

T1 highlights

Novembre 2022

T1 highlights - stato gare Ottobre 2022



- CPU
 - Aggiudicata su NOVAPA gara da 60kHS06
 - Da installare nel CNAF attuale
 - In arrivo entro fine anno
- Disco
 - Aggiudicata gara da 14PB
 - Da installare nel cnaf attuale - 2 rack
 - Consegnate Q1 2023
 - In approvazione in giunta ~~19 Ottobre 11 Novembre~~ 26 Novembre(?!?) AQ per disco 2023 e 2024 (54+14PB)
 - Da Installare al tecnopolo
- TAPE
 - Siamo a pledge 2022 - 130.5PB
- RETE
 - Pubblicare 2 gare su NOVAPA per cablaggio ed apparati attivi del tecnopolo
 - Scadono il 22/11
 - 2M core core switch+mgmt
 - 750k cablaggio

- **Infrastruttura**
 - Nessun intervento importante previsto entro fine anno
 - Individuate azioni per risparmio energia in vista dei rincari
 - I.e. spegnimento di un KS
 - Effort su lavori infrastrutturali al Tecnopolo
 - **Rete**
 - 8/11 down apparati al CINECA per configurazione switch HA
 - In concomitanza aggiornamento kernel per vulnerabilità critica
 - Link LHCONe e GeneralIP passati su GARR-T
 - Contestualmente General IP banda raddoppiata 40Gbit/s
 - Link con CERN 100+100Gbit/s da HA a Load Balancing
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The new INFN Data Center at Bologna Tecnopolo

A brand-new data center for CNAF



- Renew infrastructures to be ready for the HL-LHC era
 - up to ~ 2035 and beyond
- Use more compact computing
 - from today's ~ 20 kW/rack to 80 kW/rack DLC
 - Integration with CINECA-Leonardo Supercomputer
- Lower the PUE (*power usage effectiveness*)
 - Targeting 1.08-1.10
- Extend and expand networking for a future-proof infrastructure

The opportunities

- In **2017**, Bologna won a bid to host the datacenter of the “*European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts*” - ECMWF
- The Emilia Romagna region decided to repurpose the “*Manifattura Tabacchi*” area to host a technology district, hosting ECMWF and more

Roughly
250x250 m²

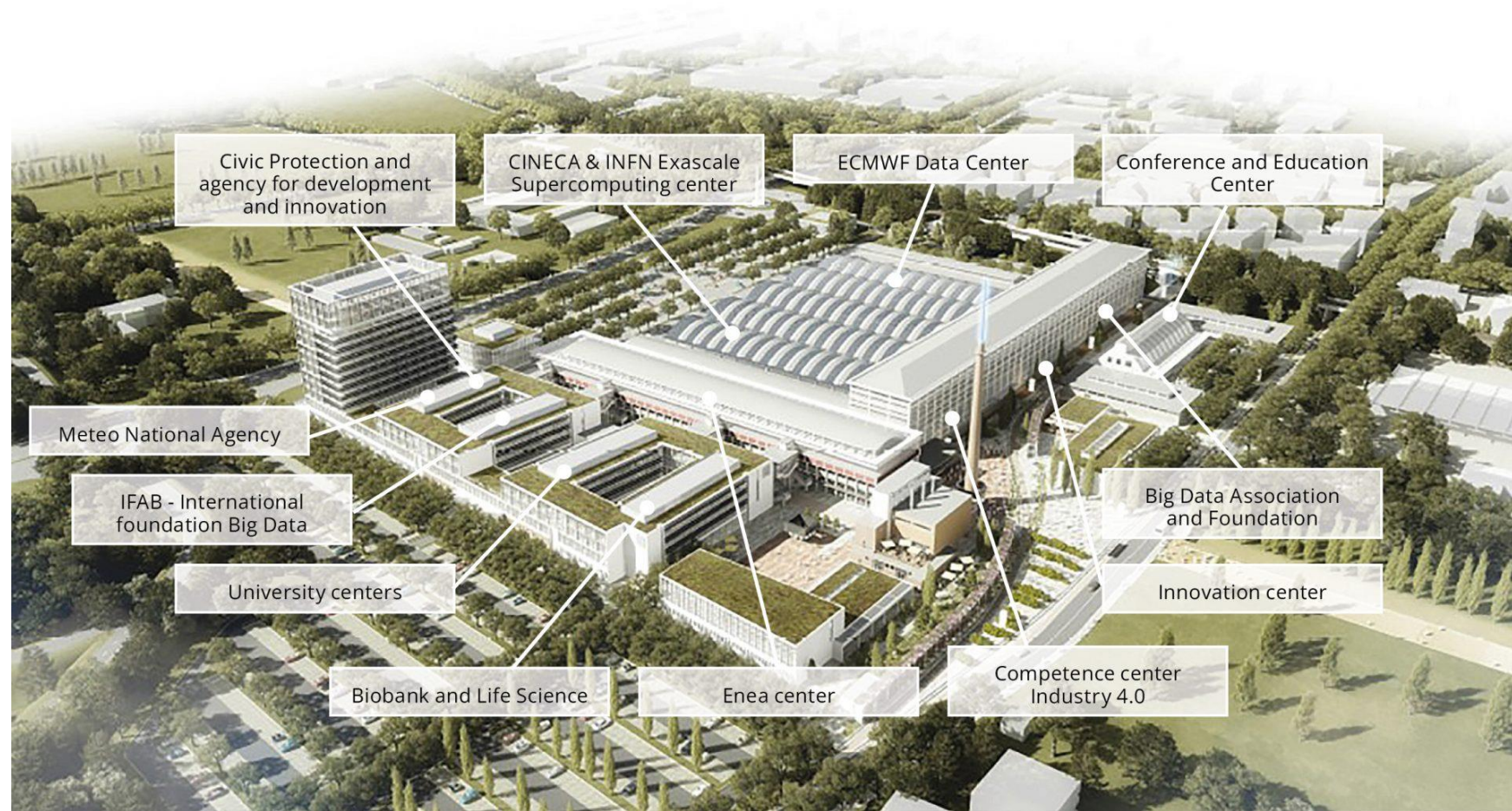


How it will be



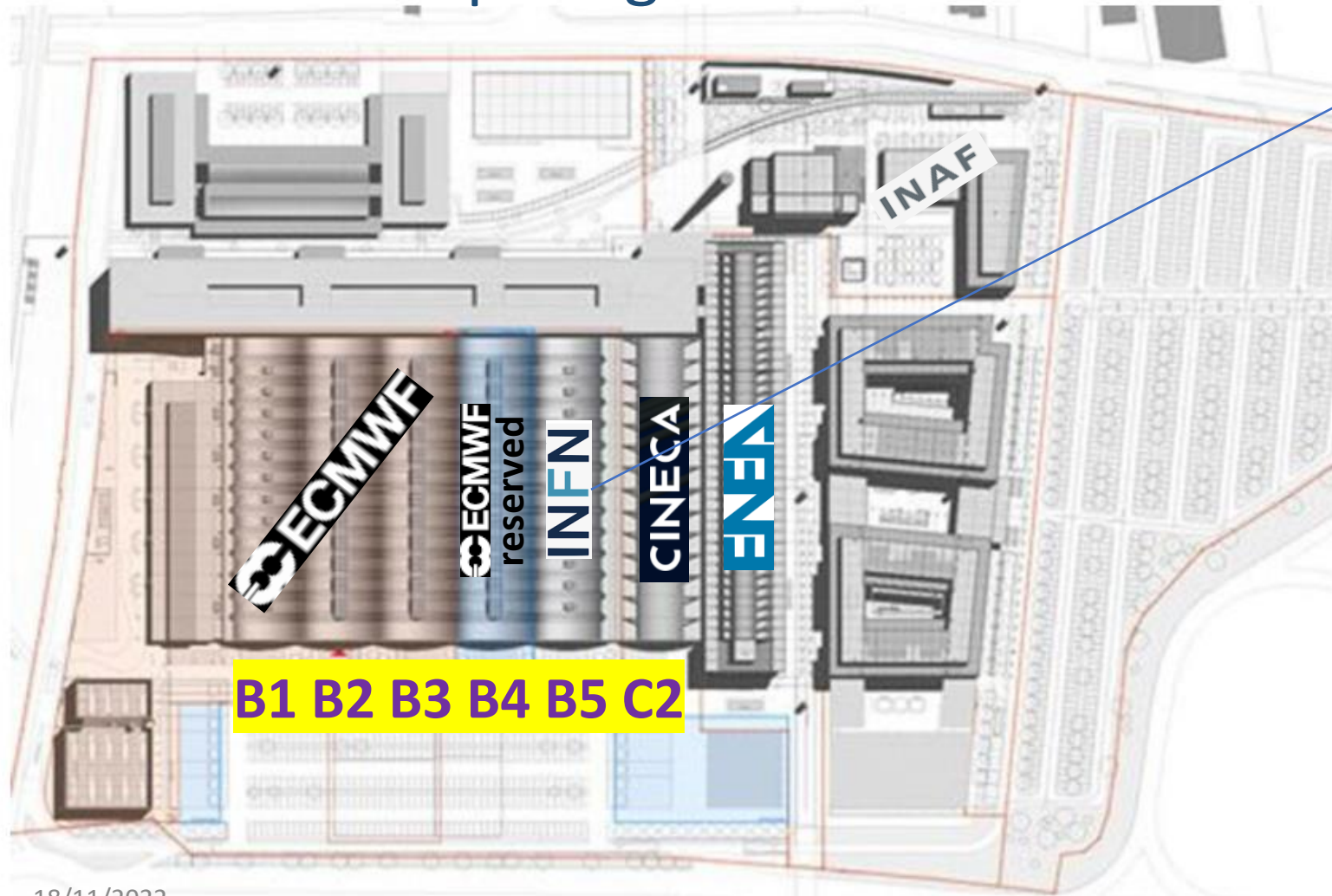
What can the Tecnopolo host?

- Not only research infrastructures and supercomputers
- Areas for
 - Technological institutions
 - university
 - innovation hubs
 - technology transfers
 - Industry 4.0
- Restaurants



What can the Tecnopolo host?

The computing infrastructures



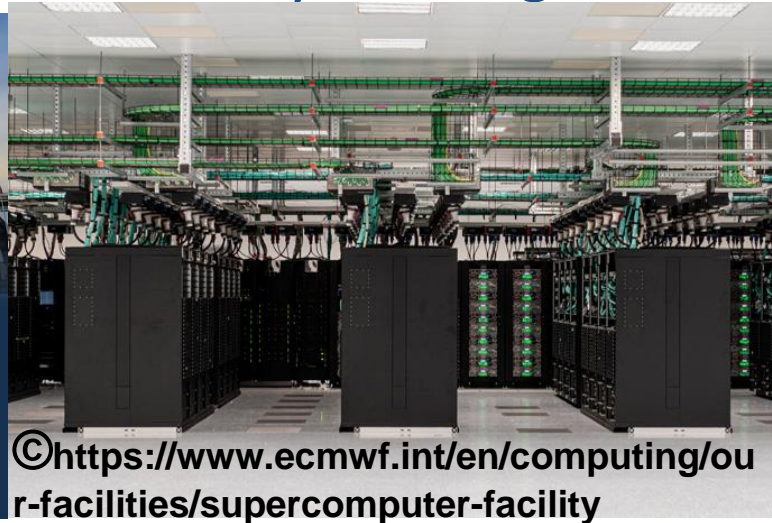
Each of the 6 "botti" (barrels) is
~5000m² of usable IT space



Same architect and design of the
"Sala Nervi" in the Vatican

The INFN+CINECA project

- The ECMWF is already running!



- CINECA Leonardo was commissioned in October 2022
 - 4th in top500.org Nov22



- CNAF “B5” Barrel expected to be ready by mid 2023
- Two phases expected
 - **Phase-1 (2023-2025)**
 - Leonardo + T1-CNAF → 13 MW
 - **Phase-2 (2025+)**
 - infrastructure up to 25 MW ready for post-exascale and for HL_LHC

Current status.....



CNAF Barrel



18/11/2022



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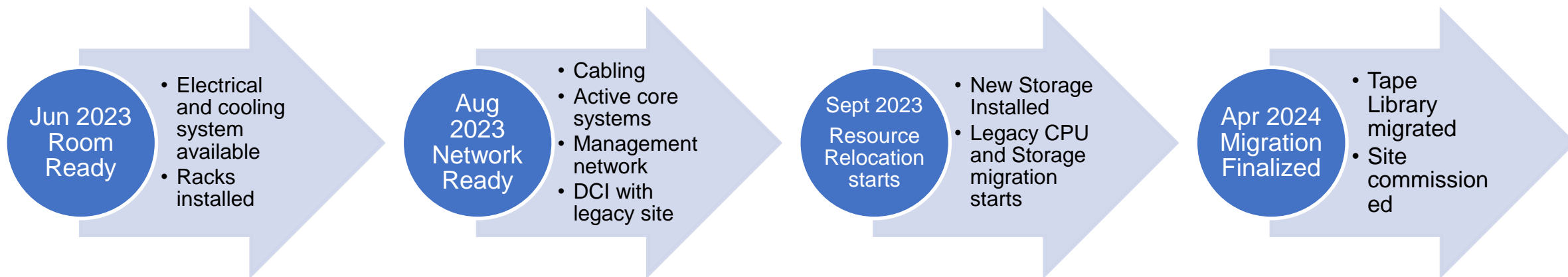


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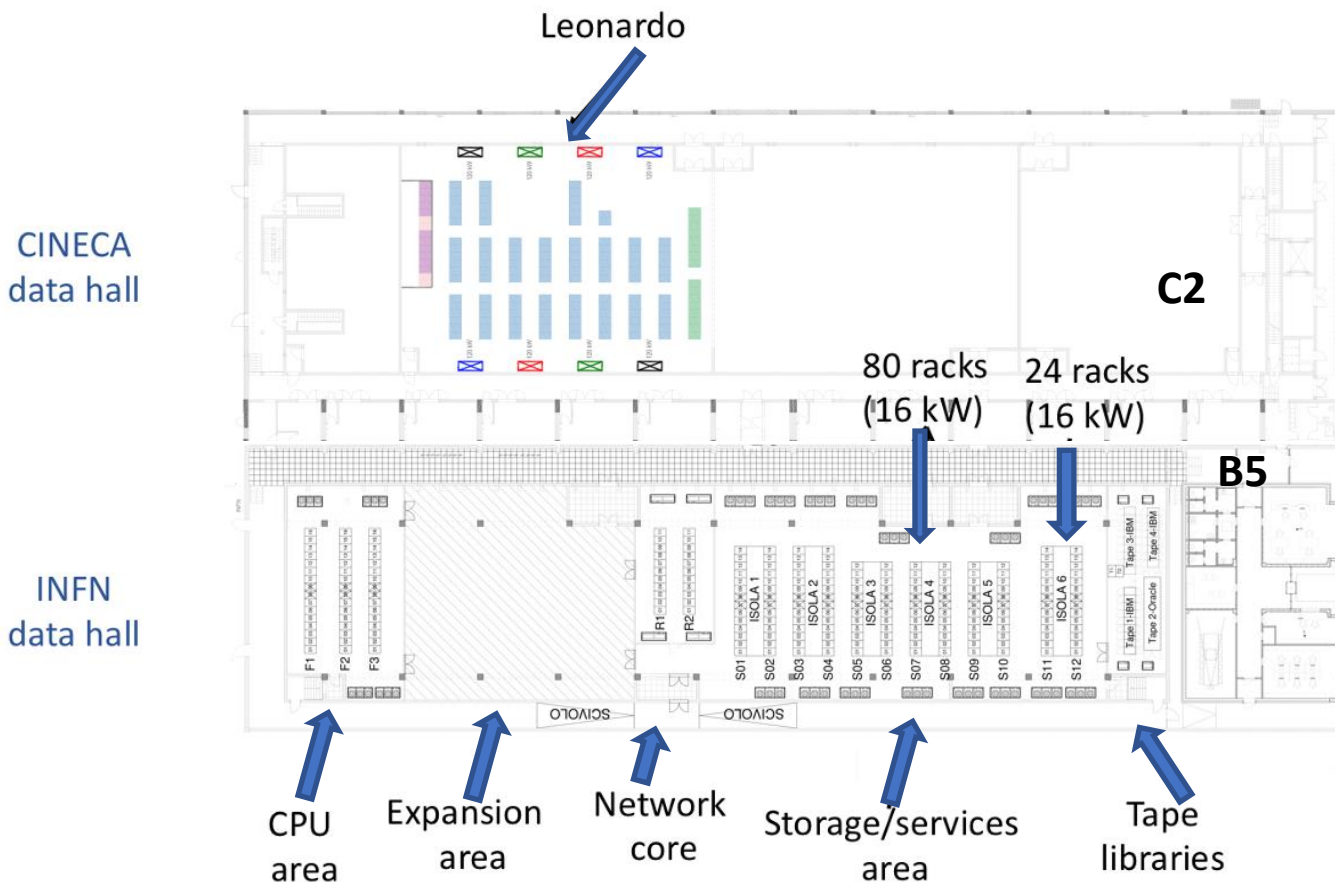
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Live Relocation Timeline



- **Live Migration**
 - Legacy site “extended” through a DCI channel 1.2Tbit/s
 - Data moved to a new storage
 - CPUs moved in chunks
- Down only for tape libraries
 - Need dismantle and re-assembling

CNAF and CINECA data halls



DLC 80kW



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- The new CNAF Datacenter will feature the following main areas
 - High Density – 2-3 rows for 80kW racks
 - Low density – 80+24 16kW racks
 - Expansion area
 - Tape libraries areas
 - Up to 4 libraries
- The CPU area can host up to 3MW of CPUs via 42 DLC high density racks
- The low-density area will be used to host
 - Storage systems
 - CNAF Cloud Infrastructures
 - ISO certified Cloud racks
- Cooling
 - Air cooled Cold Corridor aisles
 - Direct Liquid in High Density
- 3+1 redundancy in all the infrastructure facilities

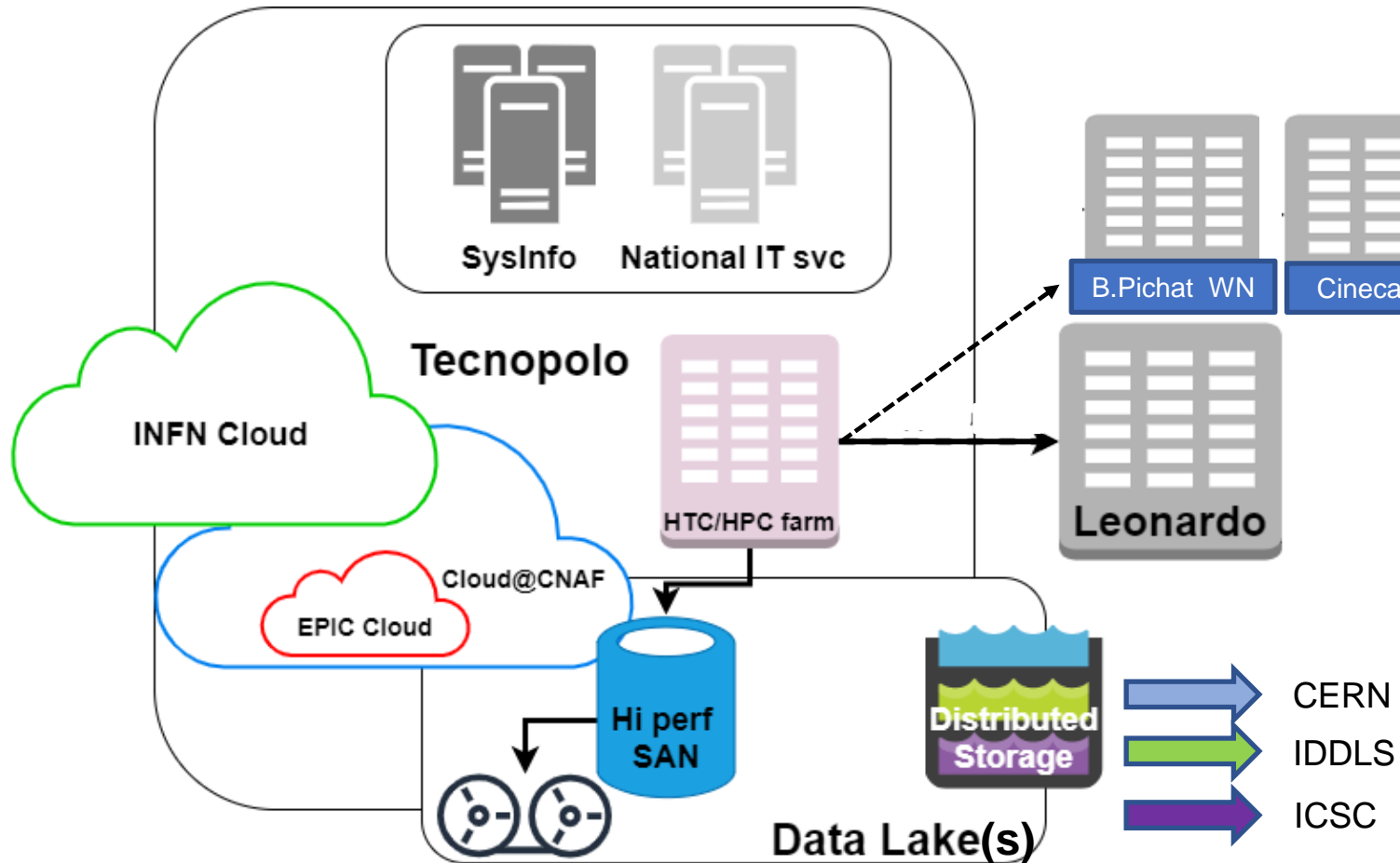
The cooling system and the PUE

- 4 central refrigerator Units
 - 3+1 redundancy
- Chilled water 19-26 °C for the low density air cooled racks
 - 2 MW Chillers
 - Total/partial free cooling is possible
- Warm water 37-47 °C for DLC racks
 - 2,25 MW Chillers
- To be doubled in the second phase
- **High Density CPU Area**
 - 4 CRAH - 200 kW each (3+1)
- **Network Area**
 - 4 CRAH - 75 kW each (3+1)
- **STORAGE Area**
 - 16 CRAH - 200 kW each (12+4)
 - Cold corridor aisles
- **TAPE Area**
 - 4 CRAH - 25 kW each (3+1)

$$PUE_{DLC} \approx 1.08$$

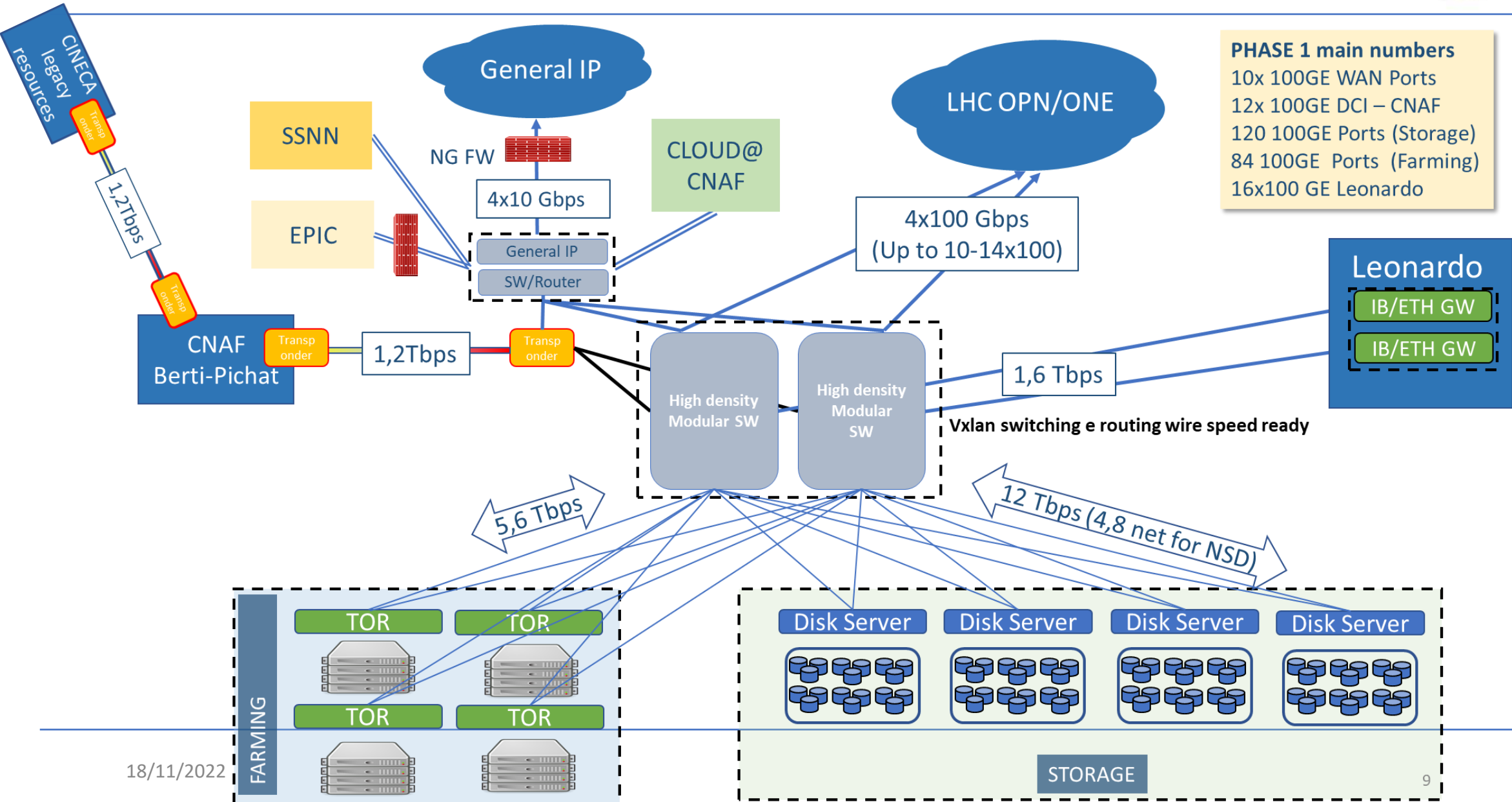
$$PUE_{Tot} \approx 1.2 - 1.3$$

A “distributed” datacenter



- Multiple “locations”
 - CNAF Technopole
 - CINECA Leonardo CPU access
 - INFN-CLOUD federated cloud
 - Data-lake(s)
 - DCI with INFN sites
 - DCI with CERN
 - New national data lake for the ICSC project
 - The ICSC headquarter will be at the Technopole

A Complex Networking Infrastructure



PHASE 1 main numbers
 10x 100GE WAN Ports
 12x 100GE DCI – CNAF
 120 100GE Ports (Storage)
 84 100GE Ports (Farming)
 16x100 GE Leonardo

Communication



But since I was curious, I asked: what can you actually do with these supercomputers?

Data Valley:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=96TfXHCWxf8>



They answered: everything you can think of... and other things you can't even imagine.