

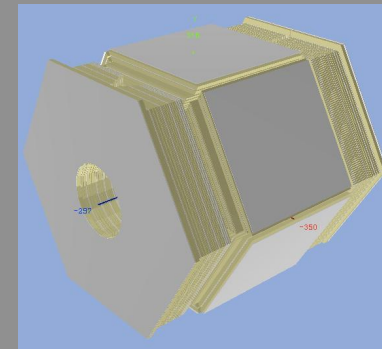
# General Overview

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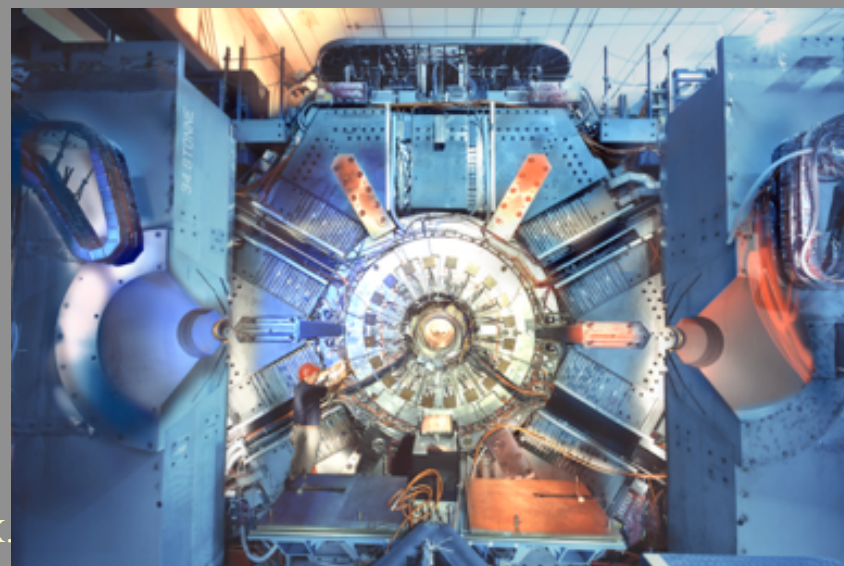
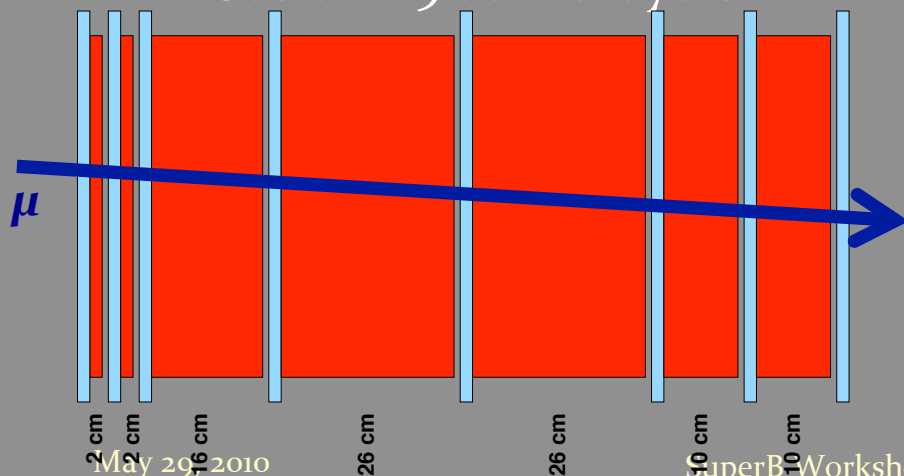
*gianluigi cibinetto*

SuperB Workshop and K.O. meeting

# Introduction



- Built in the magnet flux return, it will be composed by one hexagonal barrel and two endcaps
- Large active area
- Very high rates: hottest region up to *few 100 Hz/cm<sup>2</sup>*
- Fine longitudinal segmentation in front of the stack for  $K_L$  ID capability (together with the electromagnetic calorimeter)
- Plan to reuse BaBar iron structure: some mechanical constraint (gap dimensions, amount of iron, accessibility, ...)
- Use of 8-9 active layers



# Detection technique

- **Scintillator:**

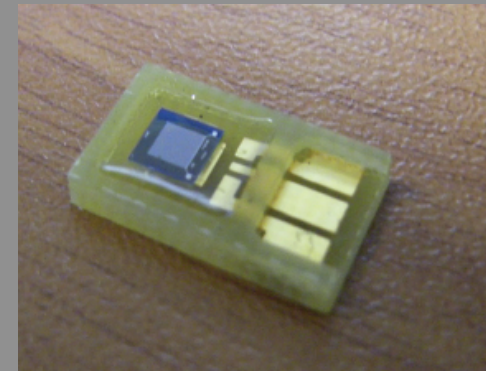
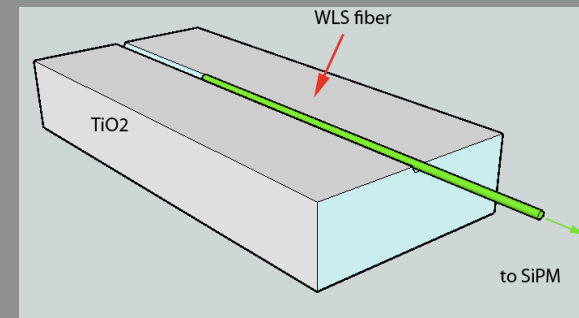
- 2x4x400 cm<sup>3</sup> and 1x4x400 cm<sup>3</sup> scintillator bars
- coated with TiO<sub>2</sub>
- Light collection through WLS fibers
- Fibers housed in embedded holes or grooves.
- Made by FNAL NICADD facility.

- **WLS fibers:**

- $\phi = 1.0$  mm type Y11(300) (Kuraray)
- $\phi = 1.2$  mm type BCF92 (Saint Gobain)
- Attenuation length  $\lambda \approx 3.5$  m
- trapping efficiency  $\epsilon \approx 5.5\%$

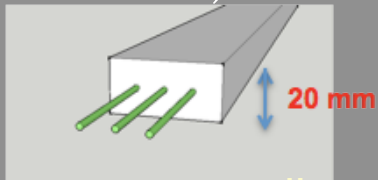
- **Photodetectors:**

- Silicon Photo Multiplier (FBK-IRST)
- Gain  $>10^5$
- $< 1$  ns risetime
- Low bias voltage ( $\approx 35$  V)
- Dark current rate @ room temperature,  $\approx$  MHz @ 1.5 phe, few 100 kHz @ 2.5 phe, few 10 kHz @ 3.5 p.e.

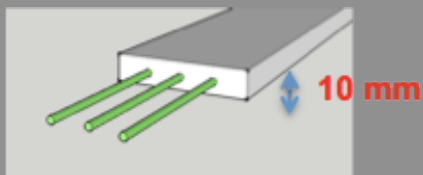


# Timing and Binary readout

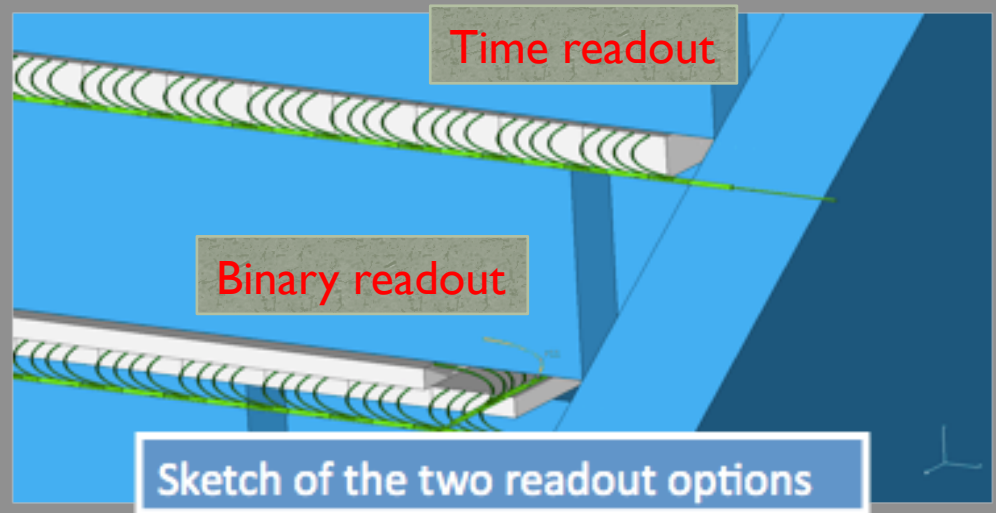
- **Timing readout** (Barrel): azimuthal coord  $\phi$  measured from the hit bar, polar coord  $\theta$  from the arrival time of the signal (read on both ends)



scintillator for Time Readout

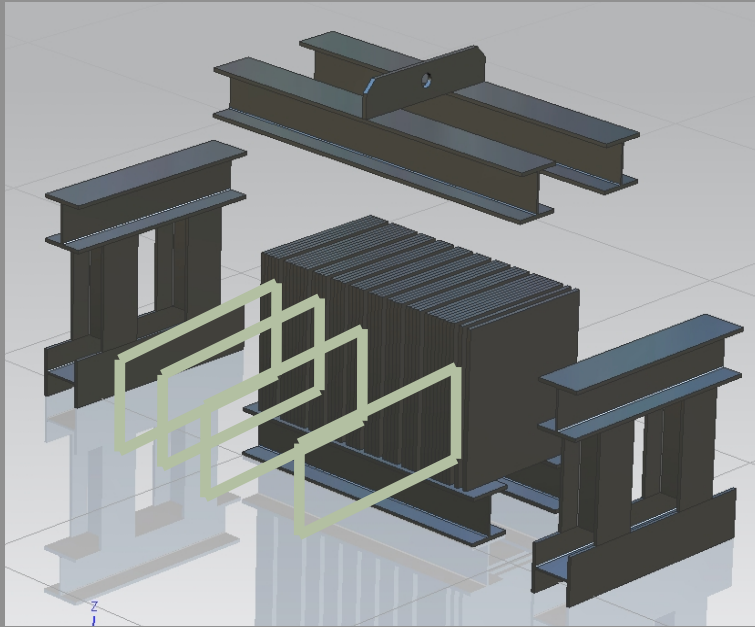


scintillator for Binary Readout

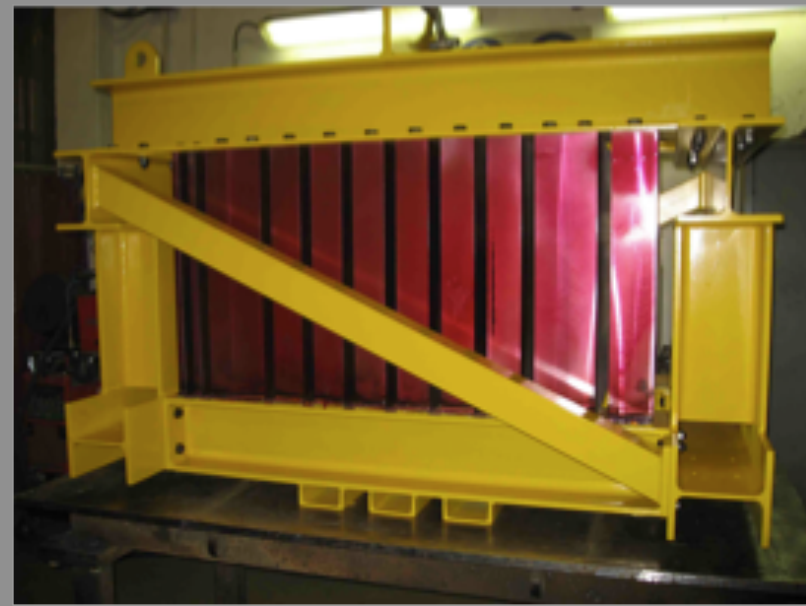


- **Double coord binary readout** (Endcaps): two layers of orthogonal scintillating bars provide directly the  $\phi$  and  $\theta$  coordinates (read each bar on one side only).

# Prototype in a nutshell



- Iron:  
60x60x92  
cm<sup>3</sup>, 3cm  
gaps for the  
active layers



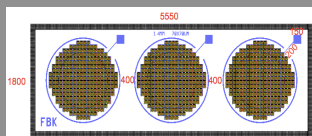
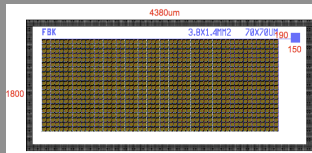
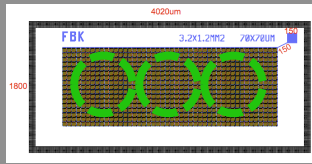
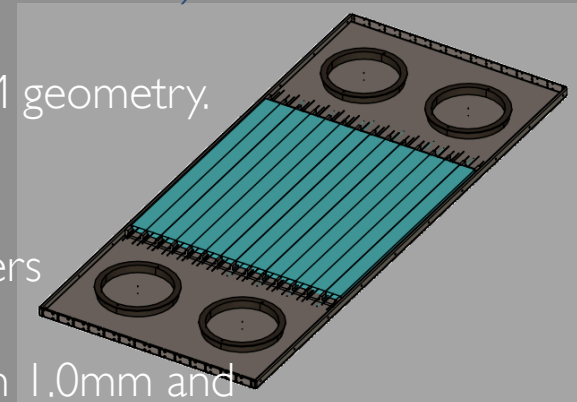
- Readout 9 active layers
  - 4 Layers Time readout (TDC-RO): 112 channels
  - 5 Layers Binary Readout (BiRo) 125 channels

Active layers housed in light tightened boxes (aka Pizza Box)

4 special modules to study different fibers or SiPM geometry.

Three types of SiPM with different geometry to be tested:

- 1.2x3.2 mm<sup>2</sup> to be coupled to 1.0mm fibers
- 1.4x3.8 mm<sup>2</sup> for 1.2mm fibers
- array of 3 round sensors: f=1.4mm for both 1.0mm and 1.2 mm fibers



May 29, 2010

SuperB Workshop and K.O. meeting

# Activities since last meeting

- In less than two months main efforts on:
  - Beam test data analysis (updated data/MC comparison)
  - Cosmic run in Ferrara (first data results and temperature studies)
  - Flux Return Mechanics (first draft of the report is ready)
  - Module assembly mechanics (some brainstorming and sketches)
  - Electronics (test with SPIROC - SiPM Integrated Read-Out Chip - from Orsay)
  - Background simulation (new production results)

# Goal for this meeting (I)

- Review beam test and cosmics data analysis results
  - detection performances
  - muon ID capability
  - other issues
- Review advancements and status of all other areas
  - Mechanics (flux return and detector)
  - Electronics
  - Background simulation
  - Overall detector design

# Goal for this meeting (II): TDR planning

- We have to provide a recommendation for the iron structure (based on prototype and simulation analysis, but with impact on mechanics and cost).
- We have to take some decision about the detector
  - scintillator bars, fibers, SiPM design
  - readout options
  - SiPM position
- We have to provide a complete description of the system in terms of
  - mechanics
  - electronics
  - performances
  - schedule, costs and manpower



# TDR timing

- The TDR due date is continuously moving forward (now is ~1 year from now), but we cannot rely on that: we need to take action as soon as possible. Not in terms of writing but in terms of planning.
- TDR table of contents should be prepared.
- We need to evaluate the status of each section (in terms of missing information, work to be done, schedule and people involved) and set a list of action items to complete it.

# BaBar TDR

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IFR paragraphs of the BaBar TDR were almost 40 pages.

Although it's not a Bible it could be a useful reading to check if the level of details we have in mind is about right.

Not everything needs to final, but everything needs to be consistent.

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# IFR sessions

## 16:00->17:30 **Parallel: IFR** (Convener: Roberto Calabrese (FE) ) (Sala Biodola )

Description:

Phone number: +39 050 098 6204

or [http://server10.infn.it/video/index.php?page=telephone\\_numbers](http://server10.infn.it/video/index.php?page=telephone_numbers)

Meeting number: 1305

16:00	General Overview (10')	Gianluigi Cibinetto (FE)
16:15	Mechanics for the Flux Return (15')	Massimo Benettoni (PD)
16:35	Plans for detector mechanics (10')	Wander Baldini (FE)
16:50	Discussion about plan for TDR (I) (40')	

## 18:00->19:30 **Parallel: IFR** (Convener: Roberto Calabrese (FE) ) (Sala Biodola )

Description:

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Meeting number: 1305

18:00	Cosmic run test in Ferrara (15')	Wander Baldini (FE)
18:20	Update about IFR electronics (20')	Angelo Cotta Ramusino (FE)
18:45	Discussion about electronics plan (15')	
19:00	Discussion about plan for TDR (II) (30')	

## 16:00->17:30 **Parallel: IFR** (Convener: Roberto Calabrese (FE) ) (Sala Biodola )

Description:

Phone number: +39 050 098 6204

or [http://server10.infn.it/video/index.php?page=telephone\\_numbers](http://server10.infn.it/video/index.php?page=telephone_numbers)

Meeting number: 1305

16:00	Results from beam test: detector performances (15')	Gianluigi Cibinetto (FE)
16:20	Results from beam test: reconstruction and muon identification (15')	Nicola Gagliardi (PD)
16:40	Update about background simulation (15')	Valentina Santoro (FE)
17:00	Discussion about next beam test (30')	

