

# Lecce group

		2023
Paolo Bernardini	staff Unisalento	50 %
Antonio Surdo	staff INFN	40 %
Daniele Montanino	staff Unisalento	30 %
Antonio Leaci	staff Unisalento	50 %
Luigi Martina	staff Unisalento	20 %
Rosella Cataldo	staff Unisalento	50 %
Giovanni De Matteis	assegnista PRIN	50 %
Maria Paola Panetta	assegnista INFN	40 %
<b>Servizio Elettronica</b>		4 mesi uomo
<b>CAD + Officina Meccanica</b>		4 mesi uomo
<b>Totale</b>		<b>3.30 FTE</b>

Alessandro Corvaglia  
Alessandro Miccoli

tecnico elettronico (fisico)  
tecnico meccanico (ingegnere)

Carlo Pinto  
Massimo Corrado  
Giorgio Rizzo

tecnico  
tecnico  
tecnico

# Activities (present and future)

## □ SAND

- Reconstruction algorithms
- Background estimate and removal

## □ GRAIN

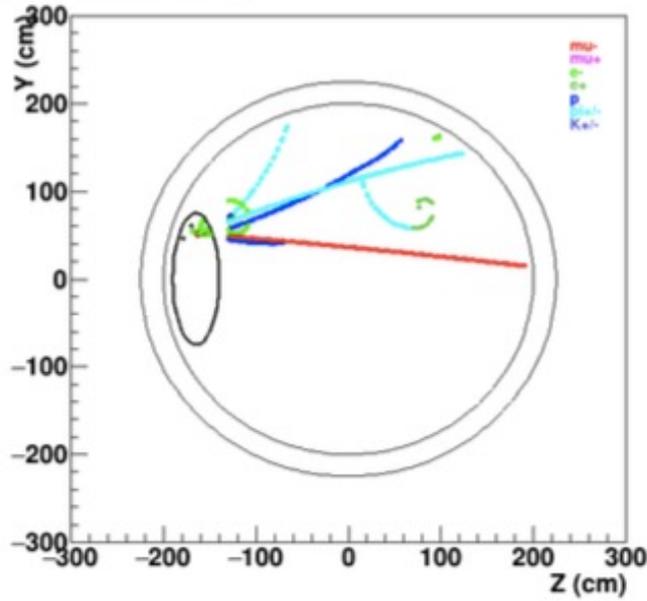
- Theory of coded masks
- Reconstruction algorithms (masks and lenses)
- **Partecipation in prototype measurements**

## □ ECAL

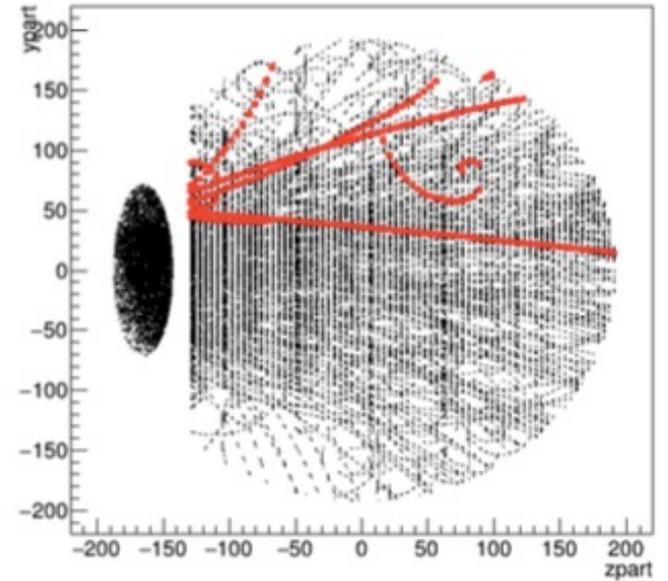
- SiPM-vs-PMT test
- Removal of the KLOE drift chamber
- KLOE dismounting
- **Partecipation in test and refurbshiment**

# Algorithms to reconstruction SAND events (applied to FLUKA simulated events)

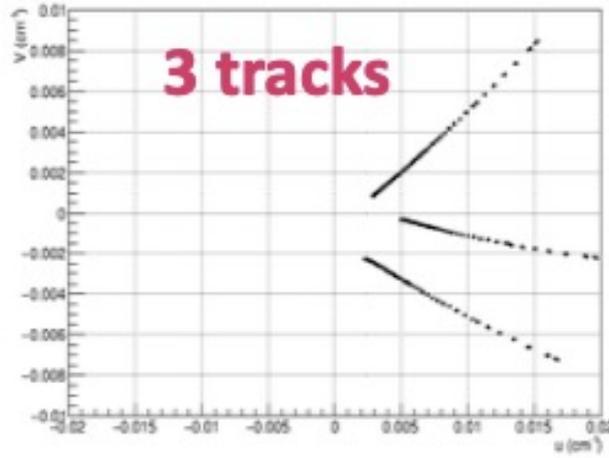
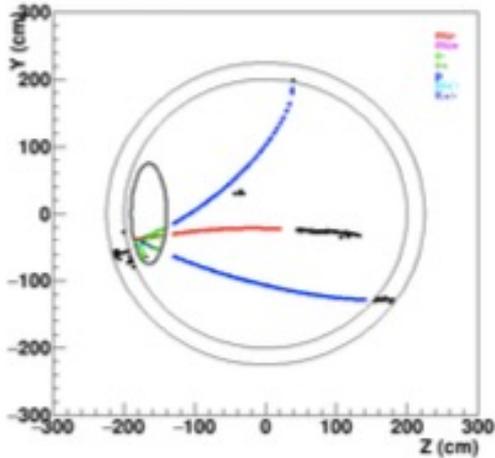
Side view (Z-Y)



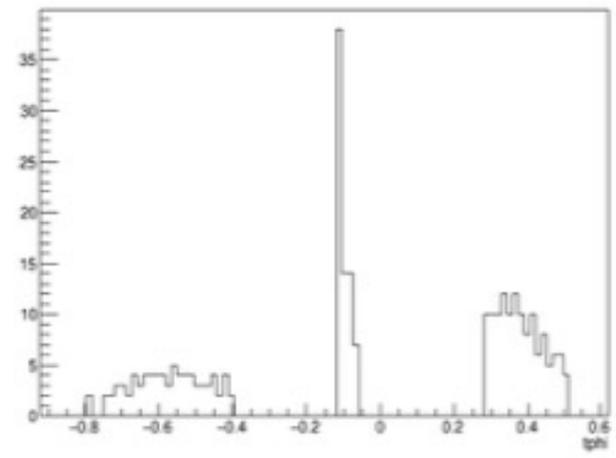
ypart:zpart {Nev<100}



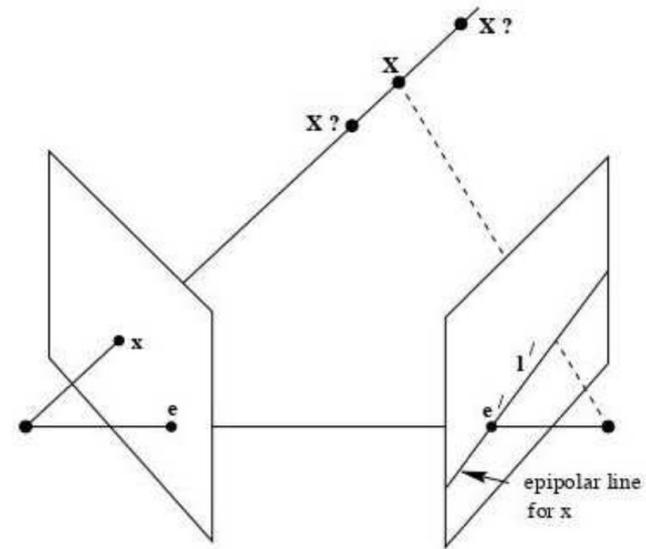
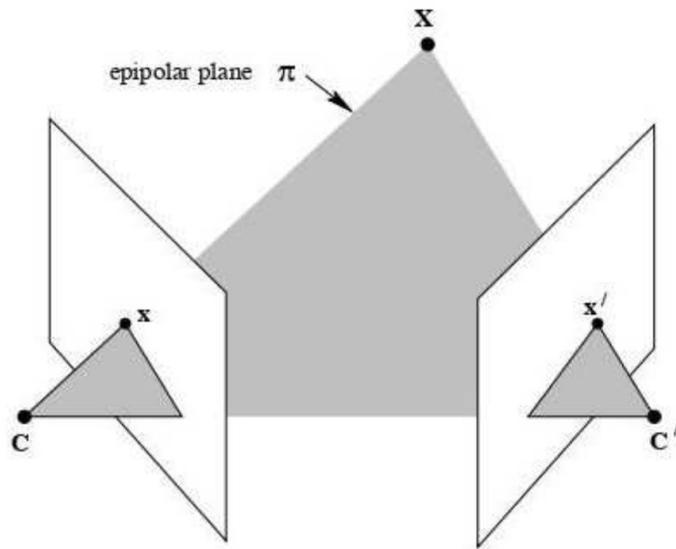
Side view (Z-Y)



tphi {tNev==8}



# 3-D reconstruction using devices (masks or lenses)



$$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{P}\mathbf{X}$$

$$\mathbf{x}' = \mathbf{P}'\mathbf{X}$$

$\mathbf{X}$ : source point,  $\mathbf{x}$ : reconstructed image on the first image plane

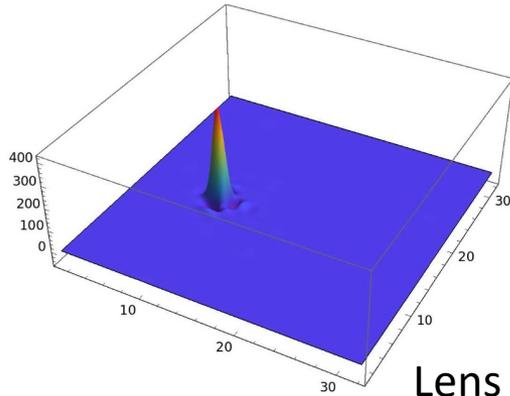
$\mathbf{x}'$ : reconstructed image on the second image plane

$\mathbf{P}$  and  $\mathbf{P}'$  projection matrices

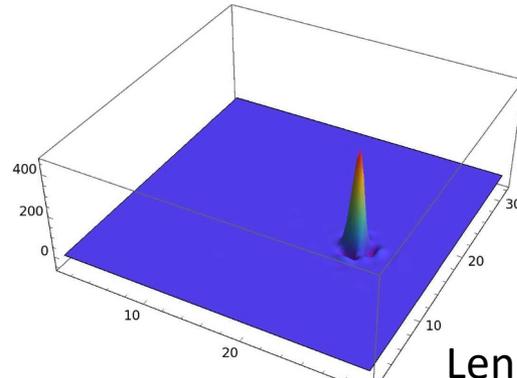
Use of projective coordinates

**Generalization of the formulas in the paper on coded masks**

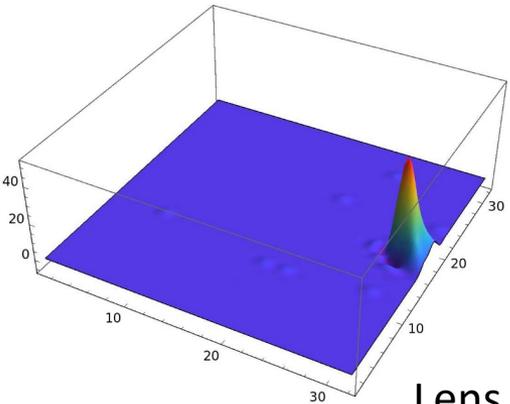
# LENSES - 3-D reconstruction of light-points (simulation by M. Vicenzi)



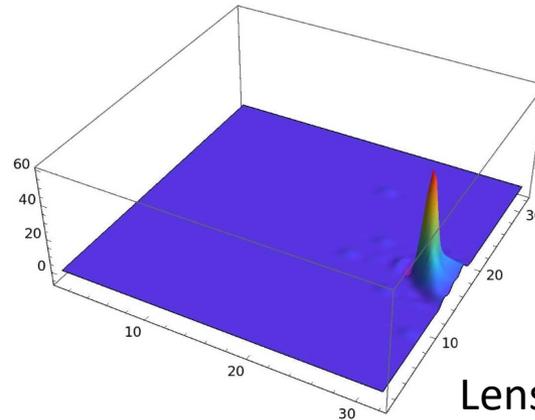
Lens 13



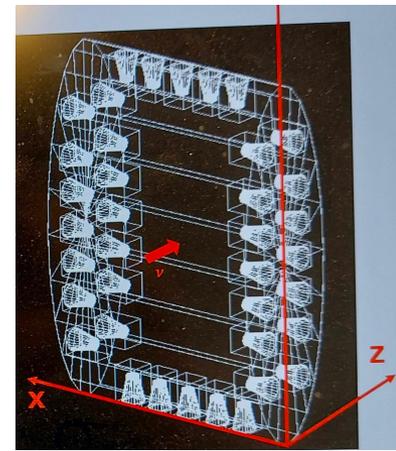
Lens 14



Lens 33



Lens 34



	X (cm)	Y (cm)	Z (cm)
Truth	1.02	-1.03	-16.42
Lenses 13-14		-1.11	-16.61
Lenses 33-34	1.14		-16.55

## F matrix to calibrate a couple of optical devices

$\mathbf{F} = \{f_{ij}\}$  is a 9-component vector

8 point-sources (known position) must be reconstructed and used to calculate the matrix  $\mathbf{A}$

Then  $\mathbf{A}\mathbf{F} = 0$

The  $\mathbf{F}$  matrix must be used to check the association of reconstructed light-points

### The Fundamental Matrix

$$\mathbf{F} = [\mathbf{P}'C]_{\times} \mathbf{P}'\mathbf{P}^{+}$$

$$\det\mathbf{F} = 0$$

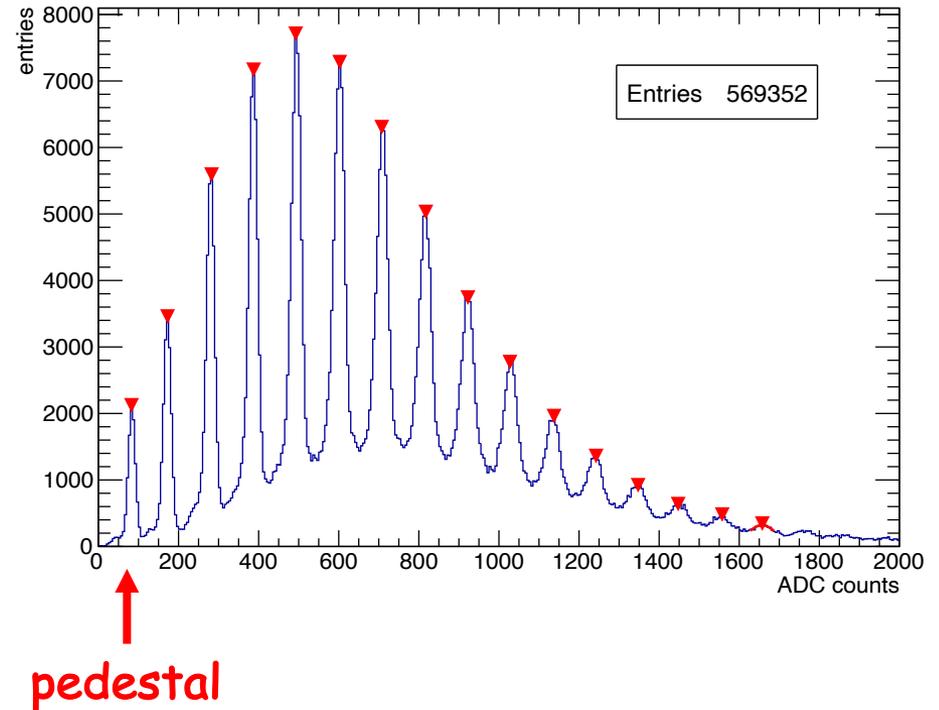
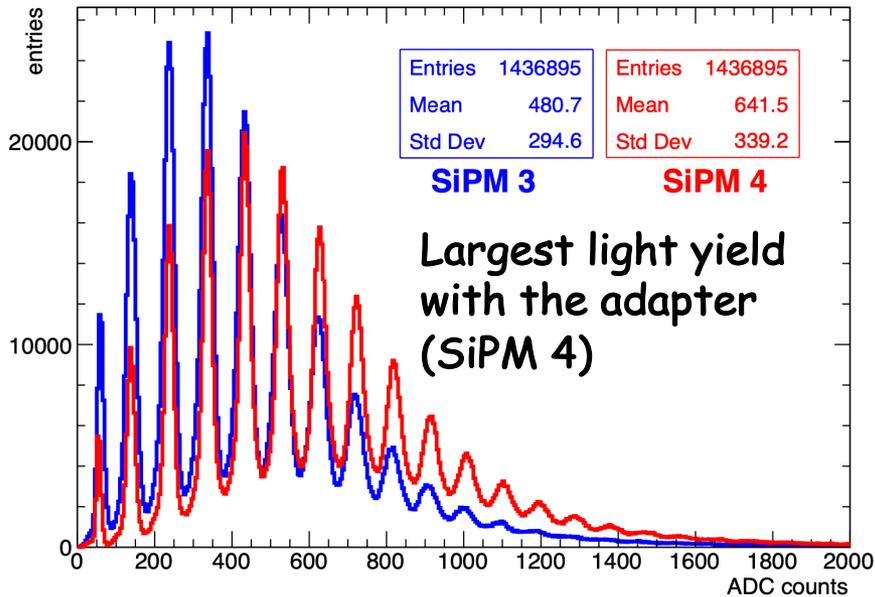
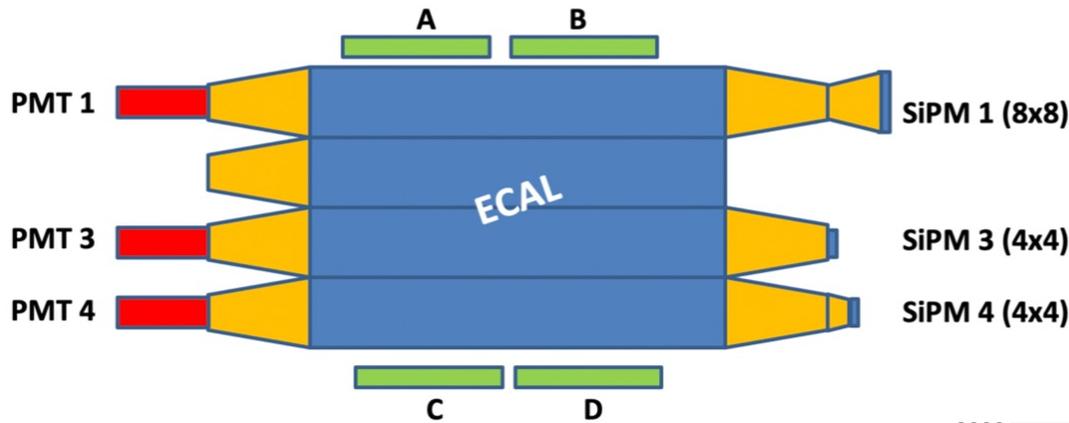
Compatibility Condition

$$\mathbf{x}'^T \cdot \mathbf{F}\mathbf{x} = 0$$

# KLOE -> SAND

## SiPM-vs-PMT

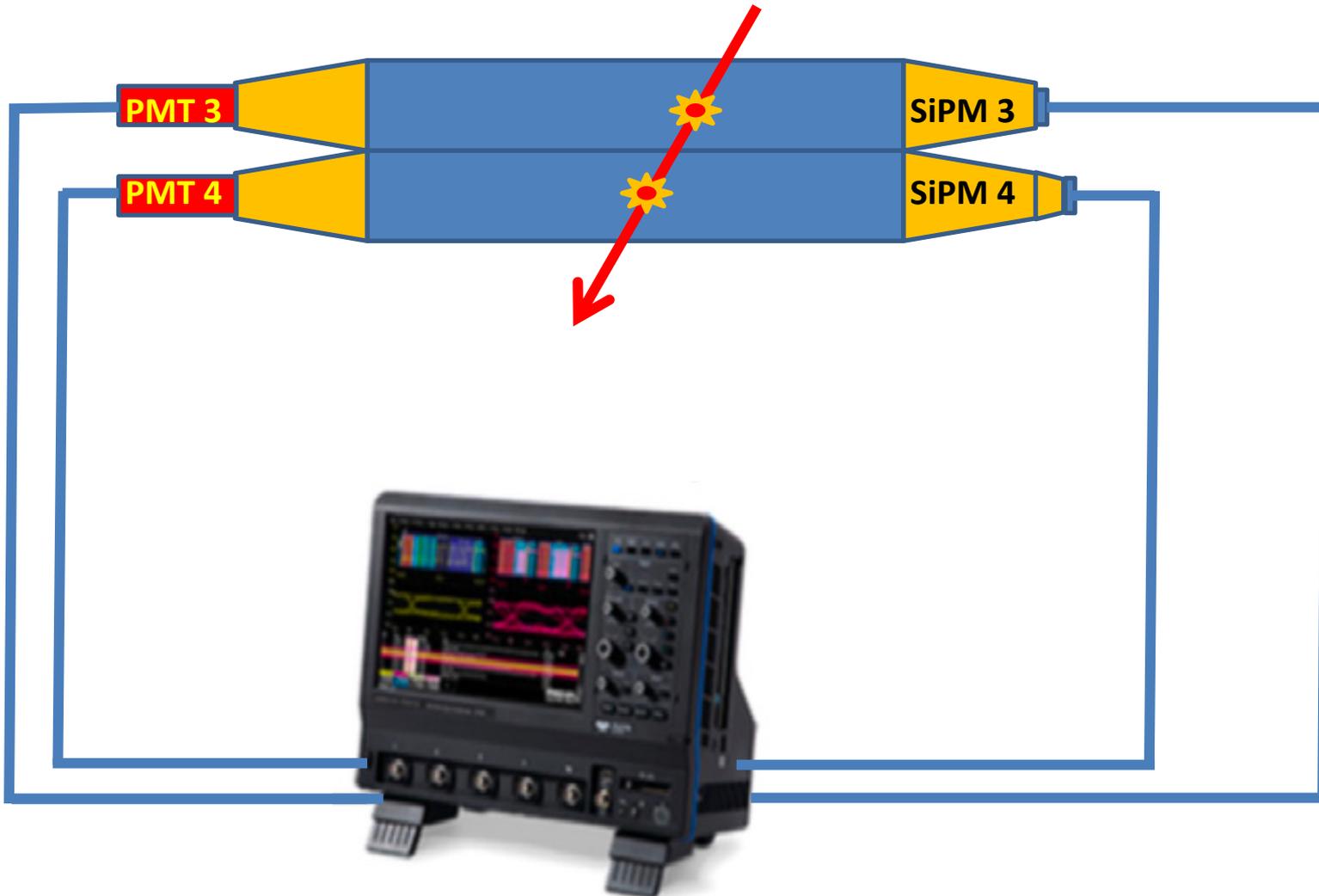
Experimental setup (not in scale):  
 yellow -> light guides  
 green -> external trigger



# Time analysis

$$\Delta t = t_3^{50\%} - t_4^{50\%}$$

constant fraction method



## Time - duration & resolution

*very preliminary*

	PMT	SiPM
signal duration (ns)	~ 20	~ 65
time resolution (ps)	~ 150	~ 250

Long signal duration can be a problem for event pile-up

## Efficiency measurement

*very preliminary*

	PMT efficiency (%)	SiPM efficiency (%)
ECAL BAR 3	90.1 ± 2.1	90.7 ± 2.1
ECAL BAR 4	88.4 ± 2.5	89.2 ± 2.1

# SiPM-vs-PMT summary

## Done

- mechanical setup
- assembling of experimental setup
- understanding of SiPM work conditions
- time and efficiency measurement

## To do

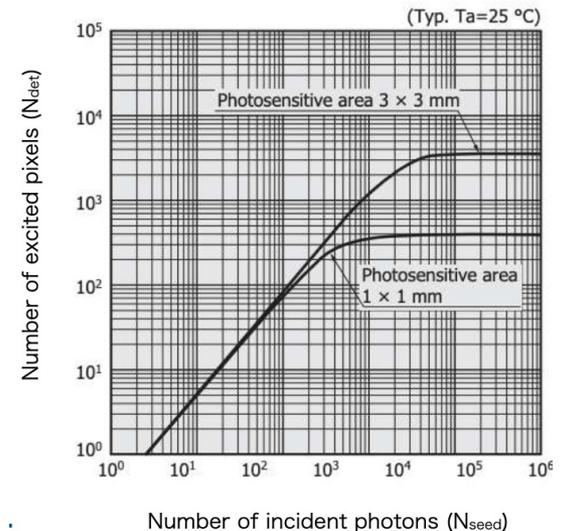
- larger statistics is necessary
- estimate of the linearity limit

Presently the SiPM option is disadvantaged

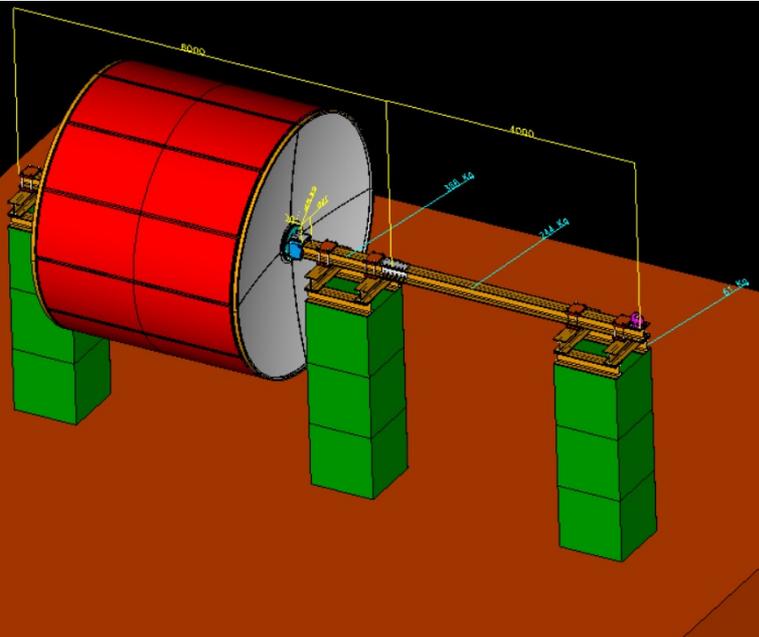
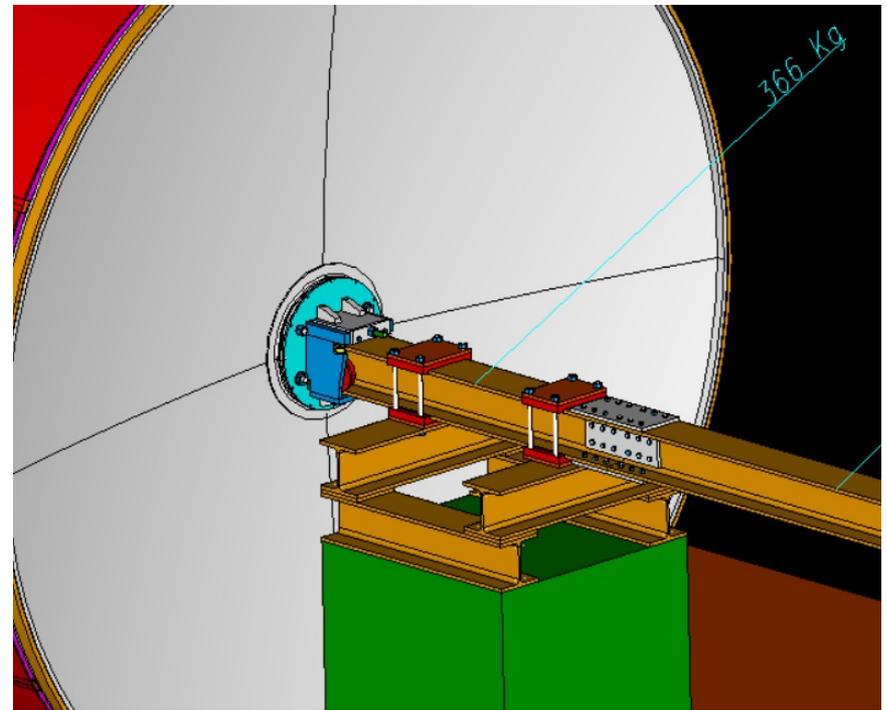
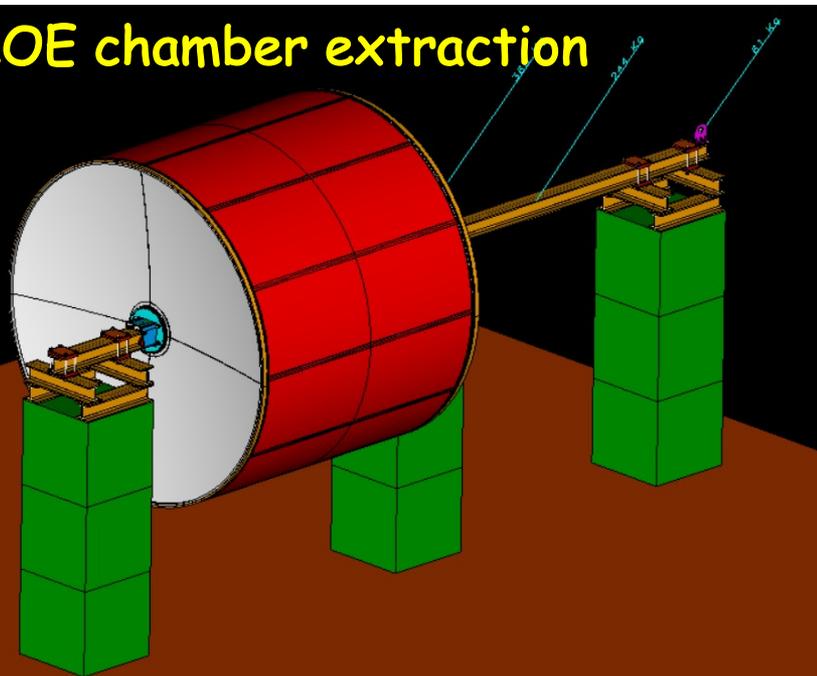
Deadline : December 2022

A report on this activity shall be published

DONE  
DONE  
DONE  
to be completed



# KLOE chamber extraction



Tools to extract the wire chamber from KLOE

Extraction shall be completed within 2022

With the support by LNF, Bologna and Ferrara mechanical workshops

# Richieste 2023

## Apparati - SAND/ECAL/HV (1.2.2)

Moduli CAEN (IVA inclusa) per implementare il software di controllo remote dell'alimentazione dei PMT (moduli da riutilizzare nel setup finale)

**Richiesta**                      **7.0 keuro**    SY4527, multichannel power supply system  
**6.0 keuro**    A7030P, common floating return board

## Consumo - SAND/GRAIN/ARTIC (1.2.2.2)

Sistema di trigger e tracciamento su ARTIC (4 scintillatori, ognuno di 50x50 cm<sup>2</sup> - fibre - lavorazioni meccaniche). SiPM ed elettronica sono recuperabili da precedenti attività. Disponibile offerta per una lastra di scintillatore plastico Saint Gobain Crystals BC404 (50x50x2 cm<sup>3</sup>): 3780 euro + IVA

**Richiesta**                      **25.0 keuro**

**Missioni** – 9.6 ke = 12 turni di 1 settimana a Frascati (smontaggio KLOE e test coi cosmici);

4.0 ke = 2 persone al meeting negli USA;

4.0 ke = 4 persone al meeting al CERN;

2.4 ke = 4 trasferte a Genova per misure sul prototipo.

**Richiesta**                      **20.0 keuro**

**Seminari** –

**Richiesta**    **1.0 keuro**

**Trasporti** – SAND/ECAL (1.2.2) – trasporti a LNF

**Richiesta**    **1.0 keuro**

**Trasporti** – SAND/GRAIN/ARTIC (1.2.2.2) – trasporti a Genova

**Richiesta**    **1.5 keuro**