

# Light Dark Matter search with the NA64-e Experiment and POKER at Cern SPS

Luca Marsicano for the NA64 collaboration

INFN-Genova

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WISPs, Rijeka (HR)



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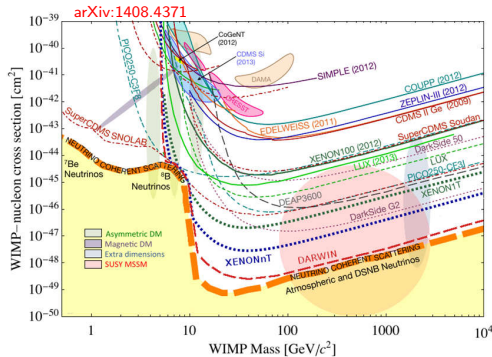
## Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 The NA64— $e$  experiment
- 3 The POKER project
- 4 Conclusions

# The dark sector

Dark matter: it is there, but very little is known about it! What is it?  
Where did it come from?

- “WIMP miracle:” electroweak scale masses ( $\simeq 100$  GeV) and DM annihilation cross sections ( $10^{-36}$  cm<sup>2</sup>) give correct dark matter density / relic abundances. No need for a new interaction!
- Intense experimental program searching for a signal in this mass region. So far, no positive evidences have been found
- What about **light dark matter**, in the mass range  $1$  MeV  $\div$   $1$  GeV?



## Light dark matter

The light dark matter hypothesis can explain the observed relic abundance, **provided a new interaction mechanism between SM and dark sector exists**<sup>1</sup>

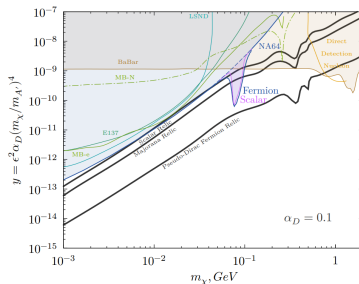
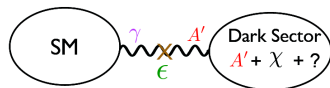
- Simplest possibility: “vector-portal”. DM-SM interaction through a new U(1) gauge-boson (“dark-photon”) coupling to electric charge

Model parameters:

- Dark-photon mass,  $m_{A'}$  and coupling to electric charge  $\varepsilon$
- Dark matter mass,  $m_\chi$  and coupling to dark photon,  $g_D$  ( $\alpha_D \equiv g_D^2/4\pi$ )

Experimental searches:

- A comprehensive LDM experimental program must investigate **both** the existence of  $\chi$  particles and of dark photons
- Experiments at accelerators at the *intensity frontier* are particularly suited to explore this paradigm



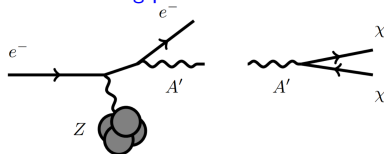
<sup>1</sup>For a comprehensive review: 1707.04591, 2005.01515, 2011.02157

# Fixed *active* thick-target LDM searches: missing energy experiments

## Missing energy approach - the *active thick target* is the detector

- 1 High intensity  $e^+/e^-$  beam impinging on thick active target  $\rightarrow$  EM shower is initiated
- 2  $A'$  are produced from  $e^+/e^-$  in the shower and promptly decay to LDM particles  $\chi$
- 3  $\chi$  particles escape the detector without interacting

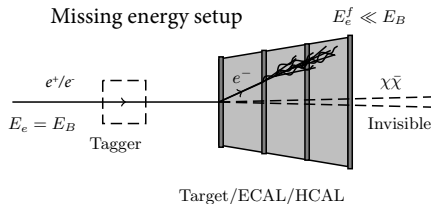
### $A'$ -strahlung production mechanism:



## Missing Energy Signature

- Specific beam structure: impinging particles impinging “one at a time” on the active target
- Deposited energy  $E_{dep}$  measured event-by-event
- Signal: events with large  $E_{miss} = E_B - E_{dep}$
- Backgrounds: events with  $\nu$  / long-lived ( $K_L$ ) / highly penetrating ( $\mu$ ) escaping the detector

### Missing energy setup



# NA64— $e$ Experiment

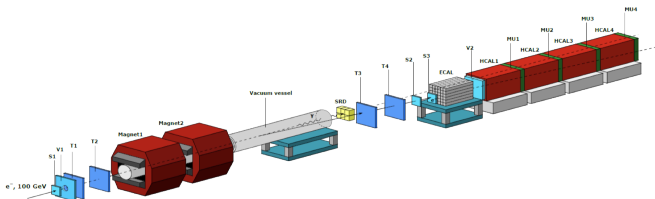
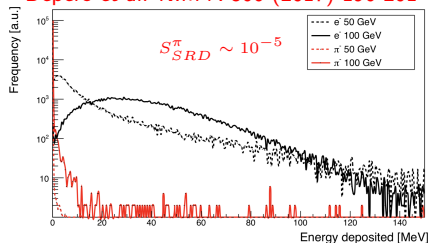
Missing energy experiment at CERN North Area H4 line - 100 GeV  $e^-$  beam<sup>2</sup>

H4 line: few  $10^7$   $e^-$ /spill with energy resolution  $< 1\%$  and hadron contamination  $\sim 0.5\%$

## Experiment Setup

- Beam identification system: magnetic spectrometer and SRD tagging (MBPL magnets)
- EM-Calorimeter:  $40X_0$ , Pb/Sc Shashlik
- Plastic scintillator VETO
- Hadron calorimeter: 4 m,  $30 \lambda_I$

Depero et al. NIM A 866 (2017) 196-201



<sup>2</sup>Phys.Rev.Lett. 123 (2019) 121801

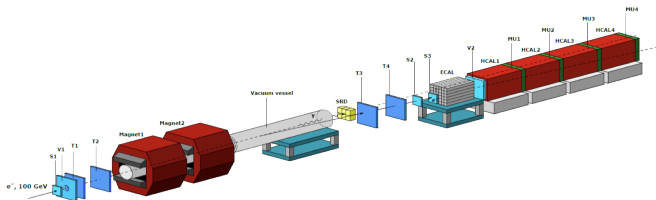
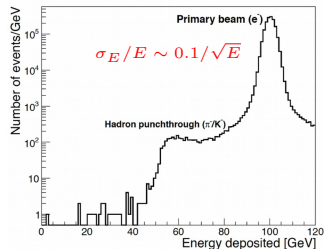
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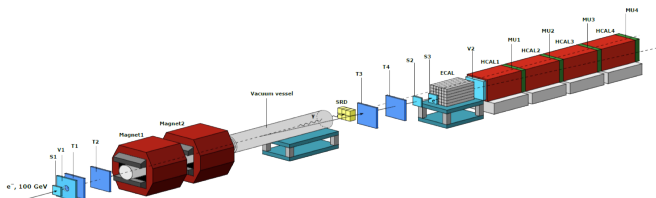
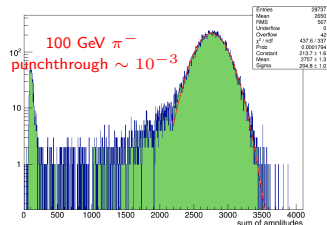
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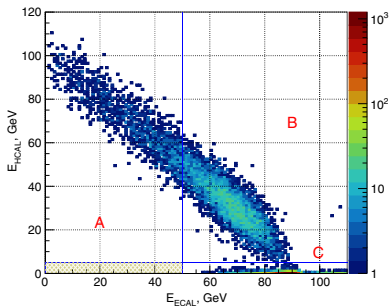
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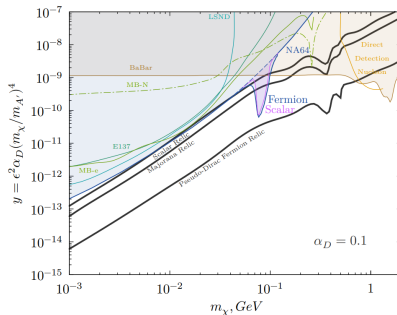
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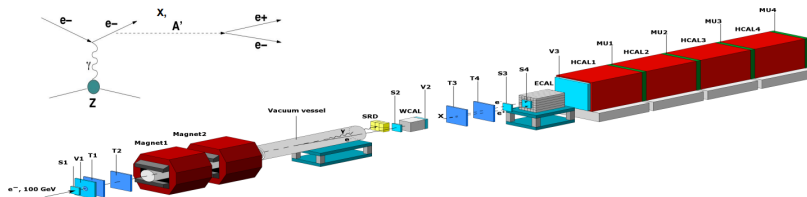
NA64— $e$  results

- Published NA64— $e$  results based on  $2.84 \cdot 10^{11}$  EOT collected during 2016–2018
- After applying all selection cuts, no events observed in the signal region  
 $E_{ECAL} < 50$  GeV,  $E_{HCAL} < 1$  GeV
- Expected number of background events  $\sim 0.5$  compatible with null observation
- **Most competitive exclusion limits** in large portion of the LDM parameters space
- **Secondary positron annihilation contribution** included in recent analysis
- Significant statistics ( $\times 3$  **published data**) collected in 2022, analysis results expected soon.



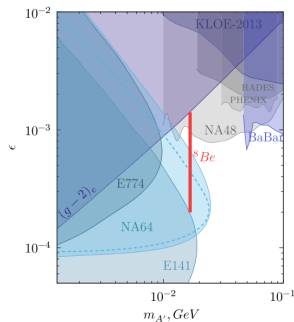
NA64 collaboration, Phys. Rev. D 104, L091701 (2021)



NA64— $e$  - visible mode

NA64 collaboration, Phys. Rev. D 101 (2020) no.11, 071101(R)

- Interest has recently grown towards  $A'$  **visible decay**  $A' \rightarrow e^+e^-$  in the  $\sim 17$  MeV mass region ( **X17 anomaly** )
- **NA64— $e$  visible mode**:  $A'$  produced in **WCAL** detector (plastic and tungsten calorimeter). Search for decay products in **ECAL**
- $8.4 \times 10^{10}$  EOT collected in visible mode: **ruled out part of the available X17 parameter space**
- The remaining space could be explored after **WCAL** detector upgrade (under discussion within the collaboration)

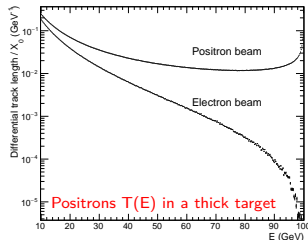


POKER: **PO**sitron resonant annihilation into dark **K** matt**ER**An optimized light dark matter search with positrons in the NA64 framework<sup>3</sup>Signal production reaction:  $e^+e^- \rightarrow A' \rightarrow \chi\bar{\chi}$ 

- Large event yield:

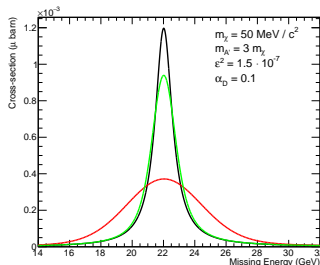
$$N_{s}^{annihil} \propto Z\alpha_{EM} \text{ vs } N_{s}^{brem} \propto Z^2\alpha_{EM}^3$$

- Missing energy distribution shows a **peak** around  $E_R = \frac{M_{A'}^2}{2m_e} \rightarrow$  **clear signal signature**



## Project goal

- Perform a dedicated missing energy measurement in NA64 with the SPS positron beam, replacing the existing NA64 ECAL with a new **high resolution detector** ( $PbWO_4$  calorimeter)

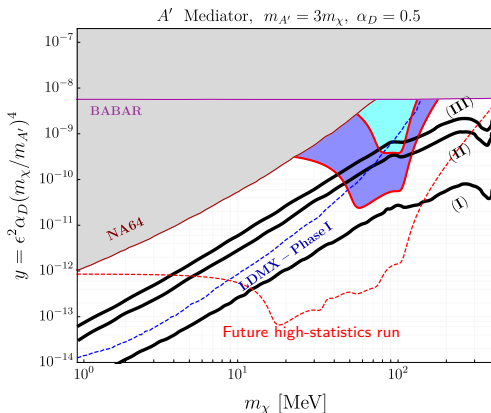


## POKER sensitivity to LDM

Pilot measurement at the H4 beamline with 100 GeV  $e^+$  beam<sup>4</sup>

- **Baseline scenario:**  $5 \cdot 10^{10}$   $e^+$ OT, 50 GeV missing energy threshold
- **Aggressive scenario:**  $3 \cdot 10^{11}$   $e^+$ OT, 25 GeV missing energy threshold
- **Future experimental program** with multiple  $10^{13}$   $e^+$ OT runs at different energies

Pilot run sensitivity - 0 bck

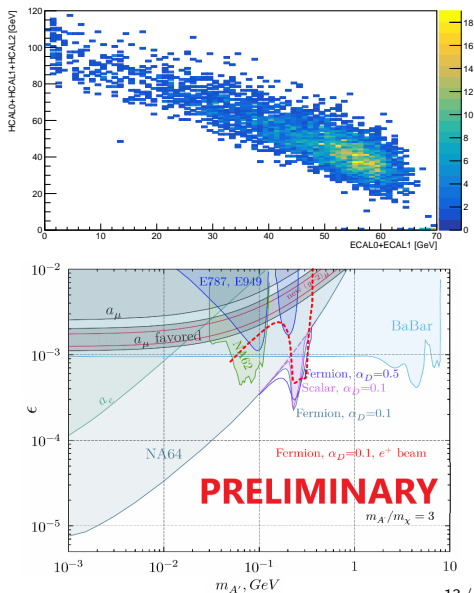


<sup>4</sup> NA64 addendum in preparation to be submitted to next SPSC

# First $e^+$ measurement at NA64

While the POKER active target is being built, a preliminary measurement with a 100 GeV  $e^+$  beam, using the current NA64— $e$  setup has been performed in 2022

- **Goals:** background studies, first upper limit optimized for resonant  $A'$  production
- $\sim 10^{10}$   $e^+$ OT collected
- **Blind-analysis approach:** signal region  $E_{ECAL} < 50$  GeV,  $E_{HCAL} < 1$  GeV
- **Main expected background source:** decay of misidentified  $K$  and  $\pi$  contaminants in the beam
- **No events in the signal region after data unblinding**



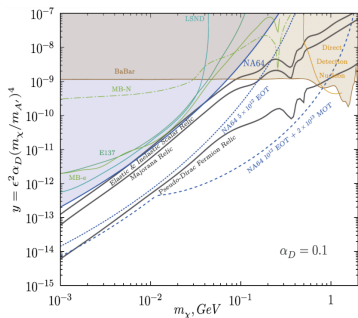
# NA64 future prospects

## Electron Beam:

- High statistic run in 2022 collected  $\sim 10^{12}$  EOT; first results unveiled in the next weeks
- Up to  $\sim 3 \times 10^{12}$  EOT collected by LS3: **probe significant part of the  $A'$  invisible parameter space and many BSM extensions such as ALPs,  $Z'$  in Lmu-Ltau, B-L models**

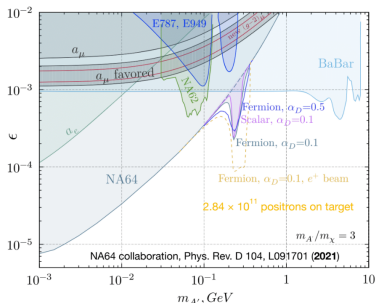
## Muon Beam:

- NA64- $\mu$ : missing momentum and energy experiment with a muon beam
- Ongoing parallel effort of the NA64 collaboration



## Positron Beam:

- Primary  $e^+$  beam allows to exploit the enhanced resonant annihilation cross section  $\rightarrow$  **high sensitivity to large  $A'$  masses**
- First dedicated  $e^+$  run performed in Fall 2022:  $\sim 10^{10}$   $e^+$ OT collected
- Possibility of a future **multi-energy measurement program** is being investigated (POKER project)



## Conclusions

- Light dark matter scenario (MeV-to-GeV range) is largely unexplored and theoretically well motivated
- NA64- $e$  is an electron-beam missing-energy experiment at CERN
  - NA64 produced several important results in the search for dark photon, both in the visible and invisible decay scenario
  - The high statistics 2022 run will allow to probe a significant part of the preferred LDM parameter space (analysis results expected soon)
  - First test run with a positron beam performed in 2022
- POKER is an ERC funded project, aiming to perform an optimized missing energy measurement with a positron beam
  - The project foresees the realization of a high-resolution active target to be implemented in the NA64 setup
  - Studies on hadron contamination and detector R&D currently ongoing - possibility to run the pilot measurement in 2024 currently discussed