



**Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare**  
**Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati**

## Status of the FLAME laser

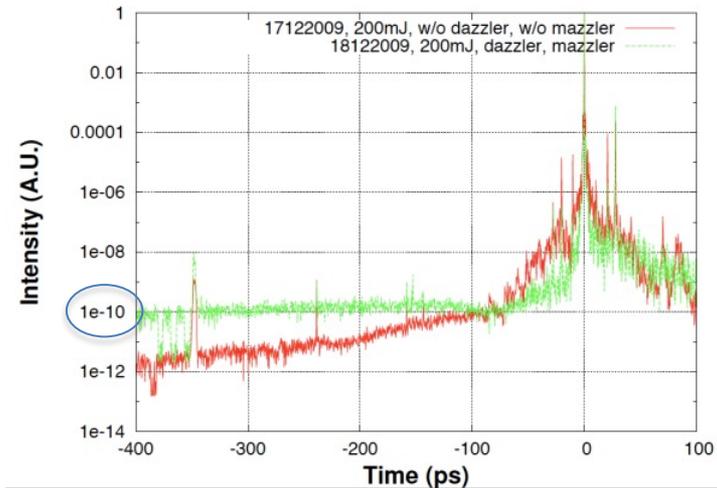
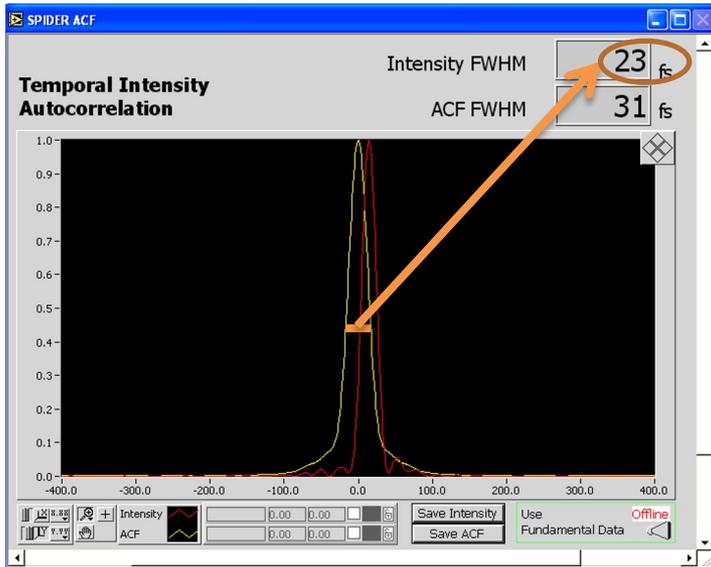
*M. Anania*

On behalf of the SPARC\_LAB collaboration



- FLAME status
- Bottlenecks toward EuAPS
- FLAME Scientific program
- FLAME Planning
- Conclusion

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## BEST LASER PERFORMANCES:

Max energy before compression: 7J

Max energy on target: ~ 3.5J

Min bunch duration: 23 fs

Wavelength: 800 nm

Bandwidth: 60/80 nm

Spot-size @ focus ( $1/e^2$ ): 20  $\mu\text{m}$

Max power: ~ 300 TW

Contrast ratio:  $10^{10}$

In the last years, we have been able to solve most of the problems with the laser, which is now working with a good stability and reliability.

In particular, we have fix issues like:

- Temperature stability in clean room
- Temperature difference between different areas
- Transport beamlines movements
- Damages of pumping laser (new design of optical part)
- Compressor's alignment issues
- Replacement of interaction chamber for more flexibility in experiments...

And this has brought lot of results and publications!

But however we can still improve!

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Long transport with compressed beam

Oscillator

Last amplifier's power supplies

In order to be able to deliver laser beam at the interaction chamber in SPARC, with stability and reliability...



Long transport with compressed beam

This has to be avoided for instability and for optical damages.

We can move optical compressor very close to the experimental area.

To do so, we need to have a second compressor in the FLAME area.



Oscillator

New oscillator is essential: the one now in FLAME is not synchronizable at the fs level (we will need this option for EXIN).

Also, power is getting down and pump would need to be replaced.



Last amplifier's power supplies

Electronical boards of the power supply are getting old and the number of faults is growing exponentially.

We need to change all of them to be able to guarantee continuity and energy stability.

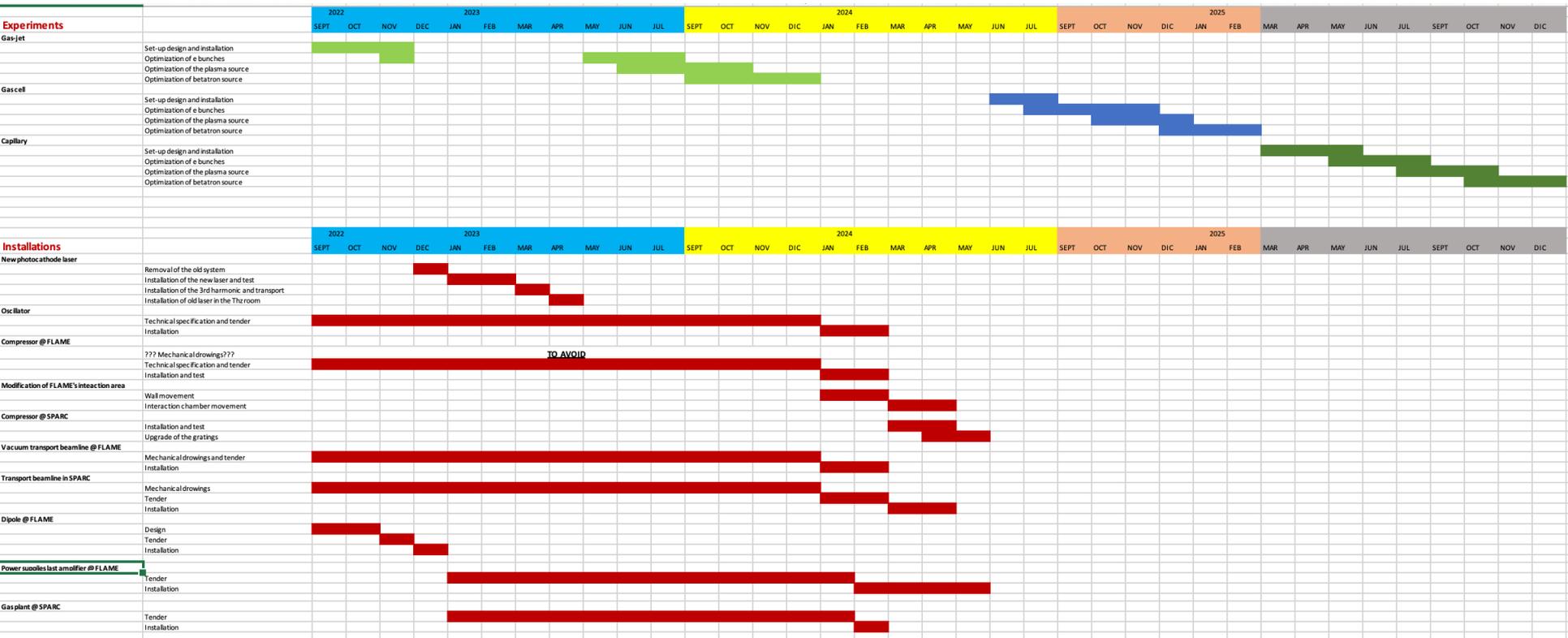
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## TWO MAIN GOALS:

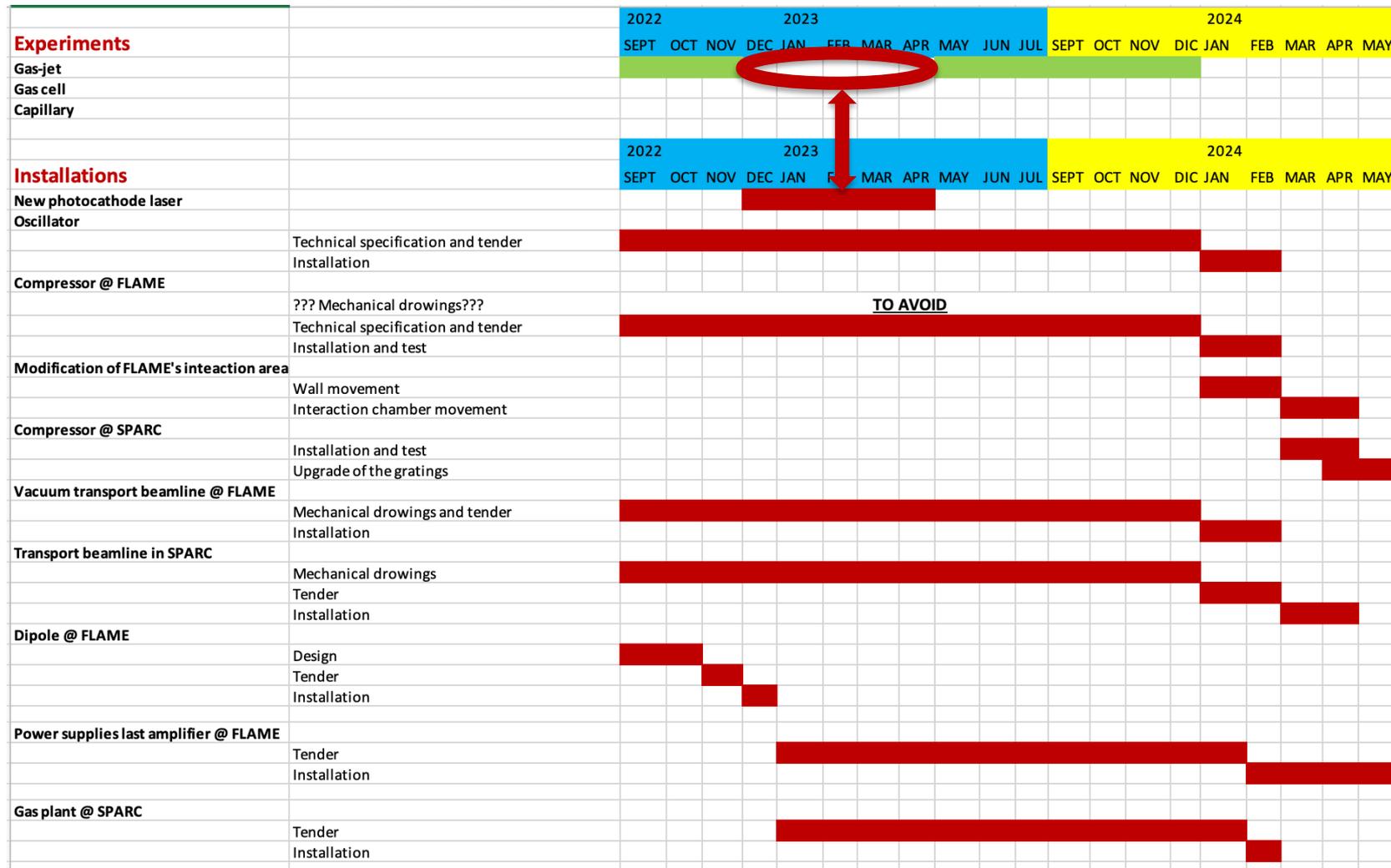
1. External Injection test → fundamental for the choice of the FLAME oscillator. For this test, we need to install the SPARC oscillator on the FLAME laser chain. But oscillator has to go to Amplitude.....
2. Betatron Source study and optimization → requires quite long time (study and optimization, statistical study with different gas mixture...).

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## EuAPS 30 months



	2022		2023					2024					2025					2026									
	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DIC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DIC	
<b>Experiments</b>																											
Gas-jet																											
Gas cell																											
Capillary																											
<b>Installations</b>																											
<b>New photocathode laser Oscillator</b>																											
Technical specification and tender																											
Installation																											
<b>Compressor @ FLAME</b>																											
??? Mechanical drawings???																											
Technical specification and tender																											
Installation and test																											
<b>Modification of FLAME's intection area</b>																											
Wall movement																											
Interaction chamber movement																											
<b>Compressor @ SPARC</b>																											
Installation and test																											
Upgrade of the gratings																											
<b>Vacuum transport beamline @ FLAME</b>																											
Mechanical drawings and tender																											
Installation																											
<b>Transport beamline in SPARC</b>																											
Mechanical drawings																											
Tender																											
Installation																											
<b>Dipole @ FLAME</b>																											
Design																											
Tender																											
Installation																											
<b>Power supplies last amplifier @ FLAME</b>																											
Tender																											
Installation																											
<b>Gas plant @ SPARC</b>																											
Tender																											
Installation																											



**TO AVOID**

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- FLAME Planning
- **Conclusion**

FLAME status is not bad in general, but there are several upgrade needed to be able to run the laser with continuity, stability and reliability.

FLAME has a very dense Scientific program, fundamental for the user's design of the user area.

Technical Program is very dense too, due to the large number of upgrade to be designed, ordered and finally installed along the beamline.

Thank you!