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## Remarks on BPS Wilson loops in non-conformal N=2 gauge theories and localization

Thursday, 7 September 2023 12:00 (20 minutes)

We consider 1/2 BPS supersymmetric circular Wilson loops in  $\mathcal{N} = 2 SU(N)$  SYM theories with massless matter content and non-vanishing  $\beta$ -function. In flat space we compute the observable via perturbative techniques, employing dimensional reduction to regularize the ultraviolet divergences and performing standard renormalization. We extend the analysis on the sphere  $\mathbb{S}^4$  using both Feyman diagrams and the matrix model resulting from the localization procedure. On the matrix model side, working with a non-vanishing  $\beta$ -function requires a consistent regularization scheme to obtain a well-defined partition function. We show that at order  $g^4$  a suitable procedure gives perfect agreement between localization predictions and standard perturbative renormalization. The results on  $\mathbb{S}^4$  and those in flat space coincide for the Wilson loop at order  $g^4$  even if conformal symmetry is broken at the quantum level, but we expect a mismatch at order  $g^6$  due to an anomalous contribution which is generated by the renormalization procedure on the sphere and does not appear in  $\mathbb{R}^4$ .

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