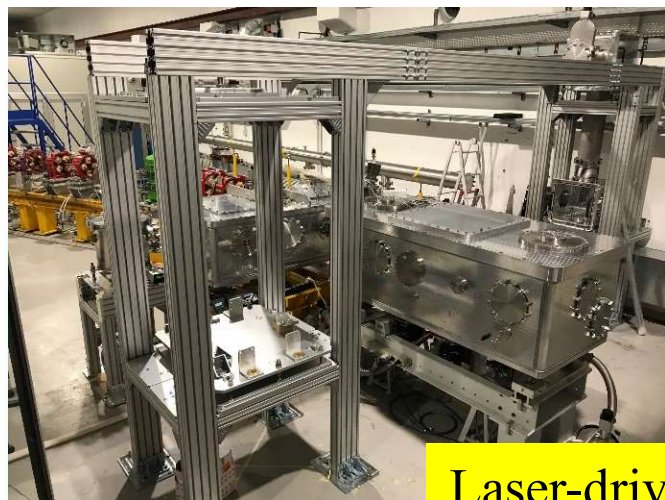




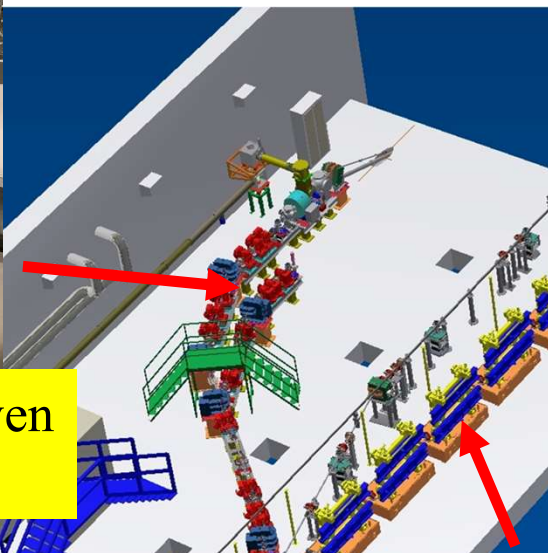
# Current and near future planned SPARC\_LAB Activities

**Vladimir Shpakov (LNF INFN)**  
*e-mail: [vladimir.shpakov@lnf.infn.it](mailto:vladimir.shpakov@lnf.infn.it)*

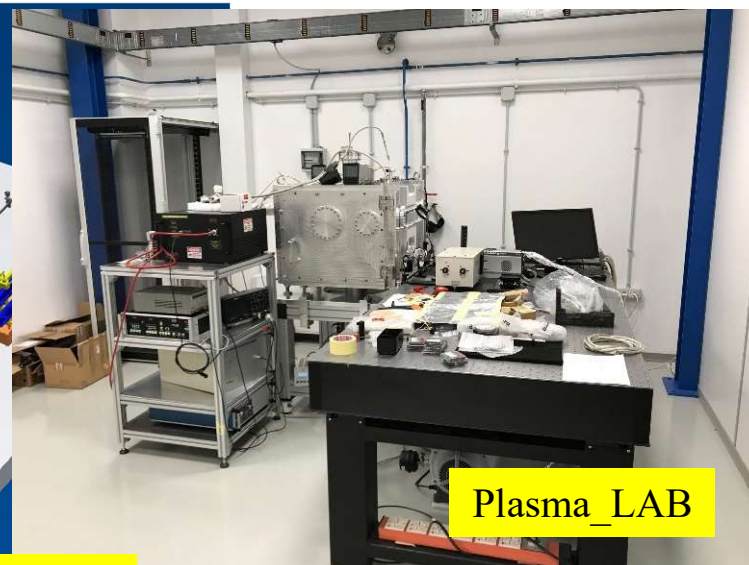
*on behalf of SPARC\_LAB collaboration*



Laser-driven  
(EXIN)



Free-electron  
laser

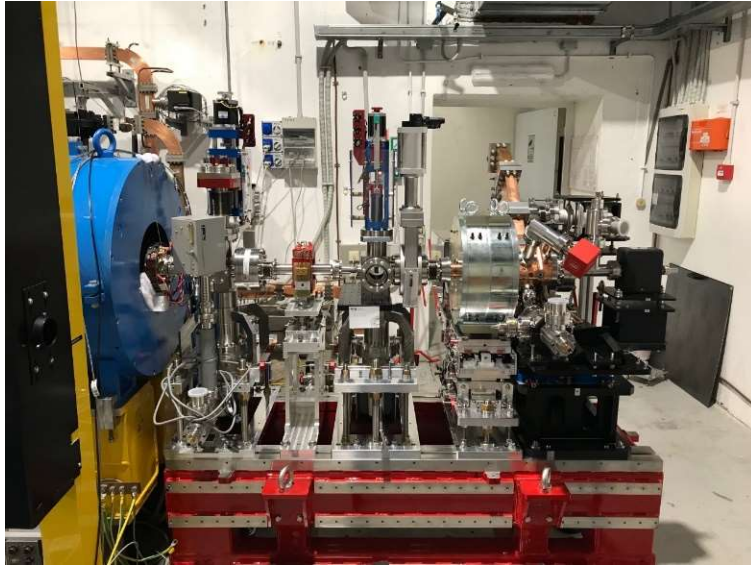


Plasma LAB

Beam-driven  
experiments



## Gun commissioning



- gun commissioning
- UV vs “blue” experiments
- external users
- C-band modulator installations (SABINA)
- EXIN beam line installations
- plasma laboratory relocation
- new focusing system
- recent publications:
  - *M. Galetti et al., Advanced Stabilization Methods of Plasma Devices for Plasma-Based Acceleration, Symmetry 14(3) (2022), 450;*
  - *R. Pompili et al., "Free-electron lasing with compact beam-driven plasma wakefield accelerator." Nature 609 (2022), pp 659-662.*

## EXIN line

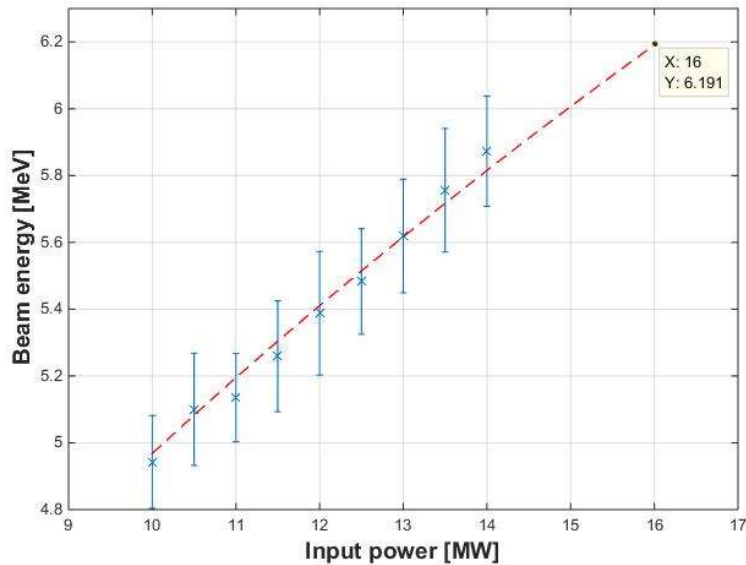


## C-band modulator (SABINA)

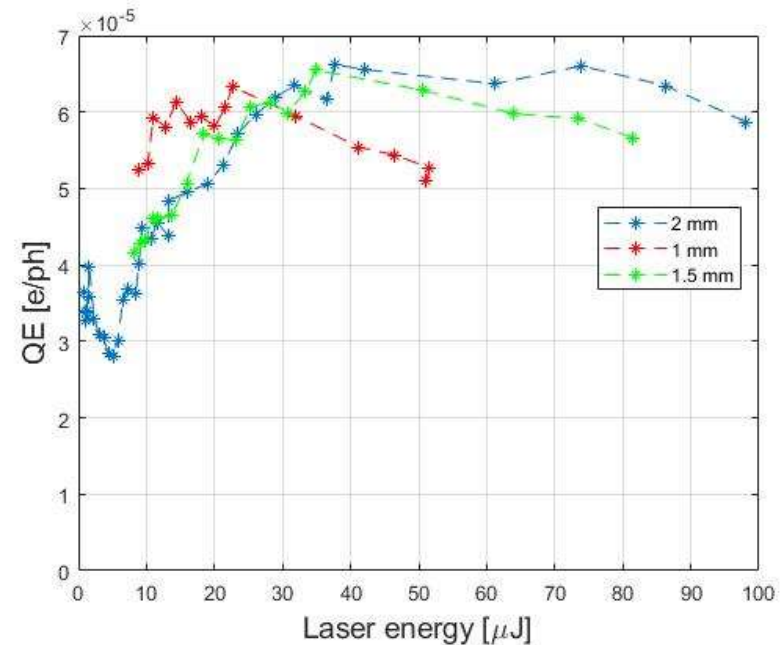
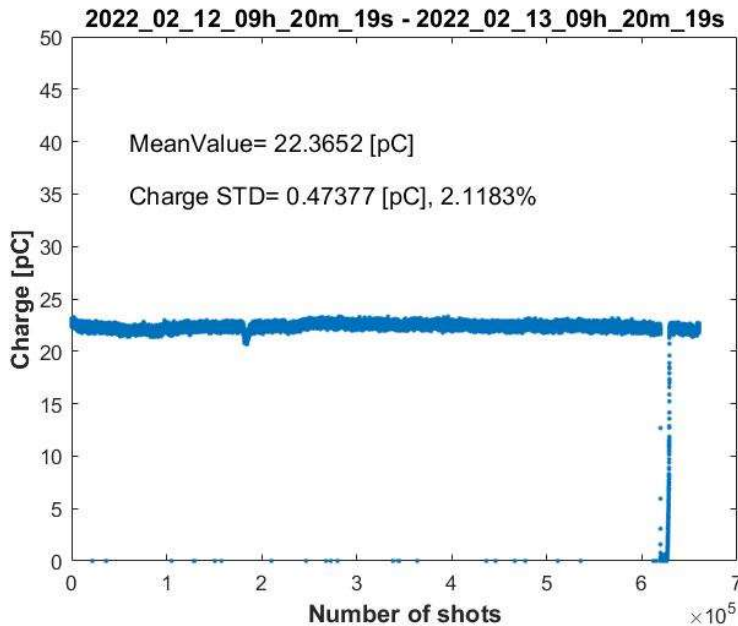


## new plasma laboratory

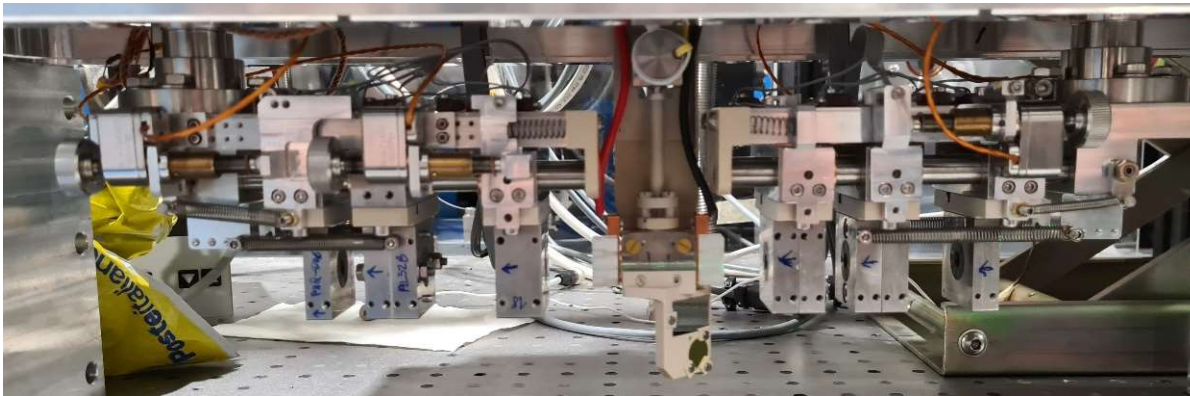




	Old gun	New gun
Peak field, [MV/m]	~102	~112
Beam energy [MeV]	5.2	5.8
QE, [e/ph]	$\sim 10^{-6}$	$\sim 6.0 \times 10^{-5}$
Dark Current, [pC]	$\sim 1.5-2.0 \times 10^3$	~22.3
Discharge rate	1/5min (??)	1/day



## New focusing system under construction



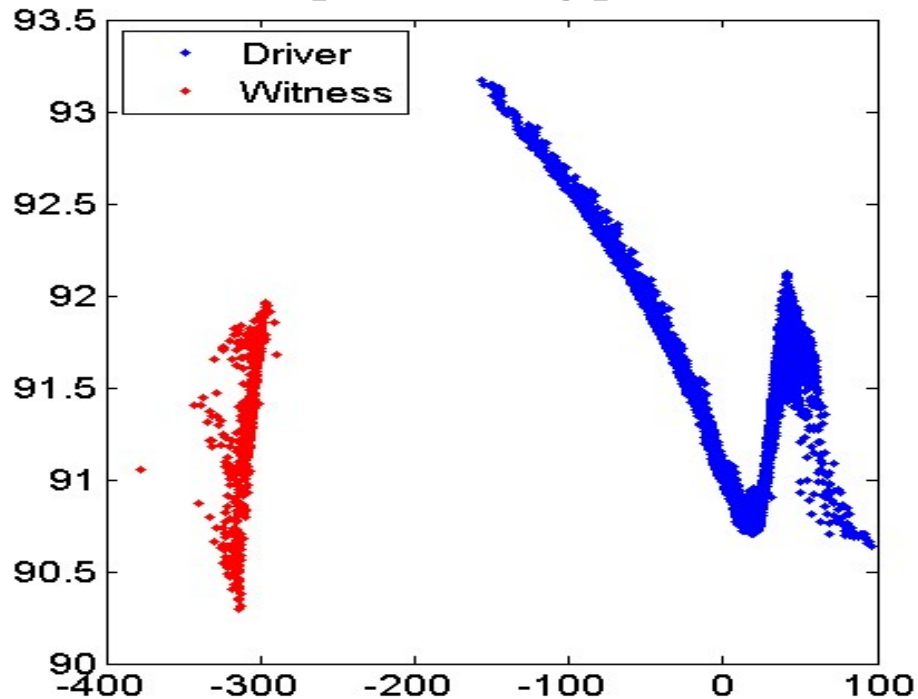
## Completed:

- C-band modulator installation
- new focusing system for plasma injection
- overhaul of the cathode laser control system
- EXIN line installation
- number of minor changes/updates inside the SPARC bunker

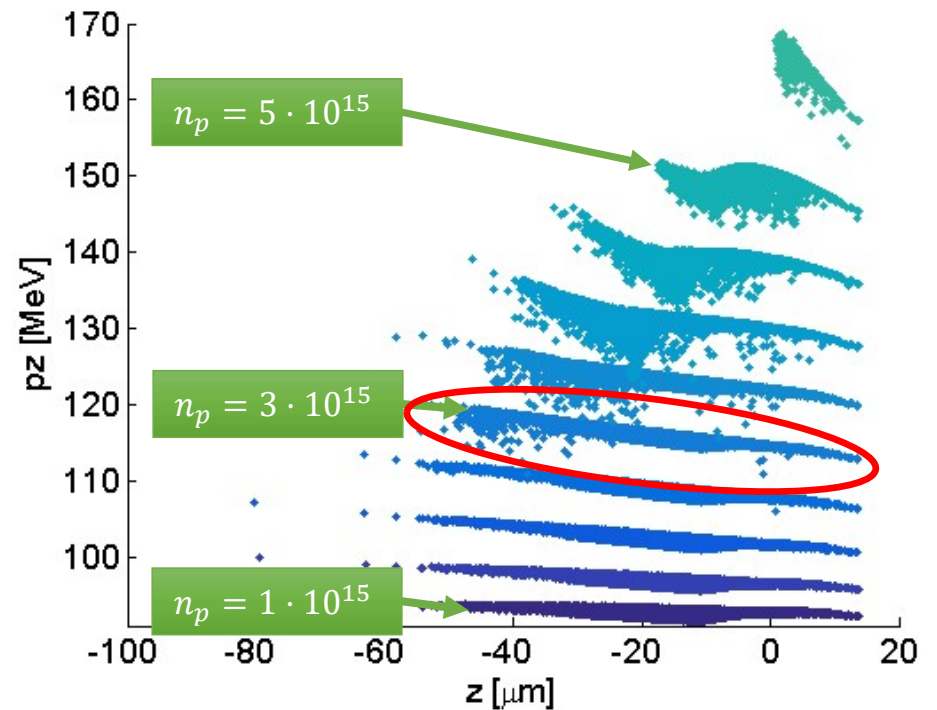
**SPARC operation restart June 27<sup>th</sup>**

**The summer-autumn run has  
only one objective  
- 1GeV/m gradient**

### 500 pC working point



### witness LPS

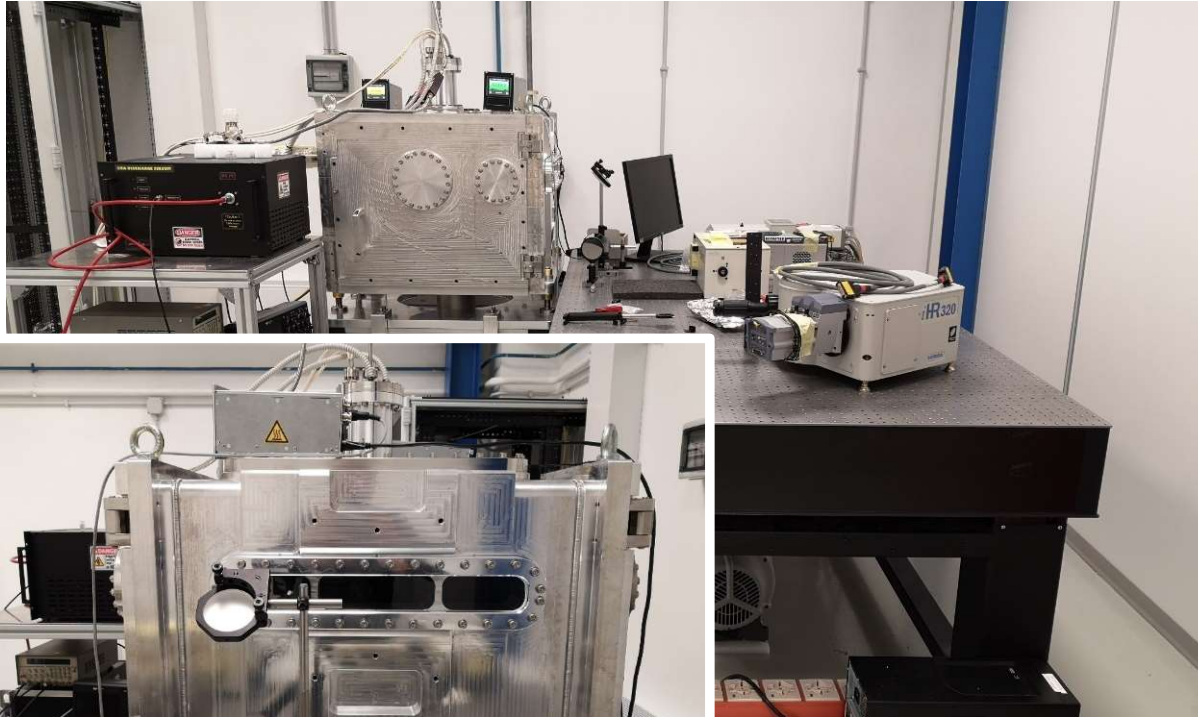


- higher charge driver beam, 200  $\rightarrow$  500 pC
- new focusing system for plasma injection

New options should give us access to a higher plasma density

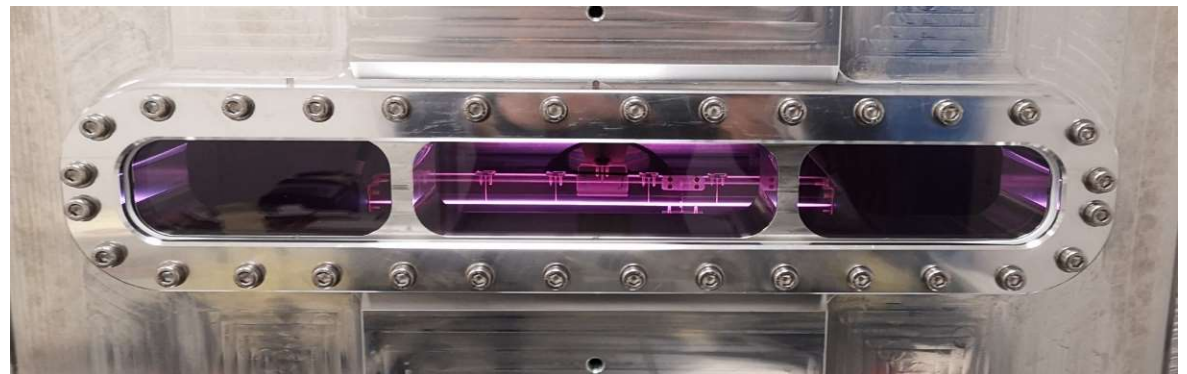
Alternative option -1 nC driver

Courtesy: Stefano Romeo

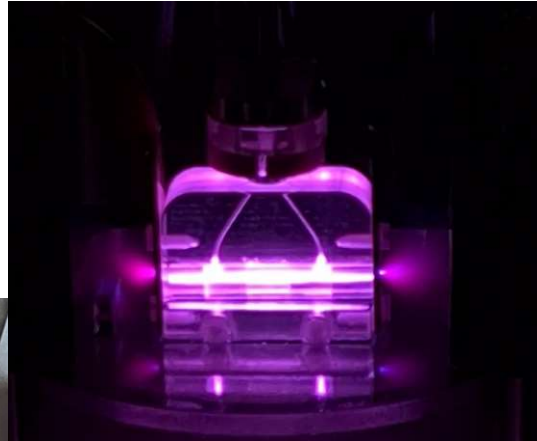
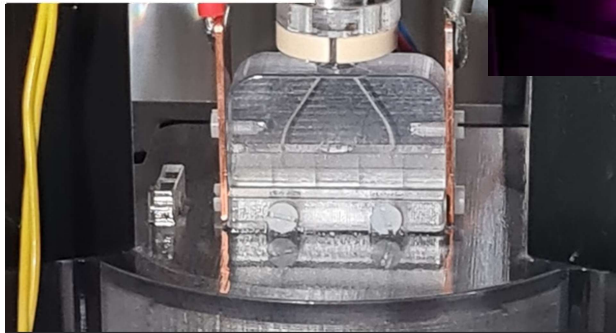
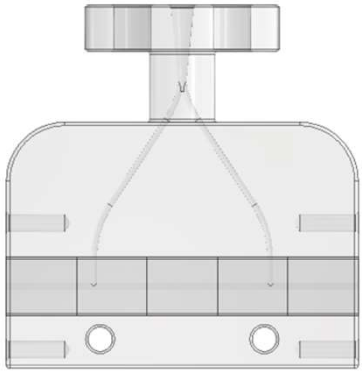


- laboratory was moved to a new location:
  - larger plasma chamber
  - updated pumping system
  - new high voltage source
- experiments with the long EuPRAXIA style capillary

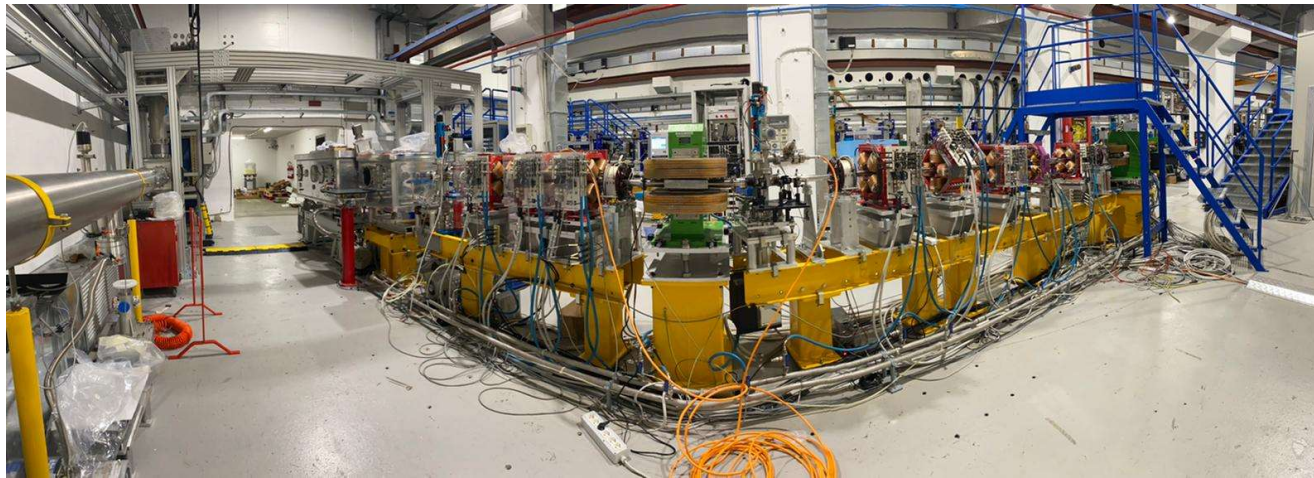
Last result in the Plasma\_Lab: First EuPRAXIA plasma source to reach 1.1 GeV (1.5 GV/m) - **40 cm long**



Courtesy: Angelo Biagioni



- First test at FLAME with a more robust material (sapphire). All previous test done with 3D printed capillary (aging issue).
- To get the 3cm total length for a inner diameter of 500um, we had to split the sapphire in 5 pieces.
- Good discharge with 10 kV, 500 A.



- Mounted and cabled all the mirrors of the EXIN beam-line and EOS diagnostic is also in place.
- Vacuum tests of the optical beamline done.

Courtesy: Maria-Pia Anania

1. **March – May 2022. All sorts of installations.** New C-band modulator, new focusing system for plasma experiments, EXIN line, additional diagnostics.
2. **June – July 2022. PWFA experiments.** New focusing system and higher charge for the driver should provide us with desirable 1 GeV/m.
3. **September – December 2022. PWFA experiments.** Optionally the autumn run can include EXIN synchronization test and/or EuroLab external users.
4. **January – May 2023. Major SPARC overhaul, SABINA project installations.** New section solenoids, THz undulators (DGL line), excavation to make room for SABINA users, water and air systems at SPARC, number of smaller works/improvements/updates.



Thank You!