



## Activity

**The activity of the Pisa group is focused on the developments and applications of numerical simulation methods of complex systems of biological interest.**

## Members (FTE: 5.0)

*Name -- Position -- INFN Position*

**Giuseppe Brancato – Professore Associato 100%**

**Vincenzo Barone -- Professore Ordinario 100%**

**Giordano Mancini -- Tecnico 100%**

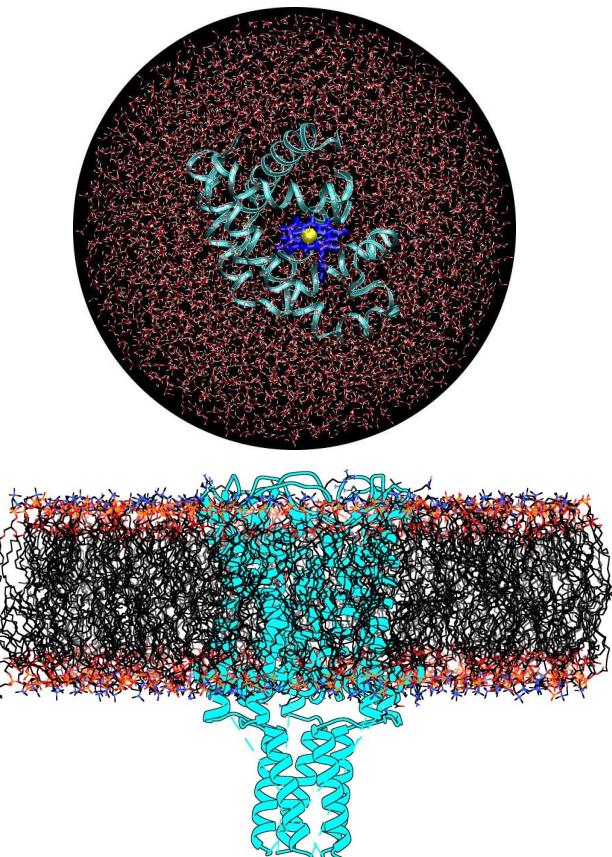
**Luca Sagresti – Dottorando 100%**

**Alfonso Ferretti – Dottorando 100%**

Mario Nicodemi INFN section: Napoli  
Sebastiano Stramaglia INFN section: Bari  
Guido Tiana INFN section: Milano  
Giuseppe Brancato INFN section: Pisa  
Silvia Morante INFN section: Roma II  
Silvia Scarpetta INFN section: Salerno  
Michele Caselle INFN section: Torino  
Pietro Faccioli INFN section: Trento



# Molecular Dynamics (MD) Simulations



**Molecular dynamics is a computational method that allows to follow the time evolution of a molecular system on the basis of a known potential**

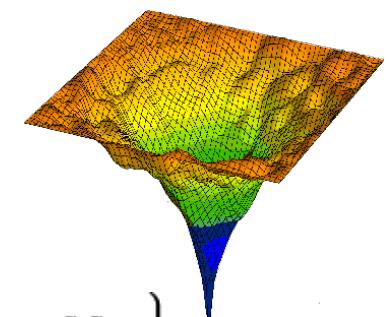
**Simulation with full atomistic details:  
Protein  
Environment (Solvent + Lipid Membrane)**

**Molecular mechanics force fields**

$$\begin{aligned} V(r^N) = & \sum_{\text{bonds}} \frac{1}{2} k_b (l - l_0)^2 + \sum_{\text{angles}} k_a (\theta - \theta_0)^2 \\ & + \sum_{\text{torsions}} \frac{1}{2} V_n [1 + \cos(n\omega - \gamma)] \end{aligned}$$

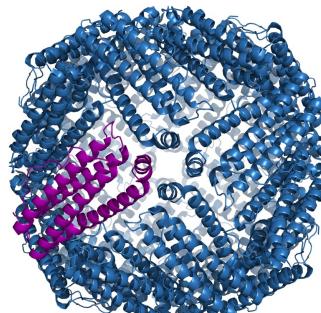
**Size: >100,000 atoms**  
**Time scale: 100 ns – 1 μs**

$$+ \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} \sum_{i=j+1}^N \left\{ \epsilon_{i,j} \left[ \left( \frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - 2 \left( \frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right] + \frac{q_i q_j}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_{ij}} \right\}$$



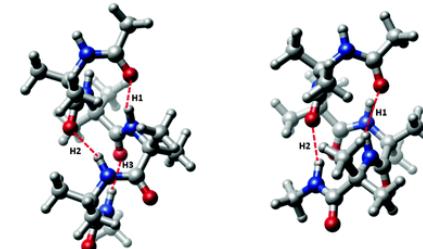


## 5HT3 Serotonin Receptor

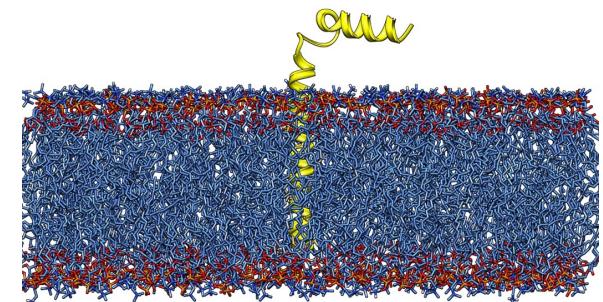


Ferritin

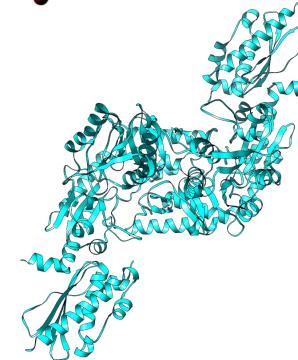
## Aib-based peptides



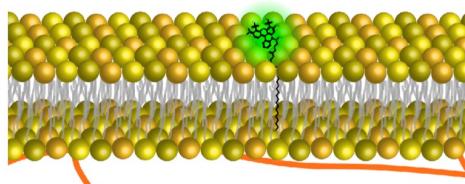
## Phospholamban



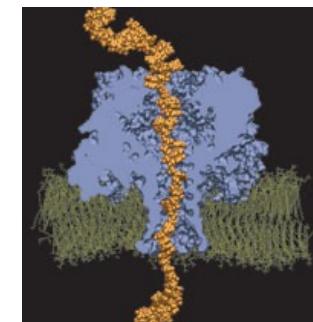
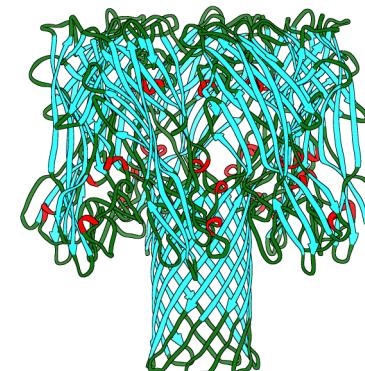
## Fe-S cluster biosynthesis (IscS-IscU system)



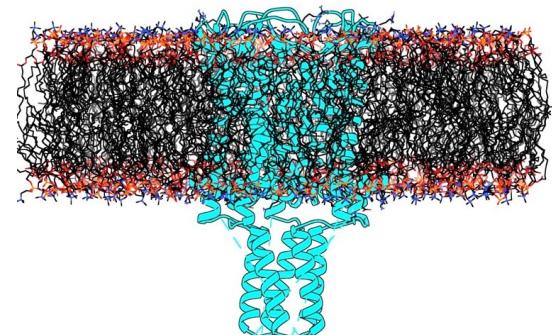
## Lipid Membranes



## Hemolysin



## MscL channel





Mateo L. M.; Sagresti L.; Luo Y.; Guldi D. M.; Torres T.; **Brancato G.(\*)**; Bottari G., *Expanding the Chemical Space of Tetracyanobuta-1,3-Diene (TCBD) through a Cyano-Diels-Alder Reaction: Synthesis, Structure, and Physicochemical Properties of an Anthryl-Fused-TCBD Derivative*, Chemistry – A European Journal **27**, 16049–55 (2021). [DOI: 10.1002/chem.202103079](https://doi.org/10.1002/chem.202103079).

Barbosa N.; Sagresti L.; **Brancato G.(\*)**, *Photoinduced Azobenzene-Modified DNA Dehybridization: Insights into Local and Cooperativity Effects from a Molecular Dynamics Study*, Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics **23**, 25170–79 (2021). DOI: 10.1039/D1CP04032D.

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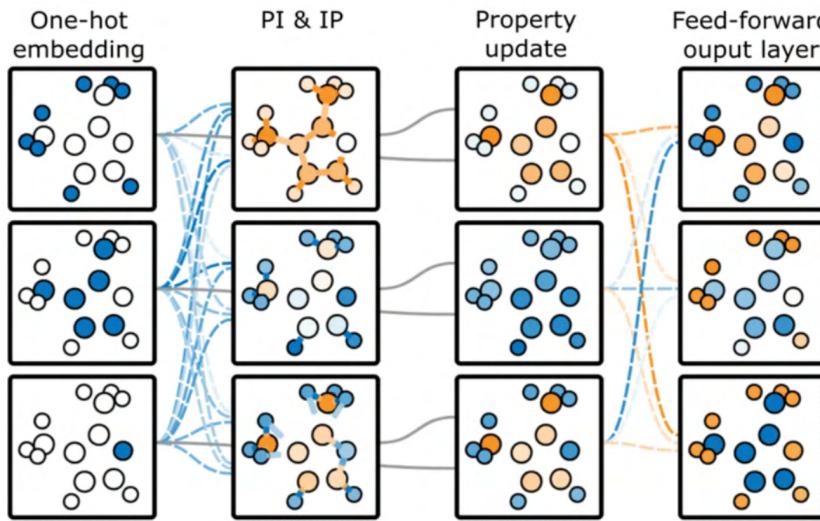
Del Frate G.; Macchiagodena M.; Akhunzada M. J.; D'Autilia F.; Catte A.; Bhattacharjee N.; Barone V.; Cardarelli F.; **Brancato G.(\*)**, *Probing liquid-ordered and disordered phases in lipid model membranes: a combined theoretical and spectroscopic study of a fluorescent molecular rotor*, The Journal of Physical Chemistry B **2**, 480-491 (2021). DOI: 10.1021/acs.jpcb.1c08324.

Ferretti A.; Sourab S.; Sagresti L.; Araya-Hermosilla E.; Prato M.; Mattoli V.; Pucci A.; **Brancato G.(\*)**, One-step Functionalization of Mildly and Strongly Reduced Graphene Oxide with Maleimide: An Experimental and Theoretical Investigation of the Diels-Alder [4+2] Cycloaddition Reaction, Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics **4**, 2491-2503 (2022). DOI: 10.1039/d1cp04121e.

Catte A.; Tiecher C.; Bhattacharjee N.; **Brancato G.(\*)**; Kocer A., *Unravelling the molecular origin of an inherited channelopathy in the voltage-gated potassium channel Kv4.3*, submitted.



# CONFERENCES



March 16-18  
2022 SNS - Comunicazione RECENT ADVANCES IN MACHINE LEARNING  
ACCELERATED MOLECULAR DYNAMICS

Sala Azzurra  
Palazzo della Carovana  
Scuola Normale Superiore  
Piazza dei Cavalieri, 7, Pisa

a cura dell'Ufficio Comunicazione SNS

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<https://smart.sns.it/biophys2022/>

# Richieste 2023

Missioni Interne ed esterne: 7.5KE (5.0 FTE)

- 1) Prof.sa Annalisa Pastore, King's College, UK
- 2) Prof.sa Armagan Kocer, Univ. Groeningen, NL

Partecipazione alle seguenti conferenze

- 1) CECAM Workshop
- 2) ACS Conferences
- 3) ESP Conference

Inviti Ospiti Stranieri

Prof. Giovanni Bottari

Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain