







# The Summer Students Program at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

Emanuela Barzi, Giorgio Bellettini, Simone Donati

University and INFN Pisa

**INTENSE GA 822185 MidTerm Review** 

November 28, 2022, Pisa (Italy)

# **Outline**

# FERMI NATIONAL ACCELERATOR LABORATORY **Italy @Fermilab** THE SUMMER STUDENTS PROGRAM Students' Recruitment **Training Programs Costs and Sponsorships Statistics (1983–2022)** - 2020 Program (sadly) cancelled - 2021 Program replaced with a 3-day Workshop at LNF - 2022 Back To Work, 21 Summer Students at Fermilab again Internships at Space Science Labs **CONCLUSIONS**

# **Fermilab Organization**

#### **PARTICLE PHYSICS & NEUTRINO DIVISIONS**

Design Lab's particle physics & neutrino experiments

#### **ACCELERATOR DIVISION**

- Develop new accelerator techniques
- Provide beams for Lab's experiments

#### **TECHNICAL DIVISION**

Develop technologies for particle experiments

#### **SCIENTIFIC COMPUTING DIVISION**

Provide infrastructures for data handling/analysis

## ~1800 EMPLOYEES + THOUSANDS OF VISITORS

Feynman Computer Center





# Italy @Fermilab, some history

# **COLLIDER DETECTOR AT FERMILAB (CDF), SINCE EARLY 80s**

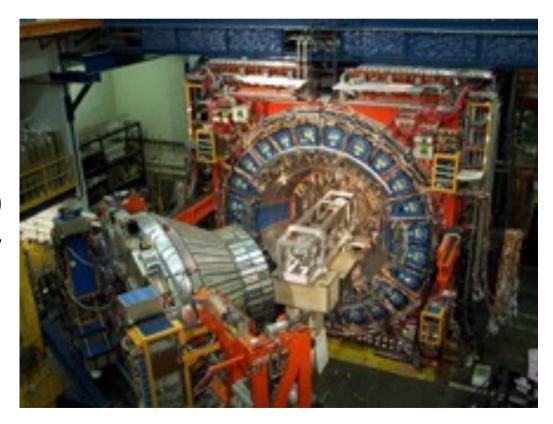
•  $\sim$ 100/600 Italian scientists in the years 2000-2010

BOLOGNA, FRASCATI, PADOVA, PAVIA, PISA, ROMA, SIENA, TRENTO, TRIESTE, UDINE (INFN and UNIVERSITIES)

• 5 co-spokesperson from Pisa

~100 MASTER + 35 PhD THESES

The 2019 HEP prize of the EPS was awarded to the CDF and D0 Collaborations for the discovery of the top quark (1995)

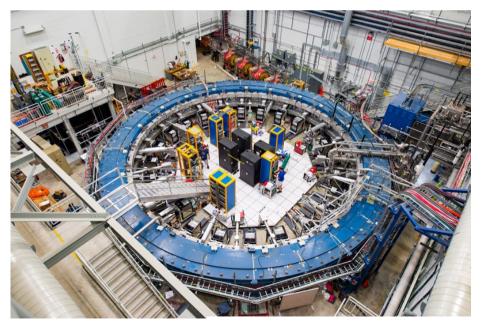


# Italy @Fermilab, as of today

## **NEW LAB's ENDEAVOURS**

- Muon (g-2): Measurement of the anomalous muon magnetic moment
- Mu2e: Muon to electron conversion experiment
- Icarus, SBN, DUNE: Short/Long-baseline neutrino experiments
- ~150 Italian scientists

BOLOGNA, CATANIA, FERRARA, FRASCATI, GENOVA, GRAN SASSO, LECCE, MILANO, NAPOLI, PAVIA, PADOVA, PISA, ROMA, TRIESTE, UDINE (INFN DEPARTMENTS and UNIVERSITIES)





# Students' Recruitment

### **INTERNATIONAL PROGRAM**

 Applications from most Italian and some European Universities

## **MASTER STUDENTS**

- Physics/Applied Physics
- Engineering, Materials Science
- Computer Science

## **ADMISSION**

- Curriculum Vitae
- Recommendation Letters
- Interview
- Good knowledge of English



# **Training Programs**

# **AUGUST – SEPTEMBER (9 WEEKS)**

## **PROGRAMS FOR PHYSICISTS**

- Design, construction, commissioning of particle detectors/accelerators
- Simulation of particle detectors/accelerators and particle physics experiments
- Analysis of data collected by particle physics experiments

### PROGRAMS FOR ENGINEERS

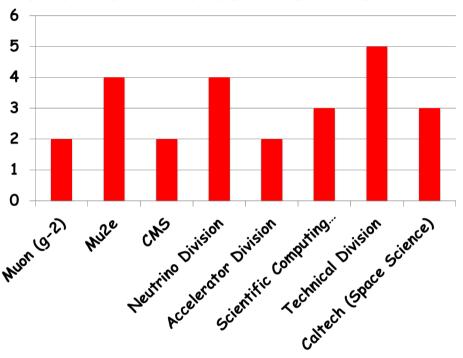
- Design/Test of particle detectors/accelerator components
- Design/Test of superconducting materials and magnets for particle accelerators
- Development of fast electronics components/high precision mechanics
- Development of advanced computing infrastructures

# **UNIVERSITY CREDITS (acknowledged by the UNIPI Summer School)**

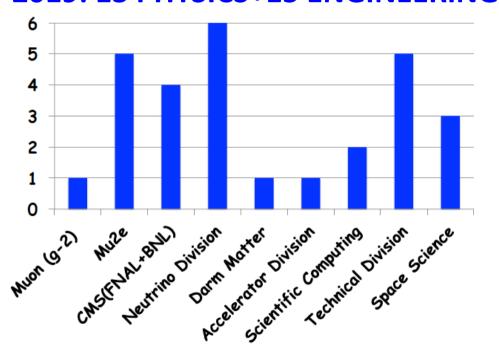
6 ECTS credits (ECTS, European Credit Transfer and Accumulation System)

# Training Programs (2018-2019)

## 2018: 10 PHYSICS + 15 ENGINEERING



## 2019: 13 PHYSICS+15 ENGINEERING



# **Sponsorships**

# 0\$ COST FOR THE STUDENT, $\sim$ 9,000\$ FOR THE SPONSOR

- Department Of Energy at Fermilab
- Italian National Institute of Nuclear Physics
- Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies (Pisa)
- Italian Space Agency (for internships at US Space Science Labs)
- University of Pisa

# **Costs**

### WHAT FERMILAB PROVIDES

- Weekly salary:  $\sim$ 600 \$
- Free housing in Fermilab Dorms
- Shared rental car
- Total cost ~9000 \$/student

## WHAT FERMILAB DOES NOT PROVIDE

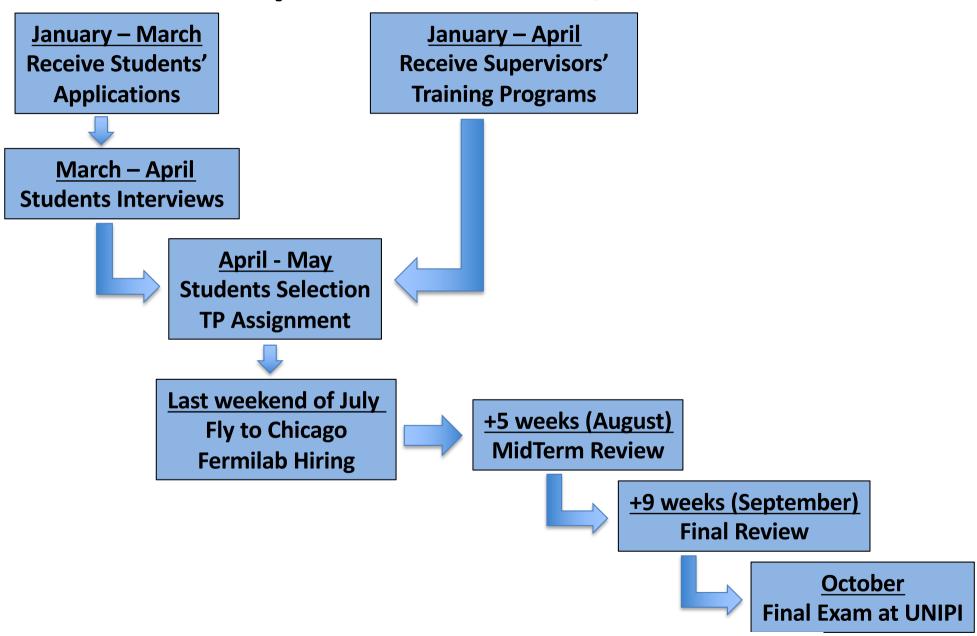
- Round-trip journey from Italy to Chicago
- Health insurance: mandatory

## **STUDENTS' TO-DO LIST**

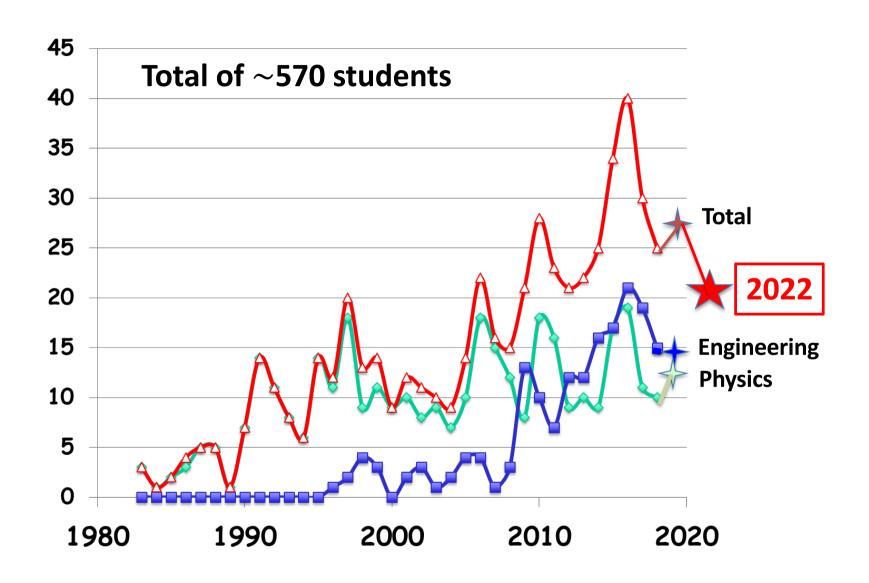
- Valid passport
- Employment and J1 Visa bureaucracy with the help of Fermilab administrative offices



# **Important Actions/Dates**



# Summer Students Statistics (1983 – 2022)



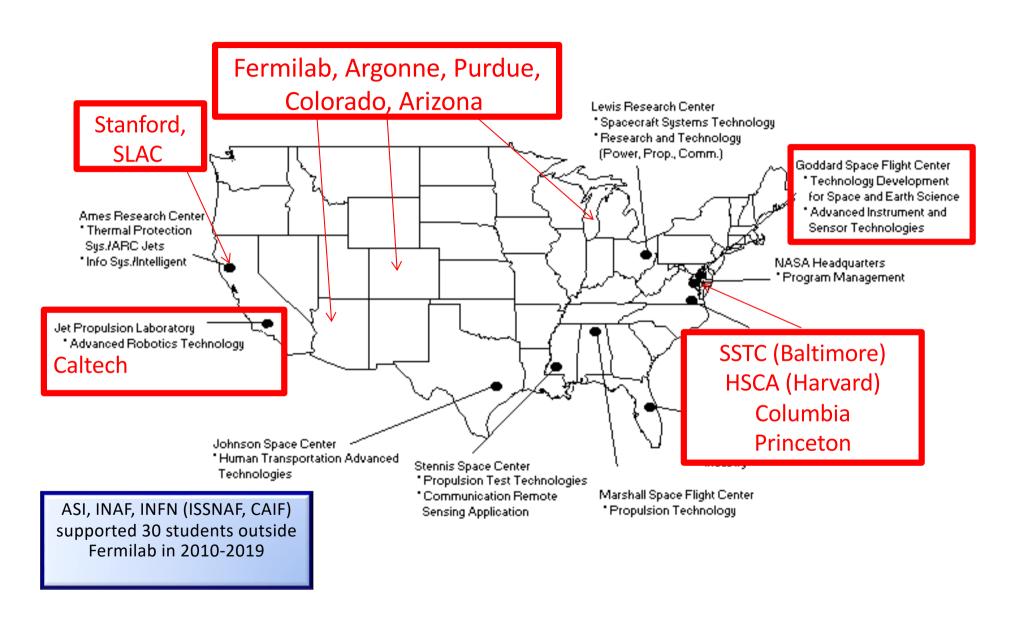
# Summer Students Statistics (1983 – 2022)

Involved Universities (1984-2022)	570 students
Pisa	52%
Roma	10%
Padova	8%
Milano	8%
Bologna	7%
Torino	2%
Trieste	2%
Napoli	2%
Ferrara	1%
Cassino	<1%
Udine	<1%
Siena	<1%
Firenze	<1%
Parma	<1%
Messina	<1%
Lecce	<1%
L'Aquila	<1%
Ancona	<1%
Bari	<1%
International	1%



Training Programs (2008-2022)	290 students
Particle Physics Division	62%
Technical Division	20%
Accelerator Division	10%
Scientific Computing Division	8%

# **Internships at Space Science Labs**





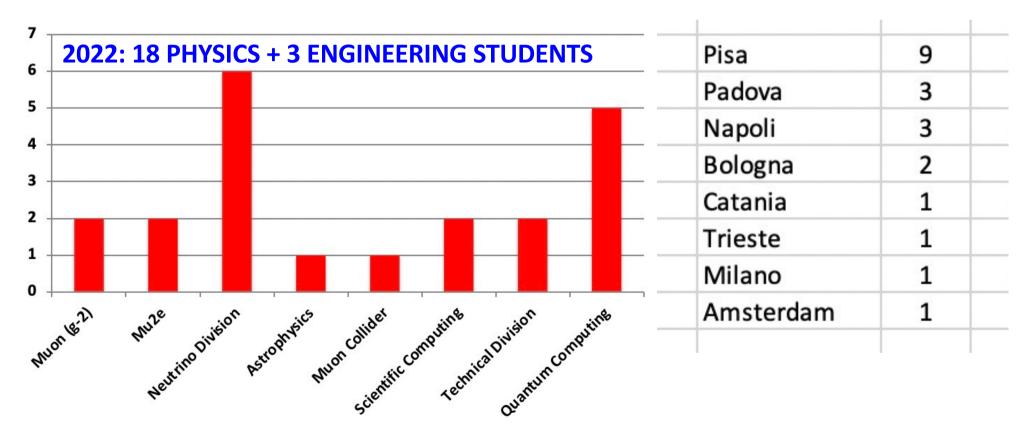


## **3-DAY FULL IMMERSION WORKSHOP**

- 25 PHYSICS/ENGINEERING STUDENTS HOSTED AT INFN LNF
- SEMINARS OF FERMILAB EXPERIMENTS / TECHNOLOGIES
- VISITS TO LNF INFRASTRUCTURES / HANDS-ON TRAINING BY INFN EXPERTS

# Year 2022, Fermilab, we are back

- 21 SUMMER STUDENTS WILL BE AT FERMILAB ON JULY 25 FOR 9 WEEKS
   3-DAY FULL IMMERSION WORKSHOP AT UNIPI AND INFN PISA
   (JULY 18-20, 2022)
- SEMINARS OF FERMILAB EXPERIMENTS / TECHNOLOGIES AND ORGANIZATION
- VISIT TO THE EUROPEAN GRAVITATIONAL OBSERVATORY AND VIRGO



# **Conclusions**

## THE ITALIAN SUMMER STUDENTS PROGRAM AT FERMILAB

- A multi-disciplinary 9-week internship for Physics and Engineering students
- Hands-on training on Fermilab high-tech research

## $\sim$ 570 ITALIAN SUMMER STUDENTS SINCE 1983

 Many former Summer Students then developed their career at Fermilab with a Master Thesis and a PhD



