







Preparatory activities for the ET sustainable design

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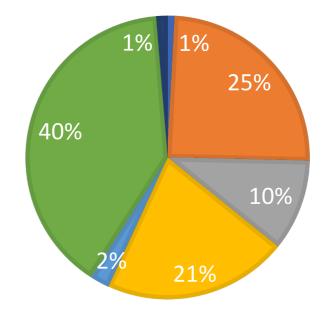


Einstein Telescope Infrastructure Consortium (ETIC)

WP BUDGET ETIC

■ WP1 ■ WP2 ■ WP3 ■ WP4 ■ WP5 ■ WP6 ■ WP7

- WP1 Management
- WP2 Optics, Electronics and Photonics
- WP3 Vacuum and Cryogenics
- WP4 Suspension and Interferometric large facilities
- WP5 Computing & DAQ
- WP6 Sustainable Design
- WP7 Outreaching, dissemination, training

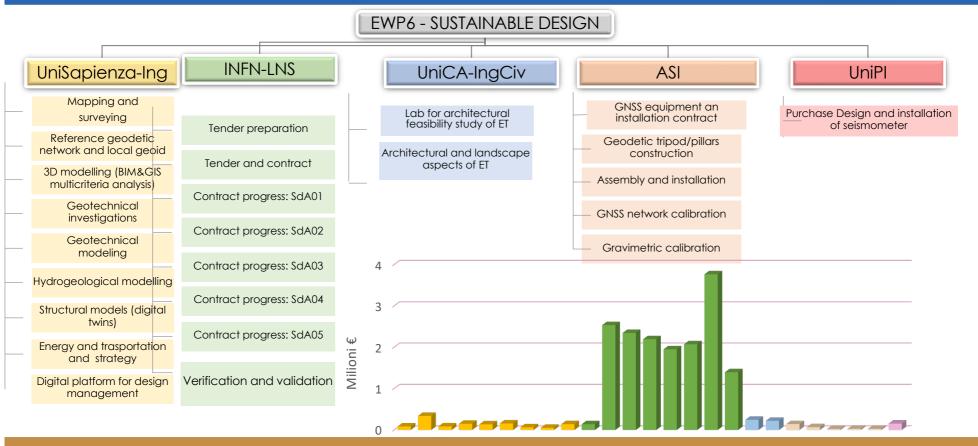


Missione 4 • Istruzione e Ricerca









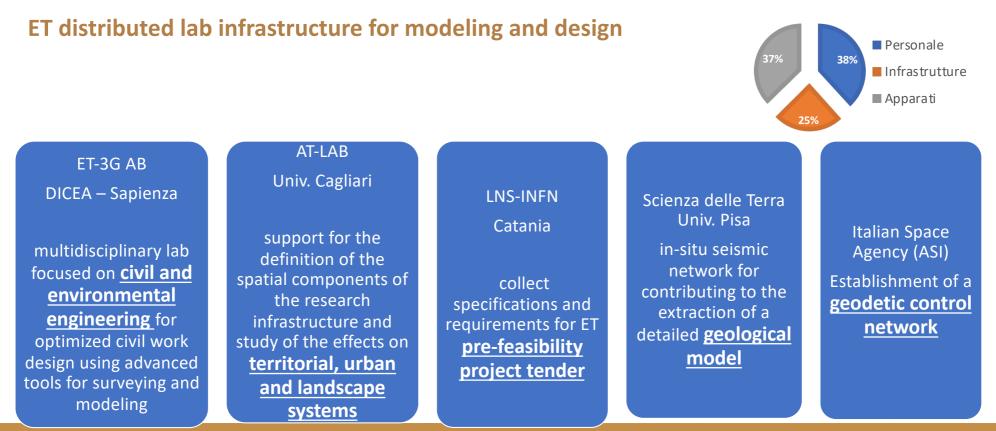
15/02/23



dall'Unione europea





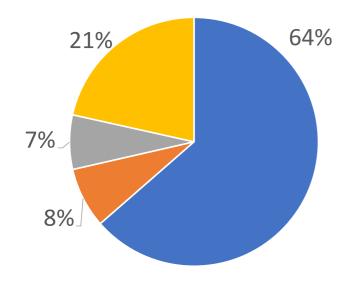








Preparatory studies for ET design



- Studio delle opere in sotterraneo
- Studio delle opere in superficie
- Studio degli impianti
- Rilievi, indagini, sondaggi e prove di laboratorio



Progetto IR0000004 - ETIC, decreto di ammissione al finanziamento n. 410 del 27/10/2022 CUP_I53C21000420006 - CUI_S84001850589202300015

ETIC - EINSTEIN TELESCOPE INFRASTRUCTURE CONSORTIUM

"Studio propedeutico allo sviluppo del progetto di fattibilità tecnica ed economica dell'osservatorio di onde gravitazionali Einstein <u>Telescope</u> nella Regione Sardegna, in diverse configurazioni, comprensivo della esecuzione delle indagini e dei sondaggi e della valutazione preliminare di impatto ambientale, per le opere infrastrutturali, in sotterranea e in superficie, edili e impiantistiche

lavori e servizi per indagini e sondaggi preliminari	3 M€
servizi di ingegneria	11 M€
Studio delle opere in sotterraneo	9 M€
Studio delle opere in superficie	1 M€
Studio degli impianti	1 M€

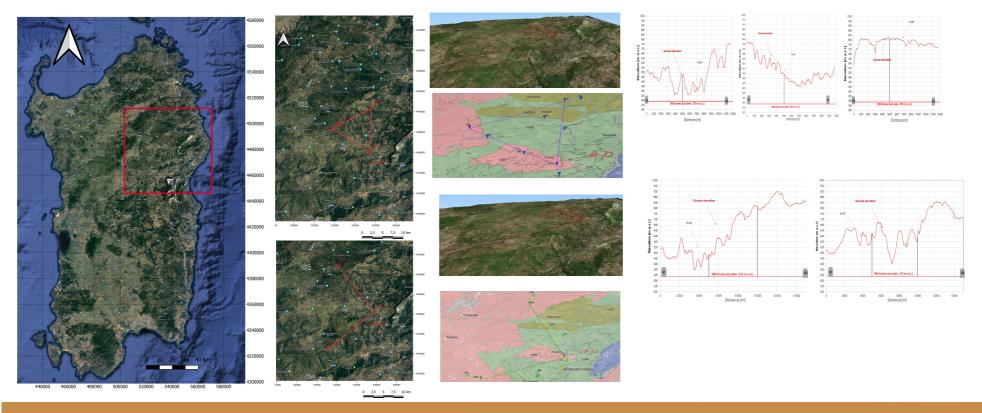






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Territorial framework



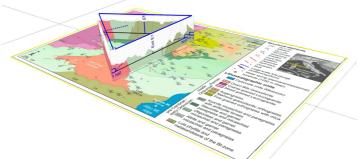






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Geological Database - geological, geophysical and geotechnical surveying&modeling



Preliminary plan of surveys and investigations (3 Meuro)

- technical specifications in-depth analysis taking into account the current state of knowledge, at geometric and positional level
- setting up a methodology for investigation cost assessment within available budget
- Prepare the documentation necessary to launch tender, ensuring the achievement of the expected results

Lidar survey and detailed celerimetric surveys

Geological, geomorphological and hydrogeological surveys

geo-structural surveys (rocky outcrops and related statistical-structural analysis)

Geognostic surveys ((at least 3000m continuous core drilling using wireline)

Permeability tests in Lugeon type hole

Video inspection

Dilatometric tests

Prove penetrometriche SPT Installation of piezometers

Down-Hole tests

Cross-Hole tests

Indirect seismic surveys of the refraction type (of at least one stretch per km)

samples of land

samples of rocks or aggregates

reclamation of explosive devices on an area 5 x 5 m in correspondence of the vertical investigations and in the hole

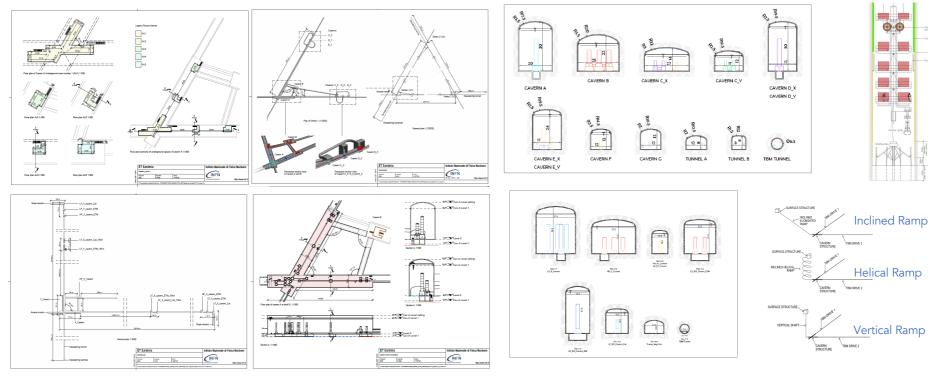






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Layout



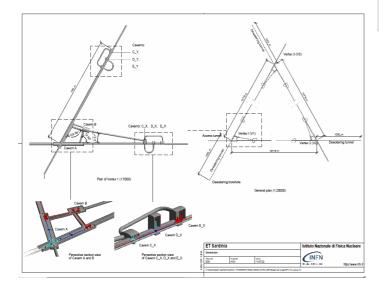




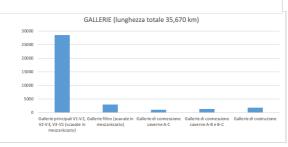


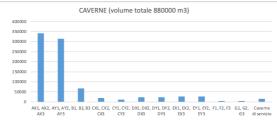
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Preliminary cost estimate (excavation)

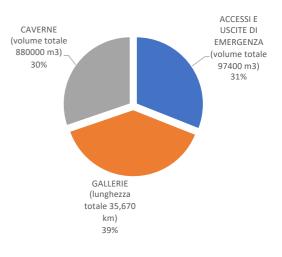








TRIANGOLO 10Km (circa 1,5 Mleuro))





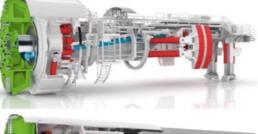


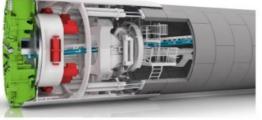


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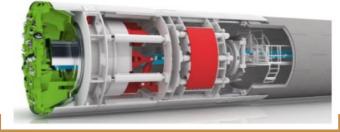
Research activities on the mechanized excavation of the tunnels of the ET project in support of the technical feasibility study-economic excavation in the Serdinia region

Advantages and disadvantages of excavation with TBM and traditional method

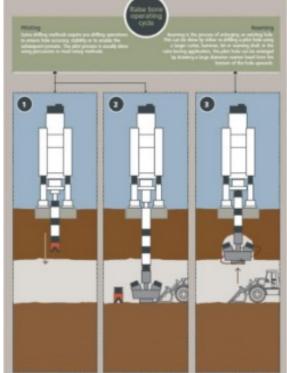




- Gripper TBM
- Single shield TBM
- Dual shield TBM



Methodology of excavation of emergency exits, tunnels accessories and wells.

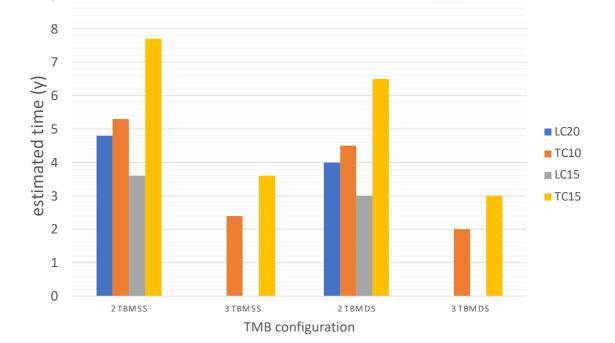








- TC10 and LC20 configuration
- two or three TBMs already positioned at the vertices advancing in parallel; digging from one vertex to another without intermediate exits.
- two TBMs of the triangle configuration, to consider the passage of a machine from one tunnel to another;
- feed speed calculated considering the ROP and U values averaged with respect to the occurrence of the formations encountered along each route
- These values are in the range 14-19 m/dayshifts of 24 hours and 345 working days per year



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Estimated time for the construction of the main tunnels considering different configurations and assuming - ROP=2m/h for both formations.

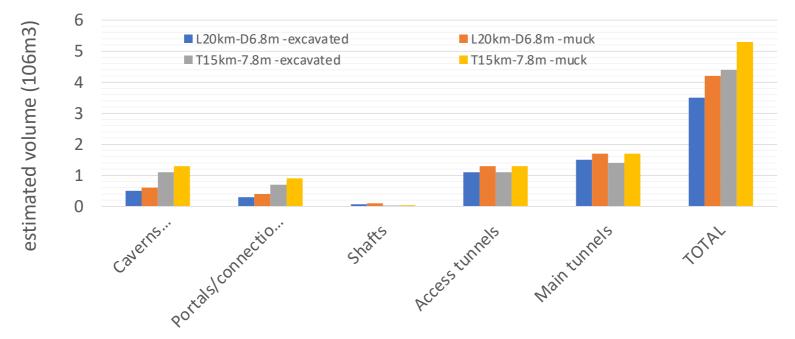


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Preliminary indications on the management of excavated lands and rocks



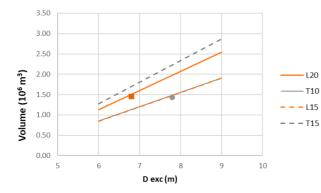
The volume of excavated and crushed material was obtained by multiplying by a factor of 1.2 the volume of the rock in place, in order to take into account the voids in the pile.







Preliminary strategy on the man excavated soils and rocks



agement of	L20 (D=6.8 m)		T10 (D=7.8 m)	
	Excavated volume (10 ⁶ m ³)	Muck volume (10 ⁶ m ³)	Excavated volume (10 ⁶ m ³)	Muck volume (10 ⁶ m ³)
Surface excavations	-	-	-	-
Caverns (drill&blast)	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3
Portals/connections/service tunnels	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
Shafts	0.07	0.1	0.03	0.04
Access tunnels	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
Main tunnels	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7
TOTAL	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.3

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Regulatory framework

- Excavated soils and rocks classified or not as waste ٠
- Characterization of excavated soils and rocks in the ٠ design and execution phases
- End of Waste

- L20

Reuse plan

- fillings and substrates for construction ٠
- aggregates in the preparation of concrete/mortar ٠

- pea-gravel ٠
- building material for embankments ٠
- filling of abandoned quarries ٠
- landscaping arrangements ٠

internal diameter of 5.5 m and 6.5 adding a thickness of the coating and the back filling of 0.65 m and multiplying by 1.2 ro account for voids







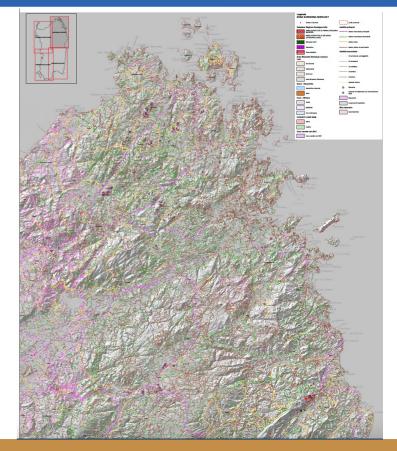
Strategy for excavation material reuse



wide area analysis to identify active, planned and abandoned production sites that could require volumes of aggregates form the excavation of ET tunnels and caverns



- regulatory framework of mining activities in Sardinia
- Regional Plan of Mining Activities PRAE
- land use and geological maps
- Delivery and recycling plants
- Active quarries and inactive quarries
- sites for reuse
- Acquisition of all excavated materials

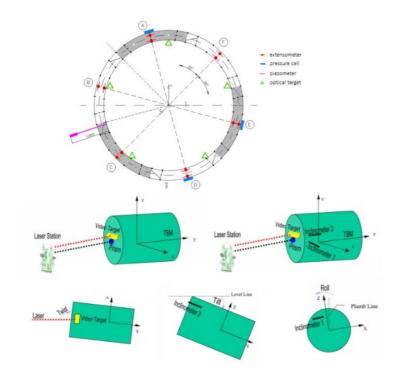




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Alignment control and monitoring, safety strategy













optimization design

- environmental noise level reduction
- Digital Twin
- ≻ loT
- ➢ GIS/BIM Modelling









Energy requirement and demand vs low carbon footprint



- Interference and connection with exiting service networks
- New power plants
- Refurbishment of existing plants







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DETECTOR

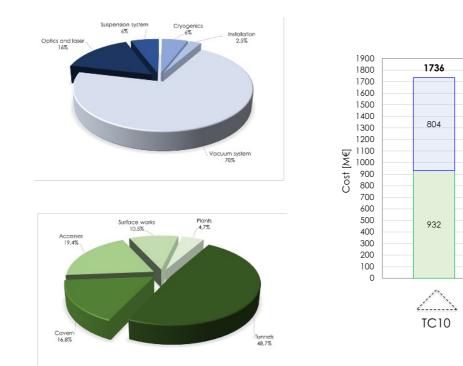
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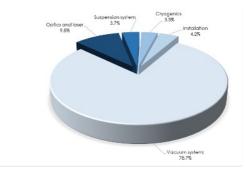
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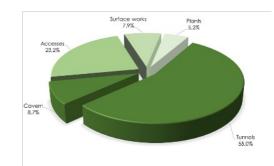
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LC20

Stima preliminare complessiva ET





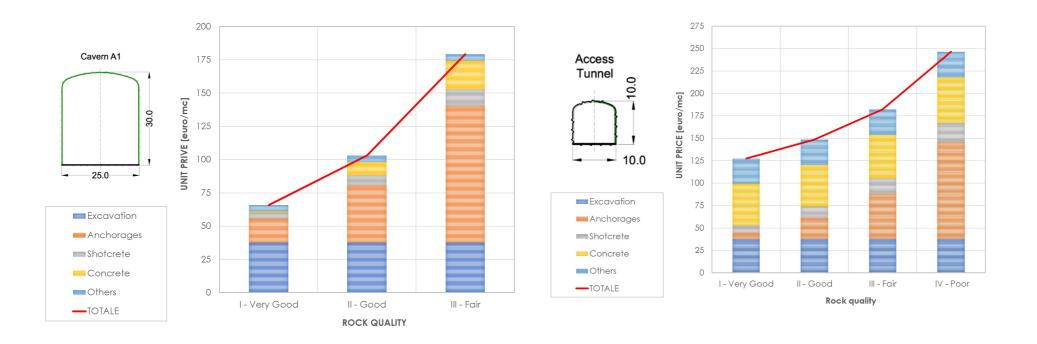








Preliminary geotechnical stability adopted to estimate infrastructure costs to be refined after site investigation plan









In sintesi

Quali sono i bisogni dei laboratori nelle gare che si apriranno a breve ?

- Strumenti e approcci per una progettazione innovativa (multicriterio, modellazione avanzata, ...), sostenibile (DNSH)
- □ Strategia verso la valorizzazione del territorio e attenzione all'impatto socio-economico
- Capacità di sostenere le sfide richieste per la costruzione di una infrastruttura civile non convenzionale

Quale è l'investimento previsto ?

Circa 20 Ml euro tra lavori servizi, nuovi laboratori sperimentali e posti di lavoro di alta formazione per la fase di prefattibilità (costo opere complessivo stimate 2 Mld euro)

Si dispone già di un progetto concettuale o di specifiche tecniche che possono essere condivise?

Si esistono studi specialistici e documenti di inquadramento prodotti dalla comunità scientifica internazionale

Quali sono le tipologie di gara e i tempi di esecuzione ?

Gare aperte, manifestazione di interesse, da assegnare entro il 2023 e svolgere nei tempi di ETIC (max dicembre 2025)

Entro giugno 2023 è in programma un evento ETIC- WP6 a Roma su ingegneria civile e ambientale per ET