

Updates on HRPPD #25 activities

Mapping, position scans, light source characterisation

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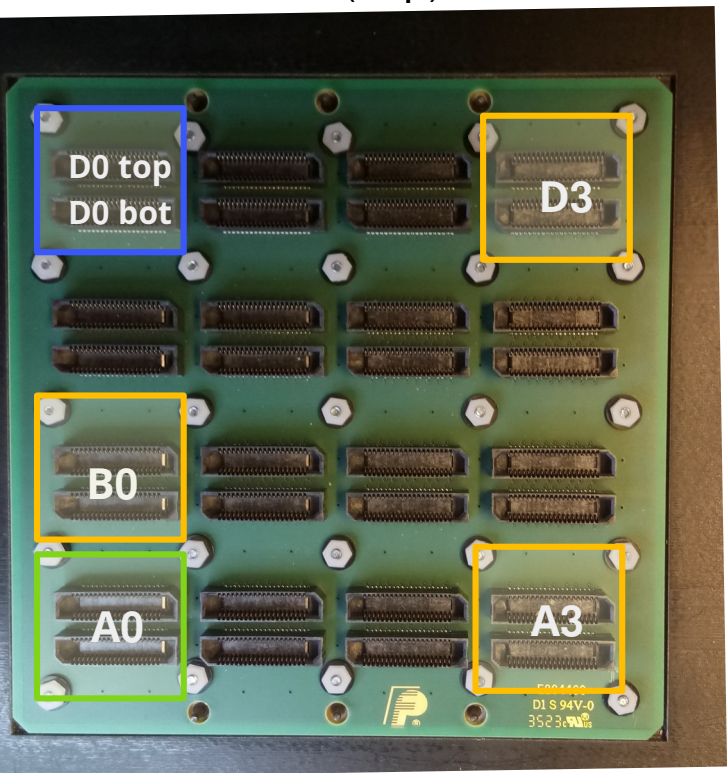
08/04/2025

Outline

- Mapping of pixel to pin
- Position scans
(modified optics – narrower spot)
- Characterisation of
 - Pulsed Laser
 - Continuous LED

Mapping

PC (Top)



G (bottom)

D0

?	27	33	23	19	14	11	9
34	?	29	24	20	13	3	10
30	?	31	21	17	7	4	?
38	28	32	22	18	8	12	?
2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
1	4	7	17	21	?	40	37
10	3	13	20	24	29	?	34
9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

A0

37	27	33	?	19	14	11	9
34	39	29	24	20	13	3	10
30	40	31	21	17	7	4	1
38	28	32	22	?	8	12	2
2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
1	4	7	17	21	31	40	37
10	3	13	20	24	29	39	34
9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

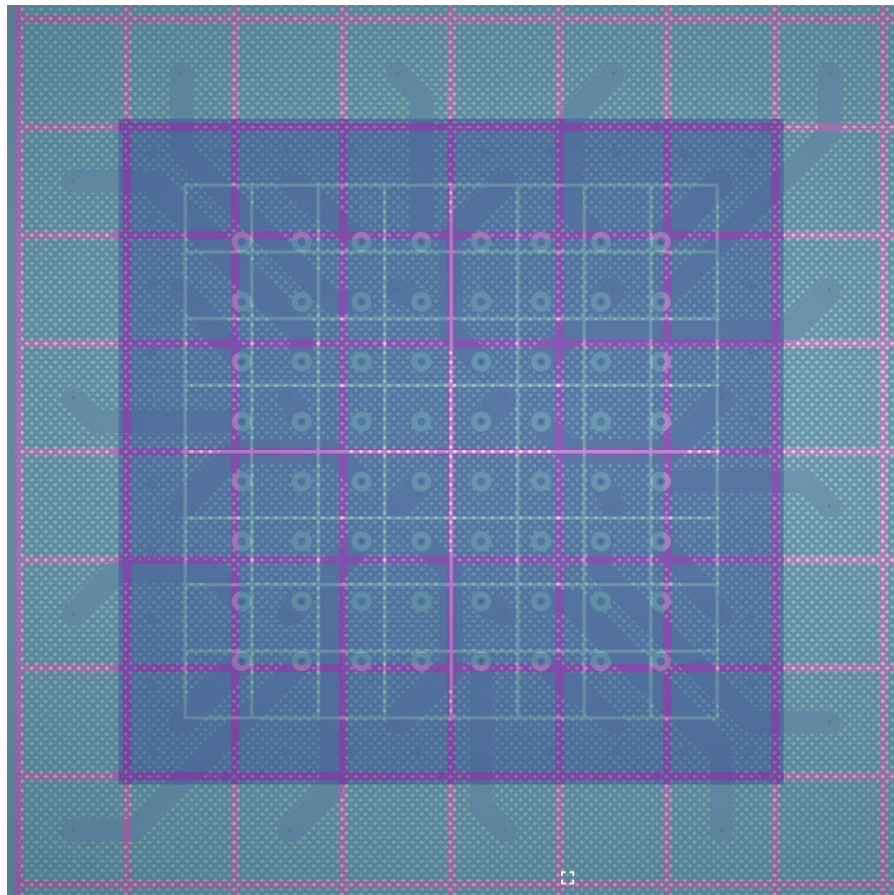
Rear End View

33	27	30	23	19	9	11	1
34	39	29	24	20	13	3	10
37	40	31	21	17	7	4	14
38	28	32	22	18	8	12	2
2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
1	4	7	17	21	31	40	37
10	3	13	20	24	29	39	34
9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

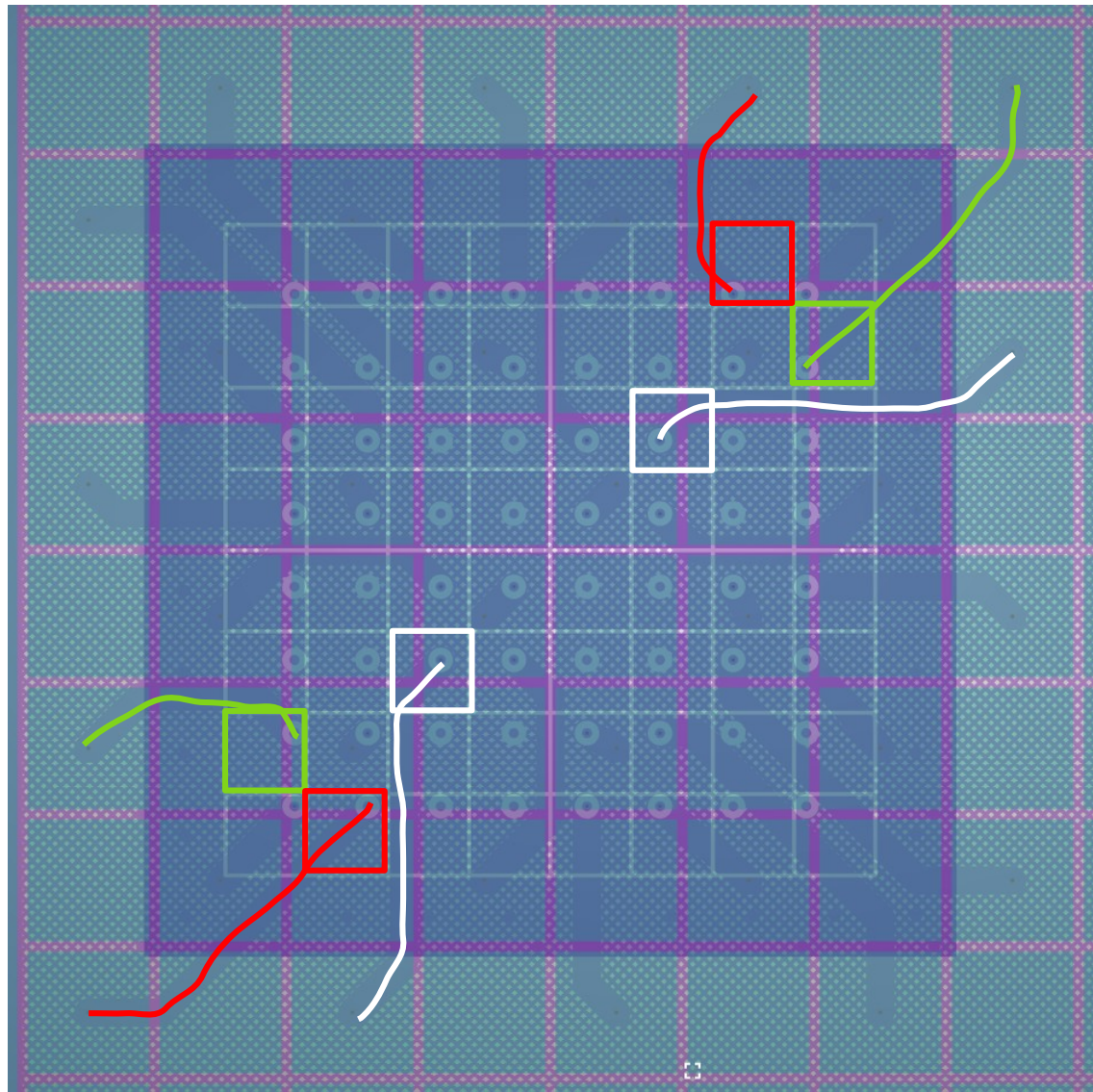
From two Gerber files
Alexander's Map

Measured (A0, D0) and
Alexander's are NOT
compatible for Top (4 x 8)

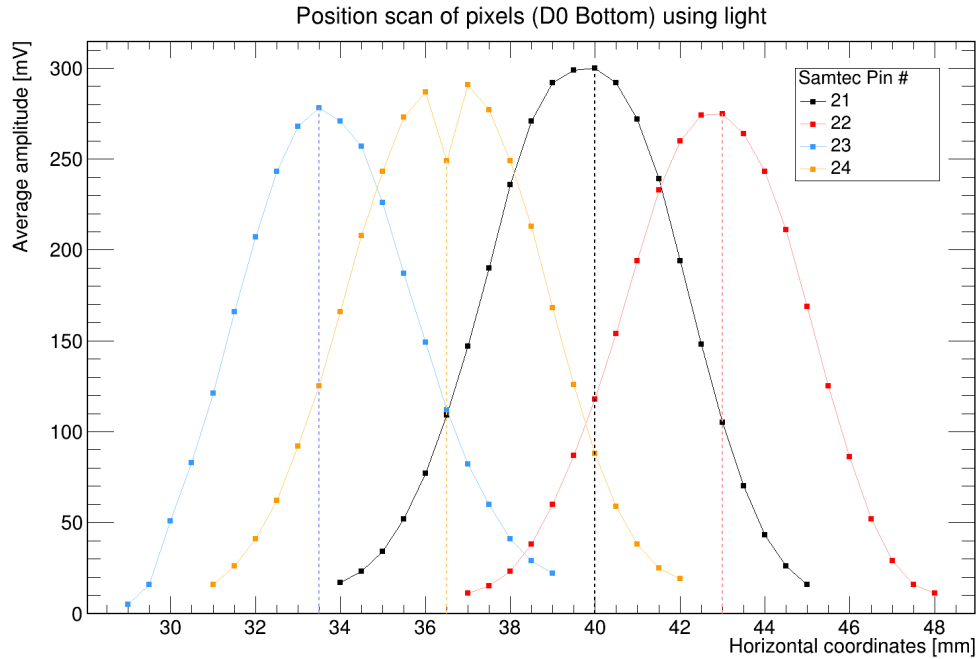
Mapping



Layer 1



Position scan



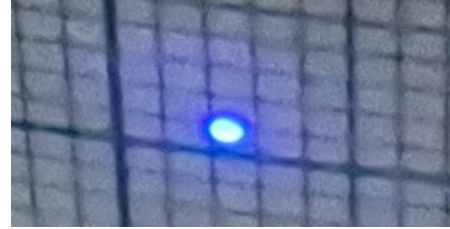
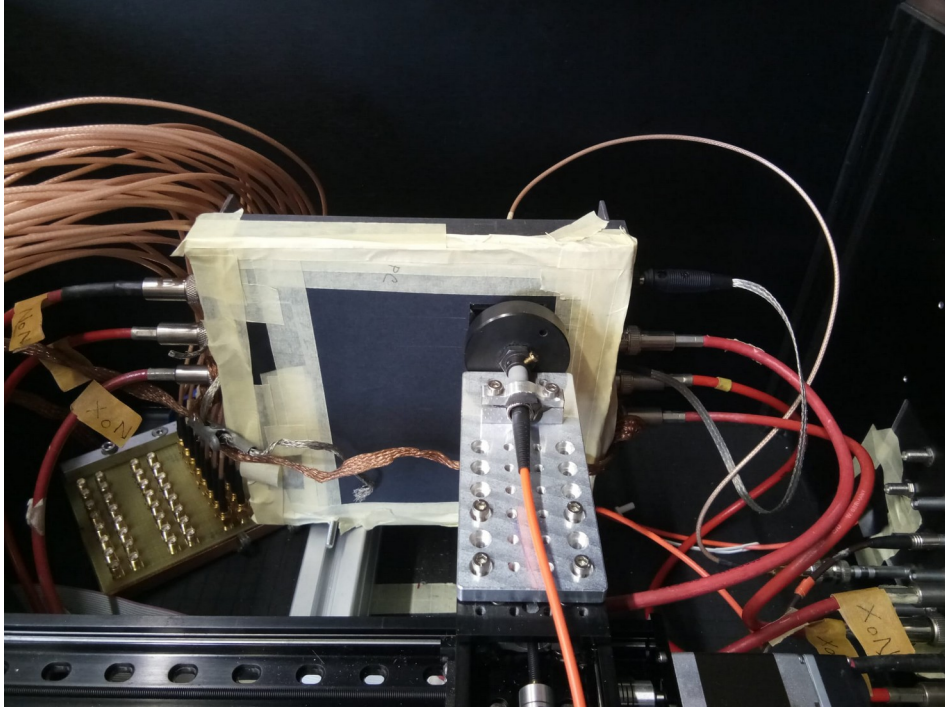
- Average amplitude of $\sim 2k$ events as a function of position
- In a step of 0.5 mm
- 200_-700_-200-700_-30 V
- Light intensity 2.0
- Trigger at -150 mV on Laser sync pulse ($1.2 V_{\text{RMS}}$) of rate 1.0 kHz

D0 bottom				D0 top			
9	10	1	2	38	30	34	37?
11	3	4	12	28	40?	39?	27
14	13	7	8	32	31	29	33
19	20	17	18	22	21	24	23
23	24	21	22	18	17	20	19
30	29	31?	32	8	7	13	14
27	39?	40	28	12	4	3	11
33	34	37	38	2?	1?	10	9

PC

G

Optics modified



Focusing fibre lens mounted

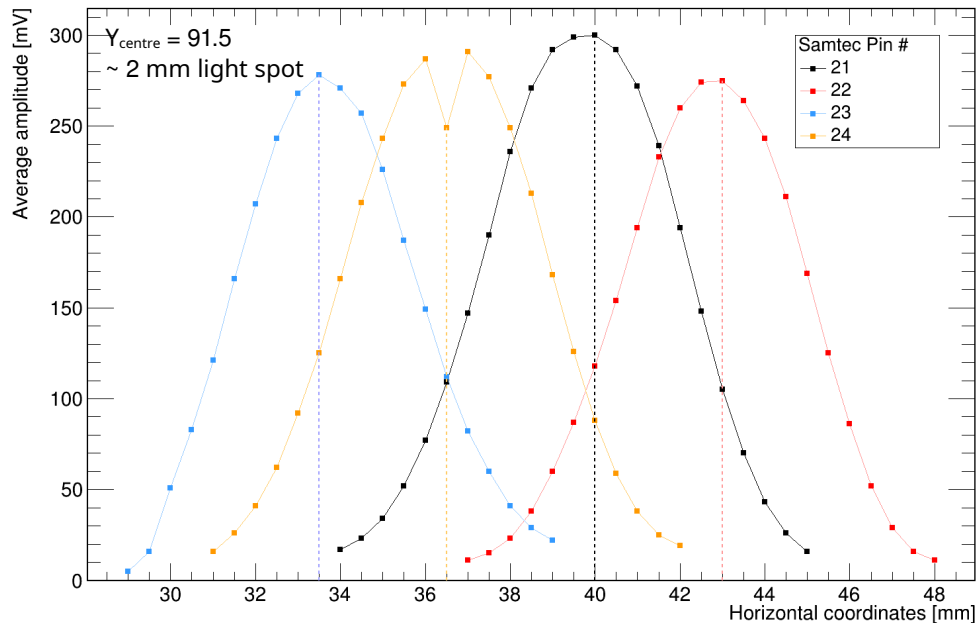
- 2.4 cm focal length, ~ 4 mm diameter
- $\sim 10\%$ acceptance
- Coordinate modified from (Y, 48 mm, X) to (Y, 27mm, X)
- Intensity 2.0 (without lens) is compatible with intensity ~ 3.5 (with lens) – corresponding to npe ~ 7

Position scan – lateral charge spread

HV bias: -200_-700_-200_-700_-30V

~ 2 mm light spot
Intensity 2.0 (n.p.e. ~7)

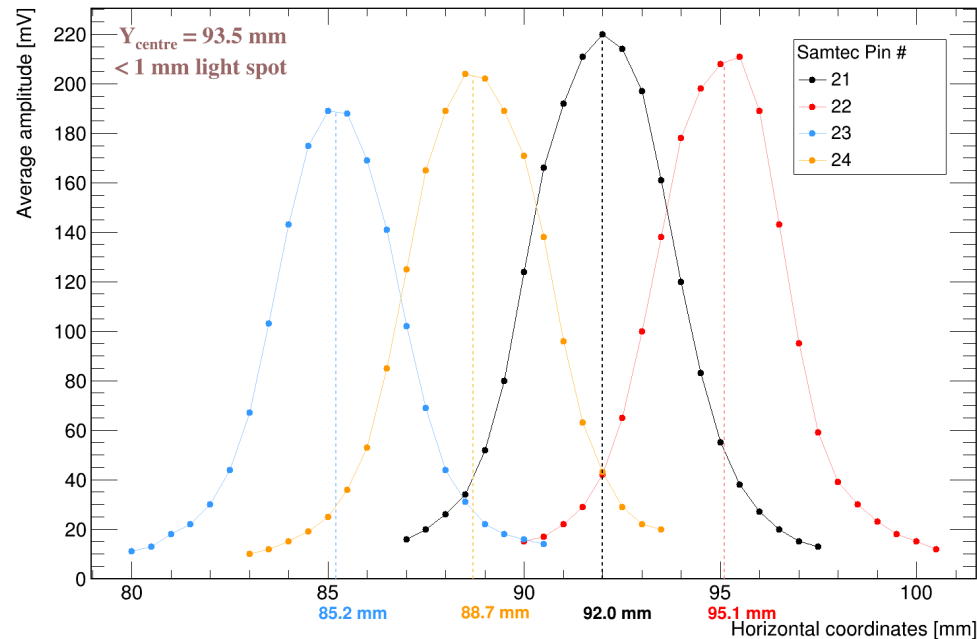
Position scan of pixels (D0 Bottom) using light



~ 60% on the pad
~ 40% on neighbouring pads

< 1 mm light spot
Intensity 3.5 (n.p.e. ~7)

Position scan of pixels (D0 Bottom) using light

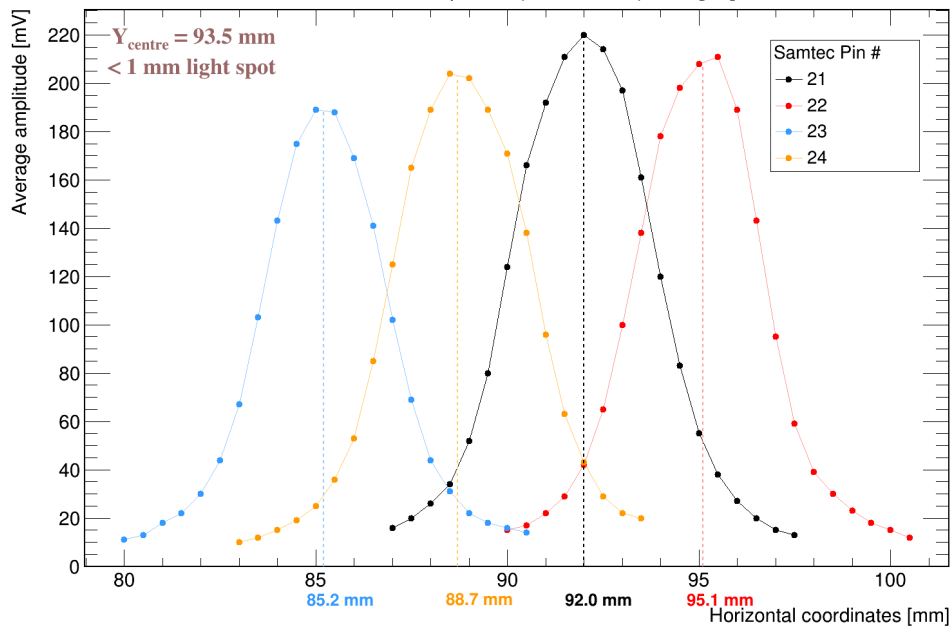


~ 80% on the pad
~ 20% on neighbouring pads

Position scan

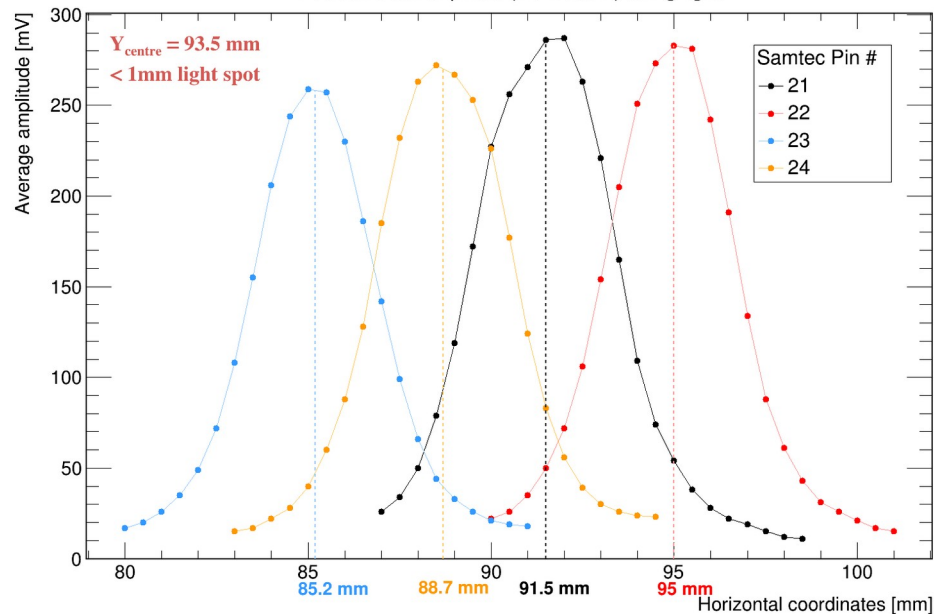
HV bias: -200_-700_-200_-700_-30V

Position scan of pixels (D0 Bottom) using light



HV bias: -200_-700_-200_-700_-100V

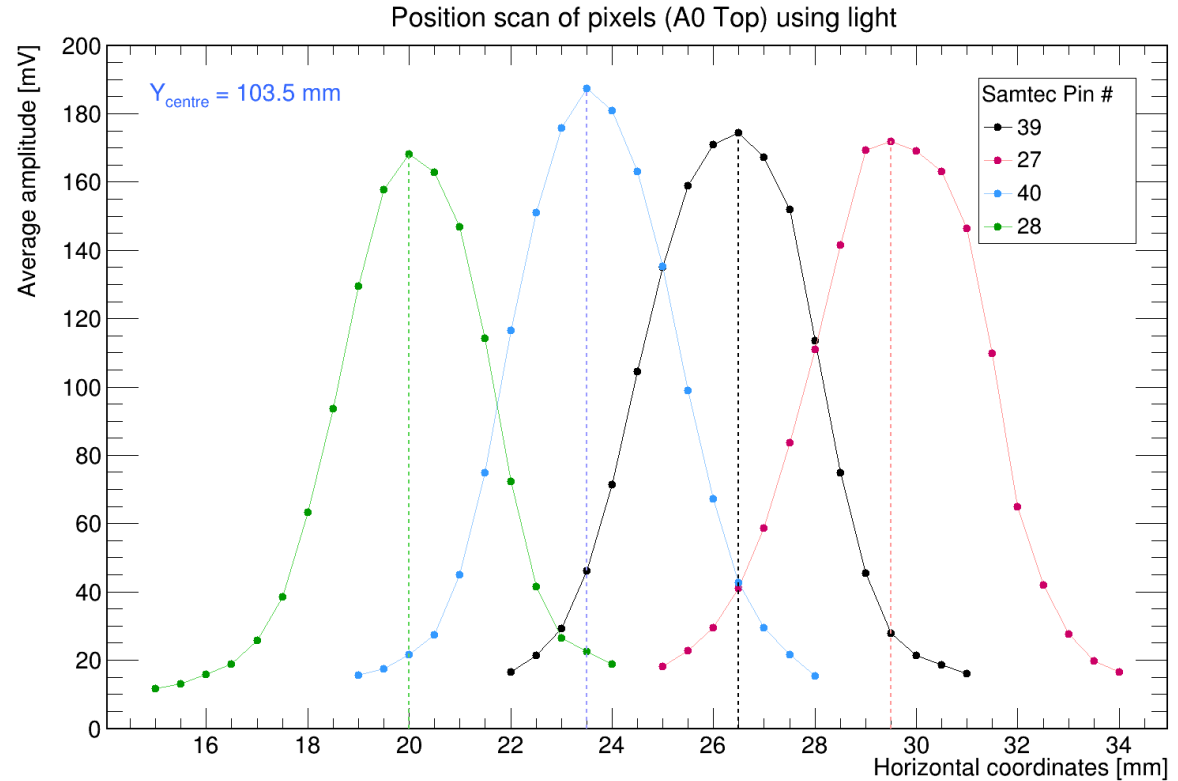
Position scan of pixels (D0 Bottom) using light



Further narrower distribution expected
NOT the case

Position scan - A0

37	27	33	?	19	14	11	9
34	39	29	24	20	13	3	10
30	40	31	21	17	7	4	1
38	28	32	22	?	8	12	2
2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
1	4	7	17	21	31	40	37
10	3	13	20	24	29	39	34
9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

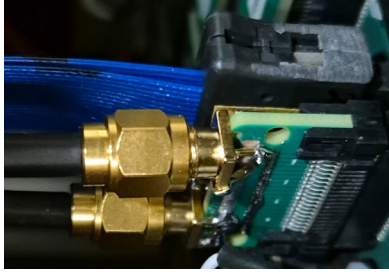


Same as D0

~ 80% on the pad

~ 20% on neighbouring pads

Pulsed laser



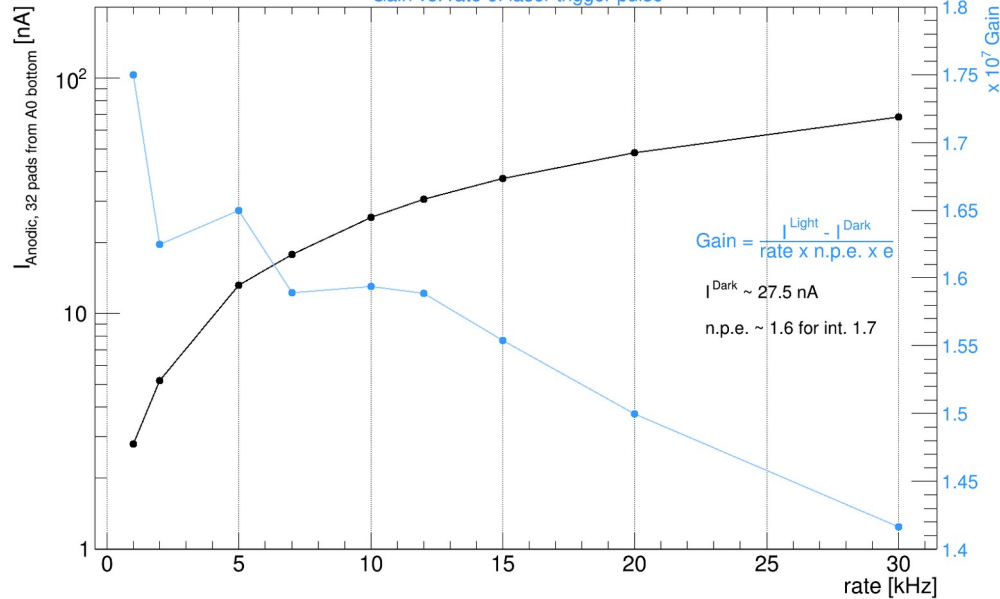
Before mounting the lens

Current from 32 Pad (A0 Top)
measured with Keithley as a function
of rate of pulses that trigger the Laser

A0 top	37	27	33	?	19	14	11	9
	34	39	29	24	20	13	3	10
	30	40	31	21	17	7	4	1
	38	28	32	22	?	8	12	2
	2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
	1	4	7	17	21	31	40	37
	10	3	13	20	24	29	39	34
	9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

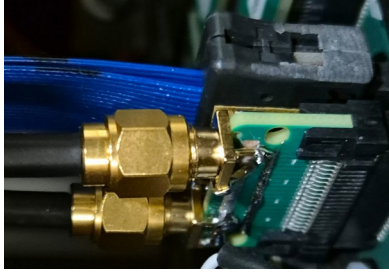
Anodic current from 32 pads vs. rate of laser trigger pulse

Gain vs. rate of laser trigger pulse



I_{Keithley} , Gain saturates after 10 kHz

Pulsed laser



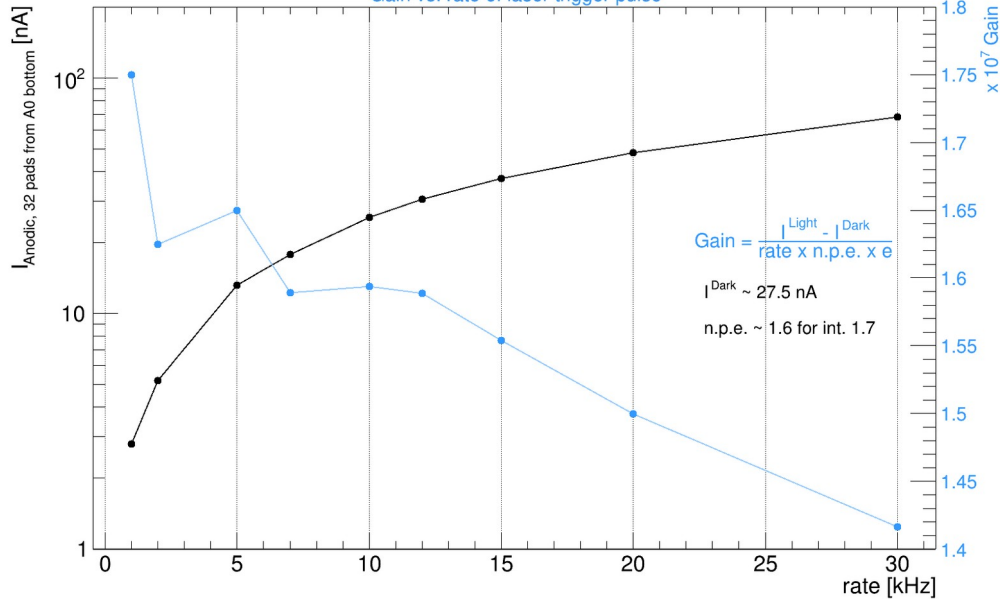
Before mounting the lens

Current from 32 Pad (A0 Top)
measured with Keithley as a function
of rate of pulses that trigger the Laser

A0 top	37	27	33	?	19	14	11	9
	34	39	29	24	20	13	3	10
	30	40	31	21	17	7	4	1
	38	28	32	22	?	8	12	2
	2	12	8	18	22	32	28	38
	1	4	7	17	21	31	40	37
	10	3	13	20	24	29	39	34
	9	11	14	19	23	30	27	33

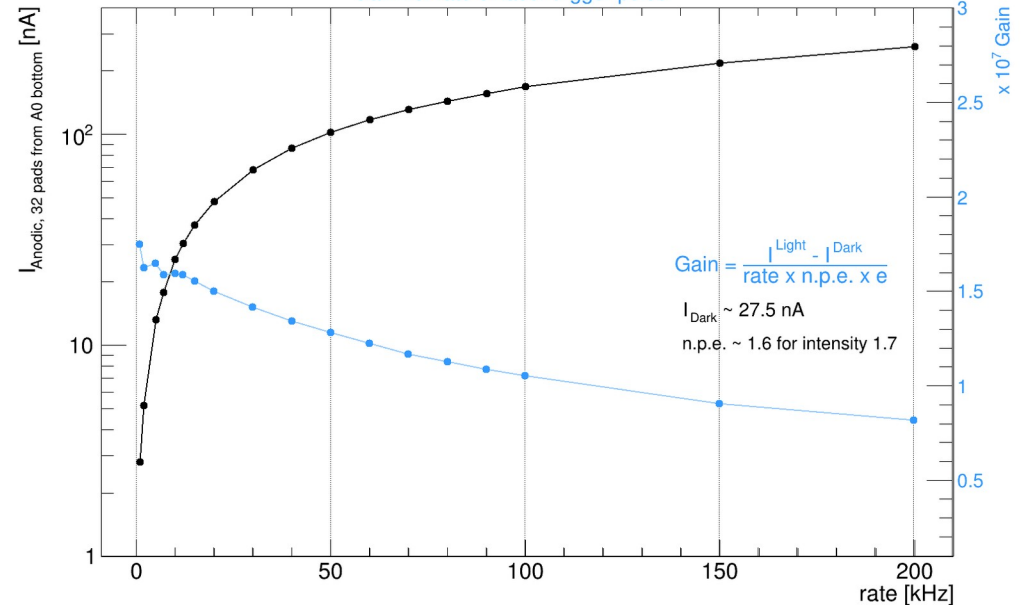
Anodic current from 32 pads vs. rate of laser trigger pulse

Gain vs. rate of laser trigger pulse

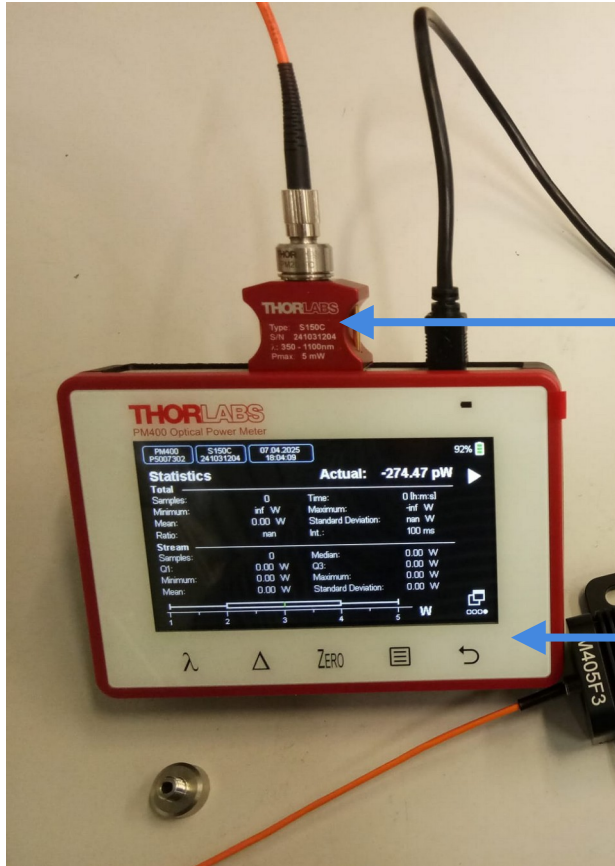


Anodic currents from 32 pads vs. rate of laser trigger pulse

Gain vs. rate of laser trigger pulse



Power measurement with photometer



Photometer

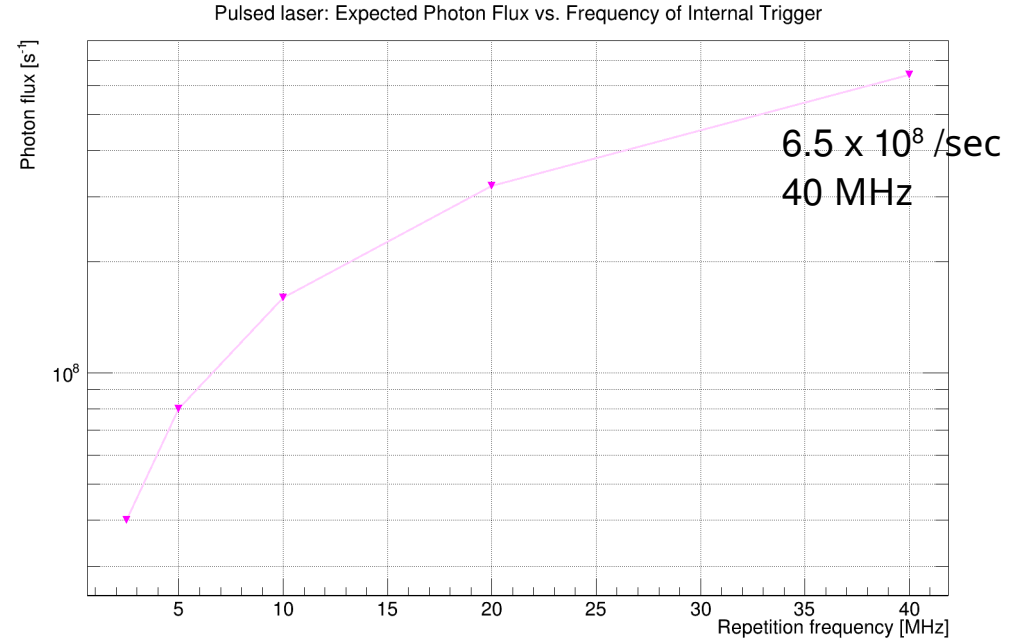
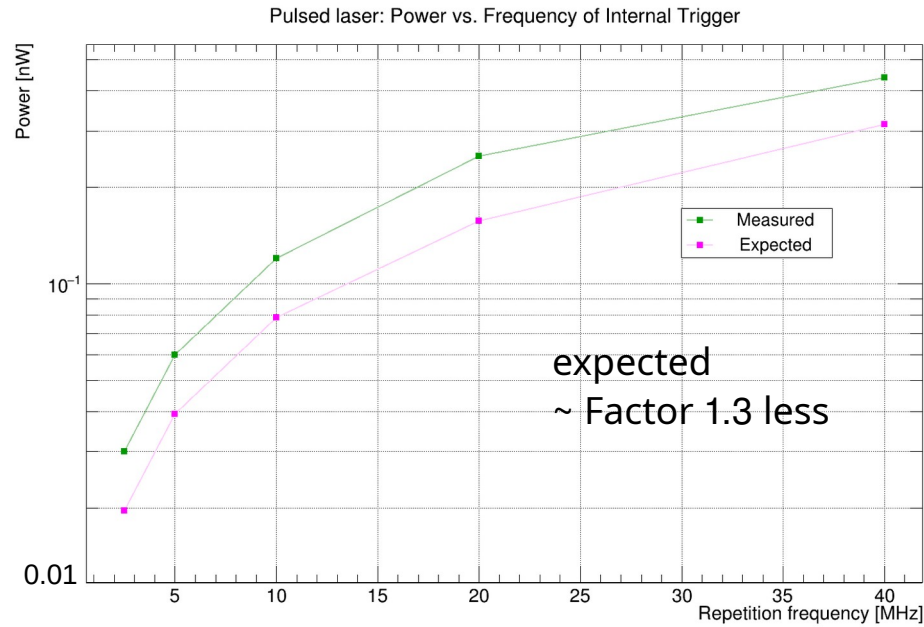
- FC/PC mount
- SMA mount

Console

- Connects to Computer
- Data can be visualised and saved

Pulsed laser

Laser at internal trigger mode; **Fixed Intensity 1.7** (npe ~ 1.6)



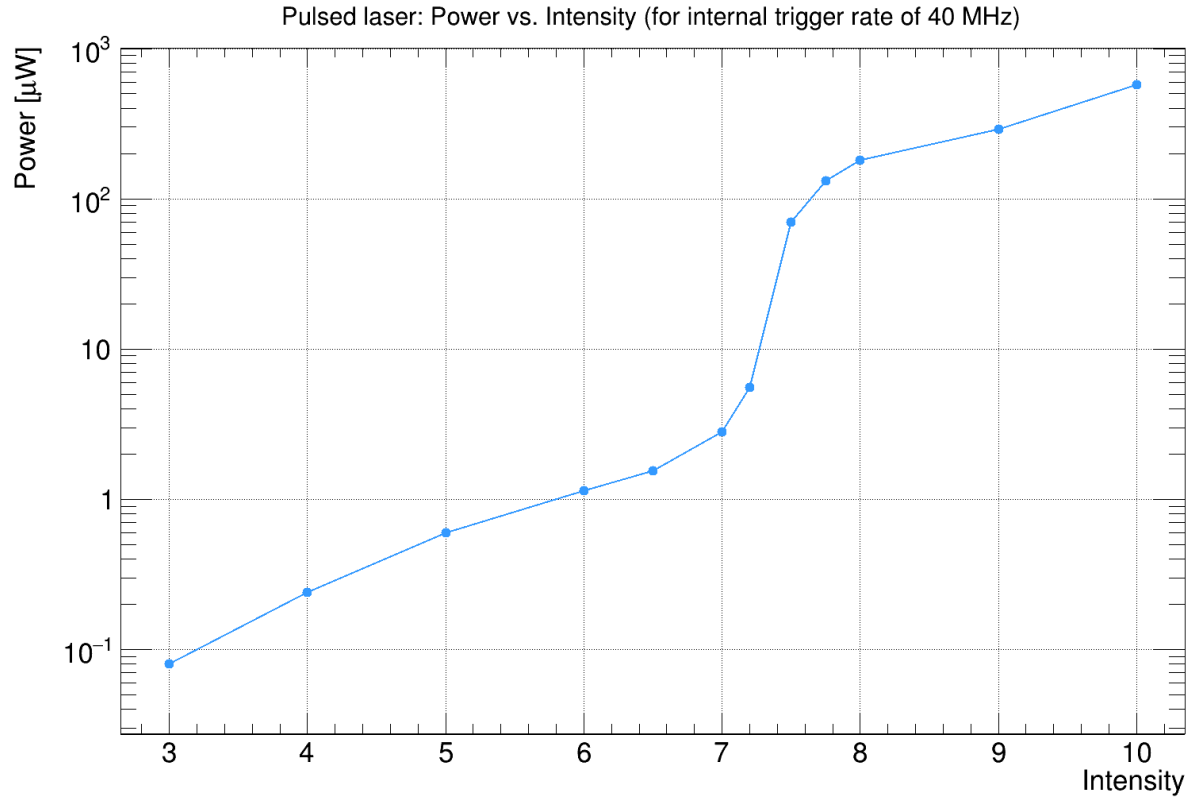
$$P_{\text{expected}} \text{ (W)} = f \text{ (Hz)} \times \text{npe (/pulse)} \times QE^{-1} \times E \text{ (J)}$$

$$E = hc/\lambda$$

$$\lambda = 405 \text{ nm}$$

Pulsed laser

Laser at internal trigger mode;
Fixed repetition frequency 40 MHz 1.7

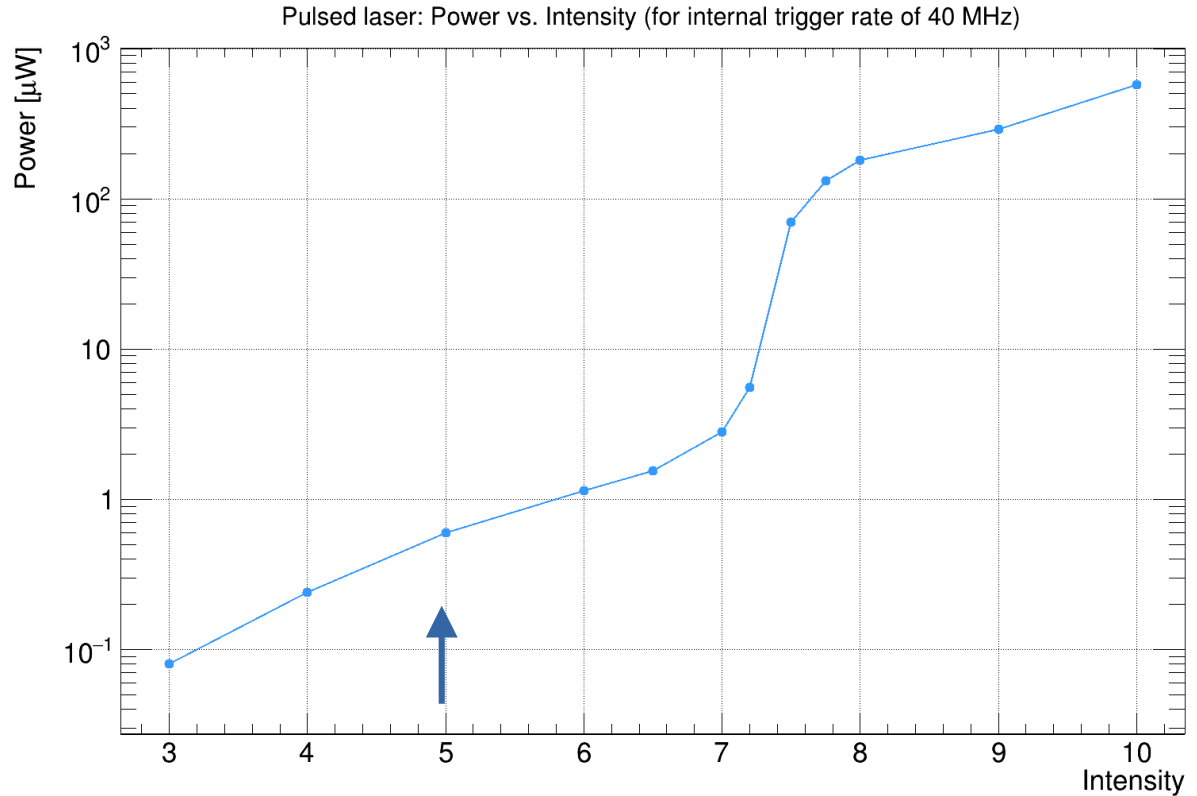


Pulsed laser

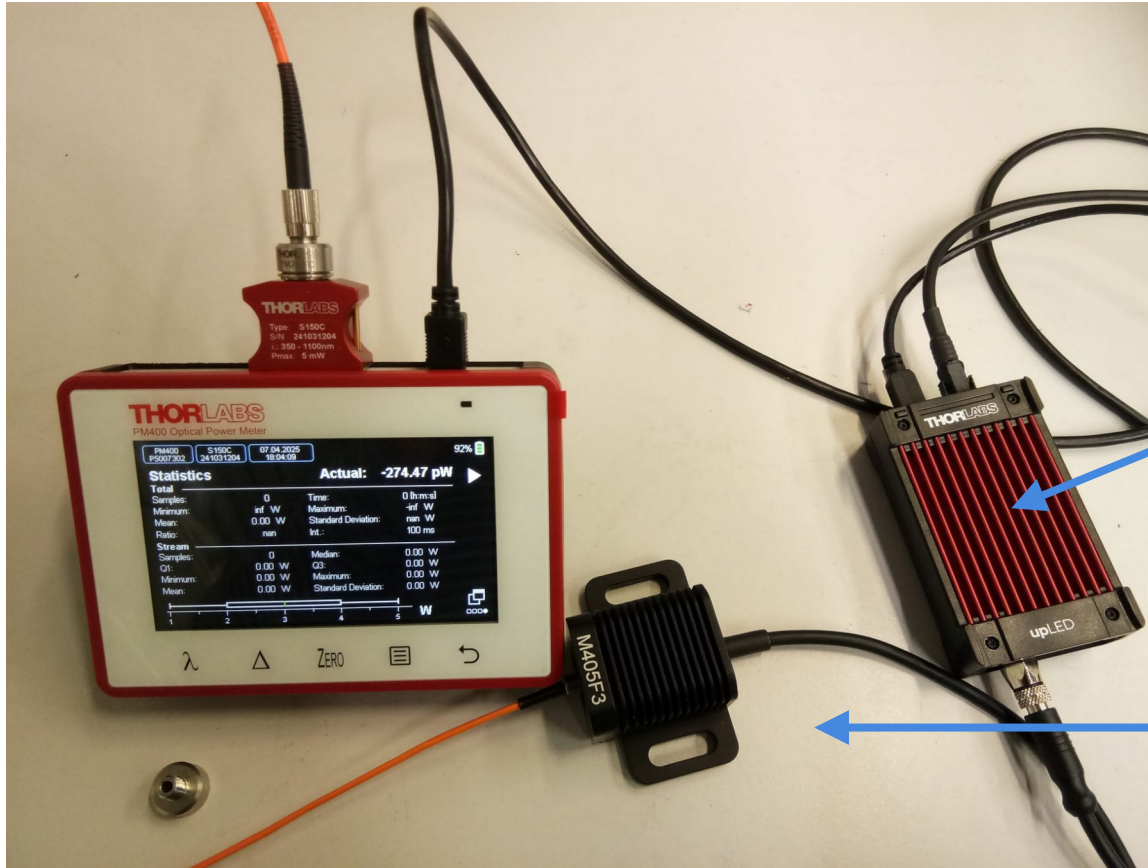
Laser at internal trigger mode;
Fixed repetition frequency 40 MHz 1.7

Arshak's number:
 10^{12} photons/sec
25k photons/pulse

~ 0,5 mW (has to be checked)



Continuous LED



Driver from Thorlabs
upLED

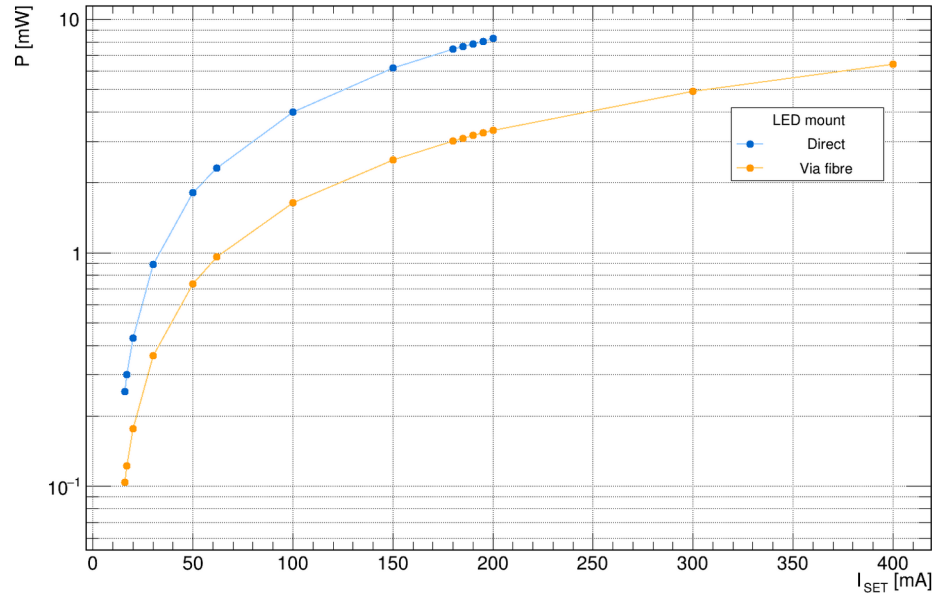
LED from Thorlabs
M405F3

Continuous LED

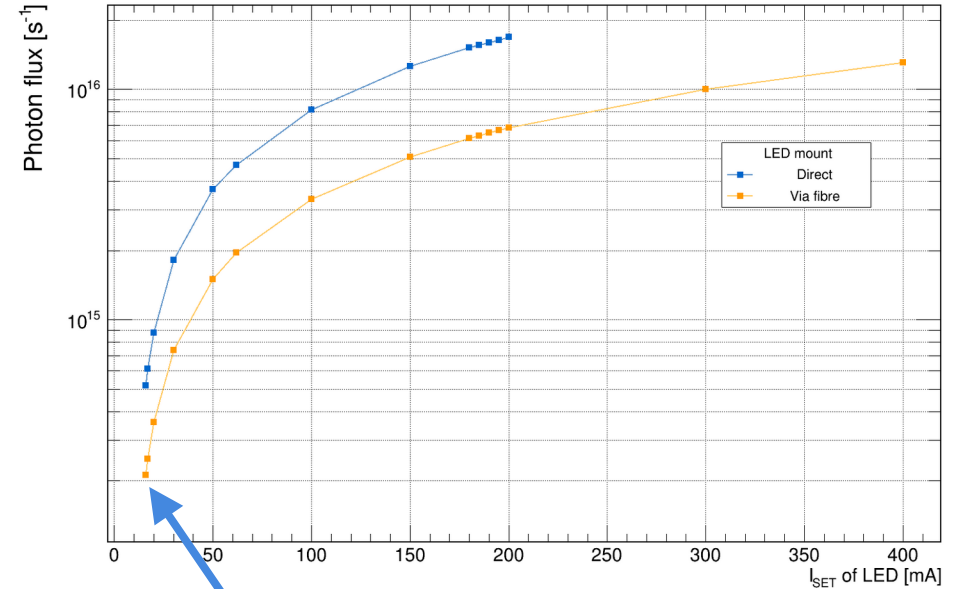
LED from Thorlabs
M405F3
400 μm , 0.39 NA

Minimum set current
16 mA

LED M405F3 Thorlabs - Power as a function of current



LED M405F3 Thorlabs - Photon flux as a function of current



3 orders of magnitude higher
Compared to Arshak's number 17

Numbers from analysis

Rate Ikeithley Gain(10^7)	Power[LED]	Photon flux[Hz]
rate and Ik and G: 1 ; 30.3 ; 1.75	0.104	$2.1e+14$
rate and Ik and G: 2 ; 32.7 ; 1.625	0.122	$2.5e+14$
rate and Ik and G: 5 ; 40.7 ; 1.65	0.176	$3.6e+14$
rate and Ik and G: 7 ; 45.3 ; 1.58929	0.362	$7.4e+14$
rate and Ik and G: 10 ; 53 ; 1.59375	0.736	$1.5e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 12 ; 58 ; 1.58854	0.961	$1.9e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 15 ; 64.8 ; 1.55417	1.639	$3.3e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 20 ; 75.5 ; 1.5	2.496	$5.1e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 30 ; 95.5 ; 1.41667	3.003	$6.1e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 40 ; 113.5 ; 1.34375	3.09	$6.3e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 50 ; 130 ; 1.28125	3.181	$6.5e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 60 ; 145.2 ; 1.22604	3.266	$6.6e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 70 ; 158.5 ; 1.16964	3.356	$6.8e+15$
rate and Ik and G: 80 ; 171.7 ; 1.12656	4.93	$1.0e+16$
rate and Ik and G: 90 ; 184 ; 1.08681	6.409	$1.3e+16$
rate and Ik and G: 100 ; 196 ; 1.05313		
rate and Ik and G: 150 ; 245.2 ; 0.907083		
rate and Ik and G: 200 ; 289 ; 0.817187		