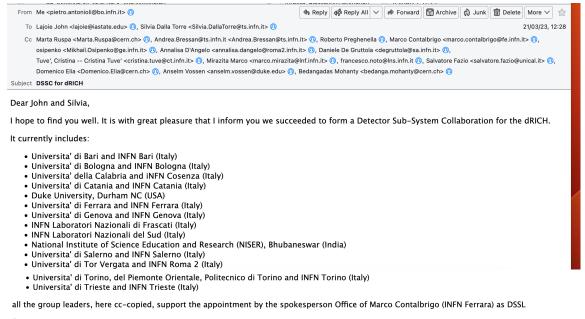
Detector SubSystem Collaboration → the sub-detector "project"

Where we are now?



dRICH team leaders (all INFN + Duke + Niser) indicated Marco Contalbrigo as DSL (I acted as facilitator/some how convener in the process) (TO GE TS FE BO BA RM2 CT LNS CS SA are members of dRICH DSC)

EIC Silicon Consortium is morphing in a Silicon Vertex Tracker DSC -> Ernst Sichtermann as DSL (LBNL) (PD BA TS are members of SVT DSC)



for MPGD tracker (relevant for potential involvement of INFN groups: GE RM2) → Kondo Gnavno (Jlab) is DSL

(GE and TS have contributed to pfRICH design but are not being part of pfRICH DSC)

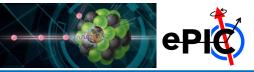
see TIC meeting 28 Apr for first status of DSC formation

Few caveats:

- given the tight schedule to form the DSSC (one month since 24th February) we consider this a hopefully not yet completed list. Contacts are in place to possibly reach other institutions. Similarly we "formed a Detector Sub-System Collaboration", but obviously this is again a starting point: we expect to refine internal organization, roles, rules etc.. during coming months under Marco's leadership towards the preparation of
- given the large number of INFN groups I acted here as a kind of facilitator (and this is why you get this mail from me today and I liaised with non-INFN institutions too, a special thank on my side to Anselm and Bedanga) but since now on we expect of course you will primarily liaise with Marco for dRICH matters. I understand contacts are already in place to step-up dRICH efforts on ePIC collaboration (example: Indico subsection, meetings, mailing list etc.)

22/06/2022

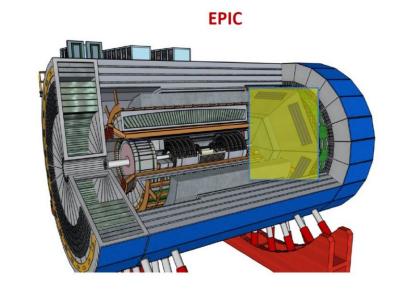
dRICH



12

Compact cost-effective solution for particle identification in the high-energy endcap at EIC







dRICH Collaboration: Board of Istitutional Representatives

DSCL: appointed (acting as TC for the moment)

dRICH Office: Contact Persons of Developing Programs

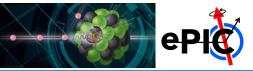
Simulations, Mechanics, Gas Radiator Photo-detector, Front-end Asics, Data Acquisition Aerogel Radiators, Mirrors



Reps

04/

dRICH



Restructuring activity under EPIC framework:

New mailing list: Eic-projdet-drich-l

New general meeting series: https://indico.bnl.gov/category/472

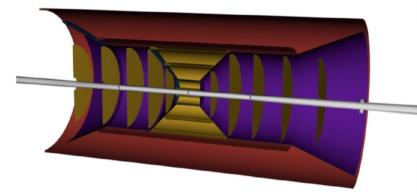
dRICH meetings				Enter your search term
meetings of the dRICH DSC				
There are 5 events in the future. Hide				
	May 2023	3		
	000 000	31 May	dRICH Meeting - Geometry and Simulations NEW	
	2000 2000	24 May	dRICH Meeting - Photo-sensors NEW	
	n==0 n==0 n==0	17 May	dRICH Meeting - Radiators and Prototype	
	00-00 00-00 00-00	10 May	dRICH Meeting - Mechanics and Mirrors	
	000 000	03 May	dRICH Meeting - Readout Electronics	
April 2023				
	222	26 Apr	dRICH Meeting - Geometry and Simulations	





SVT DSC

The Silicon Vertex Tracker Detector Subsystem Collaboration has come together to develop, construct, and operate a well-integrated, large-acceptance, low-mass, high resolution tracking and vertexing solution for ePIC based on Monolithic Active Pixel Sensors (MAPS) in 65 nm technology,



Five barrel layers at radii r_{x_0} and lengths L of

$$r_{0.05\%} = 36, 48, 120 \text{ mm}; L = 270 \text{ mm}$$

$$r_{0.25\%} = 270 \text{ mm}$$
; L = 540 mm

$$r_{0.55\%}$$
 = 420 mm; L = 840 mm

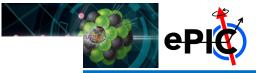
Extended disk arrays, as space permits, with $X_0 \sim 0.24\%$ per disk

The three inner barrel layers will be constructed from ITS3 wafer-size sensors, while the outer layers and disks will make use of smaller area stitched sensors and more conventional supports.

04/28/2023

Reps







This is a large-scale and challenging effort, requiring multiple areas of R&D

eRD113 – sensor development and characterization

eRD104 – services reduction

eRD111 – modules, mechanics, cooling, and integration

Several institutions are taking part:



























and more are joining. SVT DSC is open to and welcoming new collaborators.

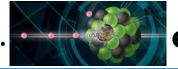
Contacts: Laura Gonnella (Birmingham, DSTC) – <u>laura.gonella@cern.ch</u>

Ermst Sichtermann (LBNL, DSL) – epsichtermann@lbl.gov



DSC Reps

A general note about ePIC / responsabile nazionale / DSCs.





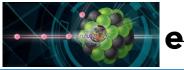
16

- with DSC being implemented, responsabile nazionale role is step-by-step morphing toward more "normal INFN coordinating role" (at least as I see it!)
- main areas: community building, "support" toward DSC where INFN is involved, liaison with INFN management,
 "planning officer (preventivi etc)", coordination of DoE funding, RBB, help "physics effort" <u>but no longer</u>
 <u>coordinating R&D</u>
- (this could be also part of our tomorrow open-mic discussion)

ePIC with DSCs and WG are now our **main** forum for discussion and **space** for actual work (they are not "a plus" in addition to EIC_NET)



Intermezzo: some ePIC big decisions





Recommendation

- The SciGlass EMCal implementation carries substantial risk based on the need for continued R&D to determine the SciGlass characteristics
 - This risk is fundamental to the technology choice and difficult to mitigate if realized.
- The Imaging EMCal with four imaging layers meets or exceeds the performance requirements
 - The detector can be built to accommodate additional AstroPix layers as a potential upgrade
- **Recommendation:** ePIC should initiate the EIC change control process to make the Imaging Barrel EMCal with four imaging layers the baseline technology selection. The design should be upgradeable to six layers as a future (off-project) upgrade.
- This recommendation was <u>unanimously</u> endorsed by the Executive Board.

Italian groups (GE-TS) involved in the pfRICH effort at the design level

See https://indico.bnl.gov/event/18688/

14th April ePIC general meeting for barrel EMCAL and backward RICH key recommendations

A traditional "hook" for streaming readout (eRD105) effort is going to disappear

• The mRICH design carries a larger unknown, given that it is the **first use of a design with Fresnel lenses** in a large experiment (a substantial risk underlined in the report of the review panel).

- The backward RICH design is envisioned to be compatible with LAPPD photosensor readout to fulfill the desired double particle identification and timing purpose.
- The **peak QE value** assumed by the mRICH is at variance with respect to the response of LAPPD's/HRPPD's manufactured by Incom. This would imply additional R&D that may be lengthy.
- The uncertainty associated with the photodetector HRPPD is the most critical issue in both designs. The risk
 mitigation in both cases involves the use of MCP-PMT's, which are substantially more expensive. The use of SiPM's is not an option as it will not fulfill the requirement to provide timing information.
 - For the mRICH, the instrumented area is fixed. If risk mitigation for the HRPPD's is required the only option to reduce the cost associated with the MCP-PMT's cost will be to reduce acceptance.
 - The pfRICH has the capability to reduce the instrumented area without reducing acceptance by changing the
 inclination of the mirrors. This offers substantial additional flexibility if the risk associated with HRPPD's is
 realized.
- The **estimated cost** for the two design **is the same** within the present resolution and fully compatible with the Project P6 envelope (mRICH with SiPMs).

Recommendation:

ation

0

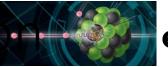
D

mRICH and pfRICH costs are nearly the same, but pfRICH carriers a lower risk, thus ePIC should initiate the change control process to make the pfRICH the baseline technology selection for the backward RICH.

The recommendation of the pfRICH design for the ePIC backwards PID detector has the unanimous support of the Executive Board.

22/06/2022 EIC/ePIC and IN

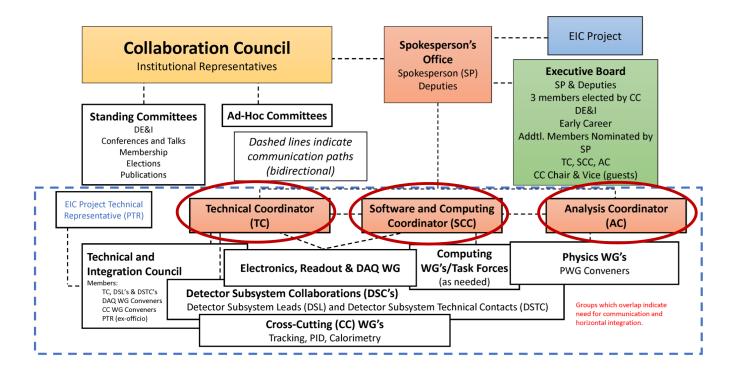
Intermezzo: ePIC appointments/organization

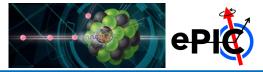




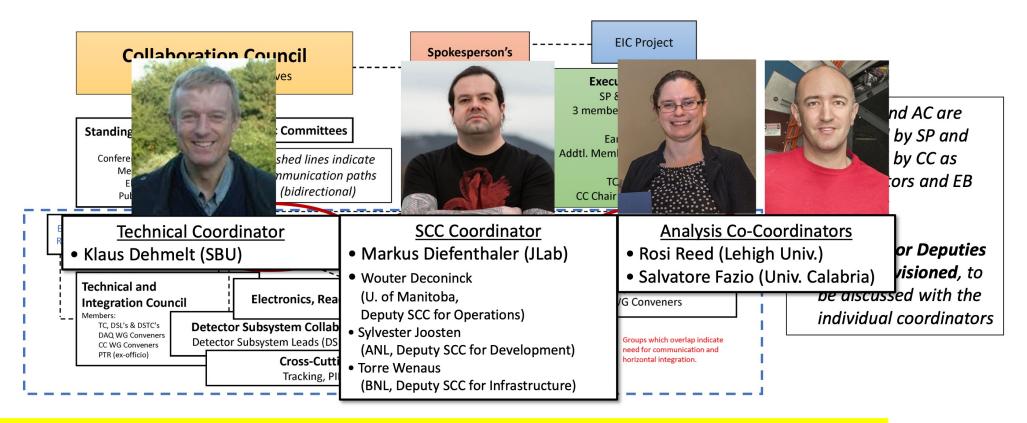
- ePIC Marches On...
 - April 21st CC Meeting
 - April 24-25th SP + PM Meetings
 @ CERN
 - Recognized Expt. Status
 - ALICE-ITS3*
 - PID R&D Meeting
 - May 2nd Results of CC vote:
 - Endorsed motion to initiate change control for pfRICH, Imaging EMCal
 - Working group structure endorsed
 - Convenor nominations endorsed

ePIC Collaboration Structure





ePIC Collaboration Structure



With the Deputy Spokesperson and one of the Analysis Coordinators we are in an optimal position!

- prepare the future!
- see talks from Salvatore (today) and Andrea (tomorrow)
- Klaus is unfortunately leaving already

Software and Computing

Operations WGs:

Production

- Responsible for the coordination and production of simulation campaigns based on priorities from the TC and AC's. Develop automated production workflows that scale with the needs of the collaboration.
- Sakib Rahman (Manitoba)
- Thomas Britton (JLab)

User Learning

- Responsible for support via documentation, help desk, and training. Ensure that software is discoverable (easy to use with only minimal instructions) and simulated data and metadata is findable.
- Holly Szumila-Vance (JLab)
- Kolia Kauder* (BNL)

Validation

- Responsible for the validation of the simulations via a suite of detector and physics performance plots. Develop autonomous checks and verification of the validation plots.
- Torri Jeske (JLab)
- Dmitry Kalinkin (Kentucky)

Development WGs:

Physics and Detector Simulation

- Development of accurate MC simulations using a suite of physics and background generators and detector simulation based on Geant4 and DD4hep.
- Kolia Kauder* (BNL)
- Chao Peng (ANL)

Reconstruction

- Development of a holistic and modular reconstruction for the integrated ePIC detector.
- Shujie Li (LBNL)
- Derek Anderson (ISU)

Analysis Tools

- Integration of analysis methods and tools in central software and computing workflows.
- Zhoudunming (Kong) Tu (BNL)

ePIC CC Meeting

TBD

*Kolja Kauder is 100

Electronics, Readout and DAQ

Oversee development of readout and DAQ from front end to storage.

Cross-Cutting Working Groups

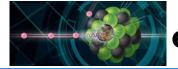
- Fernando Barbosa (JLab), Jeff Landgraf (BNL), Jin Huang (BNL)*
 - One each with analog electronics, digital electronics, and streaming readout emphasis
 - *Streaming Readout convenor shared with Streaming Computing Model WG under SCC

Tracking WG

- Design and performance of an integrated tracking system for ePIC
- Ernst Sichtermann (LBNL), Matt Posik (Temple)

Calorimetry WG

- Address common concerns of calorimetry in ePIC
- Oleg Tsai (UCLA)





Infrastructure WGs:

Streaming Computing Model

- Development of the computing model for the computedetector integration using streaming readout, AI/ML, and multi-architecture computing (CPU, GPU, ...) with a specific focus on the data flows after the FEE layer.
- Marco Battaglieri (INFN Genova)
- Jin Huang (BNL)

PID WG (TOF and Cerenkov)

- Development of an integrated PID system for ePIC
- Oskar Hartbrich (ORNL), Thomas Ullrich (BNL)

FFWD/FBKWD

- Development of integrated FFWD/FBWD systems for ePIC
- Simon Gardner (Glasgow)
- Nathaly Santiesteban (UNH)

Physics WG → see Salvatore's talk

22/06/2022 EIC/EPIC and INFIN: at a turning point

First EIC Resource Review Board



https://indico.bnl.gov/event/18452/

EIC Resource Review Board Mandate & Meeting Goals

Speakers: Haiyan Gao (BNL), David Dean (JLAB)

Report from the EIC Advisory Board Speaker: Stuart Henderson (JLAB)

EIC-RRB-Meeting Apr...

Henderson RRB Rep...

Speaker: Maria Zurek (ANL)

Zurek-EIC-Science-v4...

EIC Project Plan

Speaker: Jim Yeck

Project Plan RRB Apr..

EIC Science



For INFN attended by Diego Bettoni (vice-president) + Rosario Nania (CSN3 chair) + Pietro Antonioli

Silvia also attending (as ePIC DS)

Next RRB in December



Before RRB I was requested to give an update talk to Consiglo Direttivo on Thu 29 March

09:55

→ 10:10

First EIC Resource Review Board: In-Kind

Calorimeter design



Mounting Colla

Light Guide

Sci-Glass Towe

Carbon Fiber

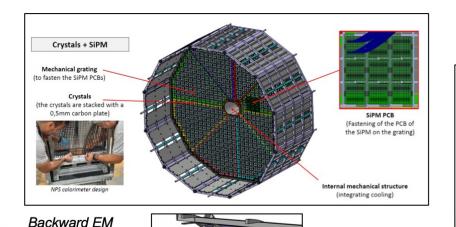


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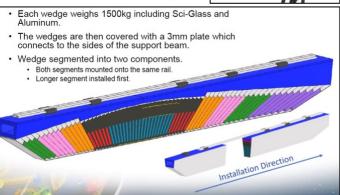
Detector E&D Progress - In-Kind User Contributions

Much engineering and design progress courtesy in-kind contributions!

- Example I: Backward EM Calorimeter: France/IJCLab
- Example II: Barrel EM Calorimeter: US universities (CUA, MIT)
- Example III: dRICH: INFN institutions
- Example IV: Si vertex tracker design: UK/STFC
- Example V: Barrel MicroMegas MPGD: France/CEA-Saclay
- Example VI: Magnet E&D contribution: France/CEA-Saclay



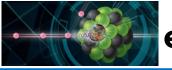




Pre-CD-2 baseline contributions to the detector PED from in-kind are estimated to be around \$5M

22/06/2022 EIC/EPIC and INFIN: at a turning point

First EIC Resource Review Board: In-Kind



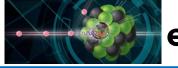


https://indico.bnl.gov/event/18452/

International Interest & In-Kind - Updated

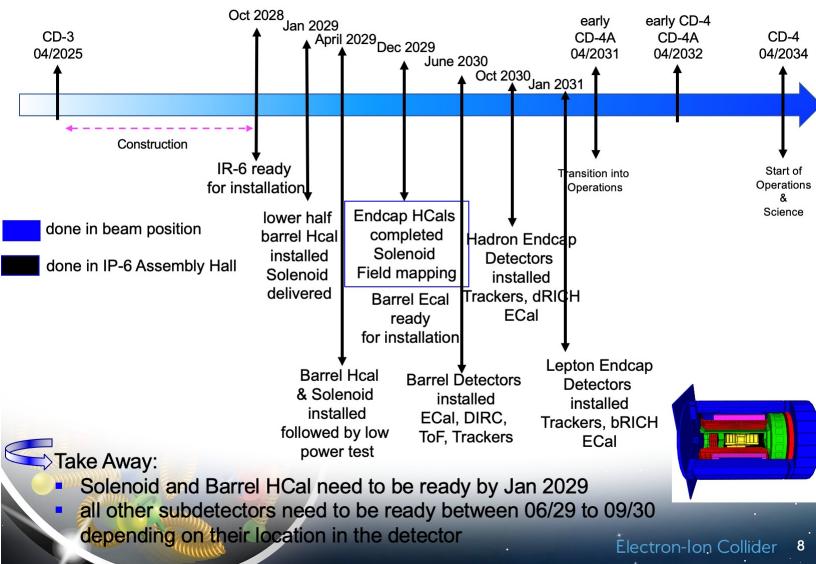
Entity	Interest and Important Facts				
NSF	NSF-MSRI pre-proposal submitted by 10 US universities – aims at full scope of backward EM calorimetry (eECal). Armenia, Czech, France/IN2P3 as unfunded contributors. Invited to submit proposal.				
Armenia	Contributions, mainly labor to eECal and many EM calorimetry and particle id detectors component tests.				
Canada	EIC included in 2022 Canadian Subatomic Physics Long-Range Plan; Interested in Compton Polarimetry, Electromagnetic Calorimetry and Software				
China	Forward EM Calorimeter				
Czech	Working with funding agency; Interested in eECal (PbWO4 crystals and glass) and Silicon				
France/IRFU	Interested in SC magnet design, electronics and MPGD/tracking. Saclay/IRFU provided 30% design work for magnet as inkind, contributions to 60% and ongoing 90% design.				
France/IN2P3	International contribution to backward EM calorimetry (including in-kind design) and to readout electronics (e.g., ASICs for AC-LGAD detectors and Calorimetry). IRFU & IN2P3 discussing together for higher-level contributions.				
India	Consortium is working with Funding agency; Interested in detector software (non-project scientific contribution), contributions to DAQ/slow controls, and PID – ToF as hardware (investigating Forward AC-LGAD to make links with Si plants).				
Italy/INFN	Working with INFN since a while; Aims at major scope of forward particle identification detector (dRICH), at (part of) the Si/MAPS tracker scope, and at photo-sensor contributions. Further investigating possible interest in EIC detector magnet scope.				
Israel	B0 Detectors (Si tracking and PbWO4)				
Japan	Interested in a US-Japan agreement; Aims at full scope of Zero-Degree Calorimeter in collaboration with Taiwan/Korea. Pursuit of full scope of barrel AC-LGAD detector as EIC-Asia consortium. Contribution to DAQ/streaming. Possible aerogel.				
Korea	Fiber-based EM calorimetry (barrel and/or hadronic ZDC), Small work package for barrel AC-LGAD as part of EIC-Asia consortium (includes also Japan, Taiwan), collaboration on Si tracking detector (backward Si disks), Si-based hadronic calorimetry for ZDC.				
Poland	Actively working with ministry/funding agency; Interested in detectors along the beam line (luminosity detector, Roman Pots)				
Taiwan	Pursuit of full scope of barrel AC-LGAD as part of EIC-Asia consortium. LYSO-based EM calorimeter for ZDC, Also optical readout/fiber. Possible later interest in PCBs. Computing.				
UK	STFC seed funding for UK detector R&D (3M£). Interest in Si/MAPS tracker, polarimetry and detectors along the beams (Low-Q2/TimePix). Follow-up grant request for 5-7 years submitted early 2023 (includes accelerator part).				

7 years and 4 months to our detectors on the floor

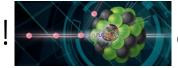




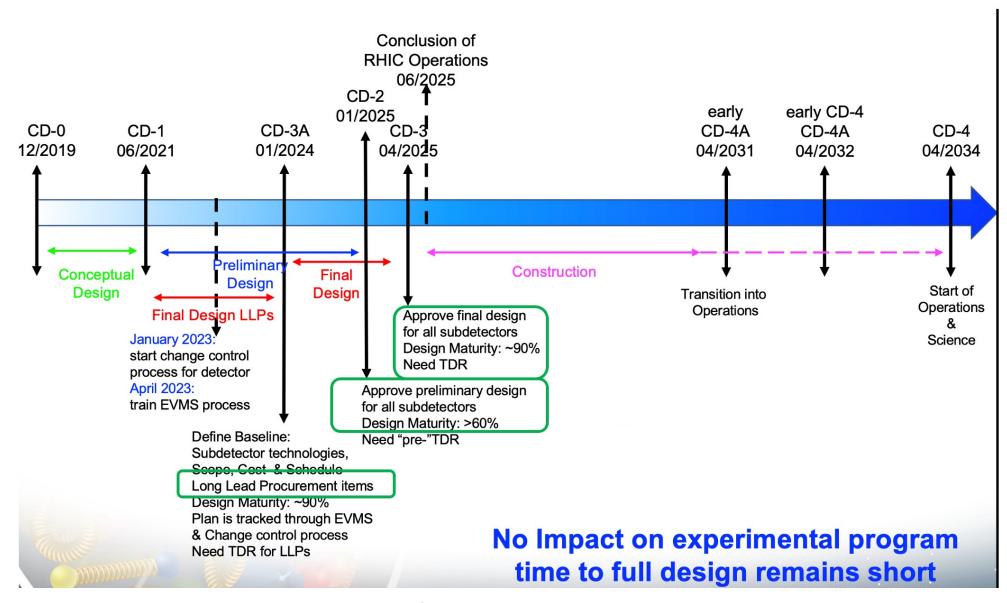
High Level Installation Schedule



EIC/ePIC timeline: 7 years and 10 months from starting operations!





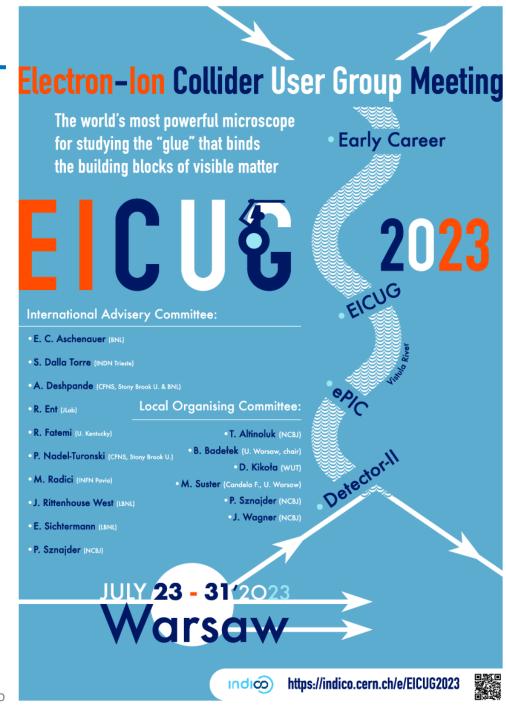


Also EICUG is in transition

- EICUG has changed its Charter adapting itself to the new phase (that is an experimental Collaboration exists): no longer quarterly meetings, no longer IB
- ePIC and EICUG will still need to be adaptive in the coming months/years
- delicate balance between theoretical/experimental communities, lobby for 2nd detector and reality of an experiment to be built (and financed: all in-kinds are not yet committments)
- a thanks to Silvia serving in the SC, congrats and good work to Marta!
- congrats to Marco for serving now as SC chair

https://indico.cern.ch/event/1238718/

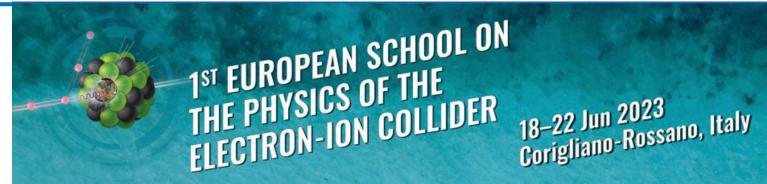
• 15 from Italy @ Warsaw (over 73!!!)



Our best investment for the future









- nice mix of experimental and theoretical communities
- 28 participants: 2 from India (+1), 1 from Poland, 1 from Germany, 3 "from fisica applicata + chemistry", **the rest (22) from INFN** at large (participants: 33%F 67%M, lecturers: 40%F 60%M, organizers: 45%F 55%M) 3 undergraduates
- excellent synergies among Universities and groups, good sponsorships, a superthank to Abhay and CFNS











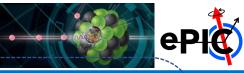


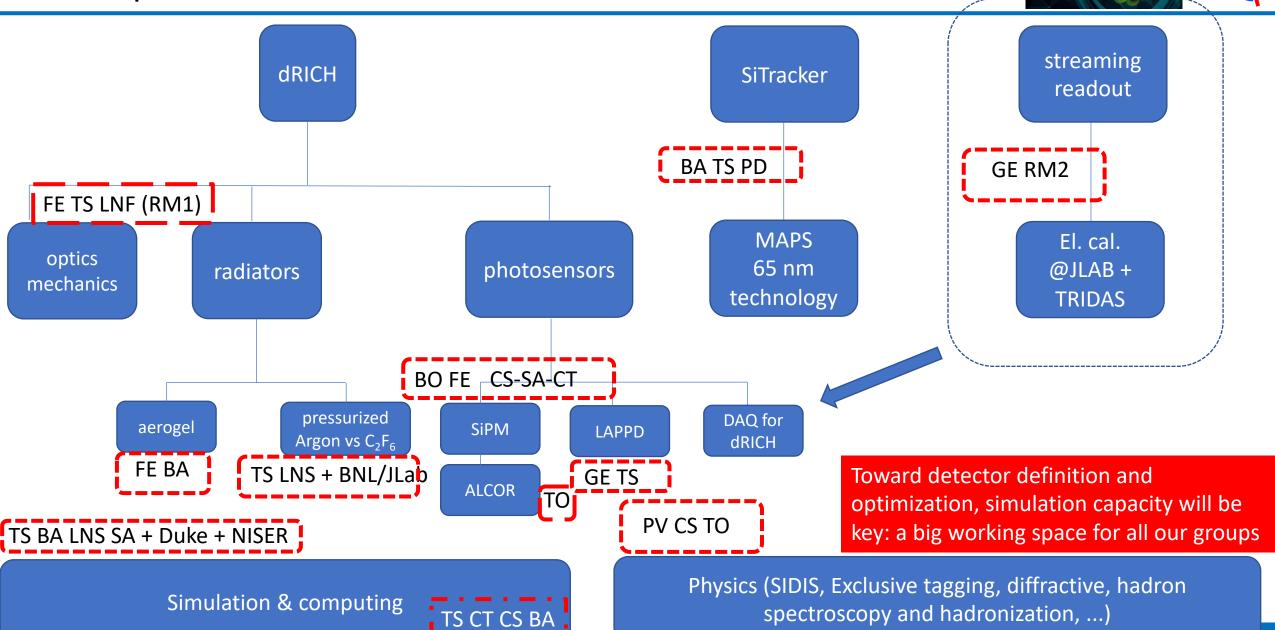




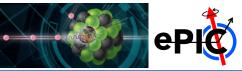


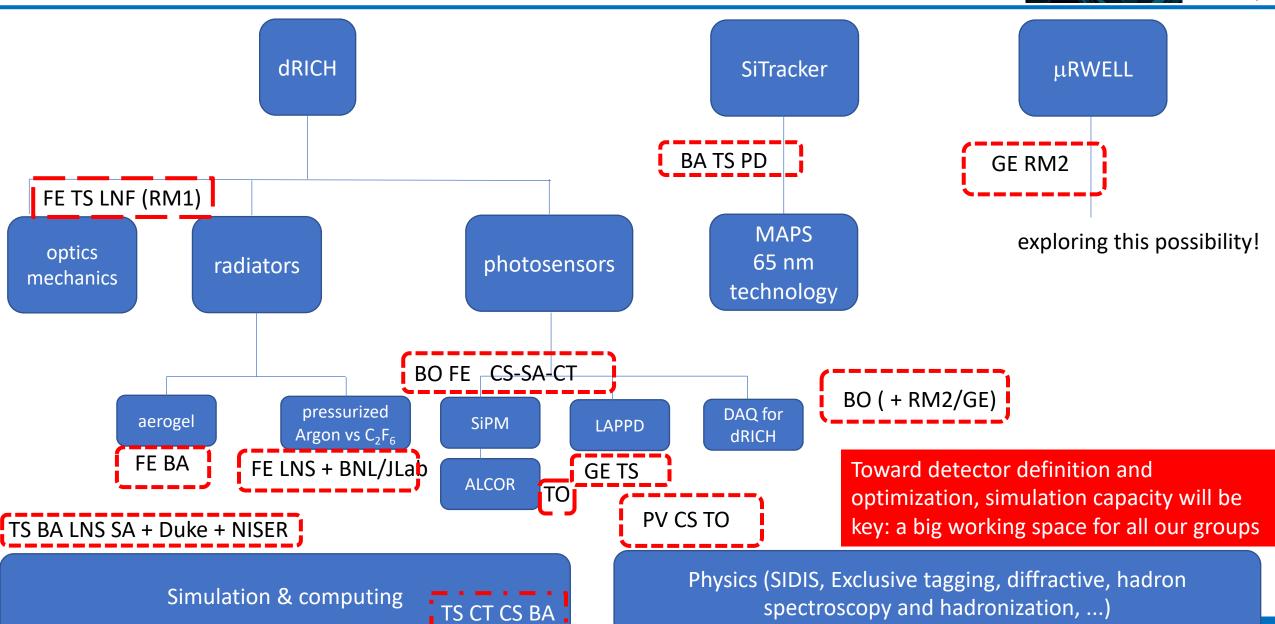
A map end of 2022



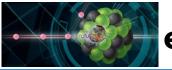


some update (not all)





Some news as RN from INFN groups





visits to several INFN groups (TO, TS, GE, PV, RM2) seminar in Pavia (22 March) developments:

- two post-docs (BO RM2) positions using EIC DoE funds
- upcoming: post-doc positions in BO and PhD positions in PD and BO → soon upcoming: post-doc positions in TO
- PV group will have an "experimental leg" (S. Costanzo's group) → involvement in SVT DSC
- involvement of RM2 and RM1 on using AI algorithms for dRICH reconstruction (see <u>APEIRON talk</u> at CHEP)
- RM1 (A. Lonardo, E. Cisbani, G. Urcioli, P. Vicini) will rejoin EIC NET → involvement in dRICH DSC
- PD (S. Levorato) might possibly join dRICH DSC
- Milano Bicocca expressed an interest but then they didn't materialize
- LNF (M. Mirazita) will leave EIC NET in 2024

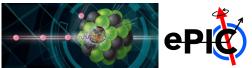
Tomorrow discussion is about planning the turning point: making expression of interests **committments**



PID in NA62 RICH using NN on FPGA at LO Trigger ■ Goal: for any event detected by the RICH provide an estimate for the number charged particles and the number of electrons ■ Streaming readout processing on FPGA using Neural Networks for classification (10 MHz). ■ Produce a new primitives stream for Level 0 Trigger Processor ■ The main challenge is the processing throughput 2048 Readout channels → INPUT Can we produce rings information online for the LOTP+ level 0 trigger?

12/05/2023





Magnet

New 1.7 T SC solenoid

Tracking

- Si Vertex Tracker MAPS/ITS3 wafer-level stitched sensors
- Si Tracker MAPS/ITS3/EIC barrel and disks
- MPGDs (µRWELL/MMG) cylindrical and planar

PID

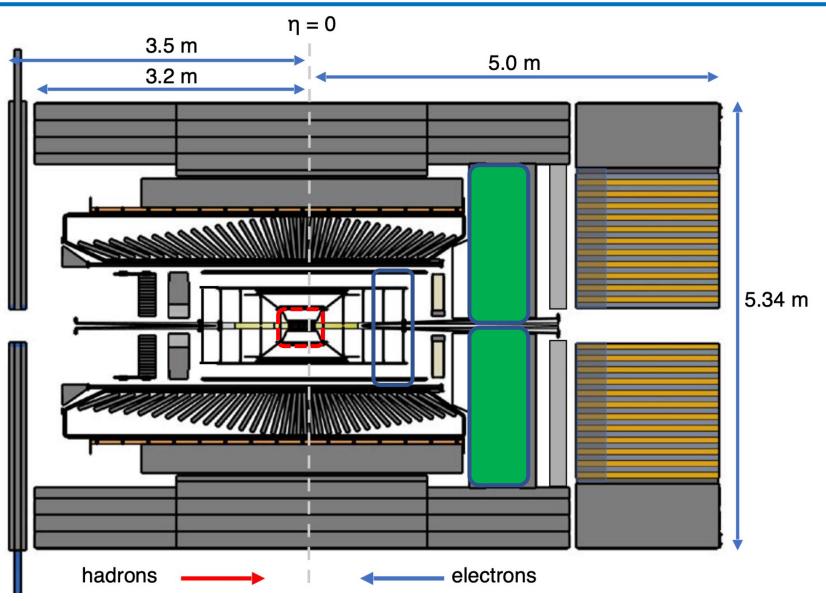
- high performance DIRC (hpDIRC)
- dual RICH (aerogel + gaseous)
- aerogel proximity focusing pfRICH
- ToF using AC-LGAD

EM Calorimetry

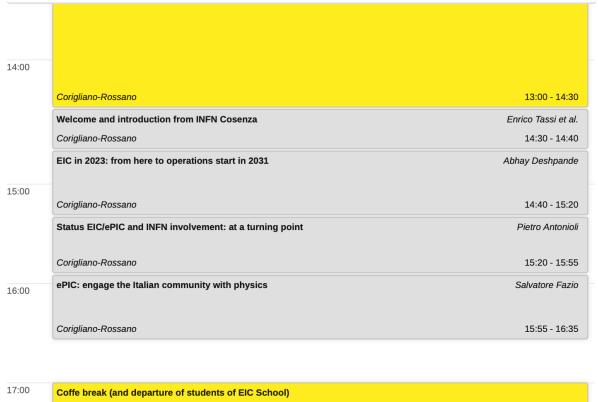
- imaging EMCal
- finely segmented W/SciFi EMCal
- PbWO₄ EMCal

Hadron Calorimeter

- re-used sPHENIX Fe/Sc
- long. separated Fe-W-Sc calorimeter w/ high-η insert



Our agenda



17:00	Coffe break (and departure of students of EIC School)				
	Corigliano-Rossano	17:00 - 17:30			
	Status of ePIC tracker and overview of INFN R&D	Domenico Colella			
	Corigliano-Rossano	17:30 - 18:00			
18:00	Bending, test and characterization	Rosario Turrisi et al.			
	Corigliano-Rossano	18:00 - 18:30			

social dinner on the terrace



