# KM3NeT: status and perspectives of neutrino astronomy

#### Silvia Celli on behalf of the KM3NeT Roma group



INFN

KM3Ne1

**INFN Roma1 Retreat - June 14th 2022** 



### The local CR spectrum & the MM search for CR sources



1018

1020





### Neutrino telescopes around the world

#### **ANTARES Complete since 2008**

**KM3NeT Under Construction** 







### **Neutrino search methods**



#### **Diffuse search**



#### **Multi-messenger search**



# Point source search (auto-correlation)



#### Point source search (catalog search)











PeV  $v_e$  (shower) event, > 300 sensors, > 10<sup>5</sup> photo-electrons reconstructed

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### **Point source searches**



1. IceCube all-sky clustering search: 10 years of data point towards

no significant excess over background.





2. ANTARES+IceCube Southern Hemisphere clustering search: 9 years of ANTARES data and 8 years of IceCube data point towards no significant excess over background. 90% c.L. Sensitivity and Limits for y = 2.0







# Real-time multi-messenger searches





- Complementary view of physical processes occurring at the source;
- Better understanding of the source physics;
- Improvement in detector sensitivity (uncorrelated bkg);





### **Multi-messenger studies: GWs**



#### . Neutrino follow up of GW170817

# 2. ANTARES follow up of LIGO/Virgo O2/O3



ANTARES, IceCube, Pierre Auger, LIGO, Virgo Coll., ApJL 850 (2017) L35



No neutrino counterpart of GW events detected so far



## TXS 0506+056: a flaring blazar

GeV

 $\wedge$ 



A follow up campaign was performed starting from IC public alert, allowing the identification of the source redshift **z=0.33** 





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# TXS 0506+056: a 3σ excess in arxival search



- 13±5 events in 110 days (v flare in 2014-2015);
- energy range 68% CL:
  32 TeV 3.6 PeV;
- coincidence probability (posttrial): p-value ~2x10<sup>-4</sup> (~3.5σ)
- neutrino spectrum E<sup>-2.2</sup>
- L<sub>v</sub> > 10<sup>47</sup> erg/s



KM3Ne<sup>1</sup>

## **KM3NeT** at a glance

KM3Ne<sup>1</sup>

#### Main detector elements:

- Digital Optical Modules (DOMs)
- Detection Units (DUs)
- Seafloor network: Junction Boxes (JBs) and electro-optical cables



# **KM3NeT** at a glance

ARCA (1 GTon) Astroparticle Research with Cosmics in the Abyss



3500 m depth, offshore Sicily

#### ORCA (6 MTon)

Oscillation Research with Cosmics in the Abyss



2500 m depth, offshore Toulon



KM3Ne<sup>1</sup>

log10(E [GeV])

### **Production is ongoing**



![](_page_15_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_2.jpeg)

KM3Ne

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

# The KM3NeT real time alert system

![](_page_17_Figure_1.jpeg)

### Contributions of the Roma group: people & activities

#### STAFF

- I. Di Palma (PA) KM3NeT/LIGO-Virgo correlation analysis + KM3NeT acoustic calibration;
- A. Capone (senior INFN associated)
- F. Ameli (INFN) Design and implementation of DAQ & JB electronics;
- C. Nicolau (INFN) ----> Design of power distribution on JB and DU bases;

#### **SEZIONE DI ROMA - TECHNICAL STAFF CONTRIBUTION**

A. Girardi, R. Lunadei — DU integration;

#### RESEARCHERS

- S. Celli (RTDA) Design and implementation of KM3NeT/ARCA real-time alert system + real-time track-like event reconstruction;
- M. Mastrodicasa (postdoc) KM3NeT/ARCA real-time shower-like event reconstruction and alert system monitoring;
- S. Campion (postdoc) ANTARES/KM3NeT/LHAASO correlation analysis;

#### STUDENTS

- F. Carenini (Masters) Sensitivity of KM3NeT/ARCA to transient sources;
- S. Gagliardini (Masters) Neutrinos from TeV emitting GRBs;
- R. De Troia (Masters) ---- Neutrinos from **GRB afterglow**;
- T. Pernice (Masters) Galactic Plane neutrinos with KM3NeT.