



IDEA Physics and Software meeting

Muon Detector Simulation studies and plans

Isabella Garzia, University of Ferrara and INFN

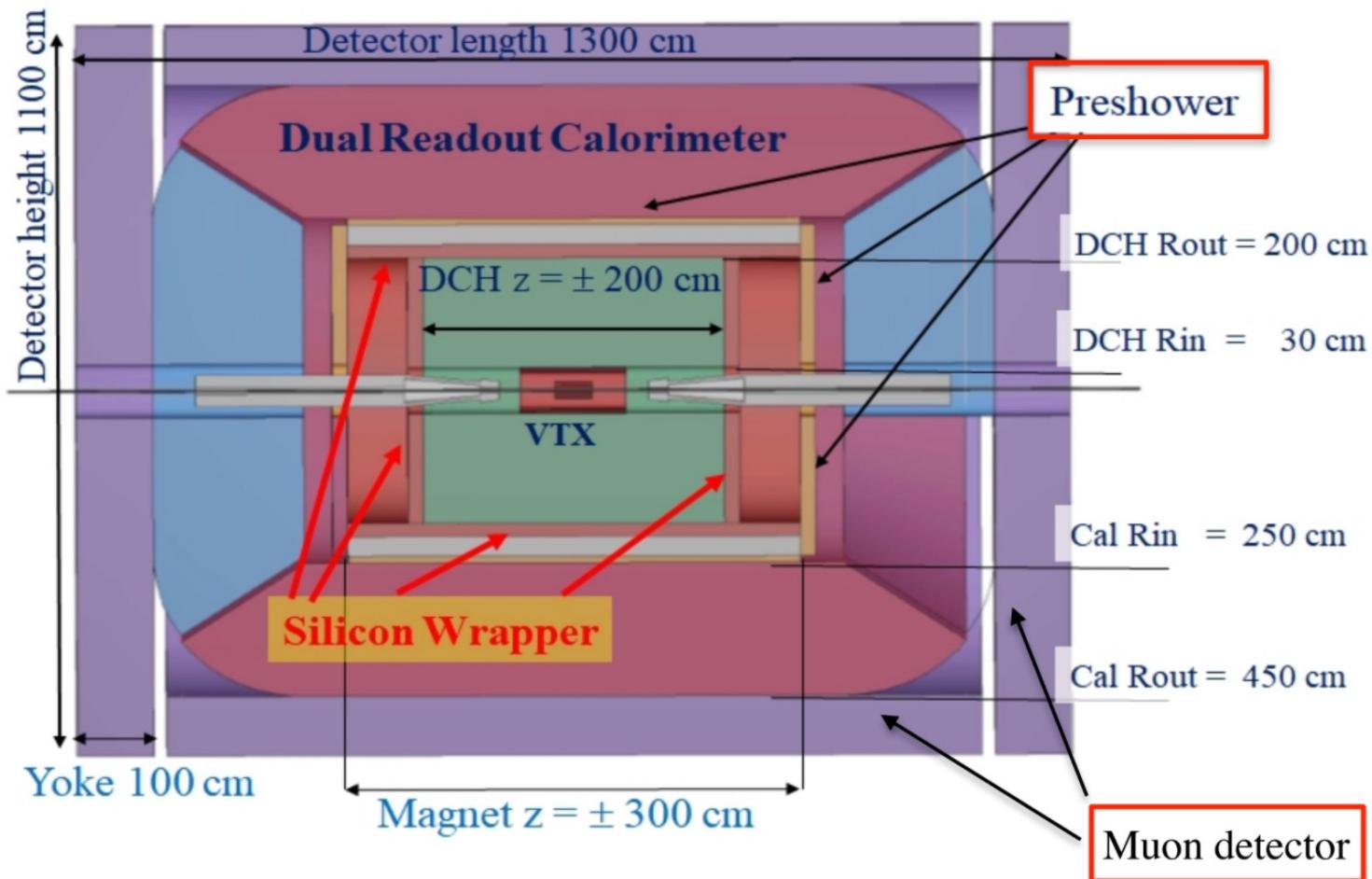
October 12, 2022



Università
degli Studi
di Ferrara



The IDEA Detector



Preshower and the muon detection system are designed with the μ RWELL technology

The Muon Detector: reference dimension

- Version 1: we simulate the barrel only
 - box with the following dimension
 - Only barrel (for beginning)

Barrel

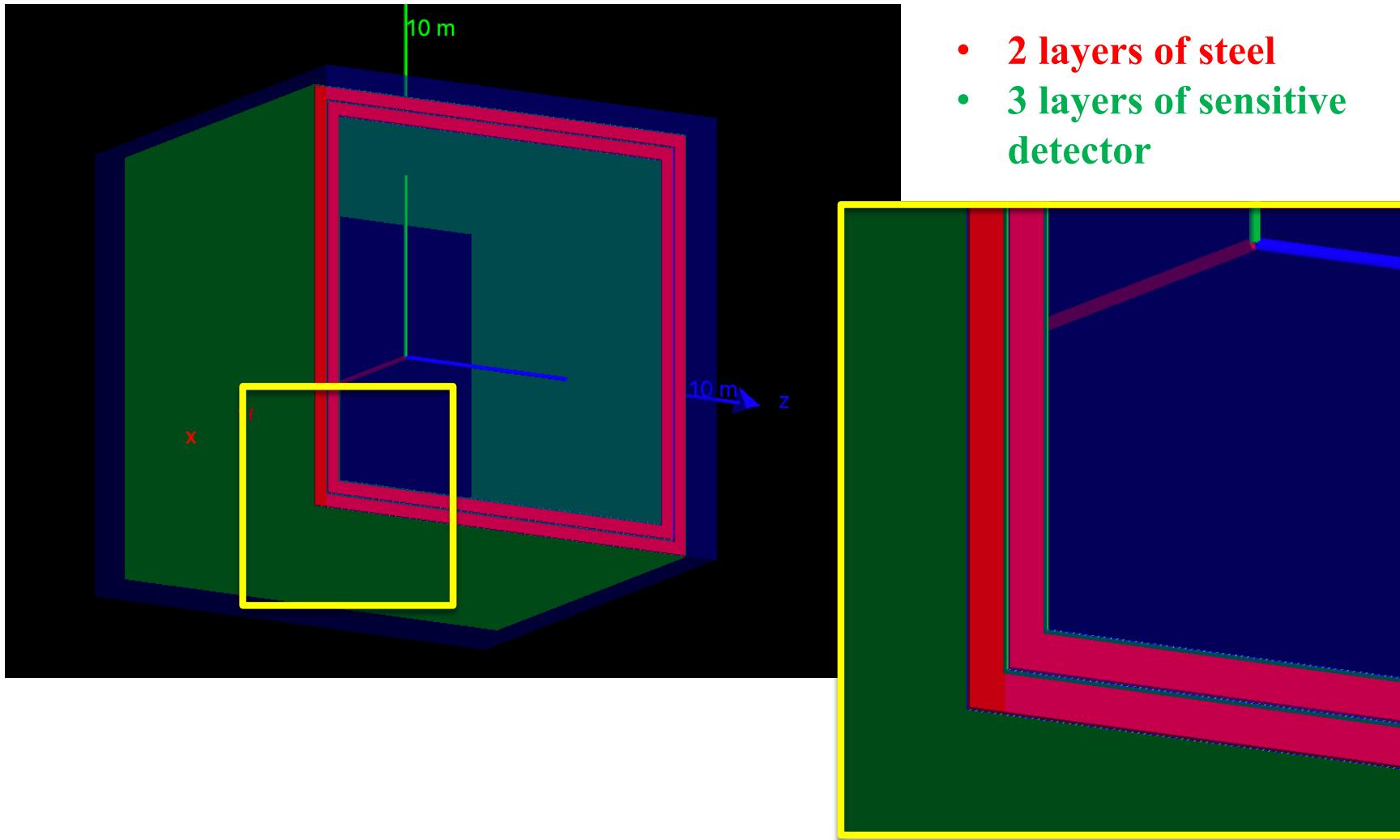
| Layer | R [mm] | Length [mm] | Thickness [mm] | int. length | pixel size [mm] | area [cm ²] | # of channels |
|--------|--------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| μRwell | 4520 | ±4500 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 2.6M | 341K |
| iron | 4560 | ±4500 | 300 | 1.5 | | | |
| μRwell | 4880 | ±4500 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 2.8M | 368K |
| iron | 4920 | ±4500 | 300 | 1.5 | | | |
| μRwell | 5240 | ±5260 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 3.5M | 462K |

Endcap

| Disk | R _{in} [mm] | R _{out} [mm] | z [mm] | Thickness [mm] | int. length | pixel size [mm] | area [cm ²] | # of channels |
|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| μRwell | 454 | 5220 | ±4520 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 1.7M | 227K |
| iron | 454 | 5220 | ±4560 | 300 | 1.5 | | | |
| μRwell | 454 | 5220 | ±4880 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 1.7M | 227K |
| iron | 454 | 5220 | ±4920 | 300 | 1.5 | | | |
| μRwell | 454 | 5220 | ±5240 | 20 | | 1.5×500 | 1.7M | 227K |

50x50 cm²
strips 50 cm
pitch 1.5 mm

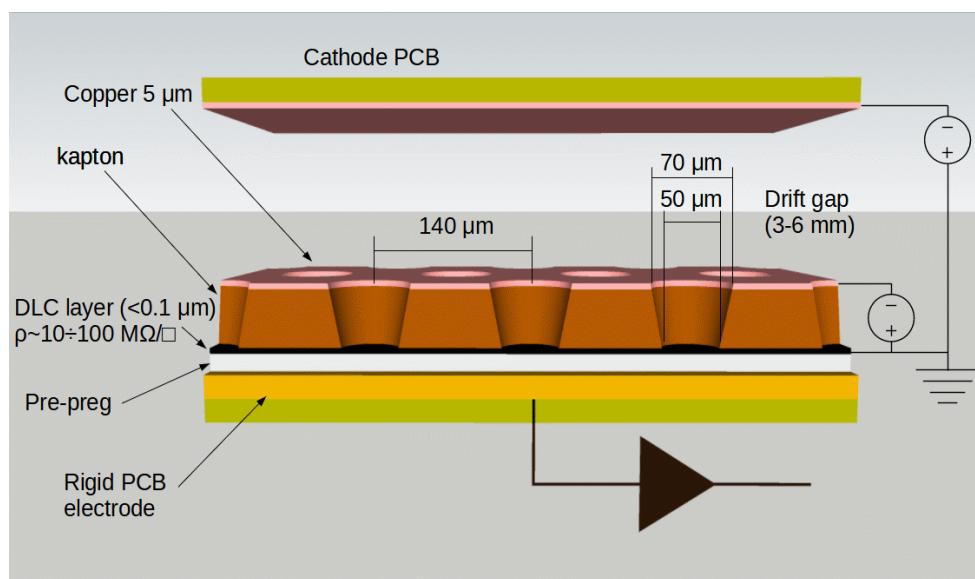
Starting Point: Standalone Simulation



```
G4Material* materials[numlayer]={m_FR4,m_Cu,m_gasDet,m_Cu,m_Kapton,m_DLC,m_Cu,m_DLC,m_Cu,m_FR4};  
G4double CStratification[numlayer]={1.6*mm,0.035*mm, 6*mm, 0.005*mm, 0.050*mm, 0.0001*mm, 0.035*mm, 0.1*mm, 0.035*mm, 1.6*mm};
```

The μ RWELL detector

- μ RWELL: cathode, drift gap, μ RWELL_PCB



μ RWELL stratification



- see R. Farinelli and M. Poli Lener talks for more details on μ RWELL concept
 - https://agenda.infn.it/event/28676/contributions/145373/attachments/87079/116206/General_Meeting_2021-12-15_urwell.pdf
 - https://agenda.infn.it/event/28676/contributions/145393/attachments/87090/116219/20211215_muRWELL_TB_Preliminary.pdf

The μ RWELL stratification

*from E. Fontanesi PhD thesis

| μ -RWELL component | Thickness of each layer | Material | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Cathode | 1.6 mm | FR ₄ |  |
| | 35 μ m | Copper | |
| Gas gap | 6 mm | ArCO ₂ CF ₄ | |
| | 5 μ m | Copper | holes |
| | 50 μ m | Kapton | holes |
| | 0.1 μ m | DLC | |
| μ -RWELL + readout PCB | 35 μ m | Copper | Strips |
| | 100 μ m | Film glue (same DLC density) | |
| | 35 μ m | Copper | Strips |
| | 1.6 mm | FR ₄ | |

Holes and strips: effective density as first option

News about the geometry

- Version 2: **IDEADetectorSIM**
 - Only barrel (for beginning)
 - **MUSPC** folder
 - Study of the code (from G. Tassielli)
 - config file for muon detector: only one layer of μ RWELL

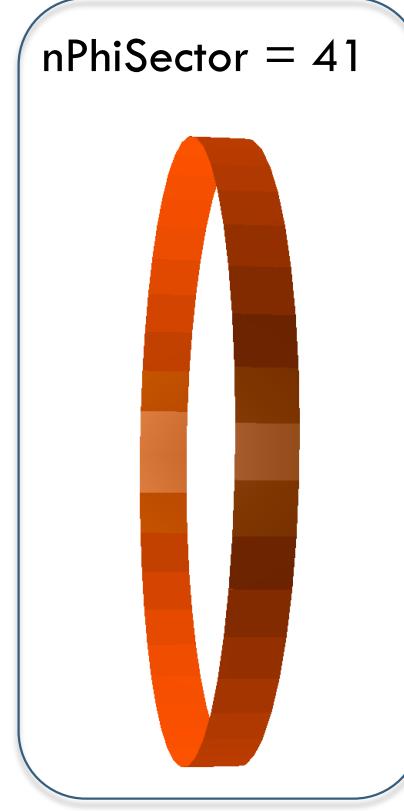
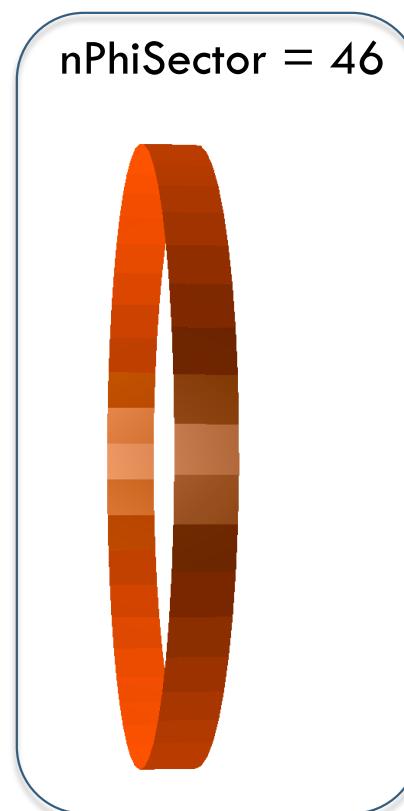
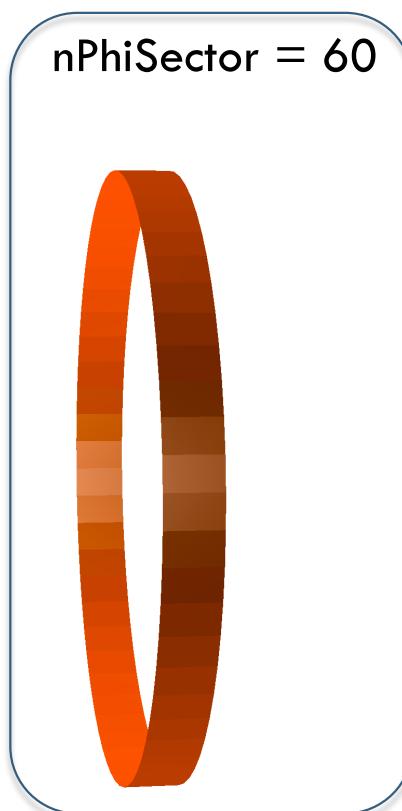
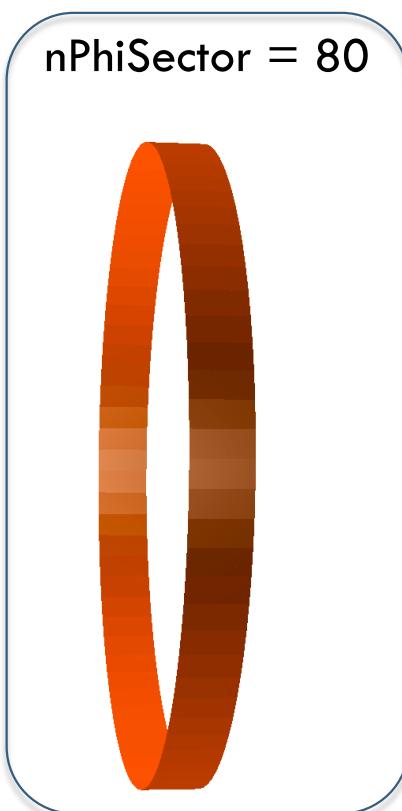
```
// Barrel MUSPC parameters

int    muspc.Brl.nLayers          = 1;
vector<double> muspc.Brl.LayersInRad = {4500} //mm
vector<int>   muspc.Brl.nPhiSectors = {xxx}; //number of planes in phi
vector<int>   muspc.Brl.nLaddersPerSector = {45}; // number of plane in the z direction
vector<double> muspc.Brl.LaddersHalfLength = {50};
vector<double> muspc.Brl.LaddersThickness = {10
                                              = {1}; //1: Pixel; 2: strip
vector<double> muspc.Brl.R0firstSideDim = {0.07}; // to be updated
vector<double> muspc.Brl.R0firstSideInsul = {0.0005}; //to be updated
vector<double> muspc.Brl.R0SecondSideDim = {0.07}; // to be updated
vector<double> muspc.Brl.R0SecondSideInsul = {0.0005}; // to be updated
vector<double> muspc.Brl.R0angle        = {0.0}; // Per Layer

// First Barrel Layer Ladder description
int    muspc.Brl.l1.ld.nShells = 10;
vector<string> muspc.Brl.l1.ld.ShellsMaterial = { "G10_FR4",
                                                    "G4_Cu", "C_19_H_20_0_4", "G4_Cu", "Kapton", "CarbonFiber", "G4_Cu", "CarbonFiber", "G4_Cu", "G10_FR4"};
vector<double> muspc.Brl.l1.ld.ShellsThickness = { 1.60, 0.035, 6.0, 0.005, 0.05, 0.0001, 0.035, 0.1, 0.035, 1.60};
int    muspc.Brl.l1.ro.nShells = 1;
vector<int>   muspc.Brl.l1.ro.ShellIds = { 0 };
```

nPhiSector

- Starting from the pre-shower configuration



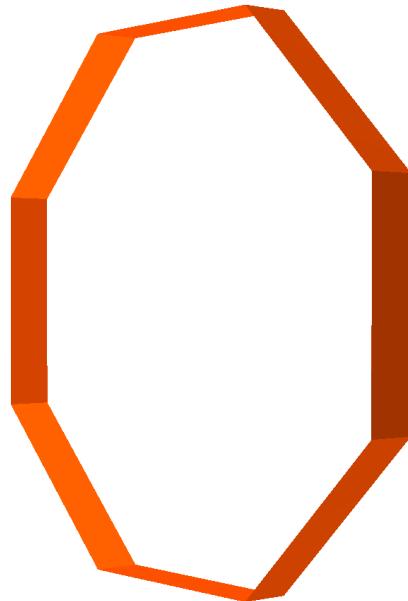
- ERROR when $n\text{PhiSector} < 41 \rightarrow$ due to the maximum number of RO channels

MUSPCMaker.cc

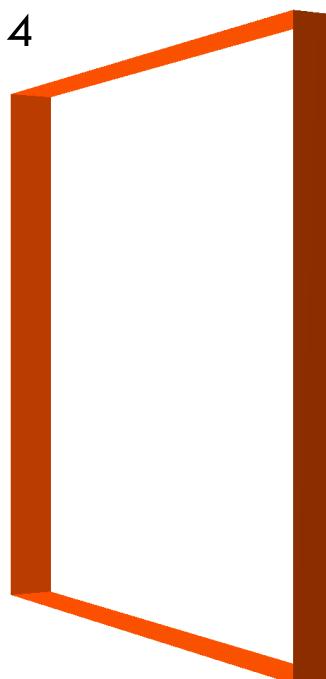
```
if (nR0FstSdperLad>10000 || nR0SndSdperLad>10000) {  
    /      throw cet::exception("GEOM") <<"Using GDML file option is temporarily  
disabled\n";  
exc::exceptionG4 e("GEOM","Fatal Error in Argument",1);  
    e<<"MUSPC: Maximum number of Channels allowed per X or Y per Ladder is  
10000!\n";  
e.error();
```

TO DO: Optimize the strips and pitch dimension in order to satisfy this control

nPhiSector = 8



nPhiSector = 4



Ladders stratification

```
// First Barrel Layer Ladder description
int    muspc.Brl.l1.ld.nShells =      10;
vector<string> muspc.Brl.l1.ld.ShellsMaterial = { "G10_FR4",
"G4_Cu","C_19_H_20_0_4","G4_Cu","Kapton","CarbonFiber","G4_Cu","CarbonFiber",
"G4_Cu", "G10_FR4"};
vector<double> muspc.Brl.l1.ld.ShellsThickness = { 1.60, 0.035, 6.0, 0.005, 0.05,
0.0001, 0.035, 0.1, 0.035, 1.60};
int    muspc.Brl.l1.ro.nShells =      1;
vector<int> muspc.Brl.l1.ro.ShellIds = { 0 };
```

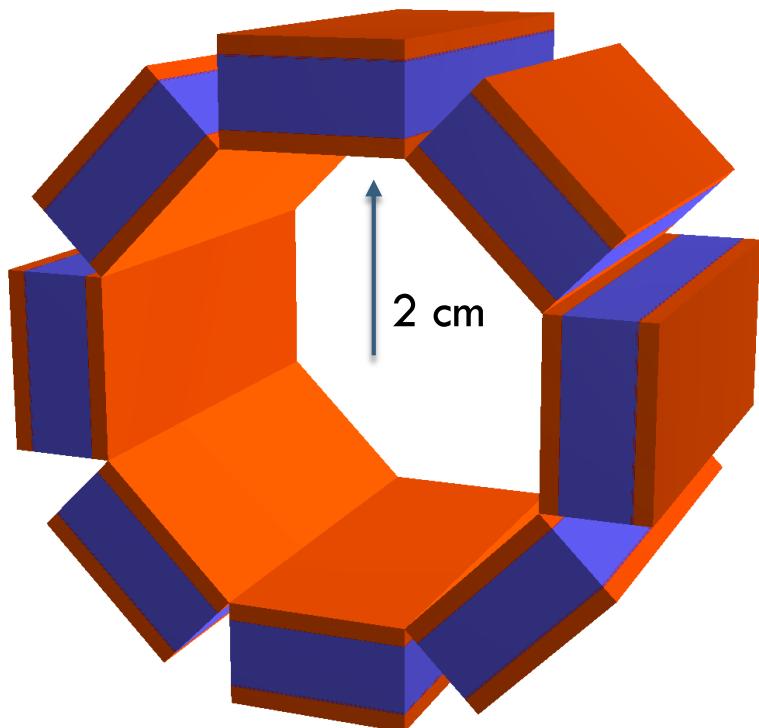
Few materials to be updated

| μ -RWELL component | Thickness of each layer | Material |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Cathode | 1.6 mm | FR ₄ |
| | 35 μ m | Copper |
| Gas gap | 6 mm | ArCO ₂ C ₄ |
| | 5 μ m | Copper |
| | 50 μ m | Kapton |
| | 0.1 μ m | DLC |
| μ -RWELL + readout PCB | 35 μ m | Copper |
| | 100 μ m | Film glue (same DLC density) |
| | 35 μ m | Copper |
| | 1.6 mm | FR ₄ |

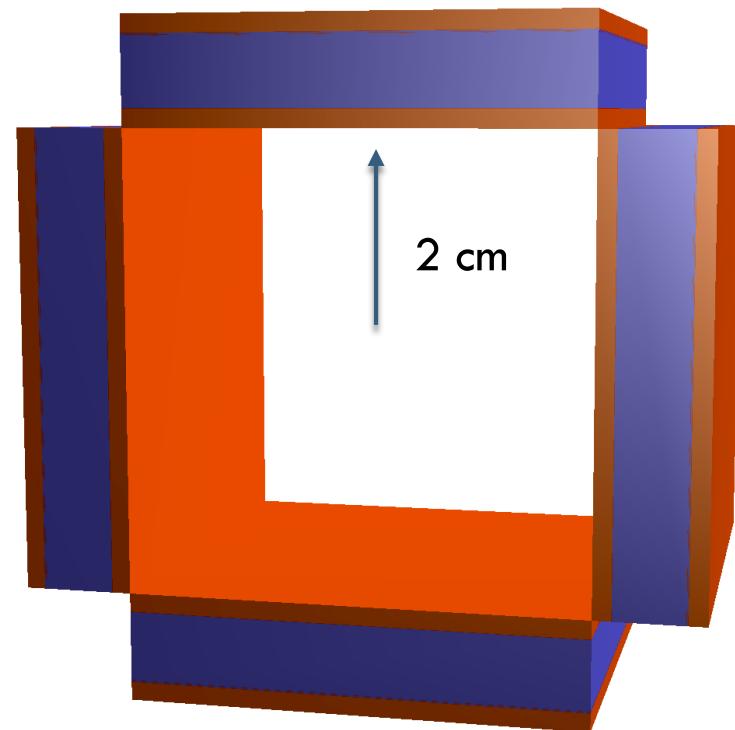


Ladders stratification

```
vector<double> muspc.Brl.LayersInRad = {20}; //mm
```



nPhiSector = 8

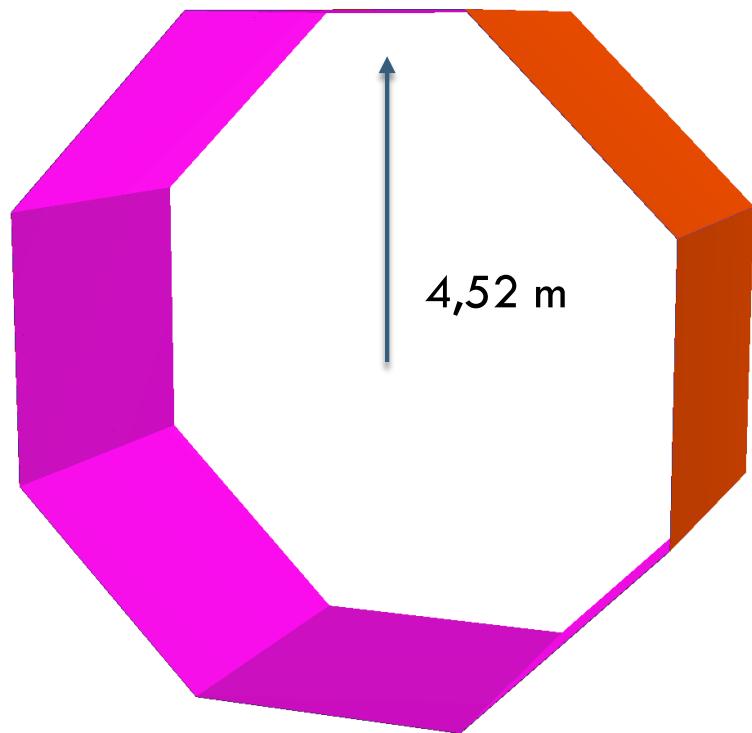


nPhiSector = 4

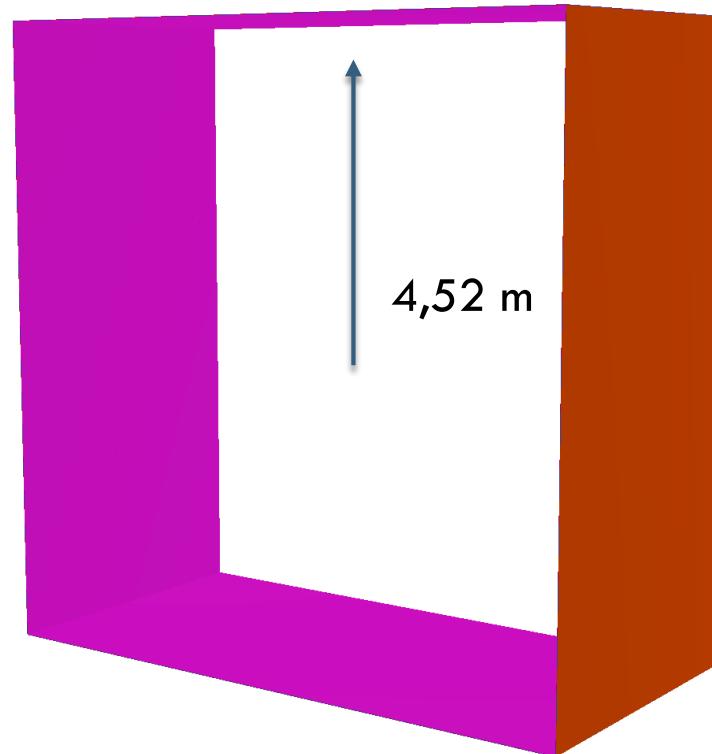
Ladders stratification

```
vector<double> muspc.Brl.LayersInRad = {4520}; //mm
```

nPhiSector = 8



nPhiSector = 4



Conclusion and PLANS

- Version 0: Standalone simulation (barrel) done!
- Version 1: Muon detector simulation in the official framework
 - Study the already existing code (from G. Tassielli)
 - First layer of muRWELL detector implemented (easy to change the geometry configuration)
 - Ladder Stratification
- NEXT STEPS:
 - Implementation of the Radiators (two layers of steel)
 - Construction of the other 2 layers of muRWELL
 - Check the right material
 - Check dimensions and pitch of strips
 - Simulate the full IDEA geometry and overlaps check

Many thanks to G. Tassielli and Walaa for the help

Thanks for your attention

.....
.....
.....

You have successfully registered the following user vis actions.
Run Duration User Vis Actions: none
End of Event User Vis Actions: none
End of Run User Vis Actions: none

Some /vis commands (optionally) take a string to specify colour.
"/vis/list" to see available colours.

----- EEEE ----- G4Exception-START ----- EEEE -----
*** G4Exception : Fatal Error in Argument
 issued by : GEOM

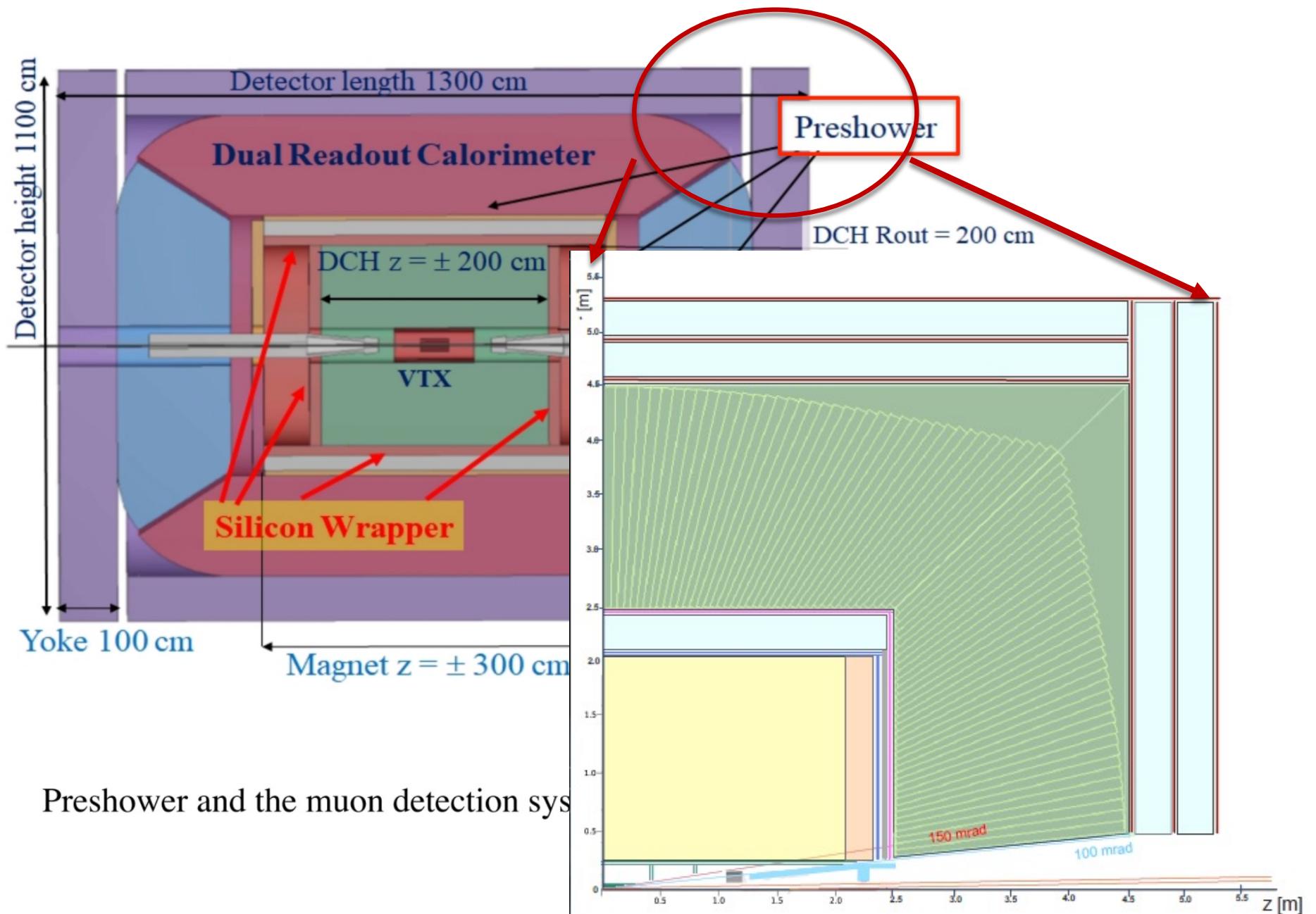
MUSPC: Maximum number of Channels allowed per X or Y per Ladder is 10000!

*** Fatal Error In Argument *** core dump ***
**** Track information is not available at this moment
**** Step information is not available at this moment

----- EEEE ----- G4Exception-END ----- EEEE -----

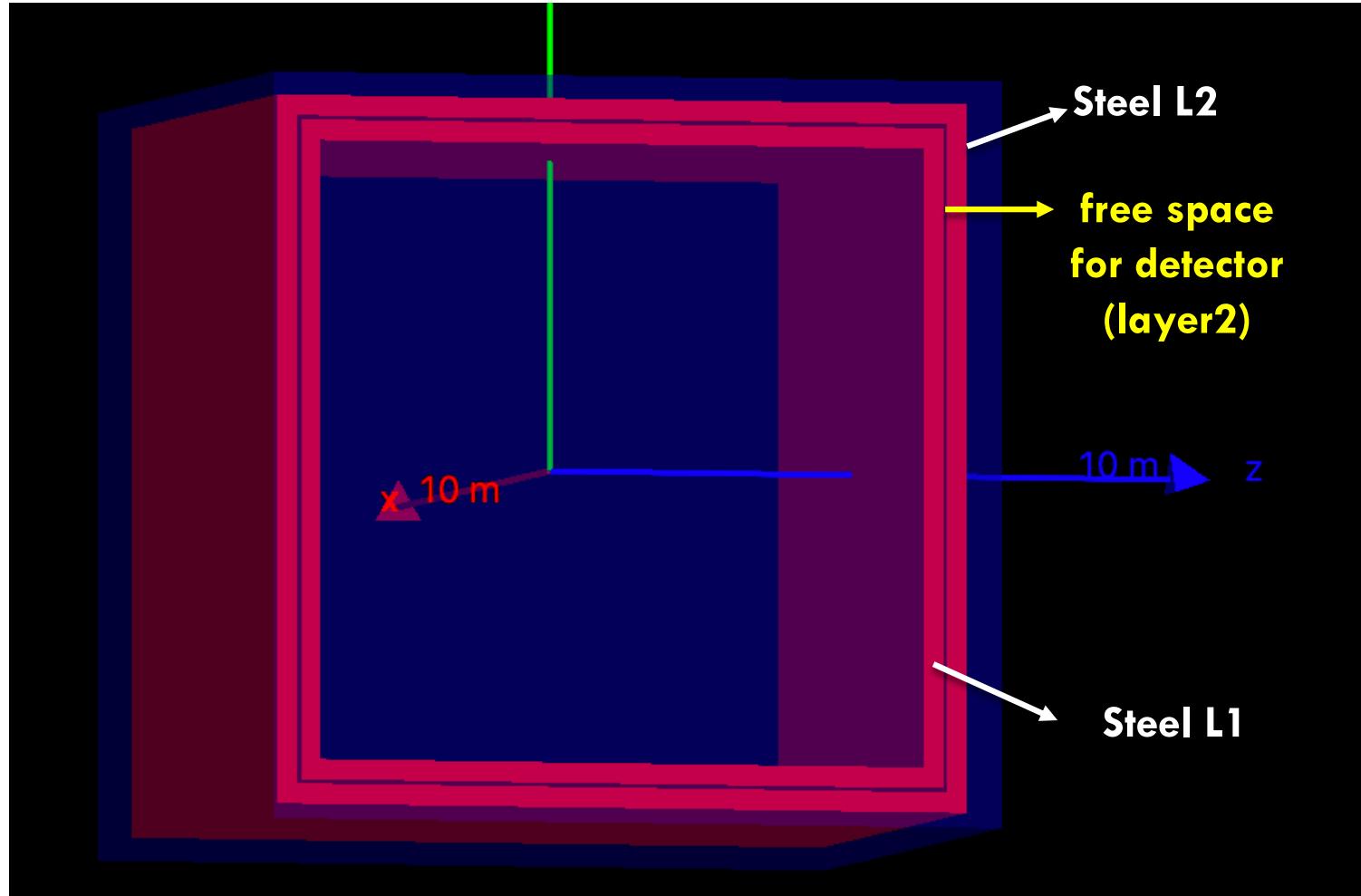
*** G4Exception: Aborting execution ***
Aborted (core dumped)
[igarzia@lxplus7104 instal_dir]\$

The IDEA Detector



Preshower and the muon detection sys

The Muon Detector: reference dimension

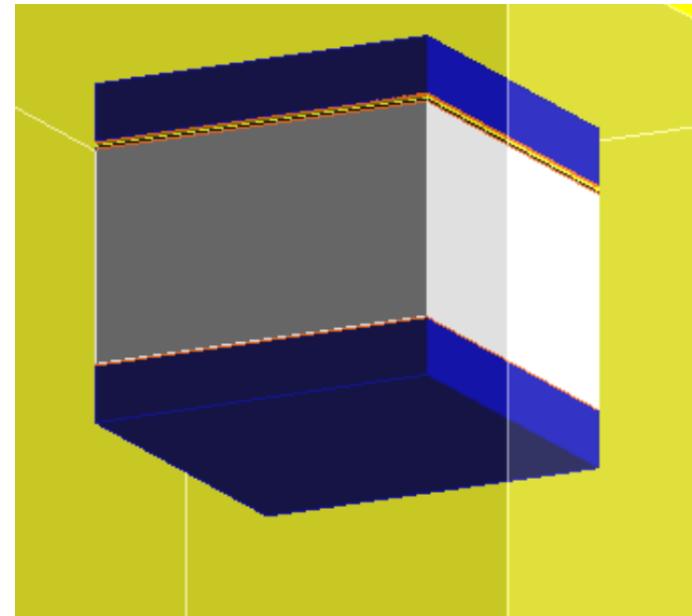


The μ RWELL materials and implementation

- Goal: construction of a parametric code for simulation

```
G4double CStratification[numlayer]={1.6*mm,0.035*mm, 6*mm, 0.005*mm, 0.050*mm, 0.0001*mm, 0.035*mm, 0.1*mm, 0.035*mm, 1.6*mm};  
G4Material* materials[numlayer]={m_FR4,m_Cu,m_gasDet,m_Cu,m_Kapton,m_DLC,m_Cu,m_DLC,m_Cu,m_FR4};
```

- Two function for steel layers and sensitive detectors
 - [CreateSteelLayer\(logicEnv, La, r1_steel, thickness_steel, checkOverlaps\);](#)
 - [DetAssembly\(logicEnv, mat, La, radius, CStratification\[i\],color\[i\], checkOverlaps\);](#)



The μ RWELL materials and implementation

- ConstructMaterial();
- From **G4NistManager**:
 - `m_Cu = nist->FindOrBuildMaterial("G4_Cu");`
 - `m_Kapton = nist->FindOrBuildMaterial("G4_KAPTON");`
- DLC:

```
////DLC material (carbonio amorofo)
mat_name      = "DLC";
mat_density   = 2.00*g/cm3; //should be checked (used for CGEM simulation)
n_element     = 1;
m_DLC = new G4Material(mat_name,mat_density,n_element = 1);
m_DLC->AddMaterial(m_Cu, 1); //fraction mass
```

- FR4:

```
mat_name      = "FR4";
mat_density   = 1.97*g/cm3; //should be checked (used for CGEM simulation)
n_element     = 2;
m_FR4 = new G4Material(mat_name, mat_density, n_element);
m_FR4->AddMaterial(m_FiberGlass,0.6);
m_FR4->AddMaterial(m_Epoxy,0.4);
```

The μ RWELL materials and implementation

- ConstructMaterial();
- From G4NistManager:
 - `m_Cu = nist->FindOrBuildMaterial("G4_Cu");`

```
mat_name    = "FiberGlass";
mat_density = 1.99*g/cm3;
n_element   = 4;
m_FiberGlass = new G4Material(mat_name, mat_density, n_element);
m_FiberGlass -> AddMaterial(SiO2, 0.6);
m_FiberGlass -> AddMaterial(B2O3, 0.05);
m_FiberGlass -> AddMaterial(Al2O3, 0.13);
m_FiberGlass -> AddMaterial(CaO, 0.22);
```

KAPTON");

- FR4:
 - `mat_name = "FR4";
mat_density = 1.97*g/cm3; //should be checked (used for CERN simulation)`

```
mat_name    = "FR4";
mat_density = 1.97*g/cm3; //should be checked (used for CERN simulation)
n_element   = 2;
m_FR4 = new G4Material(mat_name, mat_density, n_element);
m_FR4->AddMaterial(m_FiberGlass,0.6);
m_FR4->AddMaterial(m_Epoxy,0.4);
```

The μ RWELL materials and implementation

- ConstructMaterial();

- ArCO₂CF₄:

```
from  
G4NistManager  
  
G4Material* _CO2 = nist->FindOrBuildMaterial("G4_CARBON_DIOXIDE");  
mat_name = "CF4";  
mat_density = 3.78*kg/m3;  
n_element = 2;  
G4Material* _CF4 = new G4Material(mat_name, mat_density, n_element = 2);  
_CF4->AddElement(elC, n_natoms=1);  
_CF4->AddElement(elF, n_natoms=4);  
//build gas for the muon detector  
mat_name      = "gasDet";  
mat_density = 2.94*kg/m3; //should be checked (used for CGEM simulation)  
n_element = 3;  
m_gasDet = new G4Material(mat_name, mat_density, n_element = 3);  
m_gasDet->AddElement(elAr, 0.295); //fraction mass  
m_gasDet->AddMaterial(_CO2, 0.109); //fraction mass  
m_gasDet->AddMaterial(_CF4, 0.596); //fraction mass
```

