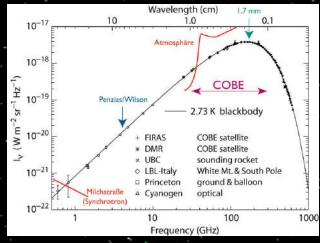
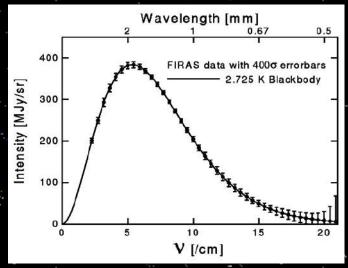
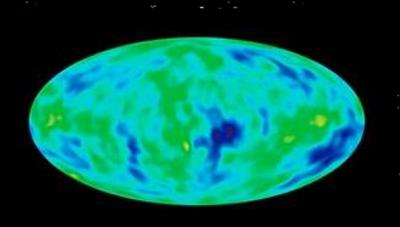
After 90 - present

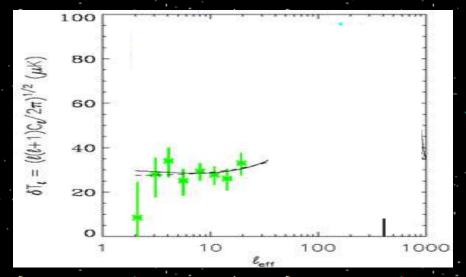
COBE 1992

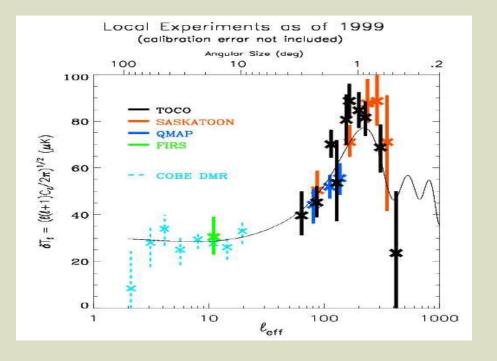


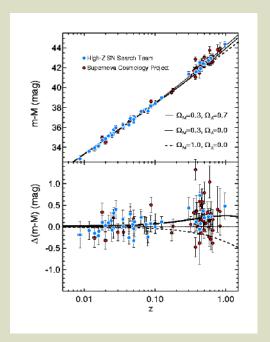


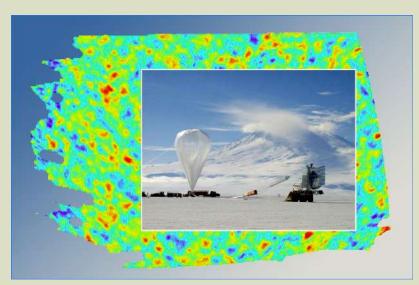


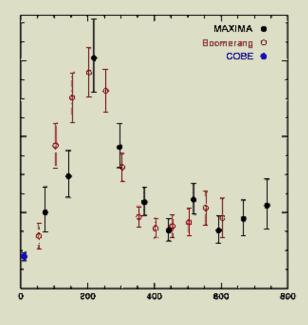


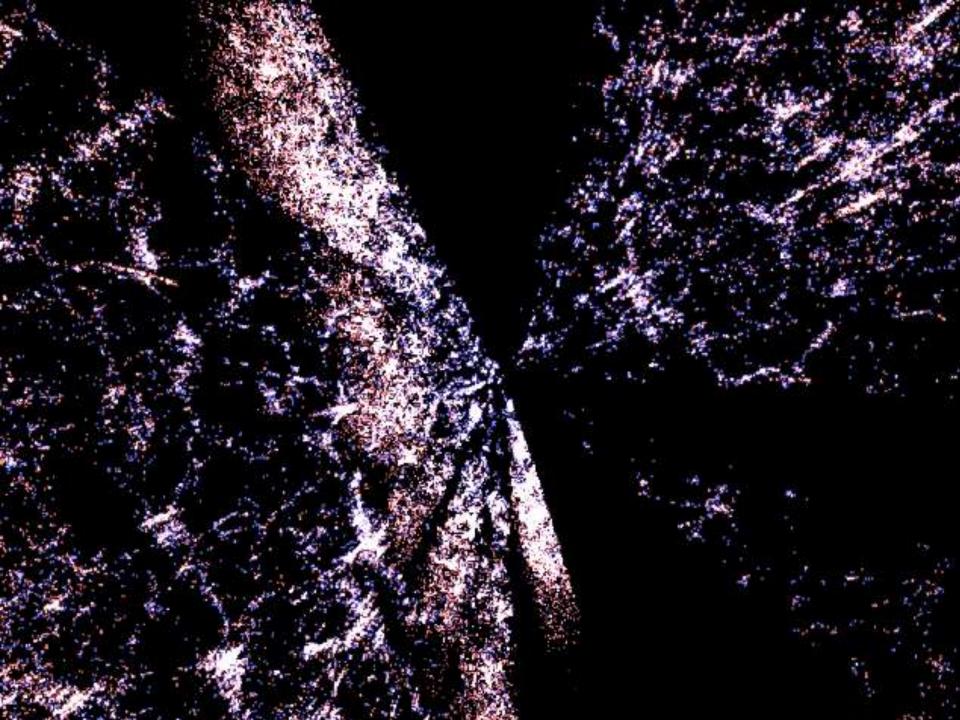


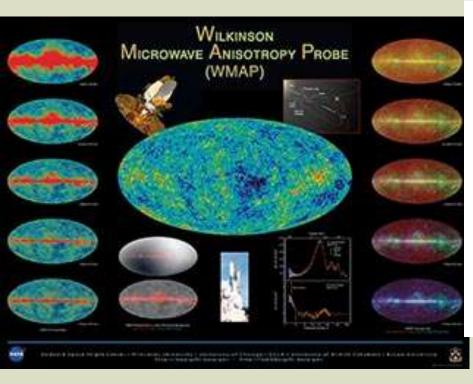


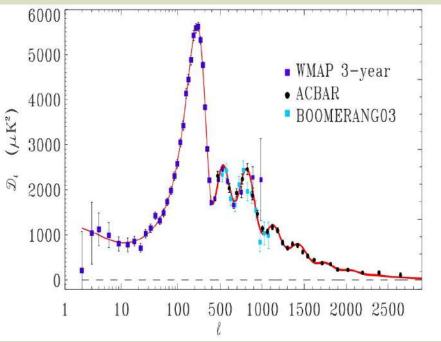


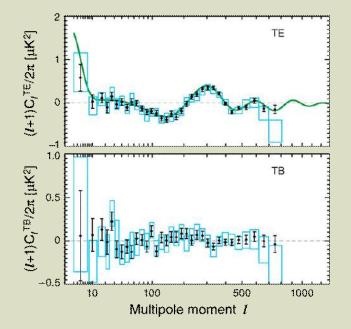


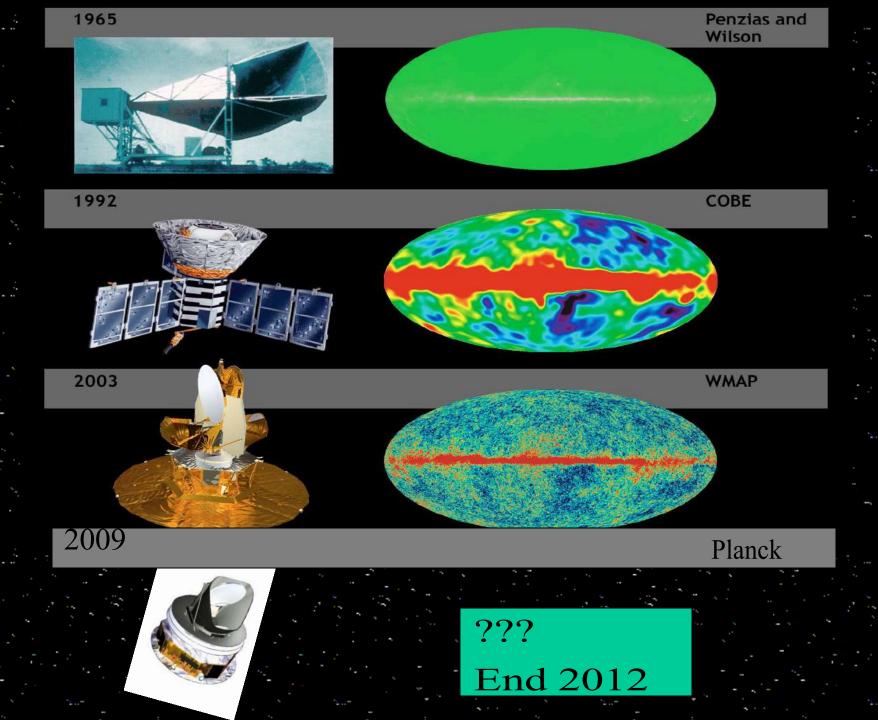


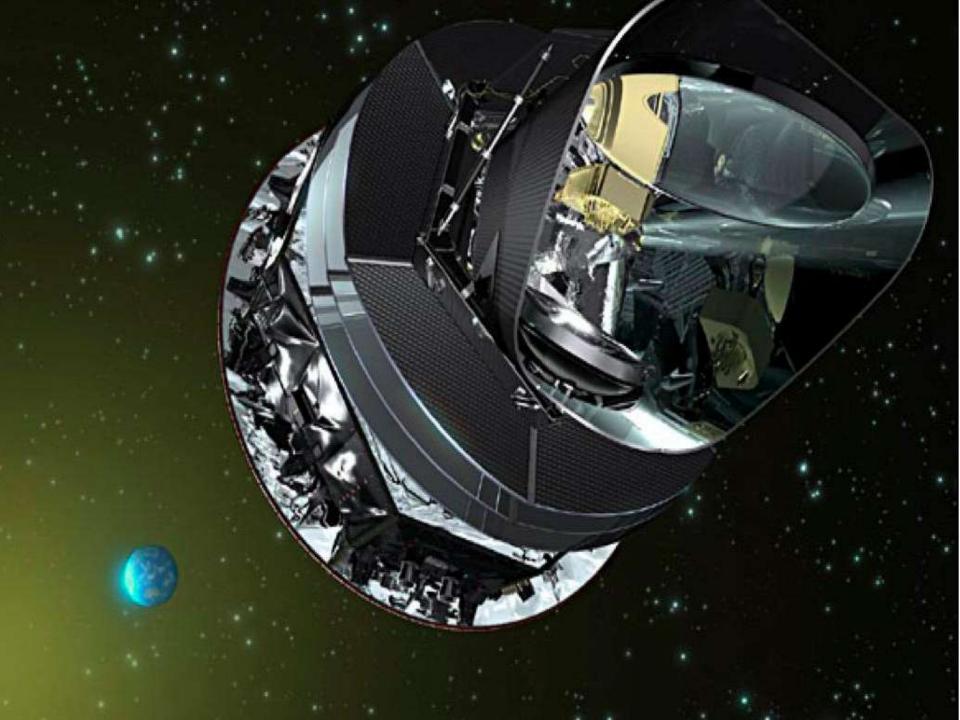












the Planck Collaboration, including individuals from more than 100 scientific institutes in Europe, the USA and Canada



Planck is a project of the European Space Agency, with instruments provided by two scientific Consortia funded by ESA member states (in particular the lead countries: France and Italy) with contributions from NASA (USA), and telescope reflectors provided in a collaboration between ESA and a scientific Consortium led and funded by Denmark.























Rutherford Appleton Laboratory











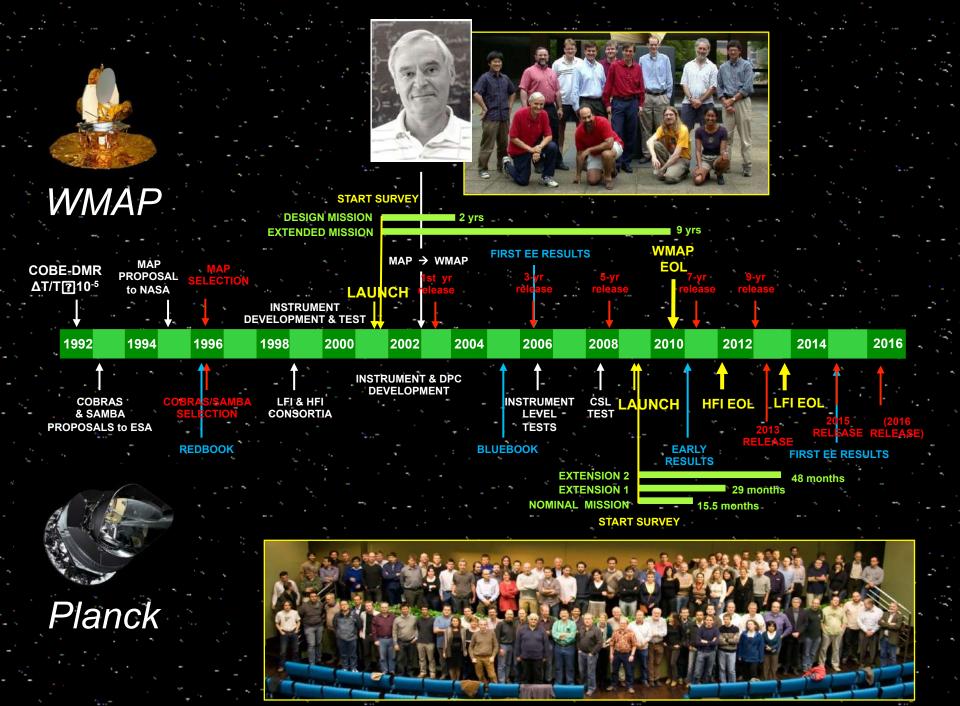




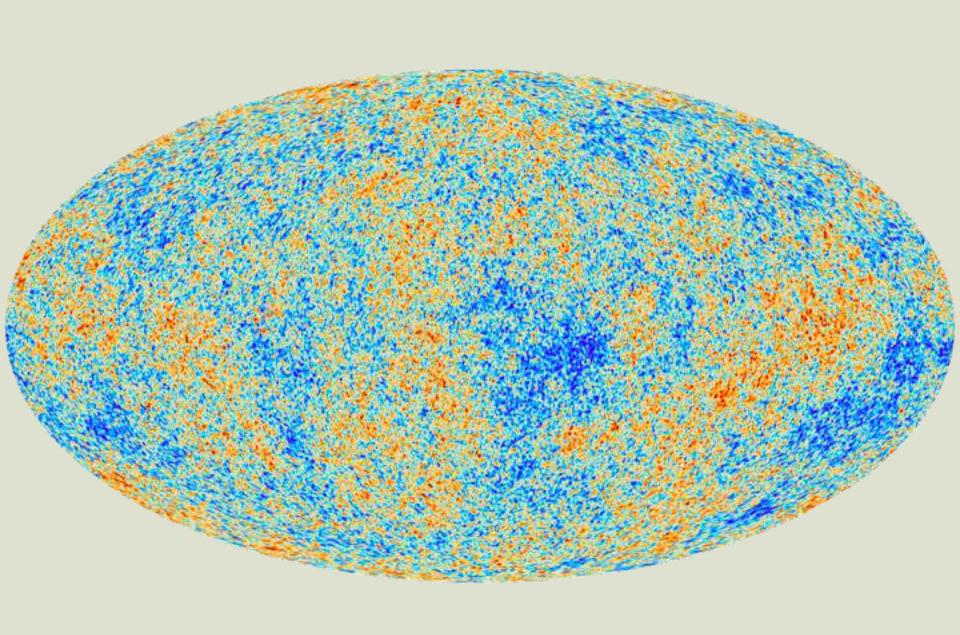


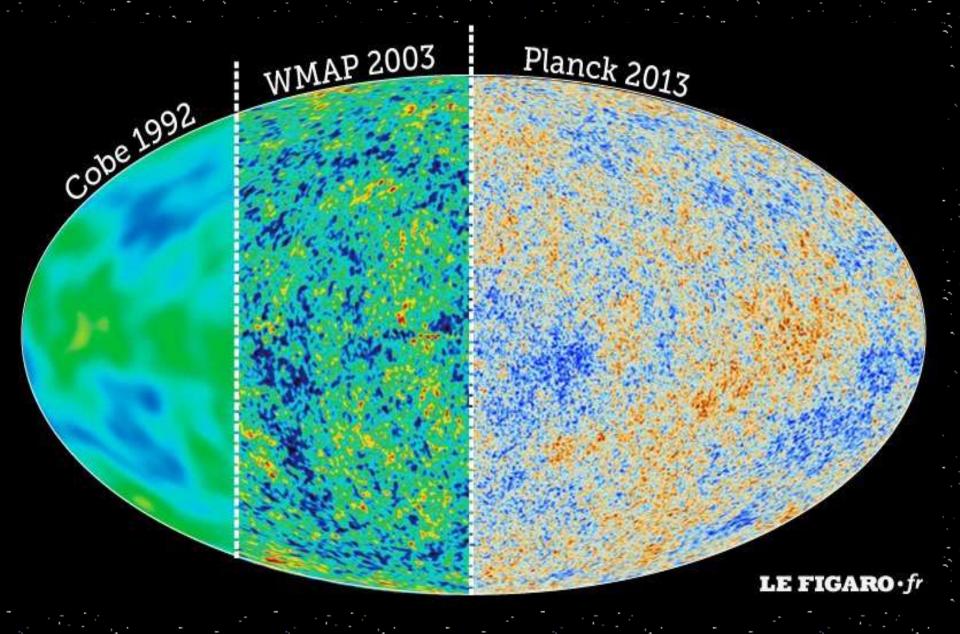












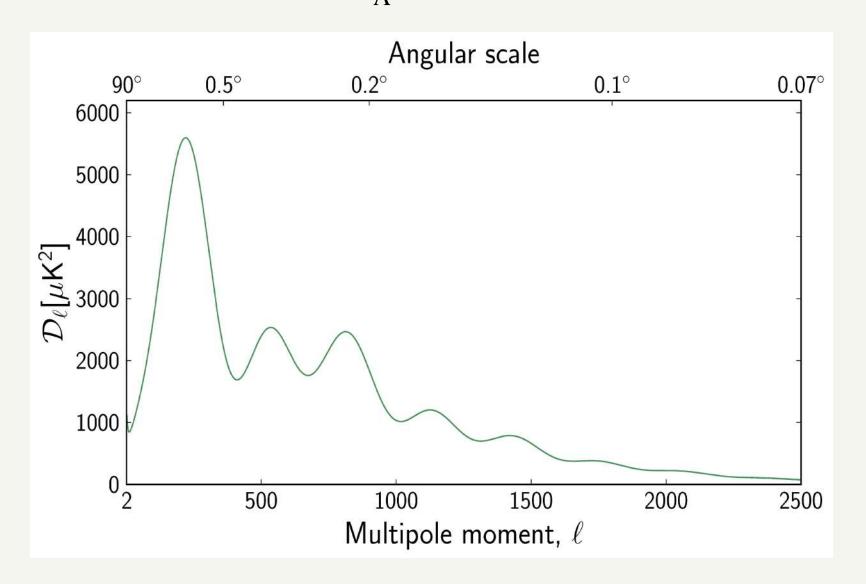
PREDICTIONS

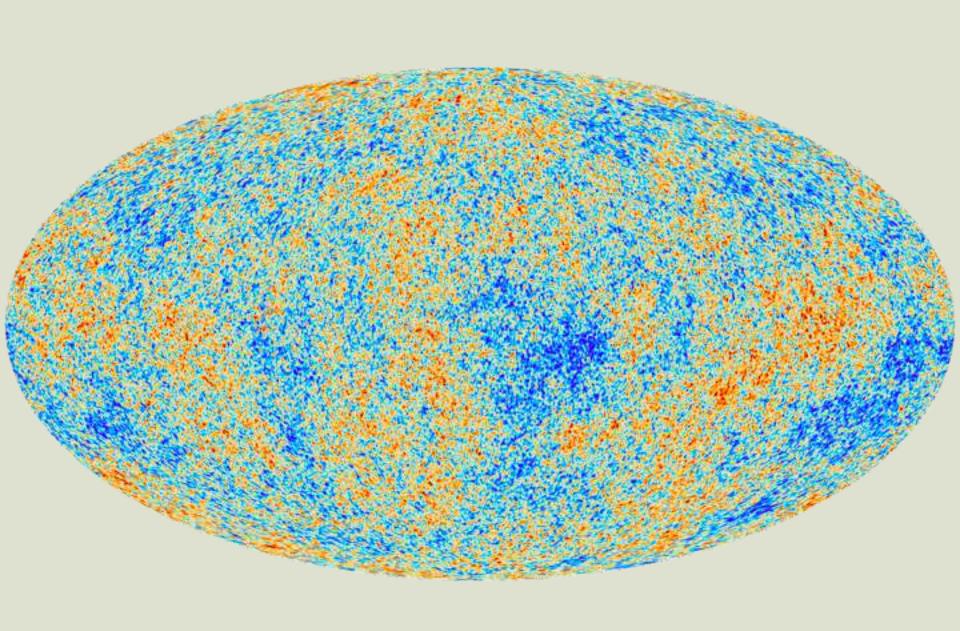
1) flat Universe

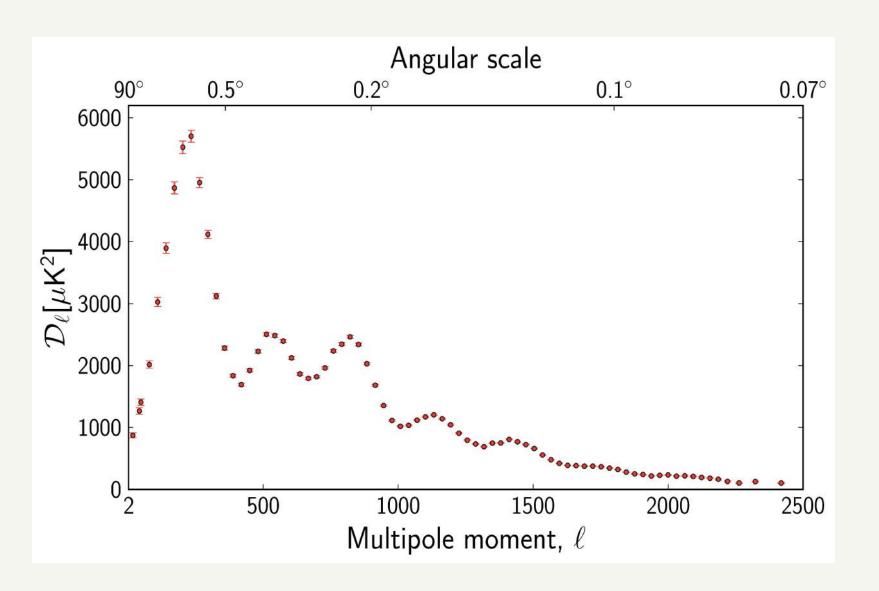
Perturbations are:

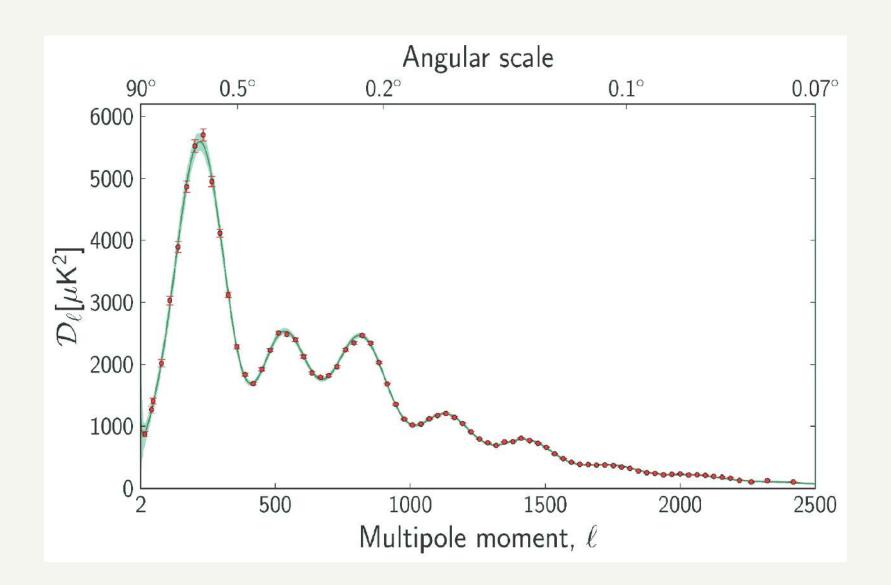
- 2) adiabatic (MC, 81)
- 3) gaussian: $\Phi = \Phi_g + f_{NL} \Phi_g^2$, where $f_{NL} = O(1)$ (MC, 81)
- 4) spectrum: $\Phi \propto \ln (\lambda/\lambda_{\gamma}) \propto \lambda^{1-n_S}$ with $n_S = 0.96$ (MC, 81)

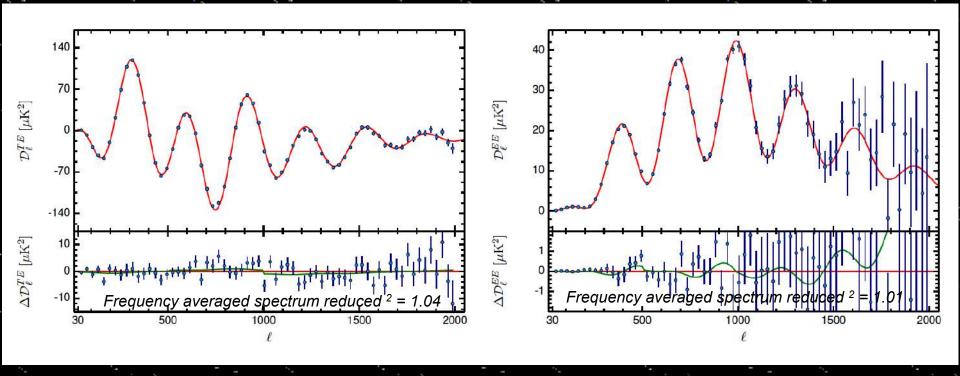
with $\Omega_{tot} = 1$ (prediction) and H_0 , Ω_{Λ} , Ω_{bar} from supernova, deuterium et.cet. we get

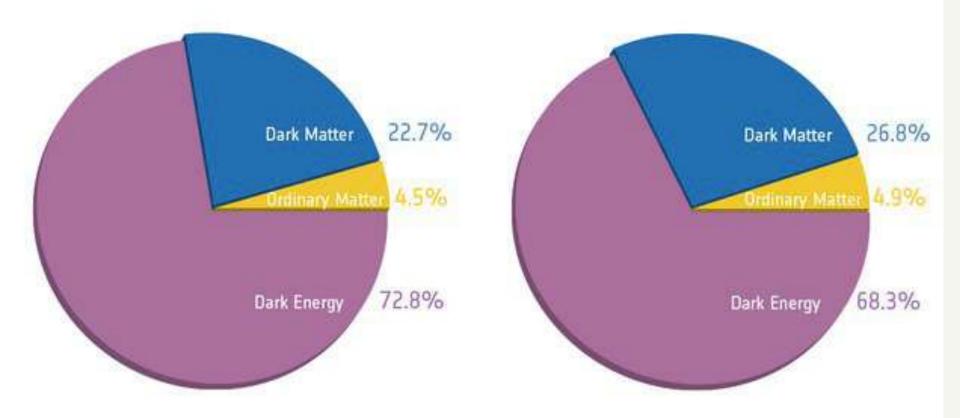












Before Planck

After Planck

$$-\Omega_{tot} = 1 \pm 0.005$$

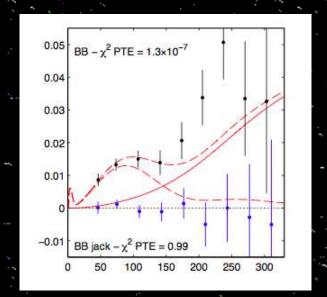
- -Perturbations are adiabatic
- -Gaussian: $f_{NL} = 2 \pm 5$

$$n_s = 0.96 \pm 0.005!!!$$

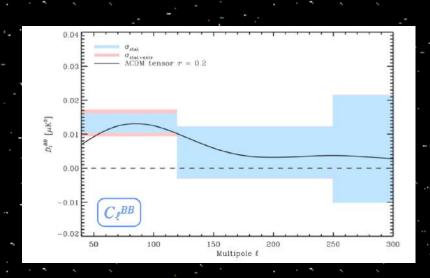
CONCLUSIONS

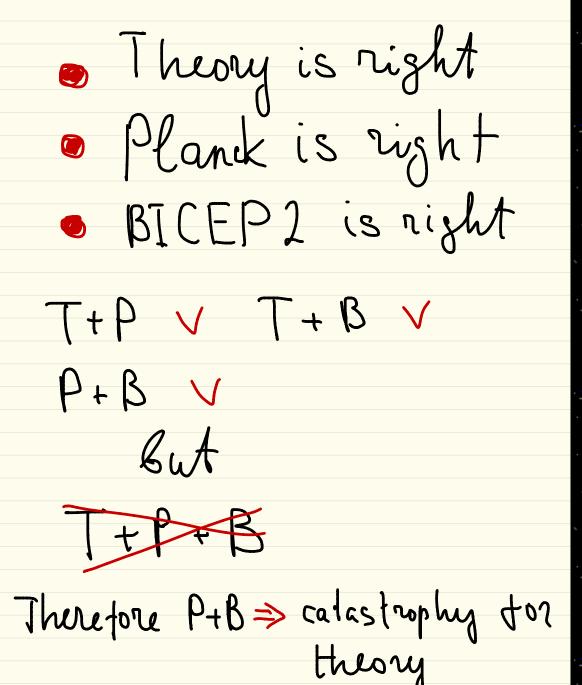
- -General Relativity is valid up to the scales 10^{-27} cm
- -We all originated from quantum fluctuations





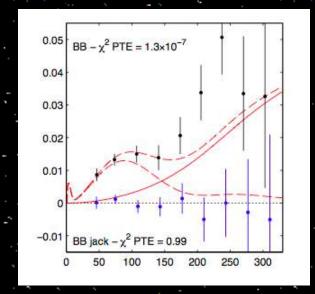




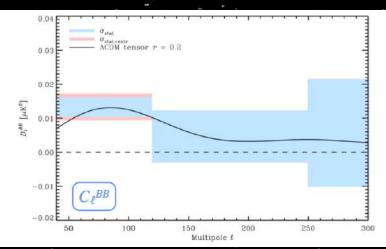












There are no (definitely) solved problems, there are only more or less solved problems

Henri Poincare