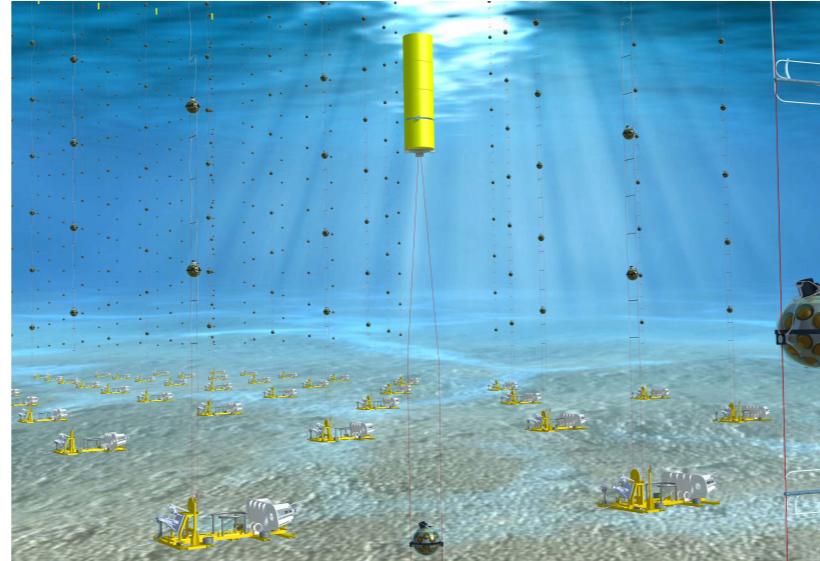


Einstein Telescope



KM₃NeT



CTA



Sezione di Tor Vergata - Villa Mondragone, 10 maggio 2022

INFN alla luce del PNRR

Marco Pallavicini



- Il **PNRR** prevede cospicui finanziamenti su varie linee di intervento mirate a potenziare la ricerca
 - **Centri Nazionali**
 - **Infrastrutture di Ricerca**
 - **Partenariati estesi** (in corso)
 - Intelligenza Artificiale
 - Quantum Technologies
 - Medicina di Precisione
 - Spazio [ancora in gestazione]
- **Un tema a molte facce:**
 - Una grande **opportunità** [moltissime risorse]
 - Una grande **sfida** [da spendere in tre anni]
 - Un'occasione di **crescita** per l'Ente e per rinforzare ulteriormente la simbiosi con le Università e la cooperazione con gli altri Enti
 - Anche un **rischio**, di cui esser consapevoli e da mitigare

PNRR

PIANO NAZIONALE DI RIPRESA E RESILIENZA



Piano Nazionale
di Ripresa e Resilienza

Progetto CTA



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



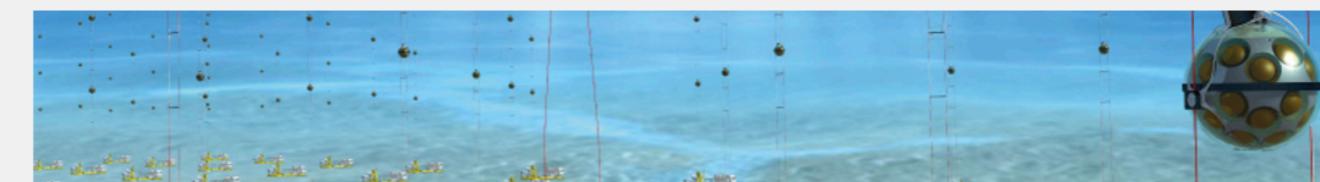
ICSC National Centre for
HPC, Big Data and
Quantum Computing



ETIC Einstein Telescope
Infrastructure Consortium



IRIS Innovative Research
Infrastructure on applied
Superconductivity



KM3NeT



LNGS: Gran Sasso National
Laboratory upgrade



EuAPS
Eupraxia - LNF

- A cui si aggiunge una significativa partecipazione a **CTA** a guida **INAF**



ICSC

Centro Nazionale HPC, Big Data e Quantum Computing

Cloud national infrastructure for supercomputing.

Hub & Spoke organization

10 vertical spokes for technology developments and software applications

400 M€ Total Budget

188 M€ Cloud Infrastructure

40 M€ Open Call

40 M€ Innovation & TI

42% investment South Regions

34 MUR Universities and Research institutions

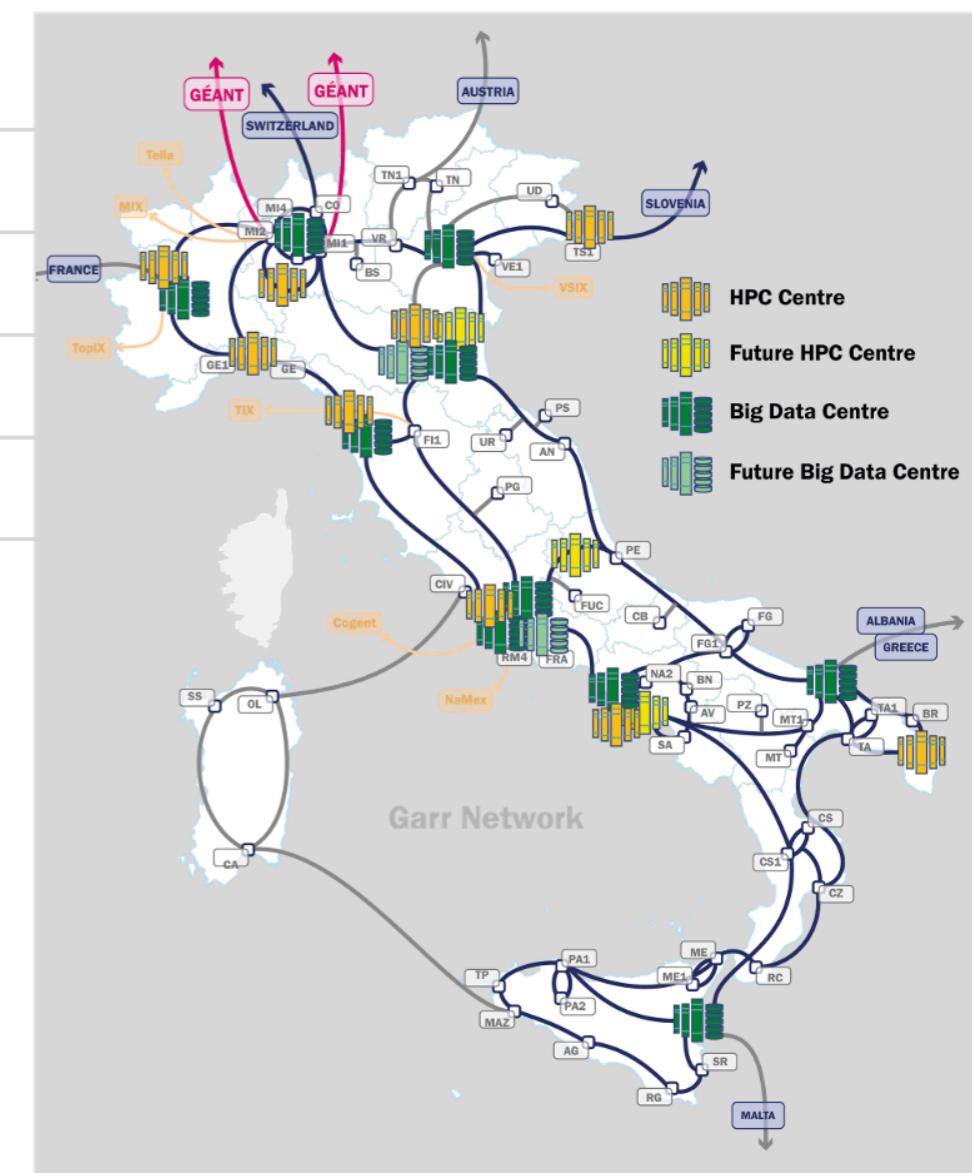
15 Private Companies

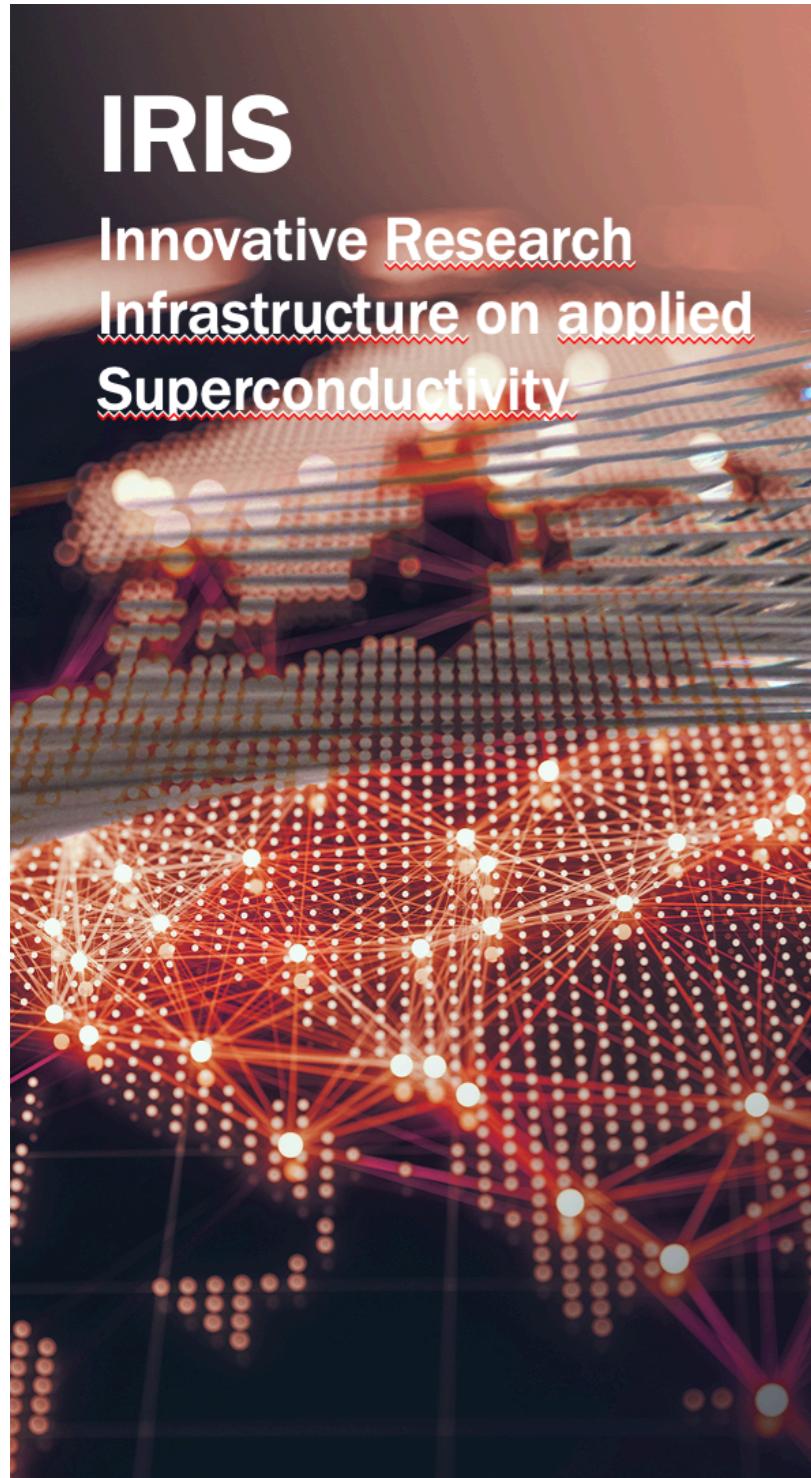
1575 Researchers and engineers

250 New Temporary positions

250 New PhD

40 % Female





70

Research Infrastructure for the development of superconducting technologies Including high temperatures

Industrial spin-offs:

- Superconducting magnets → CERN/Medicine
- Low-dispersion superconducting cables

Budget: 75 M€ (50% in Southern Regions):

- 40 M€ to upgrade infrastructures, laboratories, cutting-edge technologies
- 25 M€ for electric power line prototypes and magnets





Einstein Telescope (ET)

Research Infrastructure for the observation of gravitational waves

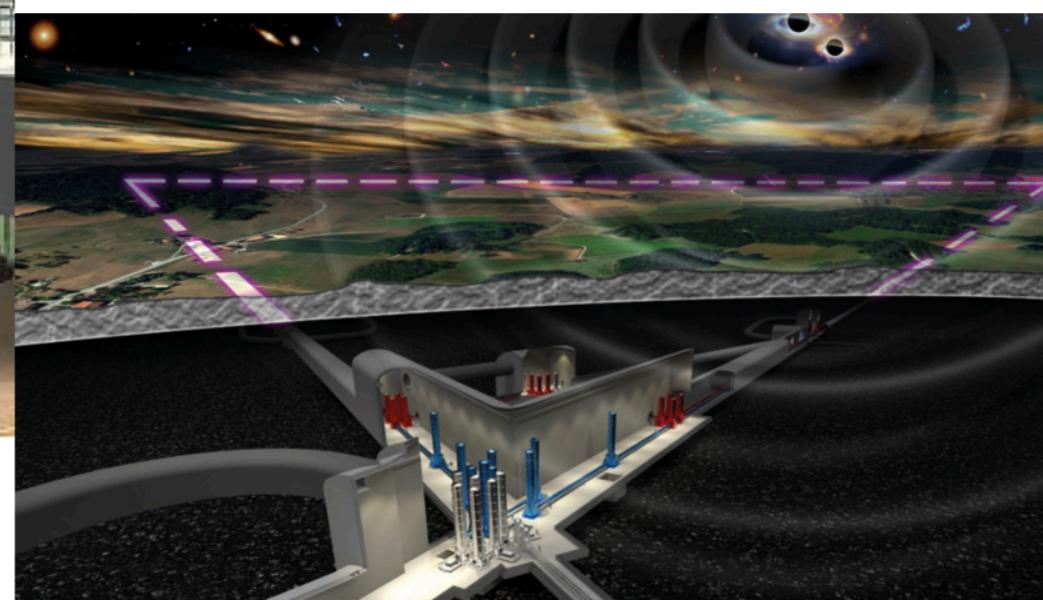
Where: in Sardinia (IT) or Holland

**Global cost 1.8 G€ over the next 10 years
(50% to be covered by the host state).**

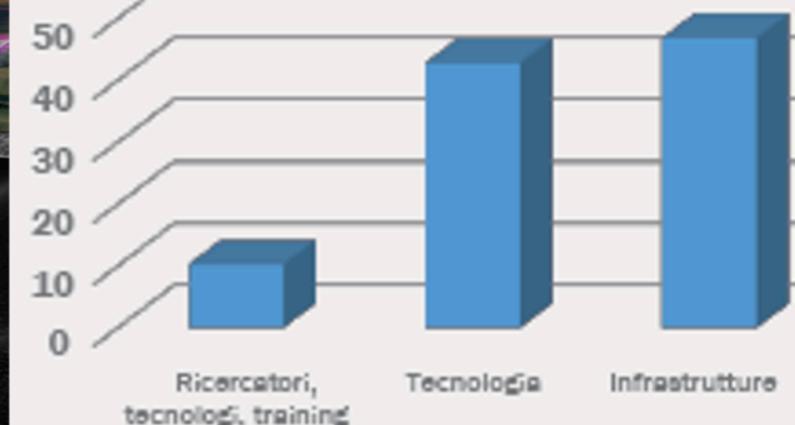
ETIC: Research Infrastructure to implement

- A network of laboratories and interdisciplinary skills to develop cutting-edge technologies needed for ET
- The executive project for Sardinia

Budget: 100 M€ (52% in Southern Regions).



ETIC: categorie di investimento [M€]



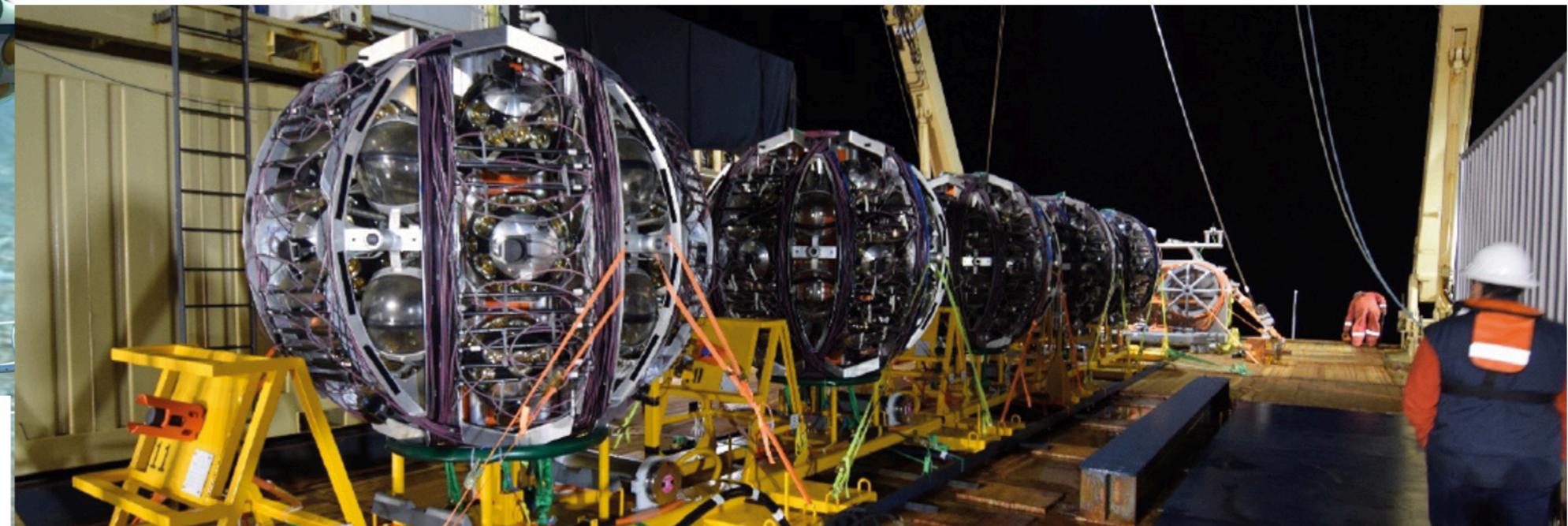


KM3NeT

KM3NeT is the largest underwater infrastructure in the northern hemisphere. In the depths of the Mediterranean Sea, it houses two neutrino telescopes: ARCA off Sicily, Italy, and ORCA off Toulon, France.

Studying neutrinos from deep space to investigate the universe at times around to the Big Bang

Budget: 77 M€ (80% in Southern Regions)



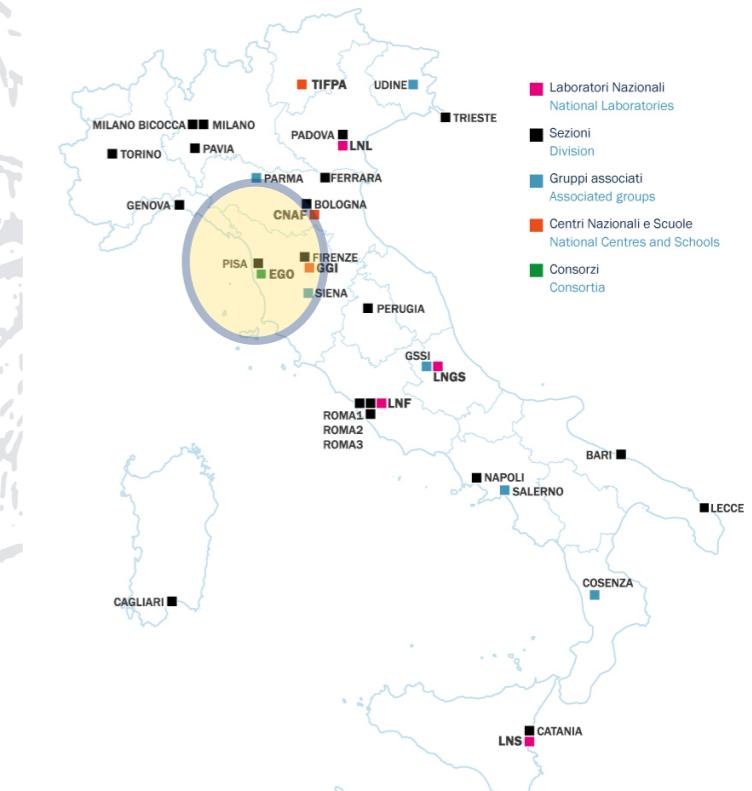
- Threelfold long term vision in **multi-messenger astroparticle physics**
 - Gravitational waves
 - from **VIRGO** to **Einstein Telescope**
 - High energy neutrinos
 - **KM3NeT** to science
 - High energy photons
 - **CTA** [in cooperation with leading institution INAF]
- COSMOLOGY, GENERAL RELATIVITY, BLACK HOLE AND NEUTRON STARS, UNKNOWN UNKNOWNS
- COSMIC RAYS ORIGIN, NEUTRINO AS PROBES TO EXTREME ENVIRONMENTS, NEUTRINO PHYSICS
- COSMIC RAYS ORIGIN, COSMOLOGY, PROBE VACUUM WITH PHOTONS
- Three PNRR projects 2022-2026 [submitted Feb. 28th, 2022]
 - Get ready for ET: technology and site characterisation [**100 M€**]
 - Bringing **KM3NeT** to science: 135 strings in water by 2026 [**75 M€**]
 - A big push to **CTA**: new small and large mirrors in Chile [**INAF 85 M€, INFN 15M€**]

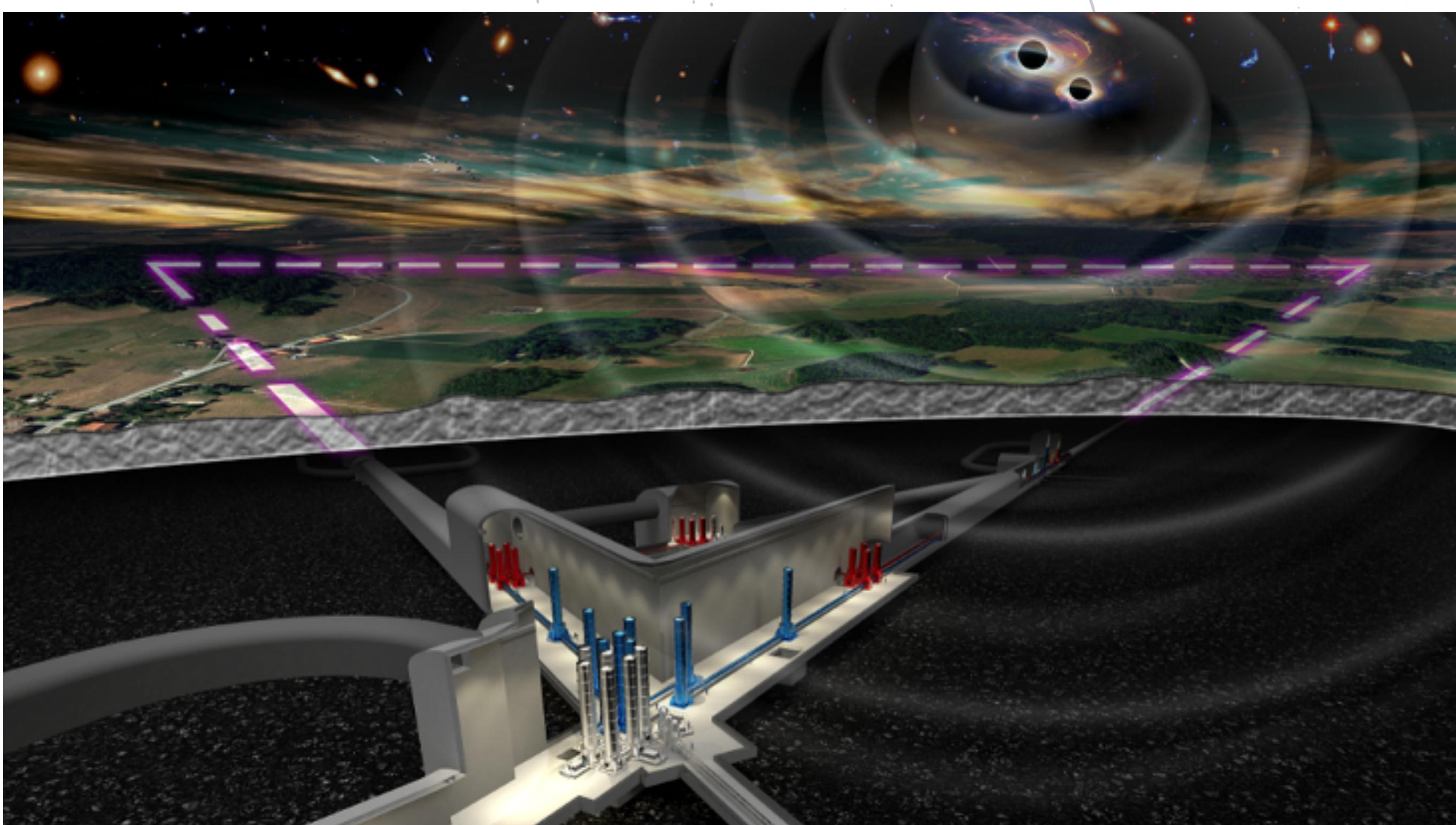
- Nome progetto (proposta): **ETHIC**
 - Einstein Telescope Host Infrastructure Consortium
- Scopo:
 - **Potenziare** le sedi INFN dove si svolge R&D per E.T.
 - **Sviluppare** tecnologie per E.T.
 - **Realizzare** la progettazione preliminare e parte di quella esecutiva per il sito in Sardegna
 - Al 70% il progetto è indipendente dal sito
- Proponente: **INFN** Budget complessivo richiesto: $\sim 100 \text{ M€}$
- Strutture INFN [77% budget]: **Bologna, Cagliari, Genova, LNGS, LNS, Napoli, Padova, Perugia, Pisa, Roma 1, Roma Tor Vergata, Torino**
- Co-proponenti UNIVERSITÀ [21%]: **UniBO, UniCA, UniGE, Federico II, Vanvitelli, UniPD, UniPG, UniPI, Roma Sapienza, Roma ToV**
- Co-proponenti EPR [2%]: **INAF, ASI**

- Abbiamo sentito oggi come ricercatori e ricercatrici della Sezione e dell'Ateneo abbiano avuto un ruolo cruciale nella nascita e crescita del campo in Italia
- In ETHIC INFN-Rm2 + Uni-Rm2 copriranno vari ruoli:
 - “Targeting the development of innovative technologies for wavefront sensing and control, and production and characterisation of advanced coating materials for third generation gravitational wave detectors”
 - Thermal noise studies
 - New materials
 - Aberration control
- Punti cruciali e qualificanti per la futura sensibilità di ET



- VIRGO is one of the **three instruments in the world** capable to detect G.W.
- Built by **INFN** and **CNRS**. Nikhef joined EGO in 2021. Relevant contribution from Germany and other countries.
- Virgo-Adv+ working since **2017**. Plenty of BH-BH signals, and a few NS-NS collisions. One (GW170817) seen with E.M. counterpart

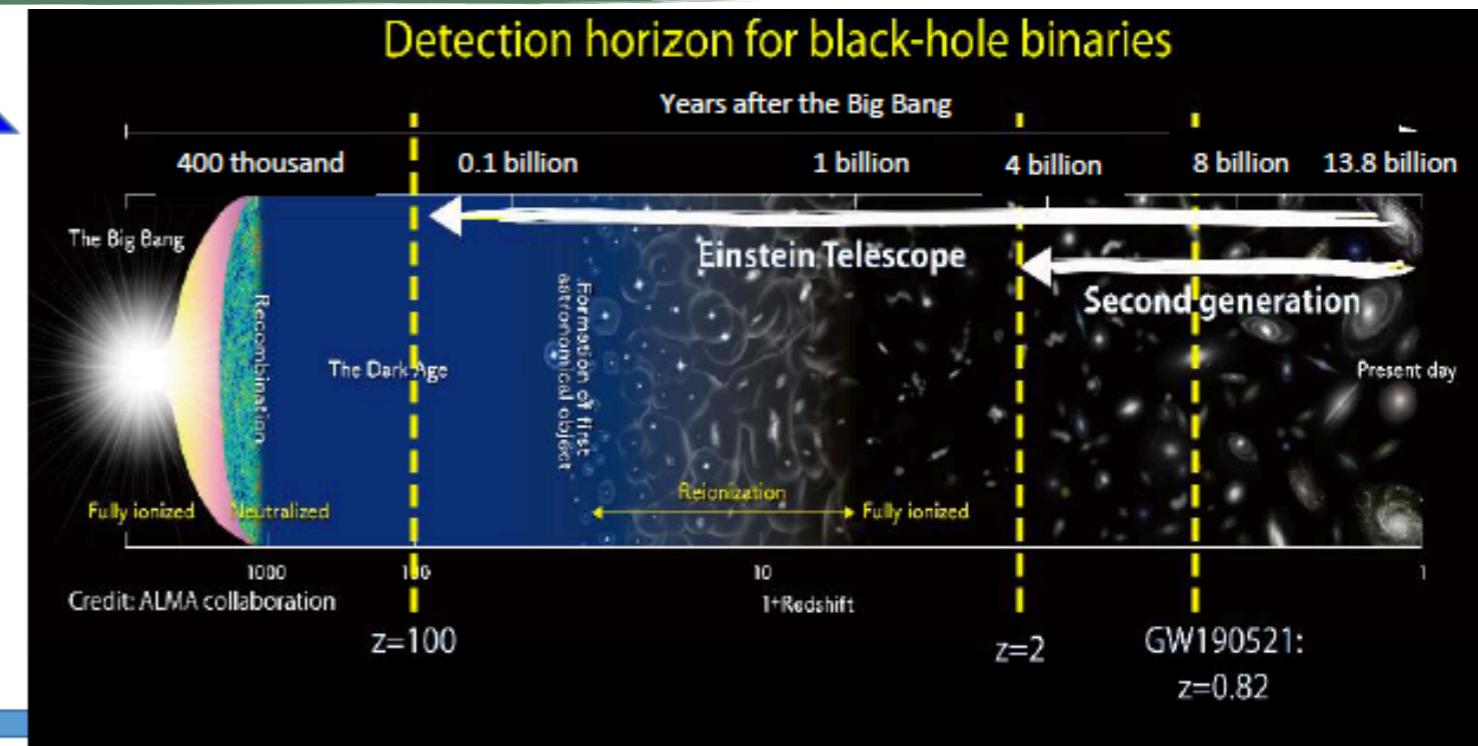
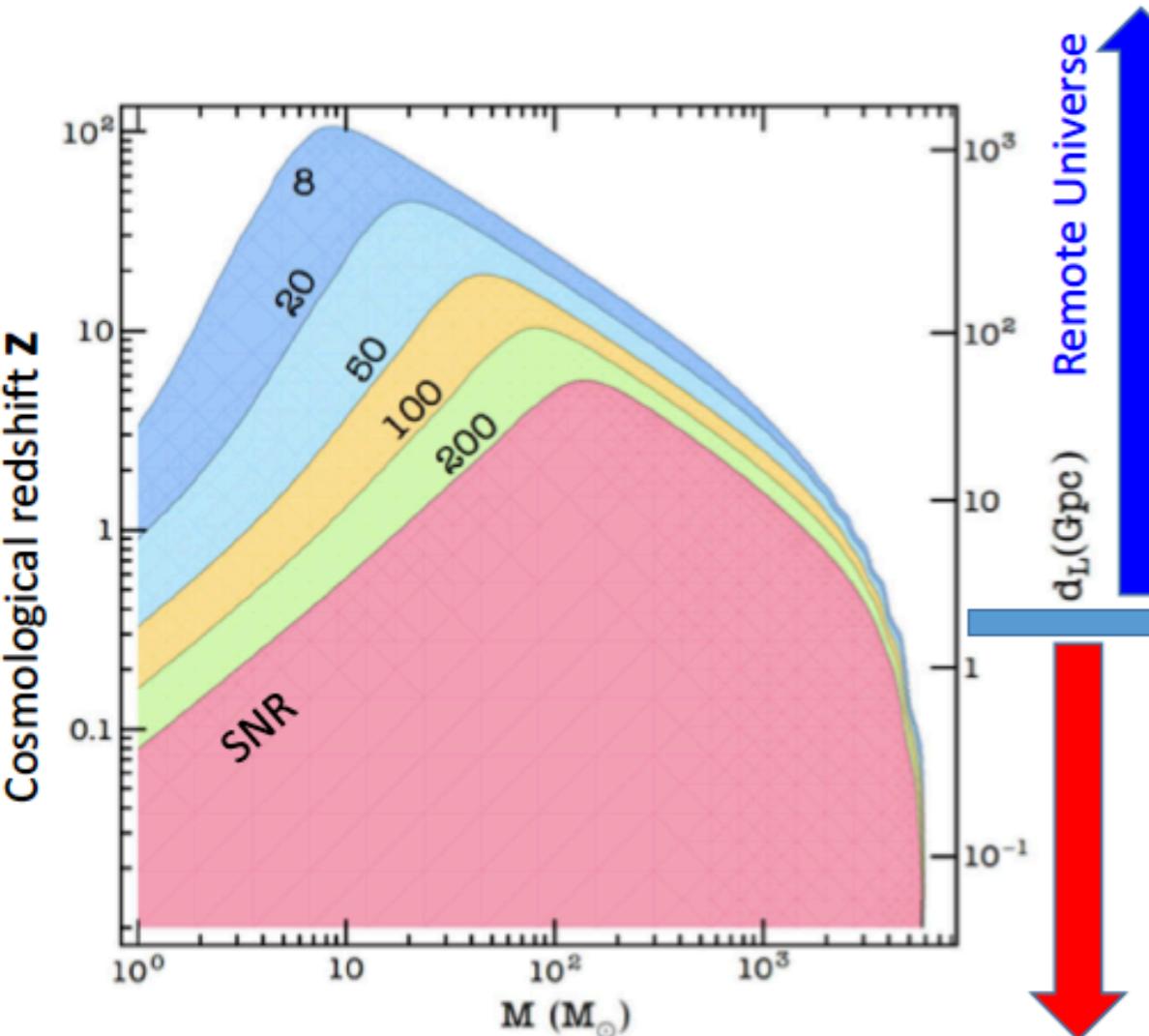




- Key enhancements

- Underground detector:
 - less noise from human and seismic activity
 - Sardinia is the least **seismic** place in Europe and very **scarcely populated**
- Triangular geometry: 6 interferometers
- Cryogenic mirrors: strong enhancement at low frequency
- Benefit from all the R&D done for VIRGO as well till 2030
- **Sensitivity** is expected to be ~ 10 times better -> 1000 times more volume observed
 - **Low frequency:** measure events for minutes or even hours, great precision enhancement in **GR parameters**
 - **Most of the Universe observed:** a new paradigm in cosmology

ET science in 2 slides



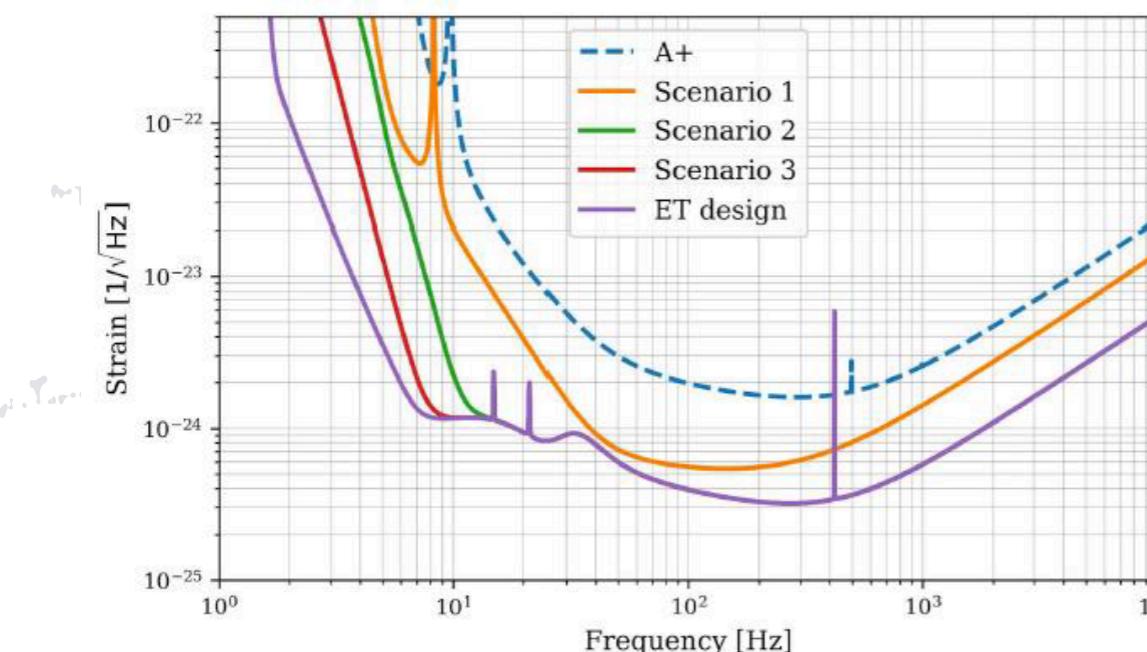
The combination of

- distances and masses explored
- number of detections
- detections with very high SNR

will provide a wealth of data expected to generate **revolutions in astrophysics, cosmology and fundamental physics**

1000 times more volume

Several events per day -> Observatory



● Un ricchissimo programma scientifico

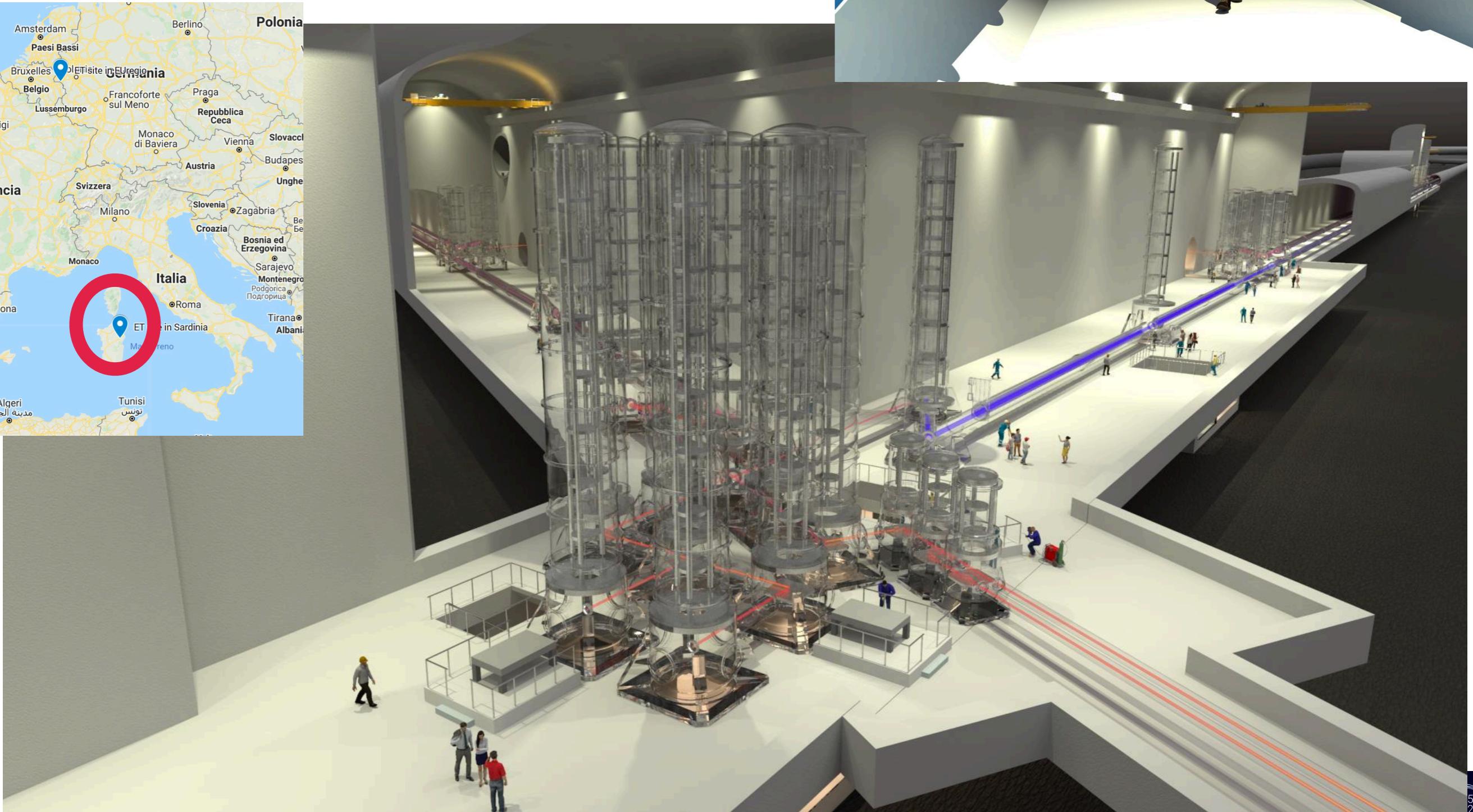
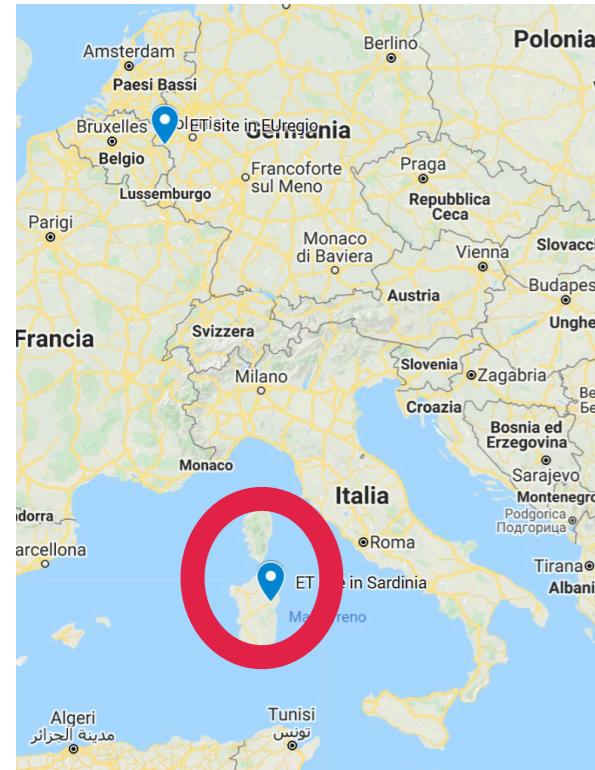
ASTROPHYSICS

- **Black hole properties**
 - origin (stellar vs. primordial)
 - evolution, demography
- **Neutron star properties**
 - interior structure (QCD at ultra-high densities, exotic states of matter)
 - demography
- **Multi-band and -messenger astronomy**
 - joint GW/EM observations (GRB, kilonova,...)
 - multiband GW detection (LISA)
 - neutrinos
- **Detection of new astrophysical sources**
 - core collapse supernovae
 - isolated neutron stars
 - stochastic background of astrophysical origin

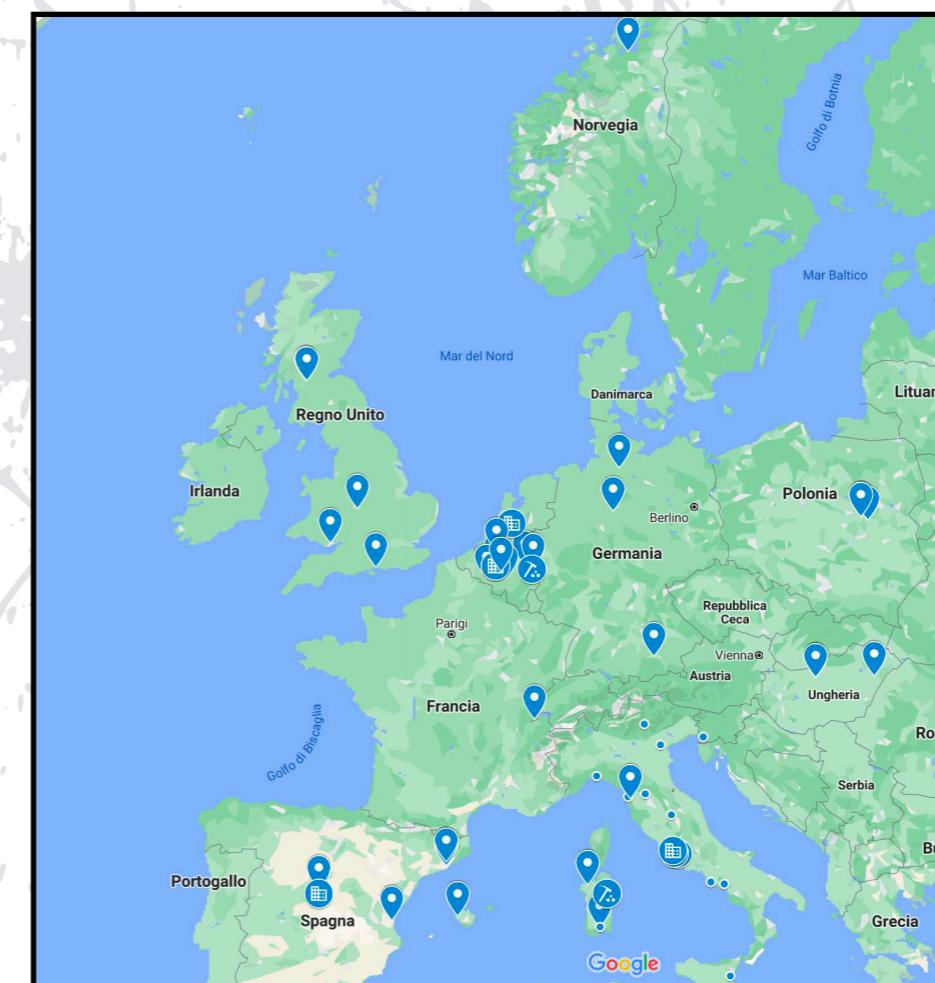
FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS AND COSMOLOGY

- **The nature of compact objects**
 - near-horizon physics
 - tests of no-hair theorem
 - exotic compact objects
- **Tests of General Relativity**
 - post-Newtonian expansion
 - strong field regime
- **Dark matter**
 - primordial BHs
 - axion clouds, dark matter accreting on compact objects
- **Dark energy and modifications of gravity on cosmological scales**
 - dark energy equation of state
 - modified GW propagation
- **Stochastic backgrounds of cosmological origin**
 - inflation, phase transitions, cosmic strings

- Candidate site in Italy:
SOS Enattos (Sardegna)



- Proposal 9/9/2020
- Approved June 2021
- 5 countries: Italy, Neederlands, Poland, Spain e Belgium
- 41 institutions from 9 countries
- Hundreds of scientists



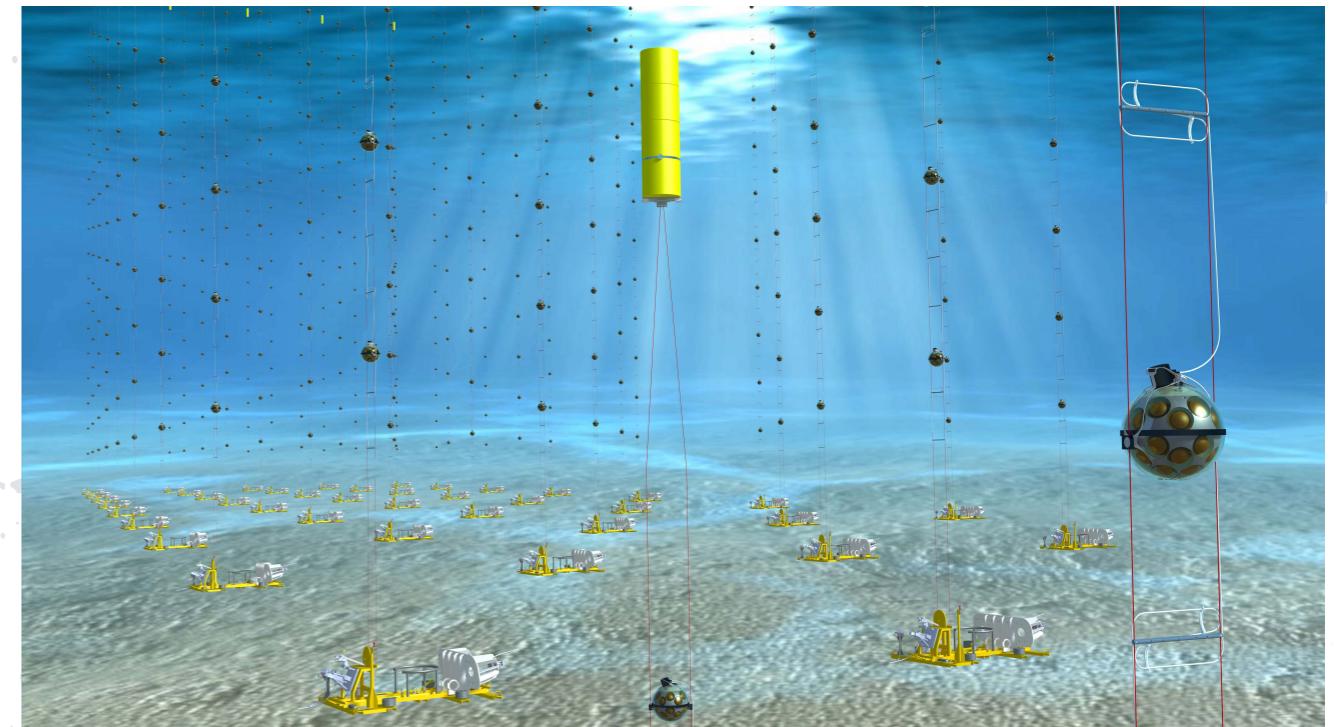


- One collaboration, one technology, **2 detectors**
- **ARCA:** Astroparticle Research with Cosmics in the Abyss
 - GeV-PeV ν sources: **a telescope** offshore Capo Passero (Sicily) **@ depth 3500 m**
- **ORCA:** Oscillation Research with Cosmics in the Abyss
 - Determination of neutrino mass hierarchy: **a detector** offshore Toulon (France) **@ depth 2500 m**
- Both under construction
 - ORCA: 7 detection units
 - ARCA: 6 detection units in water
- Substantial progress in 2020/2021



Under-water detector concept

- High energy neutrinos are detected by means of **Cherenkov** light emitted by muons or showers
- Up-going events are a clear signature up to energies for which the Earth is transparent
 - Above, you must look down-going tracks
- Detector is made of Detection Units (DU or “strings”) connecting Detection Modules (DOMs), each of them a transparent sphere hosting PMTs



The basic elements:

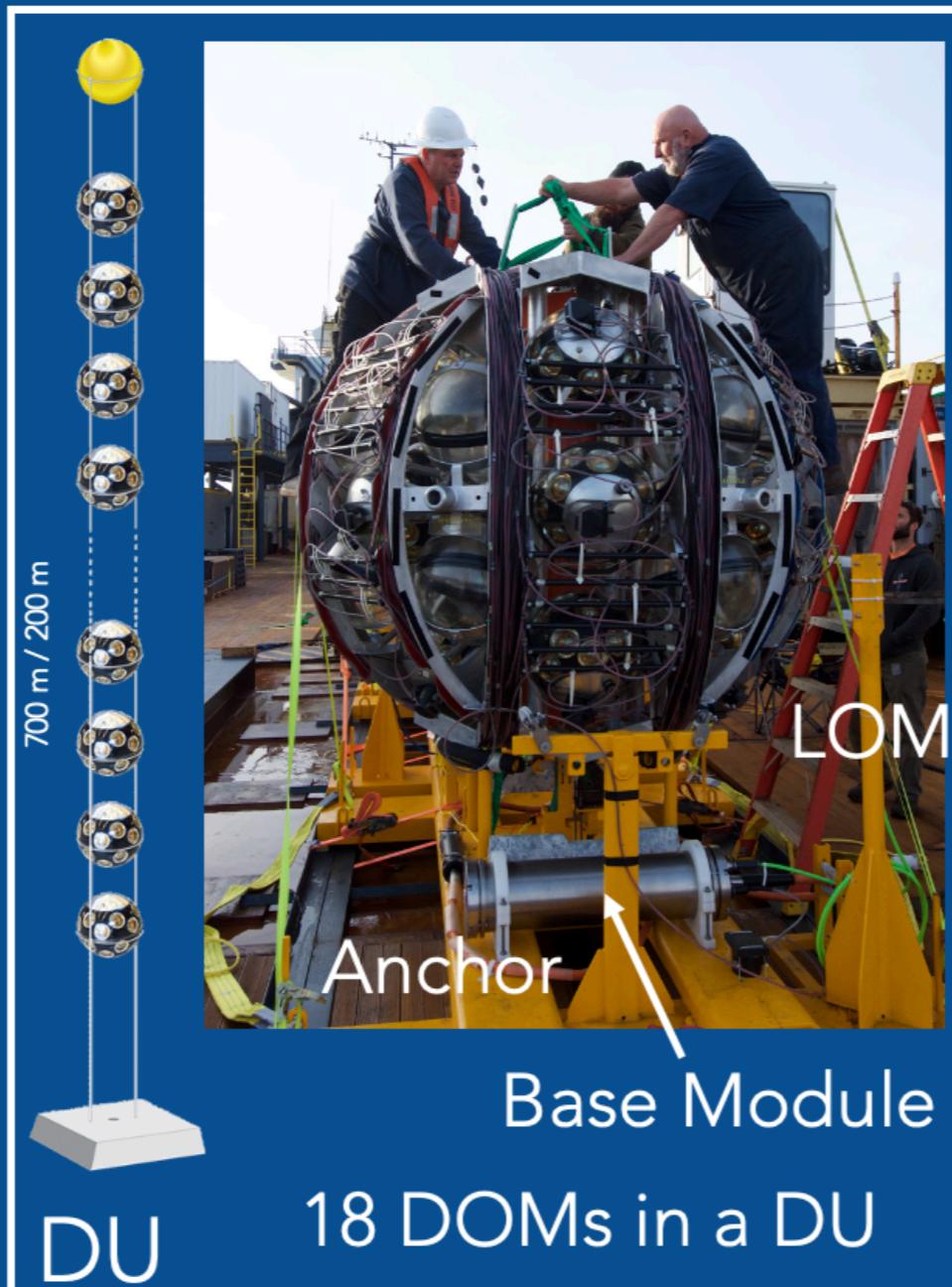
- Optical sensors → DOMs (Digital Optical Module)
- Strings → DU (Detection Unit)
- Seafloor network → Electro-optical cables and JBs (Junction Boxes)



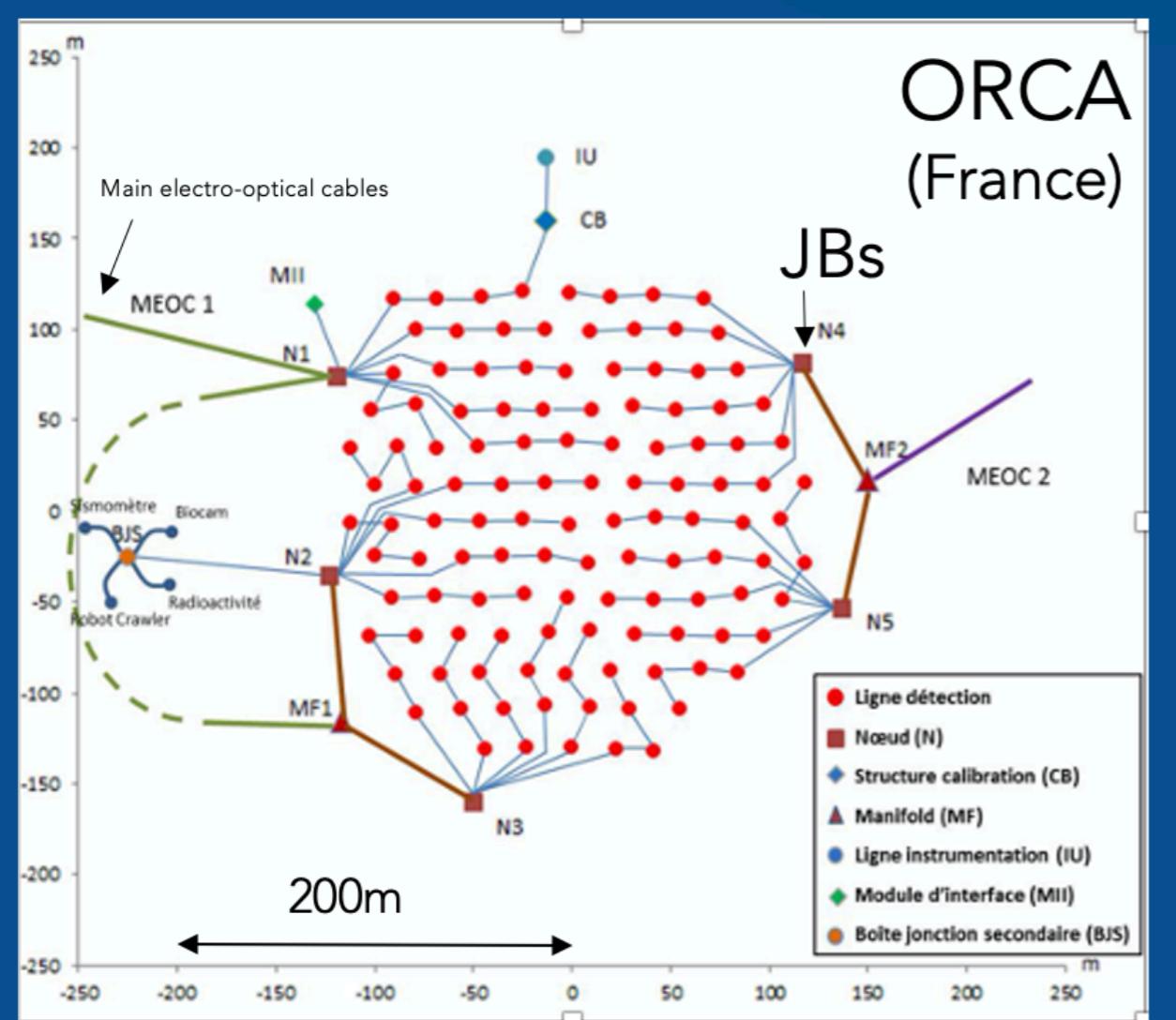
DOM

It is a 17" glass sphere with inside

- 31 3" PMTs (photocathode aerea $\approx 3 \times 10"$ PMTs)
- LED and Piezo
- Front-end electronics -> FPGA



The detectors

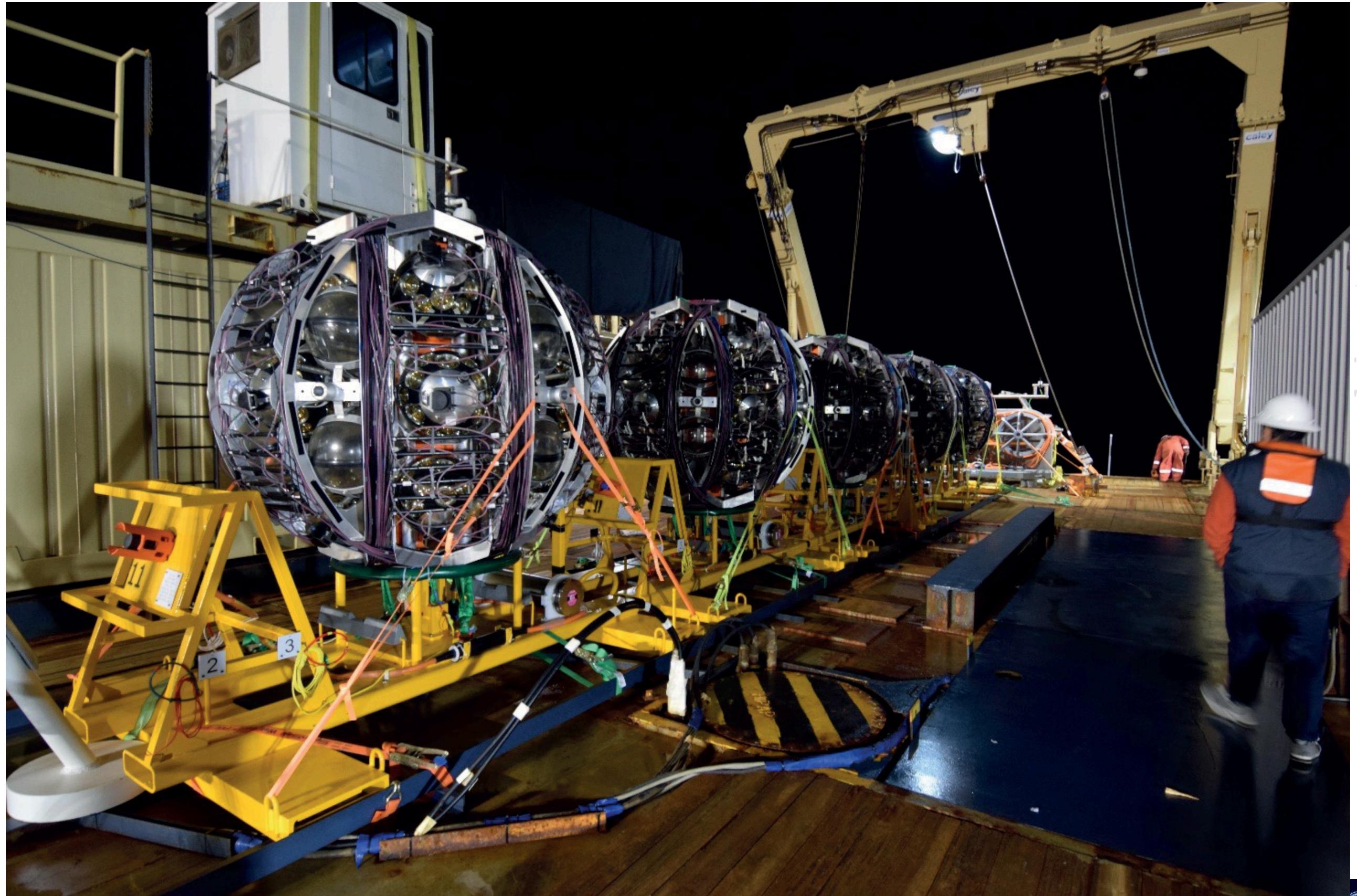


ORCA is composed of 1 building block of 115 DUs with 20 m DU interspacing and 9m inter DOM spacing (7 Mton)



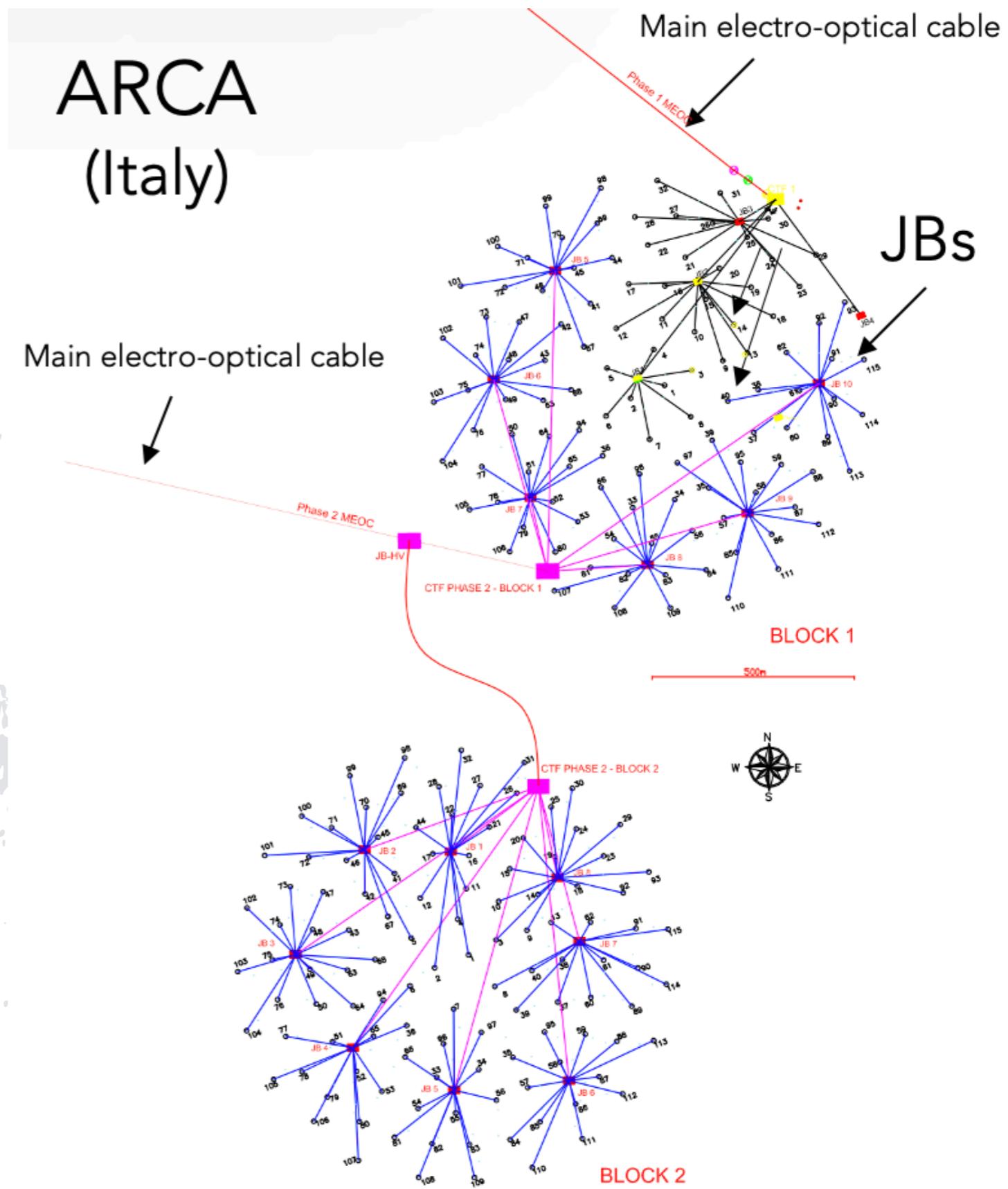
ARCA is composed of 2 building blocks of 115 DUs each with 90 m DU interspacing and 36m inter DOM spacing (Total Volume $\sim 1 \text{ km}^3$)

Strings deployment - 2021

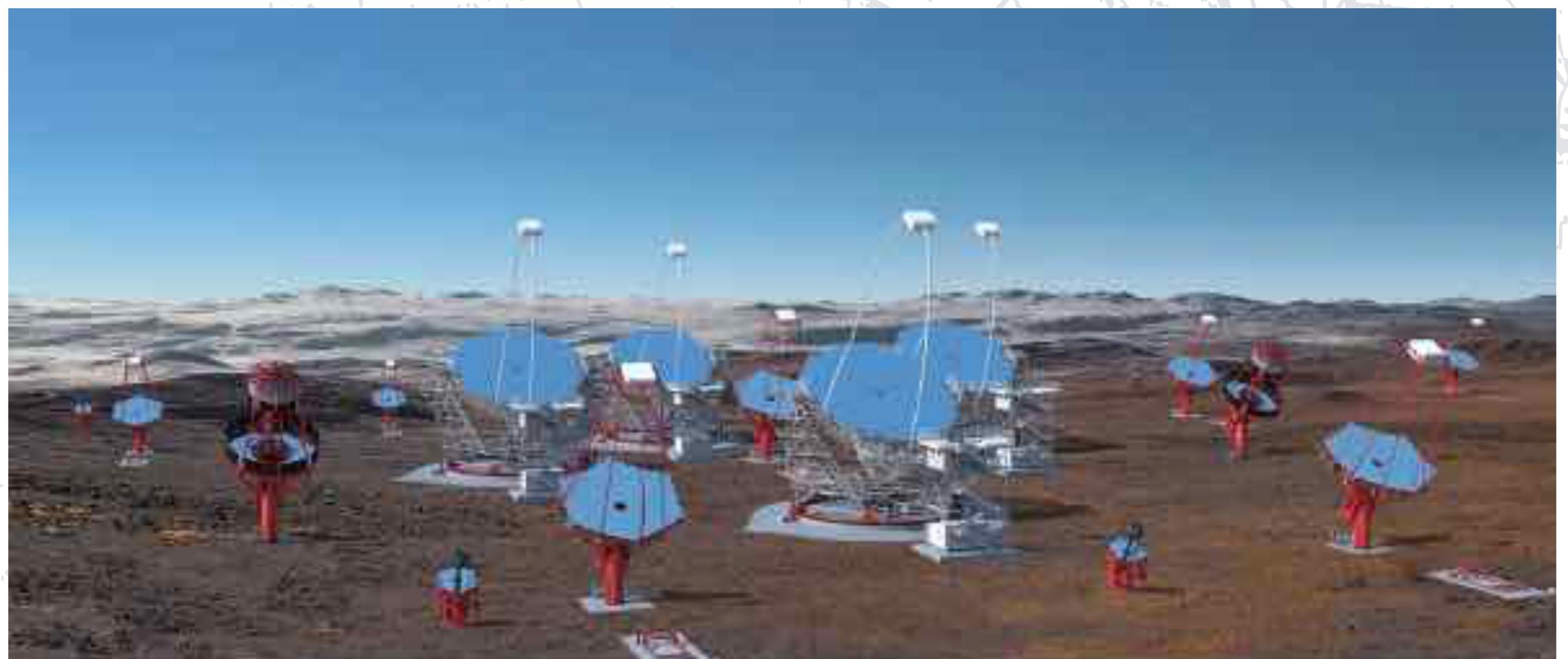


- Existing:
 - 70 DUs
 - PNRR
 - 65 more
 - 56% [130 out of 230] done by 2027 if approved

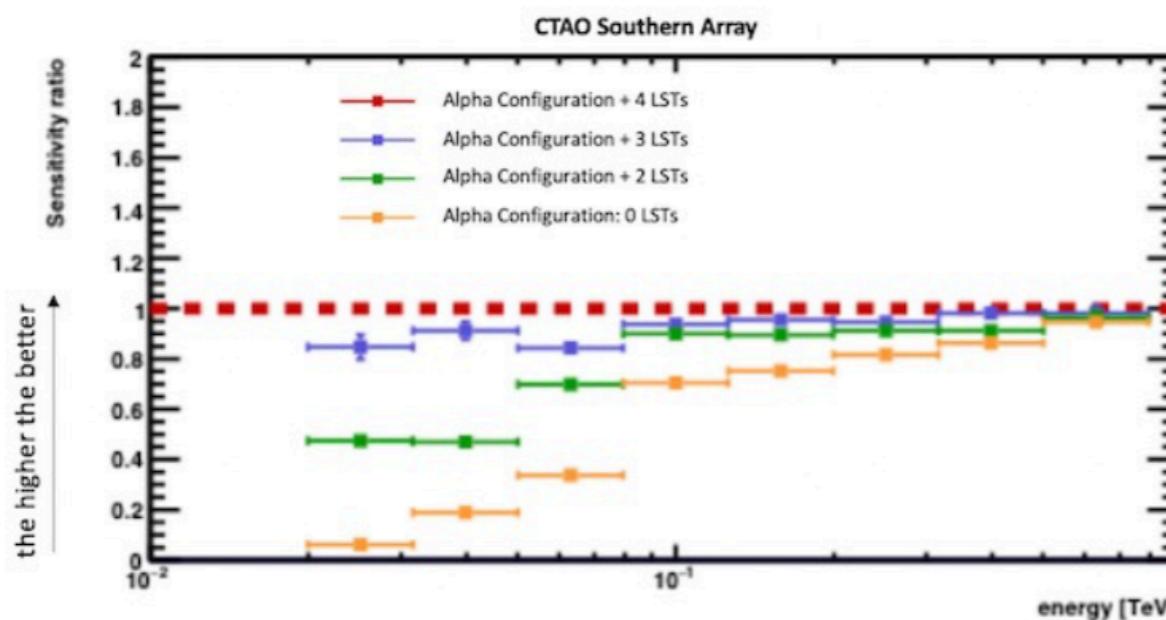
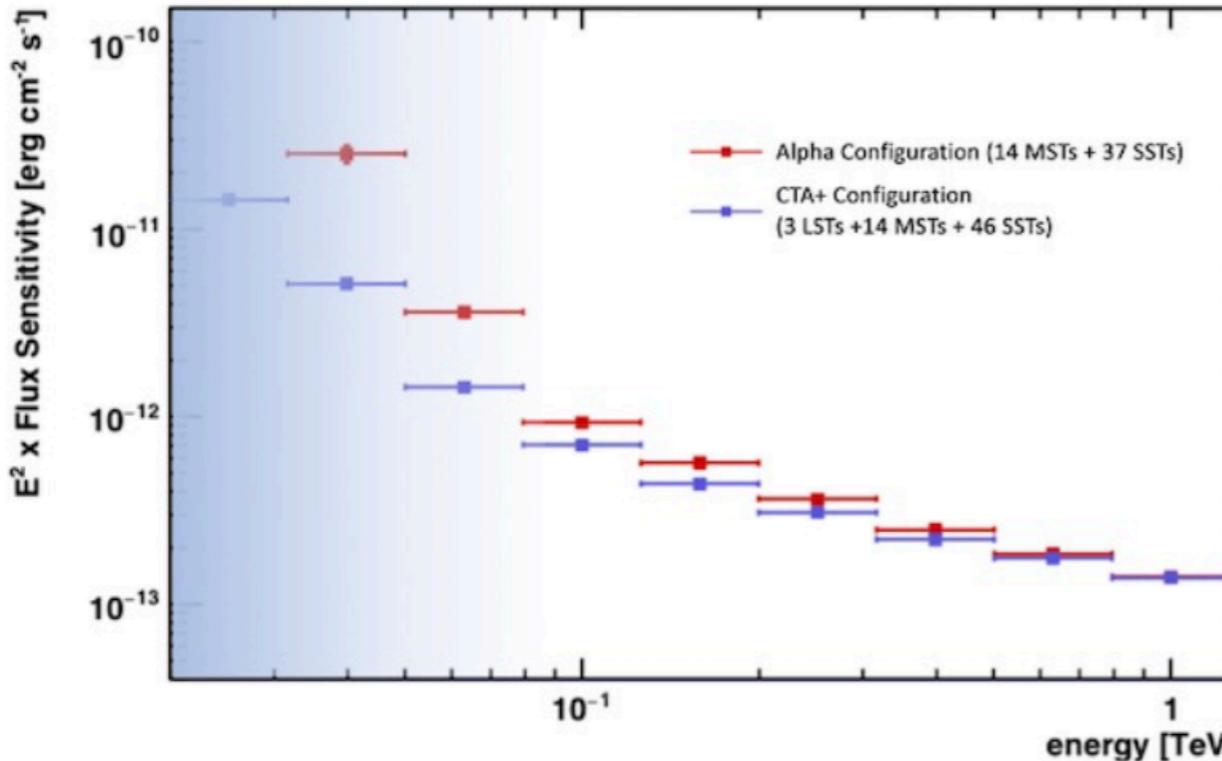
ARCA
(Italy)



- INAF [Istituto Nazionale di AstroFisica] is leading the effort in Italy
 - INFN is co-proponent with a contribution $\sim 10\%$ of that of INAF
- PNRR project is aimed at strongly enhance Chile site
 - INFN task: contribute to the construction of 3 LSTs
 - Proposal: ~ 100 M€ in total, ~ 15 M€ to INFN
 - Hardware and people



CTA+ performance



50 hr sensitivity plot, comparing alpha configuration (current) with what PNRR will add

LST-1 prototype made at Canaria and rendering of the 3 new ones

- Bando ancora non uscito. Situazione fluida ma in fase di convergenza.

Temi orizzontali specializzati		Temi trasversali	
1. Osservazione della terra		2. Habitat extraterrestri	3. Competenze a favore di tutta la rete
Nuovi metodi per la protezione e lo sviluppo del pianeta	Nuovi strumenti per la protezione e lo sviluppo del pianeta		
1.1 Metodi innovativi di osservazione dallo spazio per la protezione dai disastri naturali	<p>1.4 Nuovi sistemi di telerilevamento imaging nelle microonde</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studio e modellazione di strumenti nelle microonde di nuova generazione Sviluppo prototipale di nuovi strumenti nelle microonde <p>Nuovi sistemi di telerilevamento imaging nell'ottico</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studio e modellazione di strumenti ottici di nuova generazione Sviluppo prototipale di nuovi strumenti ottici 	<p>2.1 Esplorazione dell' habitat extraterrestre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Analisi scientifica e identificazione di possibili habitat extraterrestri Studio e prototipazione di missioni robotiche mediante sistemi di volo e di superficie 	<p>3.1 Digital twins: tecniche avanzate di progettazione e di analisi di missioni e sistemi spaziali</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Progettazione e analisi di ingegneria concorrente basata su modelli Digital twins per la progettazione, la produzione e le operazioni di sistemi a lunga durata Digital twins per missioni di osservazione della Terra e per lo sviluppo di habitat extraterrestri Intelligenza artificiale per i sistemi spaziali
1.2 Metodi innovativi di osservazione dallo spazio dello Space Weather e per la protezione di infrastrutture a terra e nello spazio	<p>1.5 Nuovi strumenti particelle di alta energia ed di telerilevamento non imaging</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studio e modellazione di nuovi strumenti per lo space weather e l'osservazione non imaging Sviluppo prototipale di nuovi strumenti per lo space weather e l'osservazione non imaging 	<p>2.2 Strumenti ed infrastrutture per l'habitat extraterrestre</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Studio di missioni e architetture per l'esplorazione umana Sviluppo di tecnologie e sistemi abilitanti per la sostenibilità e le operazioni degli habitat extraterrestri Studio delle infrastrutture per le architetture 	<p>3.2 Tecnologie satellitari per missioni circumterrestri e di esplorazione</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Metodi, strumenti e tecnologie per missioni spaziali di nuova generazione Studio di tecnologie HW/SW per satelliti/robot di nuova generazione Sviluppo prototipale HW/SW di tecnologie per satelliti di nuova generazione tecnologie per le orbite molto basse (VLEO)
1.3 Lo Spazio per lo sviluppo sostenibile del pianeta		<p>2.3 Scienza degli habitat extraterrestri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Risorse planetarie: mappa delle risorse, analisi in situ e analisi di laboratorio Life science and space medicine Studio e prototipazione di tecnologie ISRU 	

- Roma Tor Vergata avrà un ruolo essenziale nel Partenariato spazio, grazie alla tradizione antica e recente
 - Ne riparliamo dopo il bando, un'altra tappa da completare.
- Auguri all'INFN e alla Sezione e grazie al Dipartimento e all'Università per la collaborazione e il sostegno
- Avremo molto da lavorare, tutti insieme, come sempre!

