

# Updates on Search for the $Z_c(4430)$

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# Preamble

## What and Why

Study of two exotic states through the chain

$$e^+e^- \rightarrow (Y(4660) \rightarrow) Z_c(4430) \pi \rightarrow \psi(2S) \pi \pi \rightarrow J/\psi \pi \pi \pi \pi \rightarrow 2\ell 4\pi$$

**Z<sub>c</sub><sup>+</sup>(4430)** was **observed** and studied in the B meson decays in the  $\pi\psi(2S)$  invariant mass **by BELLE** [PRD **88**, 074026] (and by LHCb [PRL **112**, 222002])

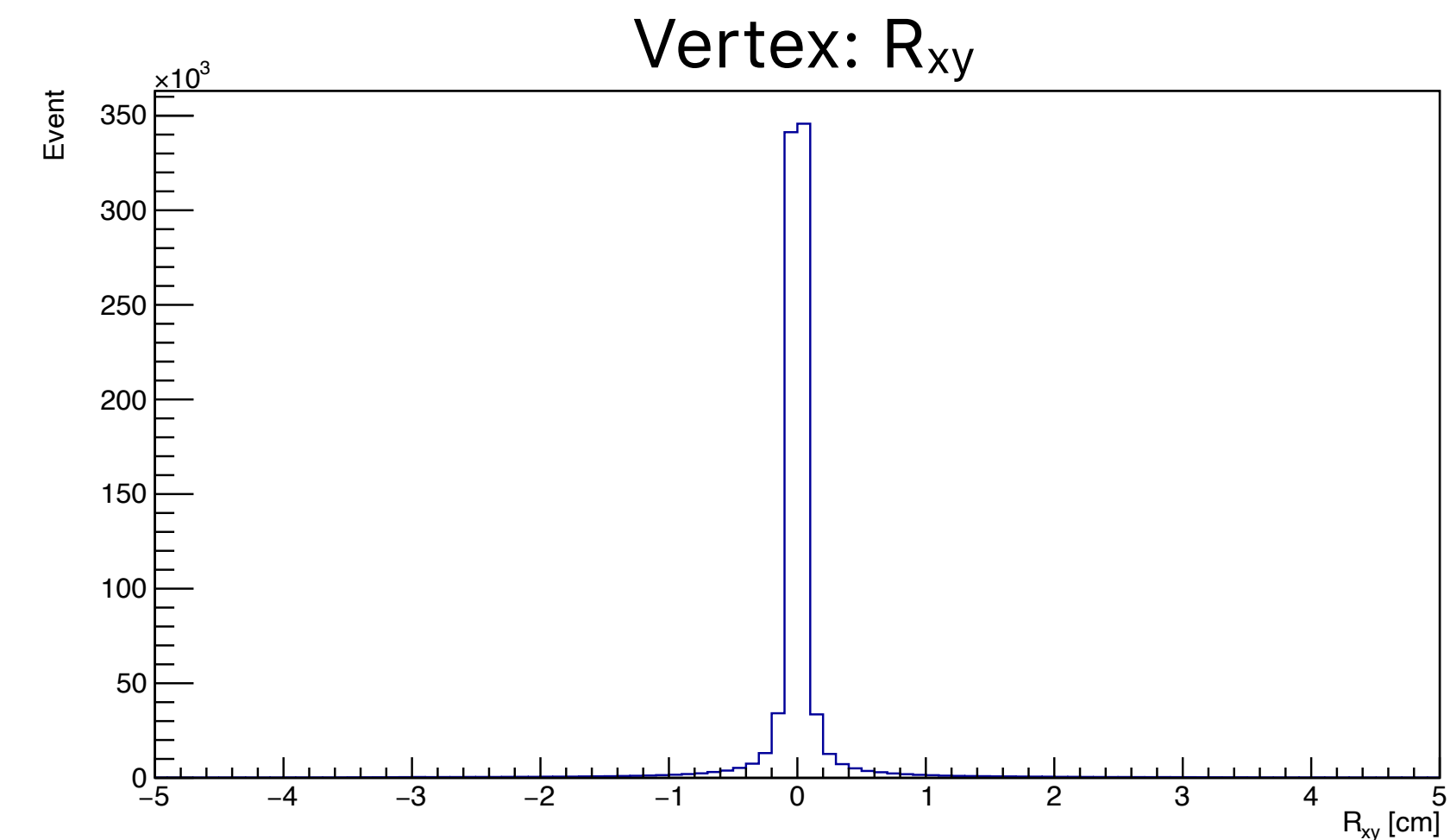
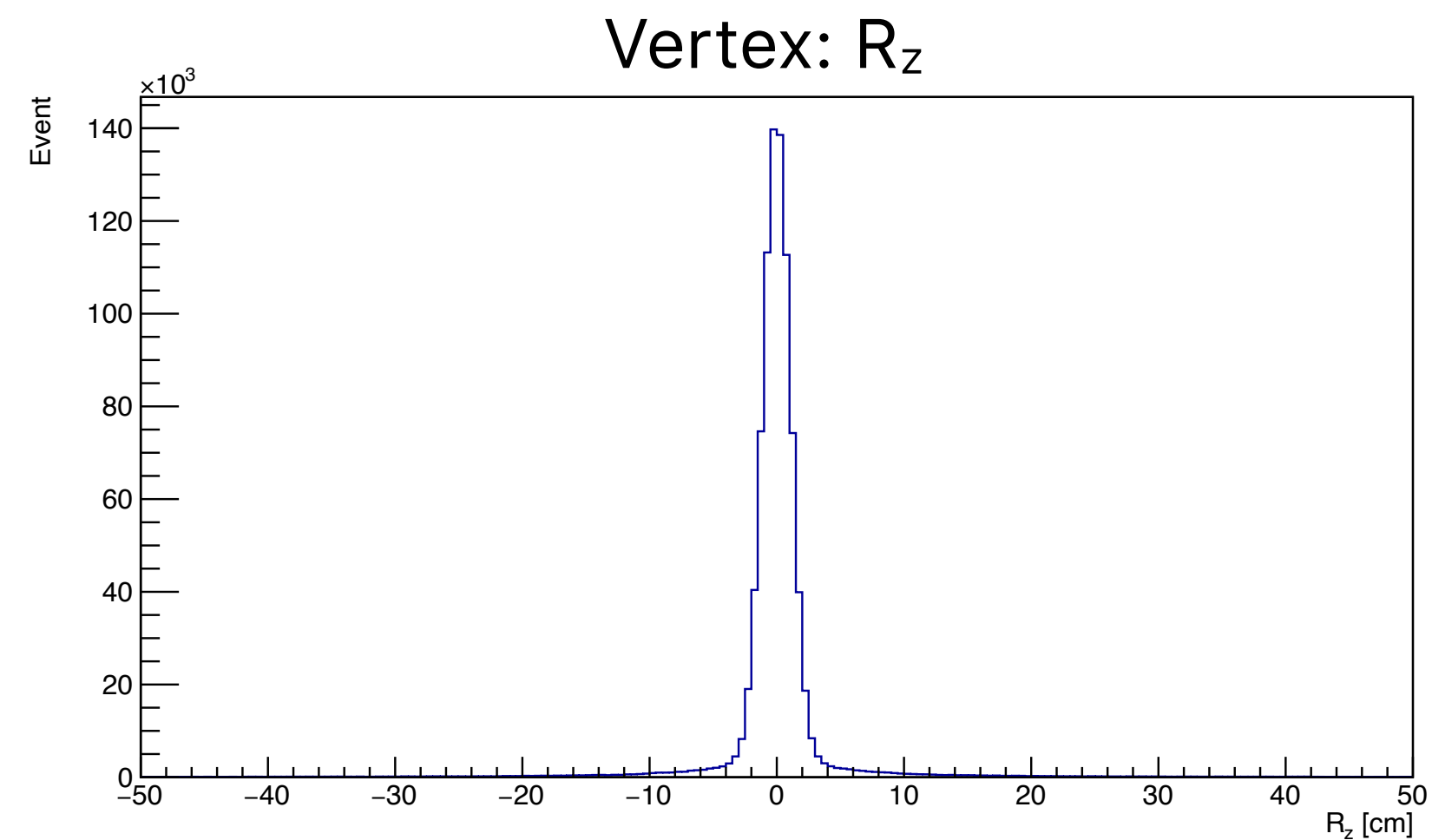
**Y(4660)**, already **observed by BaBar** [PRD **89**, 111103(R)] and **BELLE** [PRD **91**, 112007], was **hypothesised** to be a **baryonium**

## How

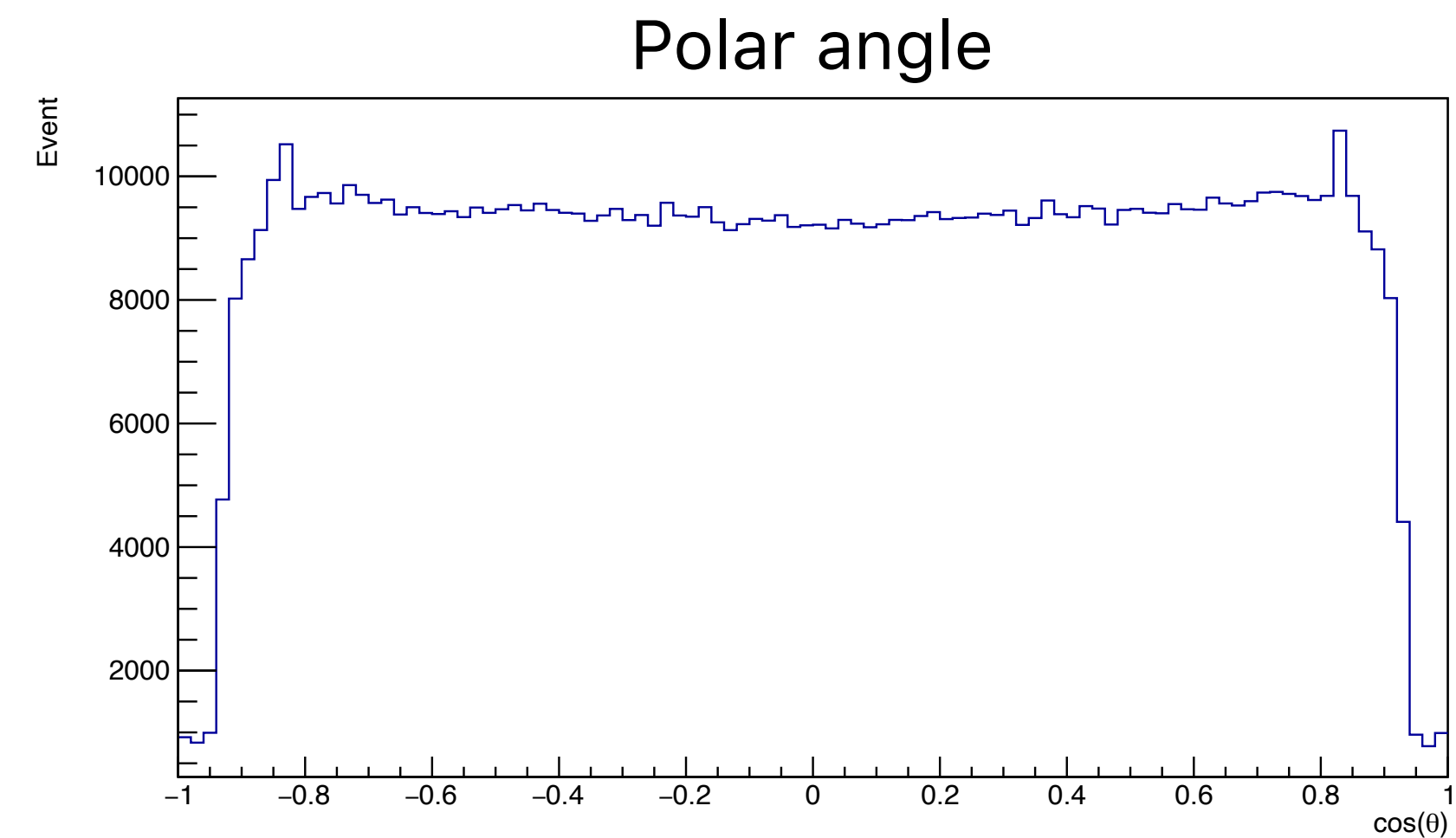
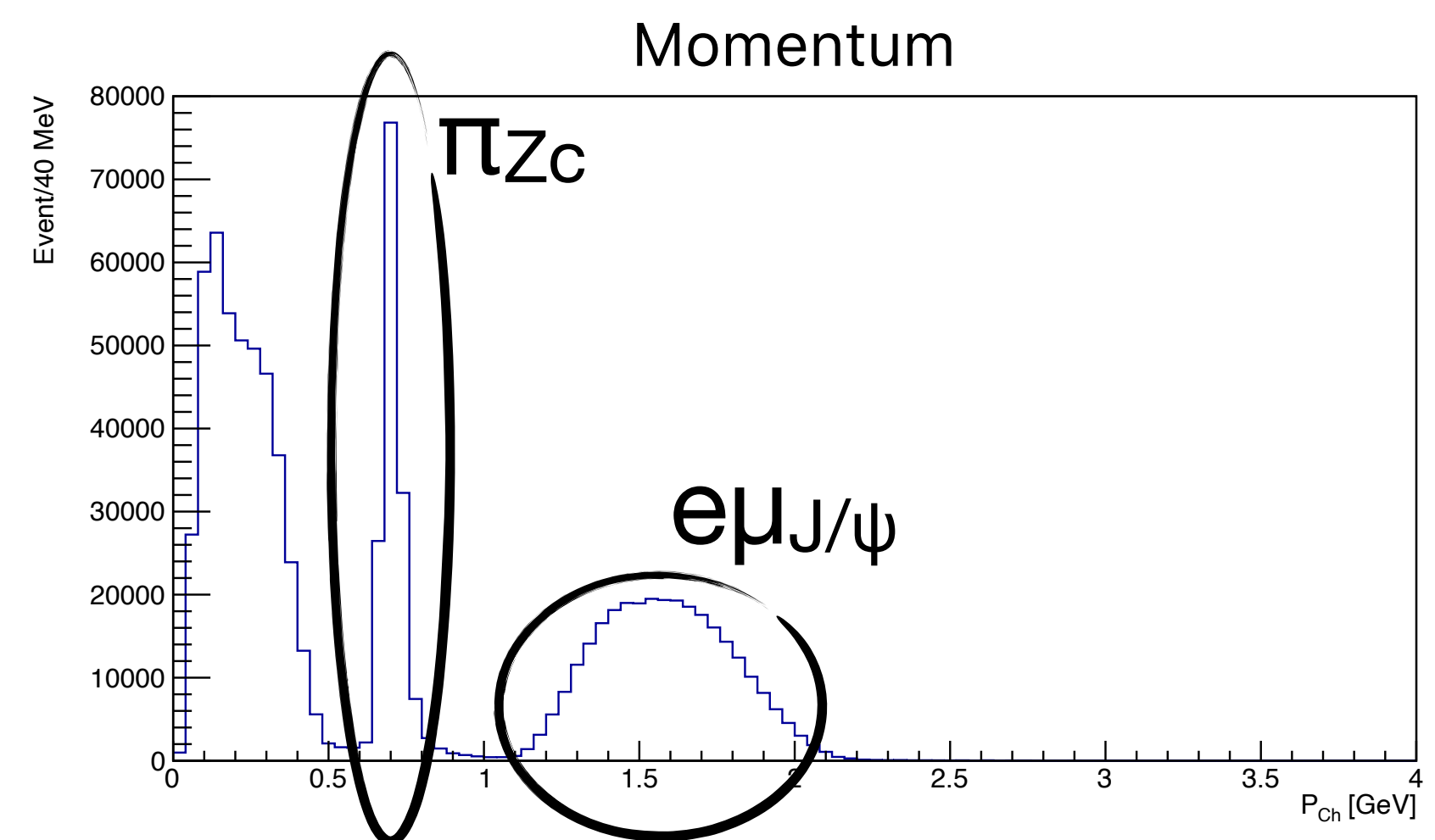
The study will make use of the **~5 fb<sup>-1</sup>** data @ $\sqrt{s} > 4.6$  GeV

No **Z<sub>c</sub><sup>+</sup>(4430)** signal was observed in the mono-energetic datasets, so the main idea is to merge all the data @ $\sqrt{s} > 4.6$  GeV to use the whole statistics

# Signal MC Studies

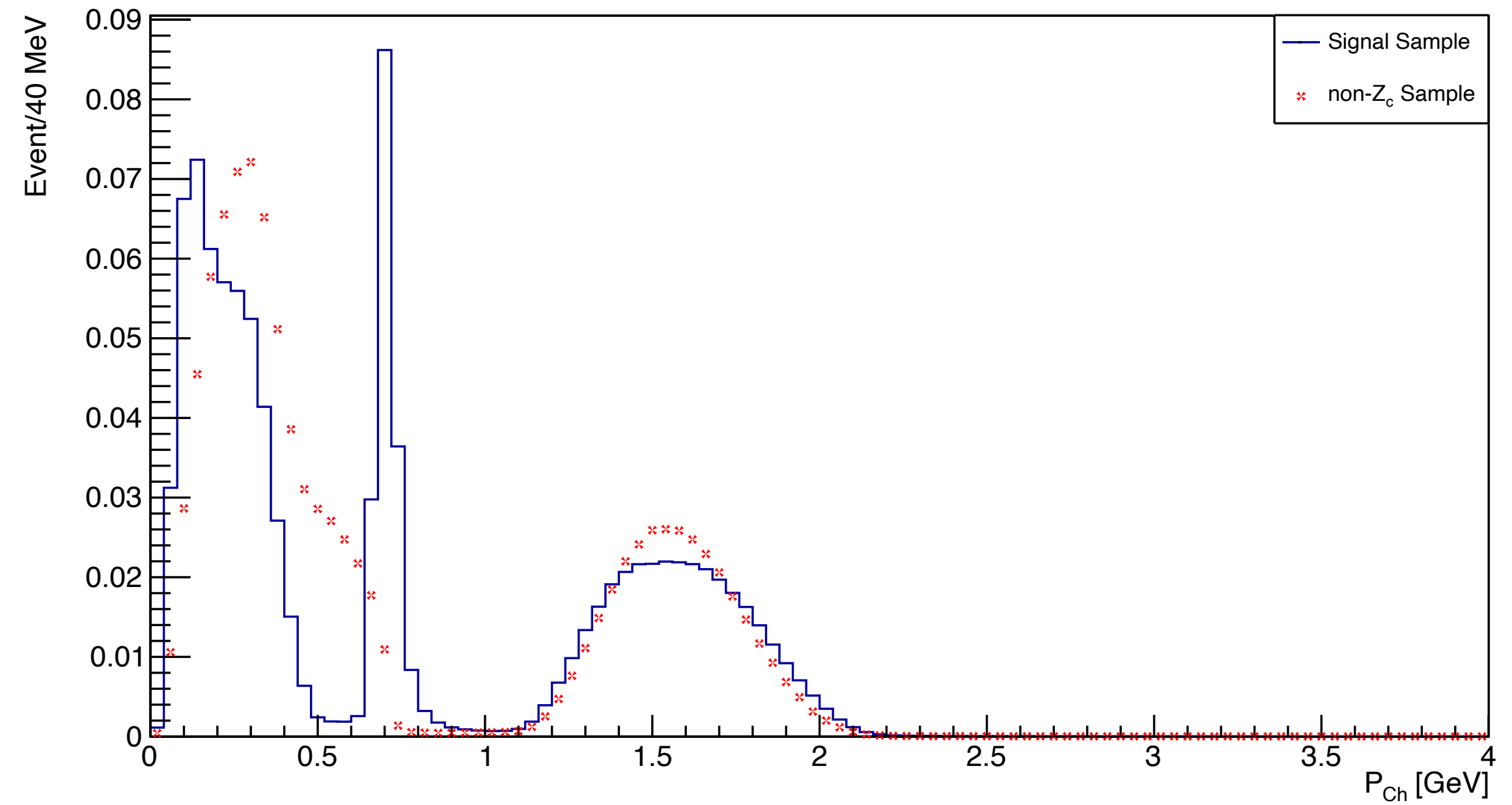
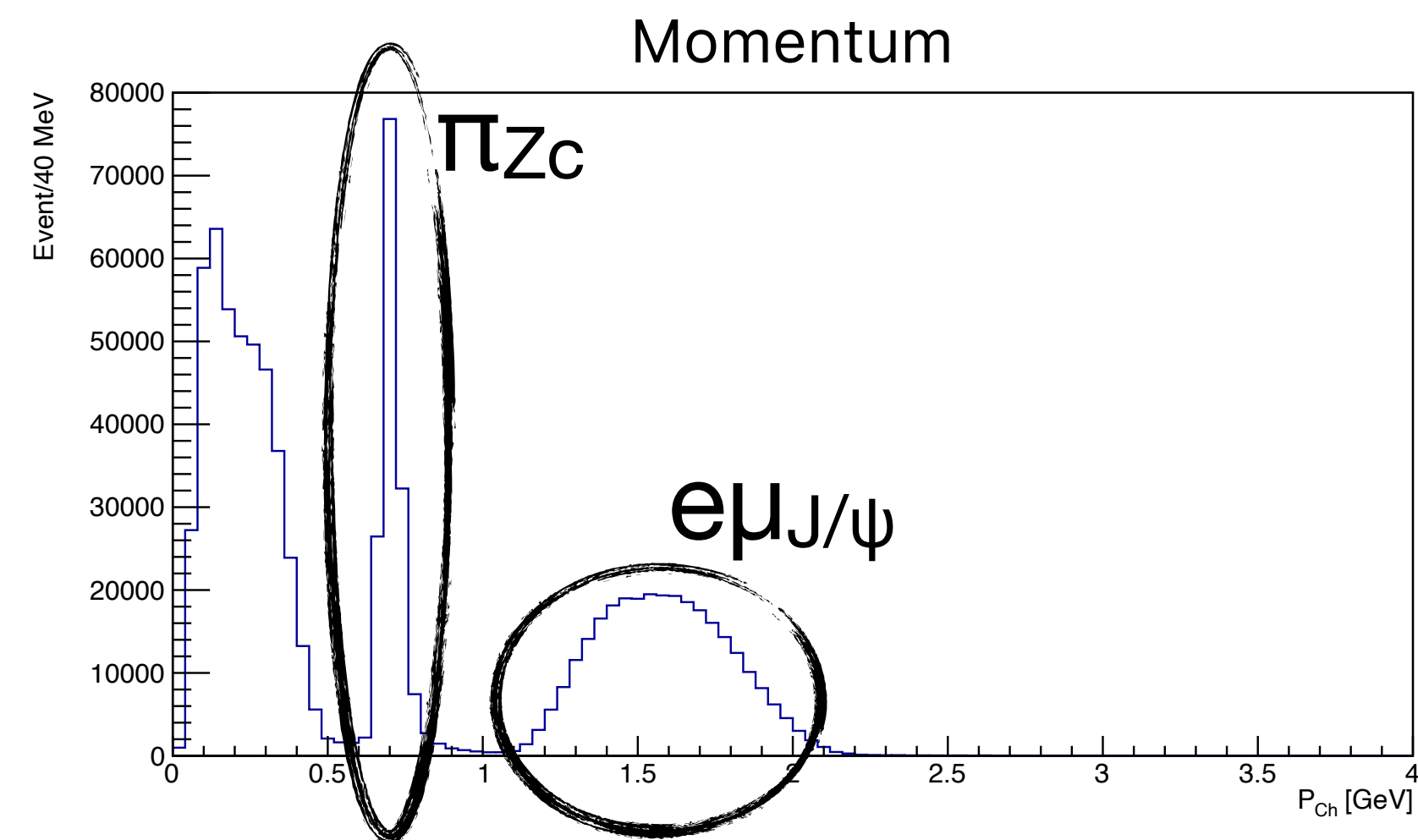


**Charged  
Tracks**



# Signal MC Studies

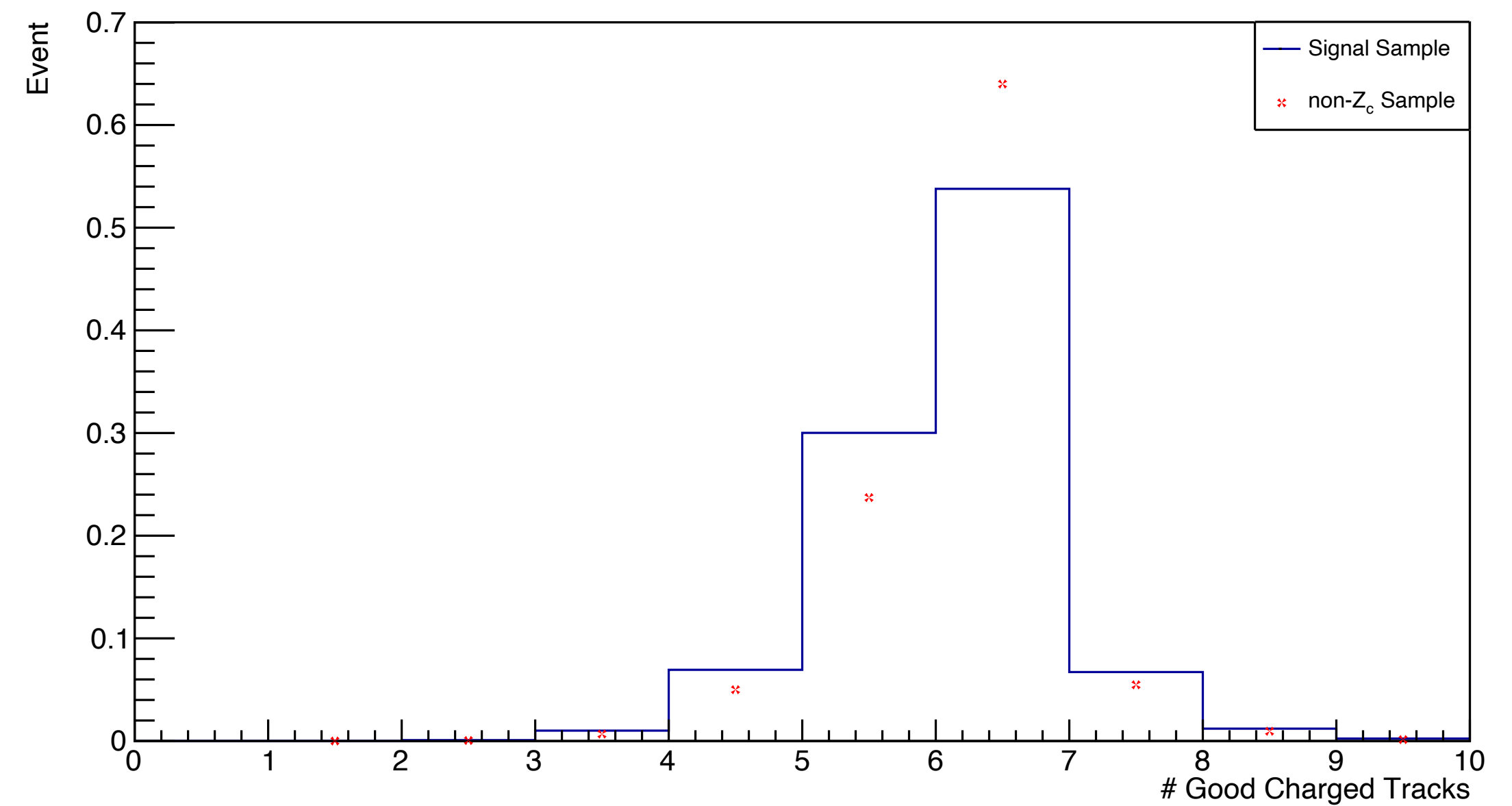
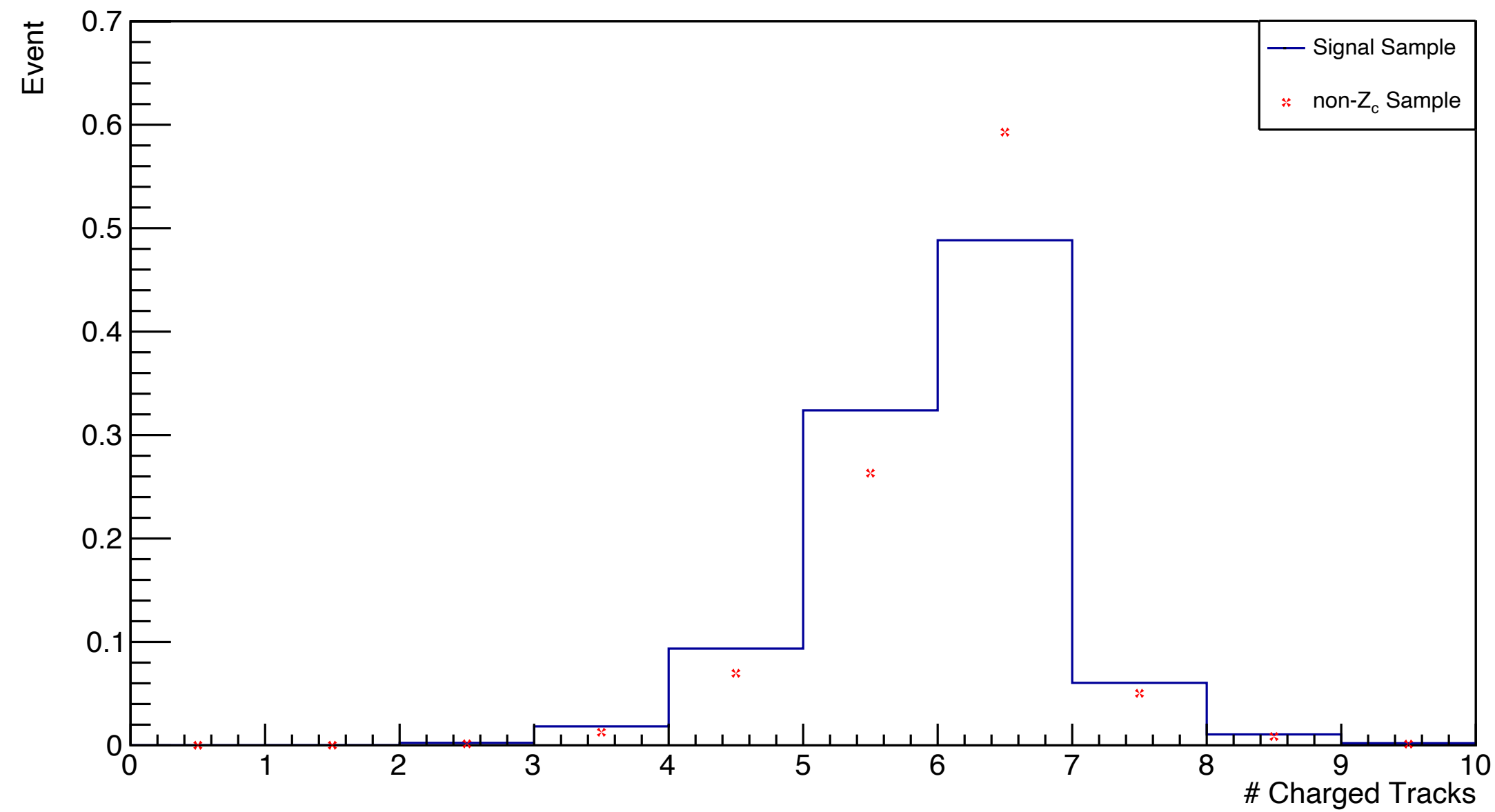
**Charged  
Tracks**



**Continuum vs Resonant  
Comparison**

# Signal MC Studies

## Continuum vs Resonant Comparison



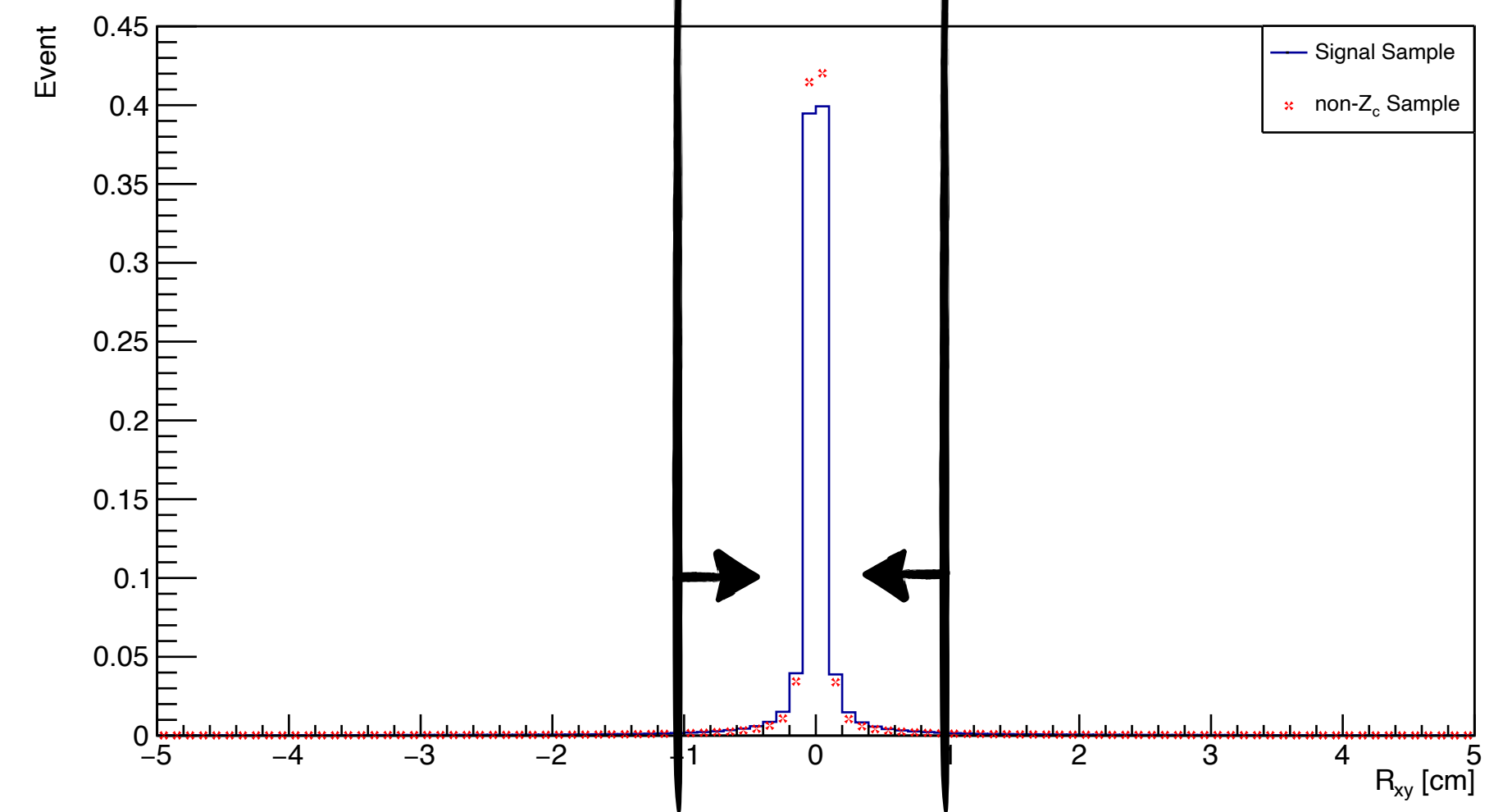
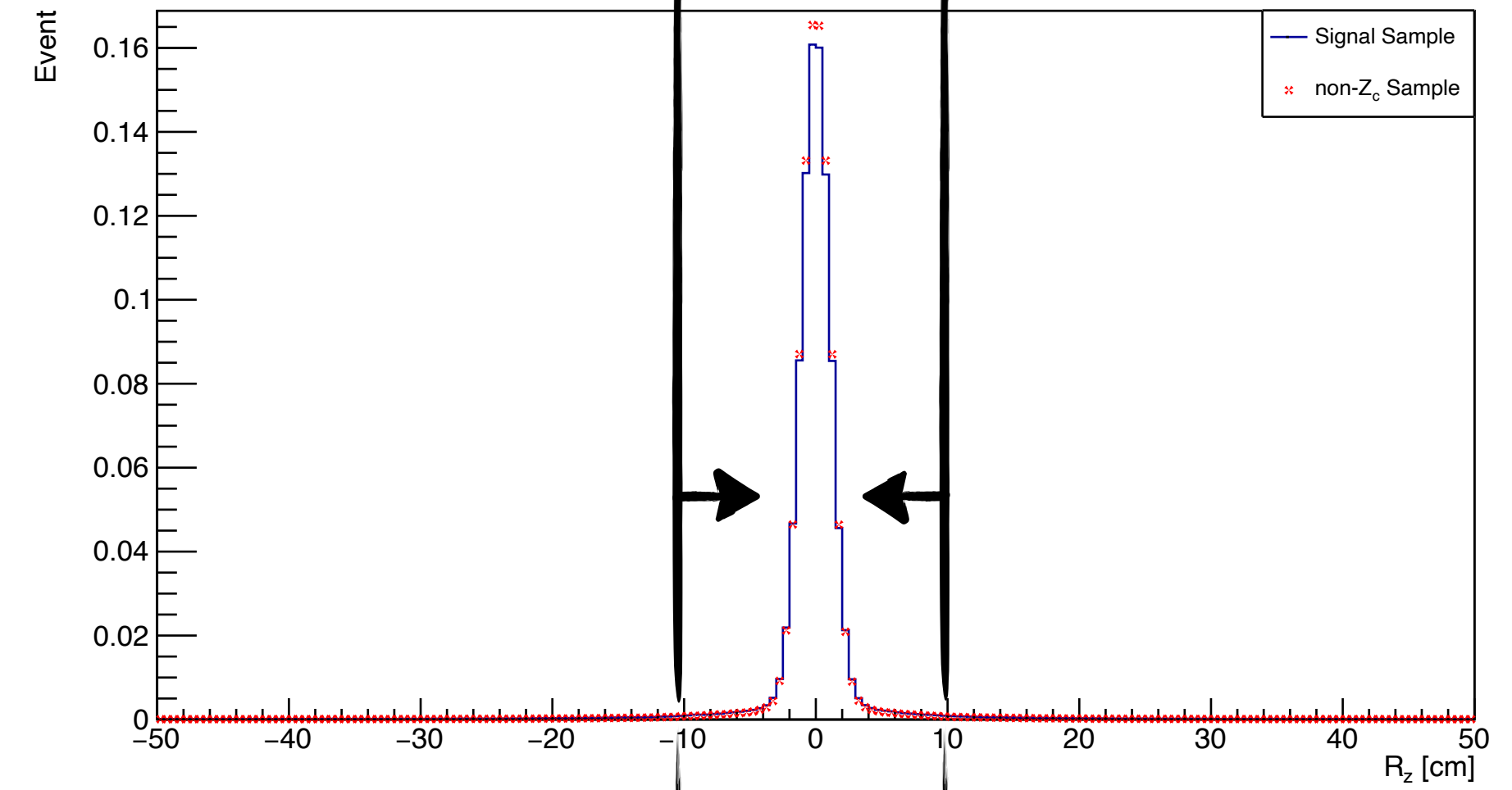
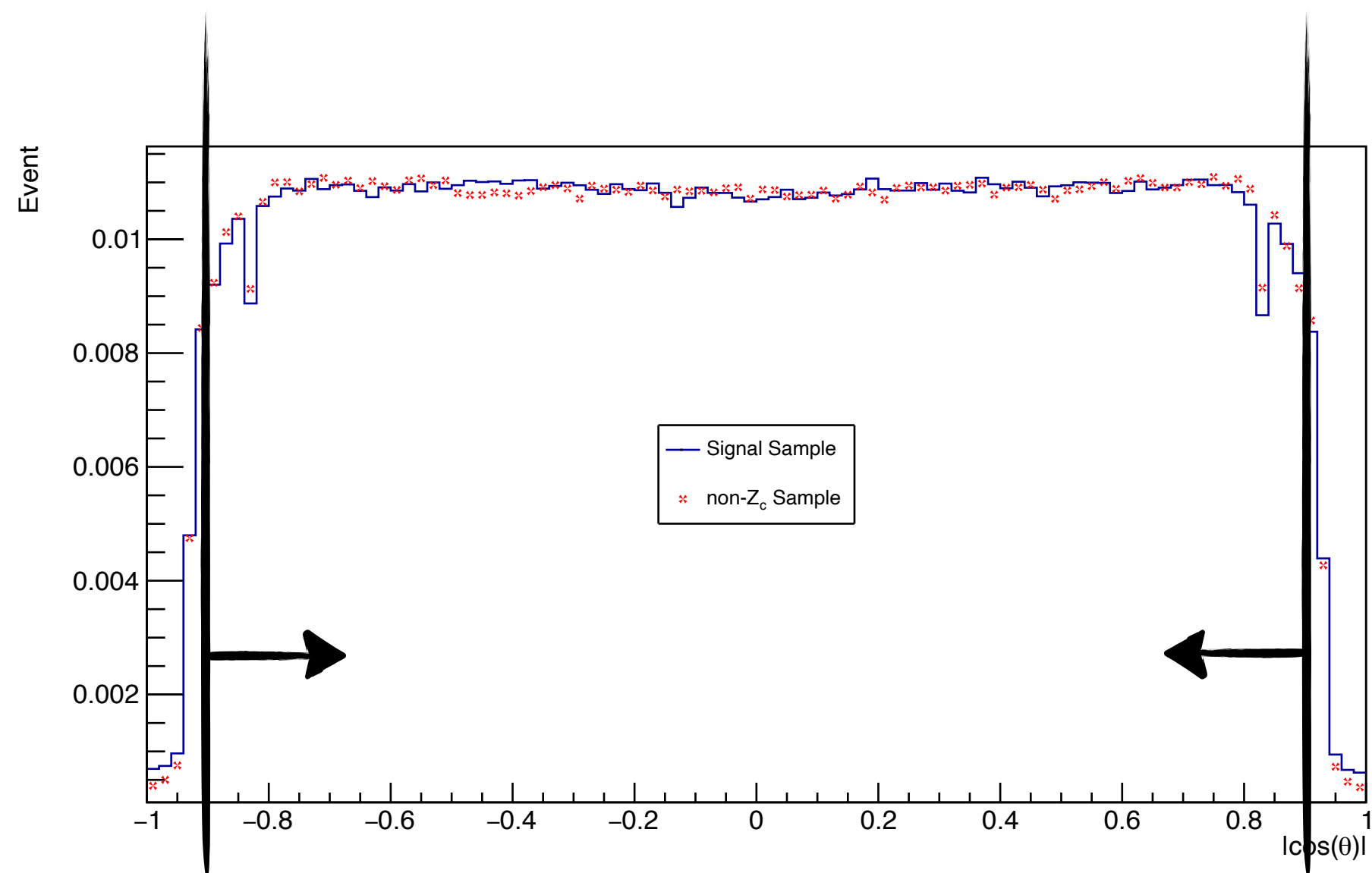
# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (1)

### Goodness Cuts

Vertex:  $R_{xy} < 1\text{cm}$  &  $R_z < 10\text{ cm}$

Polar angle:  $|\cos \theta| < 0.93$



# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (1)

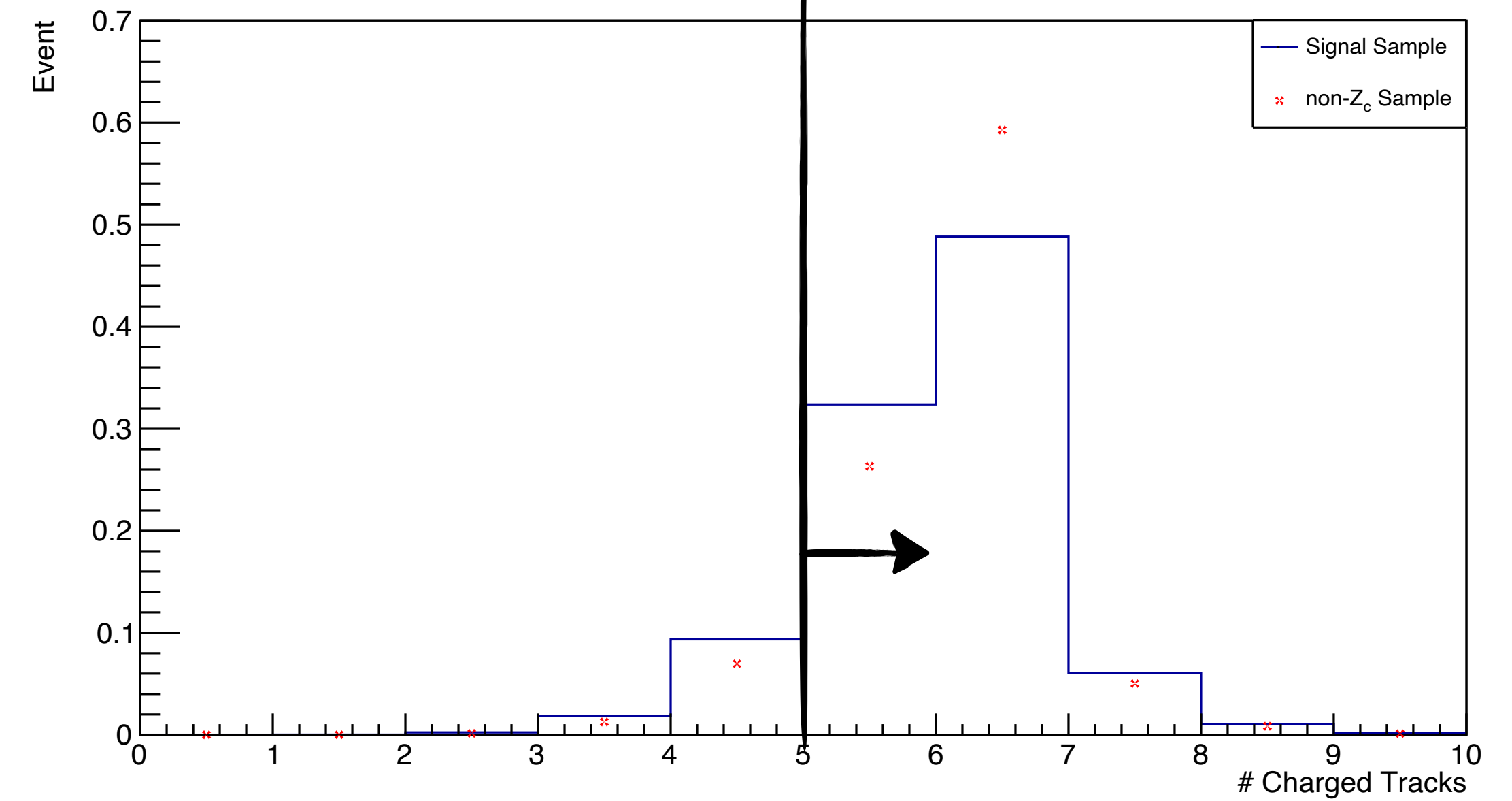
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### Channel ID

# charged tracks  $> 4$



# Signal MC Studies

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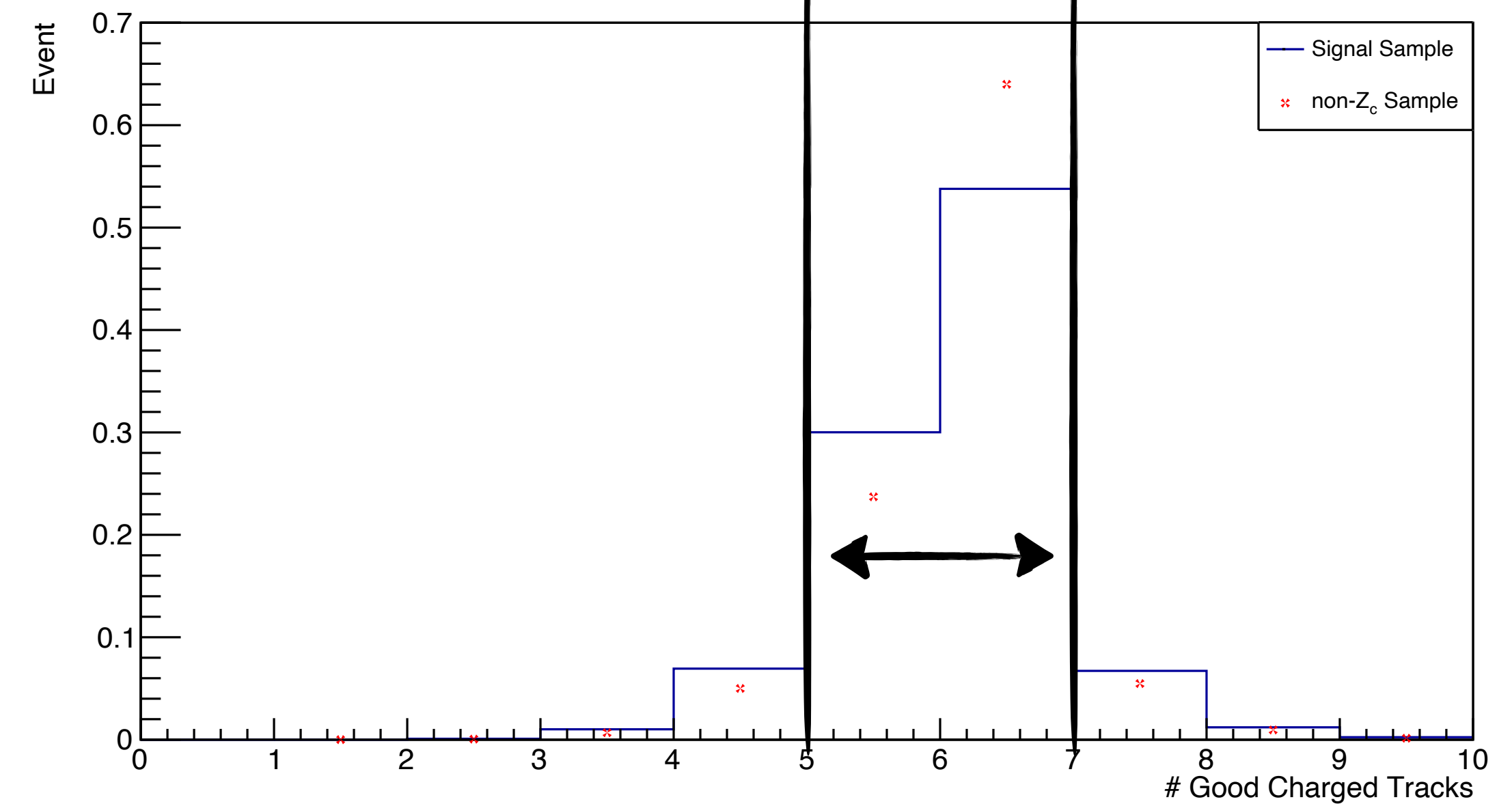
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2 good charged topologies

$2\ell 3\pi$

$2\ell 4\pi$



# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (1)

### Goodness Cuts

Vertex:  $R_{xy} < 1\text{cm}$  &  $R_z < 10\text{ cm}$

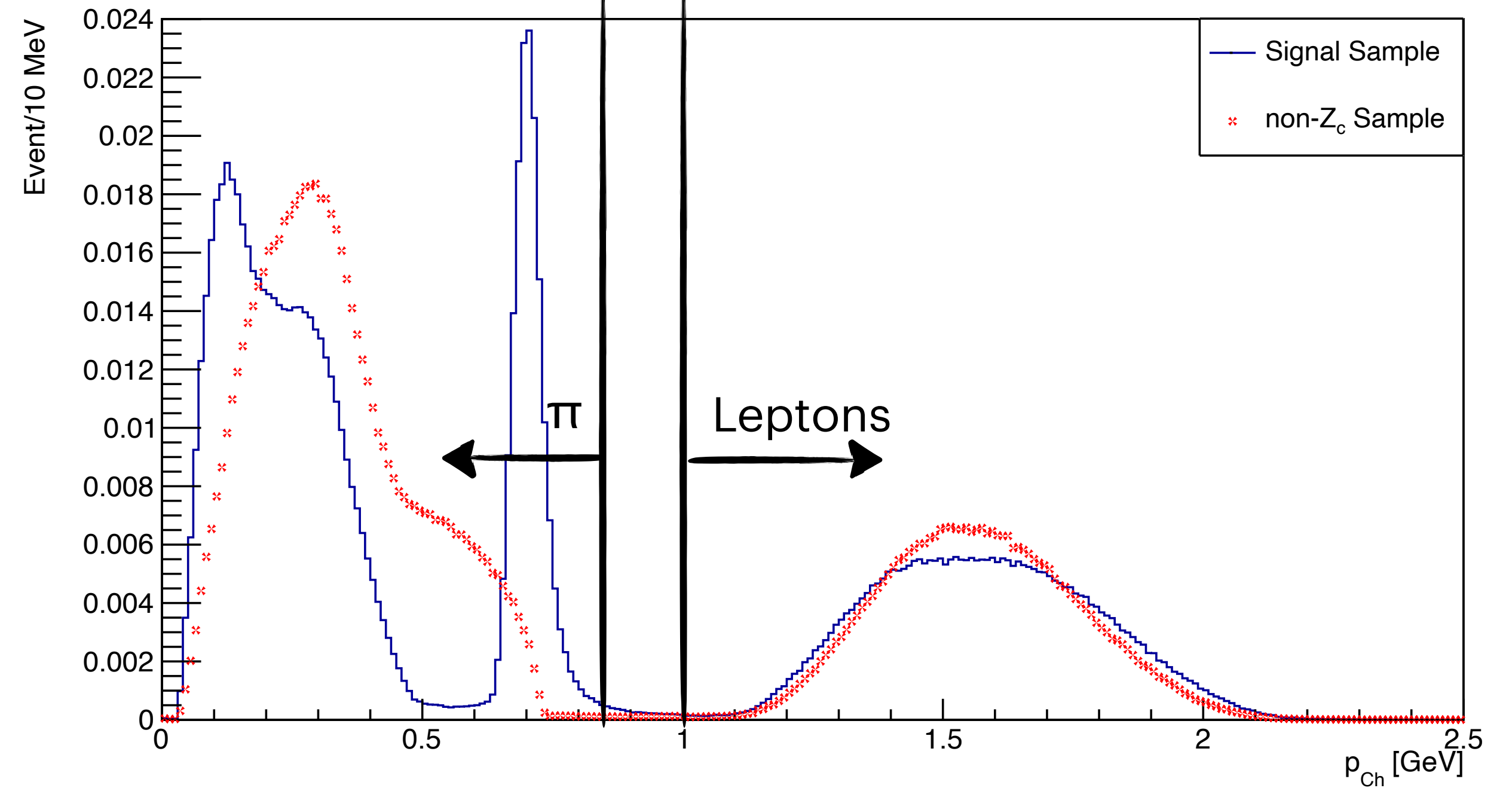
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### Channel ID

# charged tracks  $> 4$

Leptons  
 $p_T > 1\text{ GeV}$

Pions  
 $p_T < 0.85\text{ GeV}$



2 topologies

$2\ell 3\pi$

$2\ell 4\pi$

# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (1)

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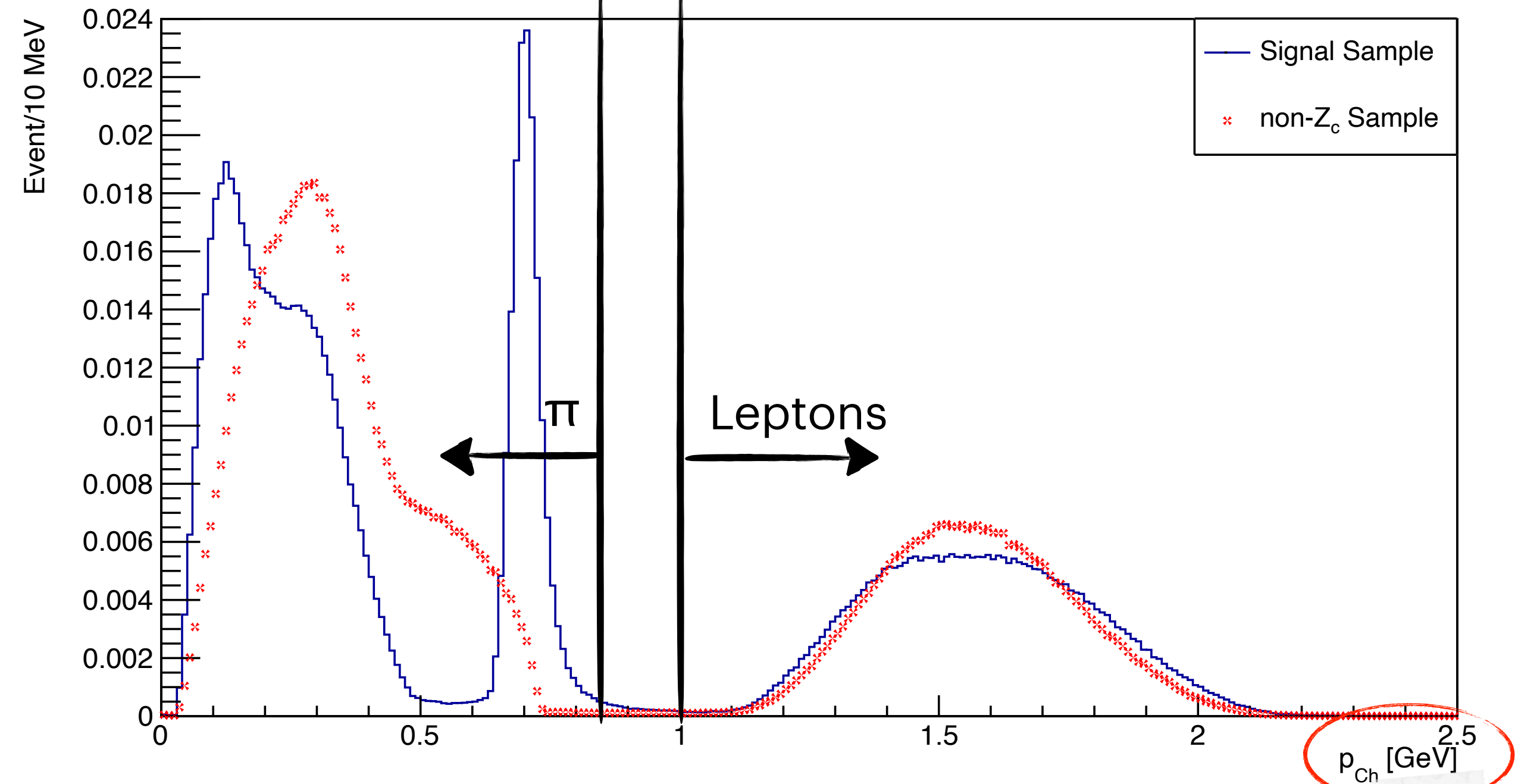
Polar angle:  $|\cos \theta| < 0.93$

### Channel ID

# charged tracks  $> 4$

Leptons  
 $p_T > 1\text{ GeV}$

Pions  
 $p_T < 0.85\text{ GeV}$



Will be optimised later on

2 topologies  
 $2\ell 3\pi$   
 $2\ell 4\pi$

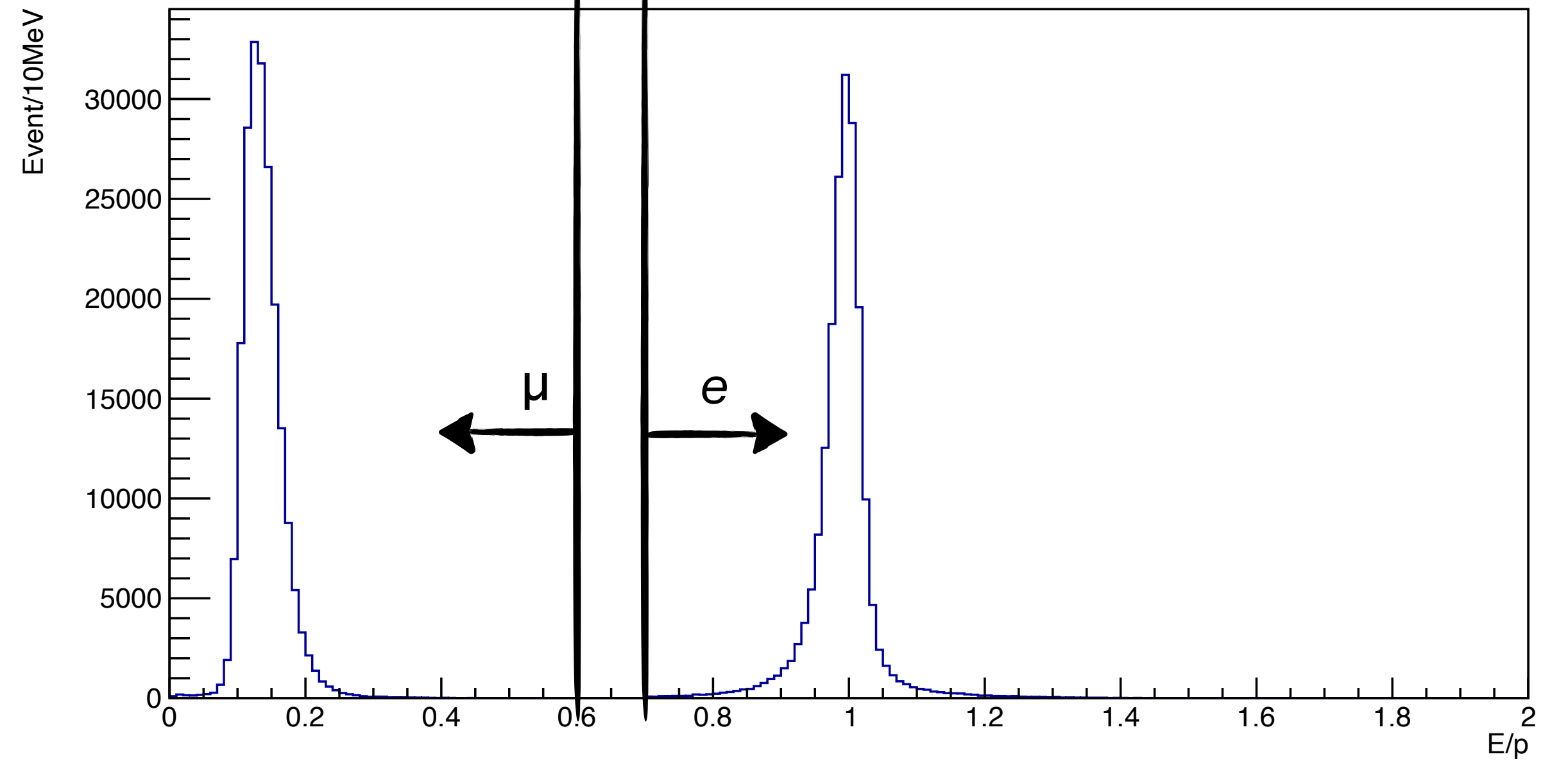
# Signal MC Studies

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Polar angle:  $|\cos \theta| < 0.93$



### Channel ID

# charged tracks  $> 4$

Leptons  
 $p_T > 1\text{ GeV}$   
 $E/p (e) > 0.7$   
 $E/p (\mu) < 0.6$

Pions  
 $p_T < 0.85\text{ GeV}$

2 topologies

$2\ell 3\pi$

$2\ell 4\pi$

# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (1)

### Goodness Cuts

Vertex:  $R_{xy} < 1\text{cm}$  &  $R_z < 10\text{ cm}$

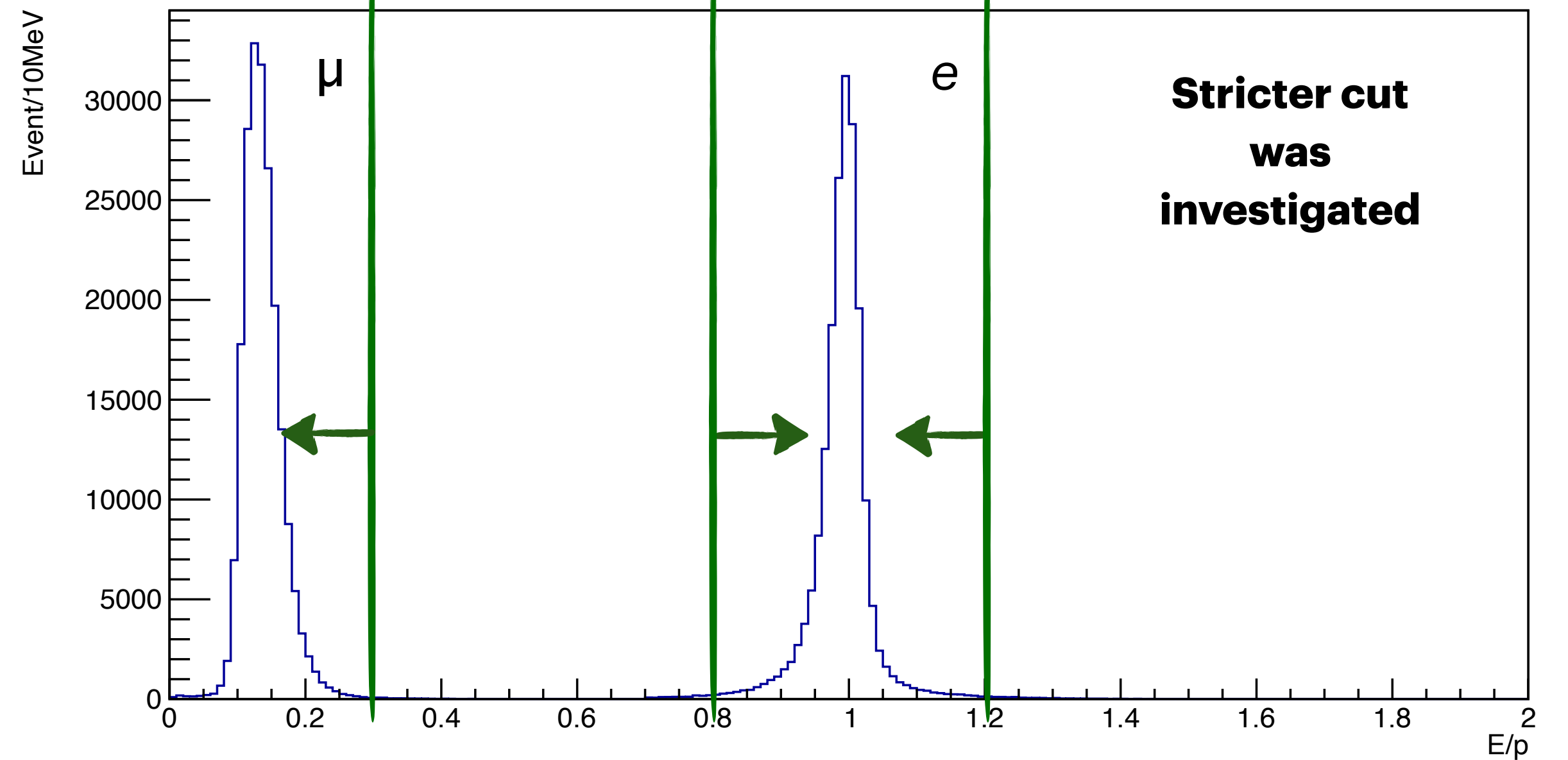
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### Channel ID

# charged tracks  $> 4$

Leptons  
 $p_T > 1\text{ GeV}$   
 $E/p (e) > 0.7$   
 $E/p (\mu) < 0.6$

Pions  
 $p_T < 0.85\text{ GeV}$



2 topologies  
 $2\ell 3\pi$   
 $2\ell 4\pi$

# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (2)

### Topology dependent KALMAN Fits

$2\ell 4\pi$

5C Kalman fit

4C on the  $p_{\text{Tot}} = (0.051, 0, 0, M_{Y(4660)})$

1C on the  $M_{\psi(2S)}$

The  $\pi\pi$  couples are selected via the best  $\chi^2$

$2\ell 3\pi$

2C Kalman fit

1C on the  $M_{J/\psi}$

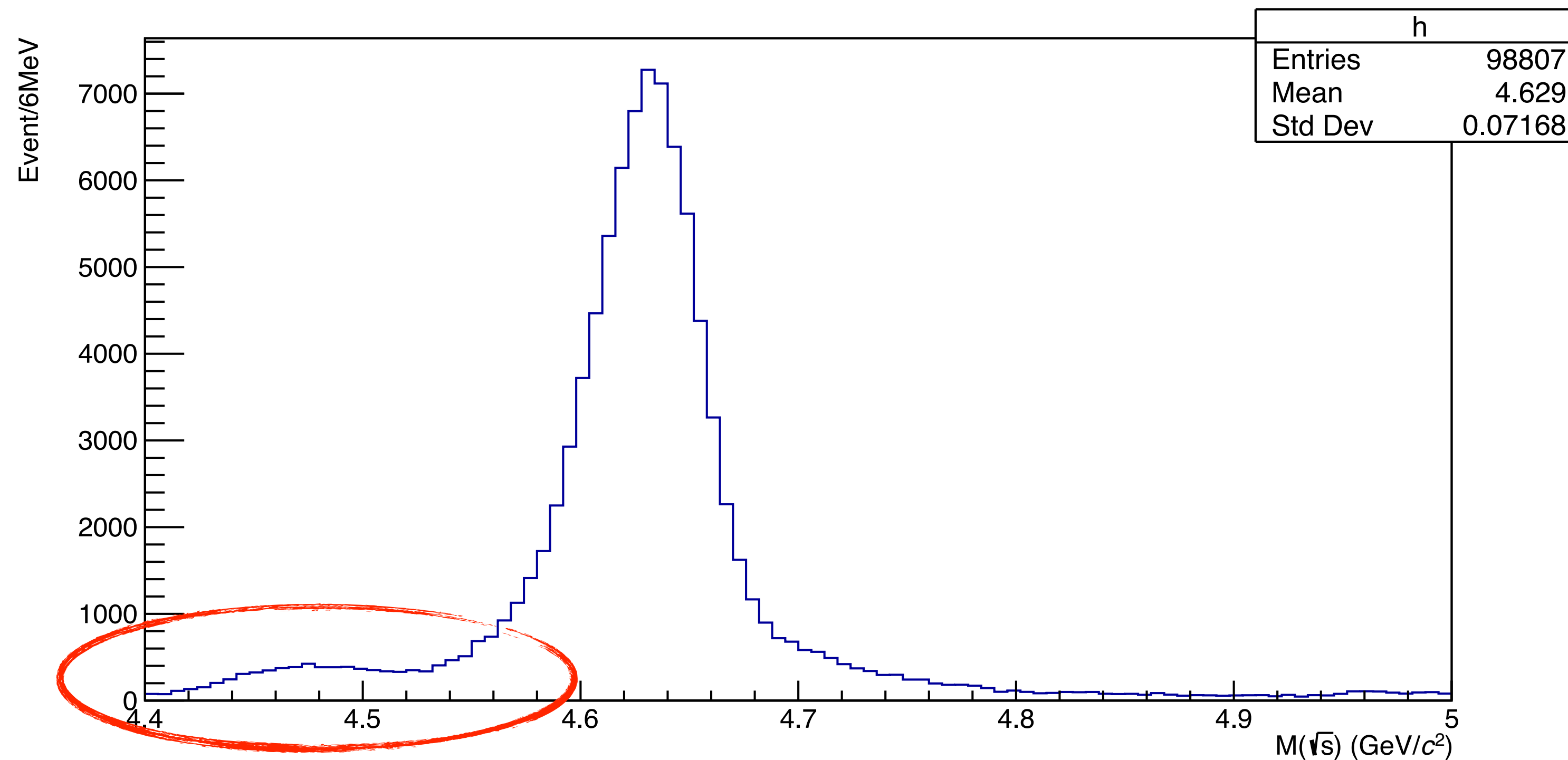
1C on the  $|\mathbf{p}_{\text{Tot}}|$

$\pi\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  can come either from the  $Z_c\text{-}\psi(2S)$  system (i.e.  $Y(4660)$  decay) or from the  $\psi(2S)$  decay

The  $\pi\pi$  and  $\pi\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  couples are selected by minimising the  $M^{\text{Reco}}_{\psi(2S)} - M^{\text{PDG}}_{\psi(2S)}$  difference

# Signal MC Studies

$2\ell 3\pi$

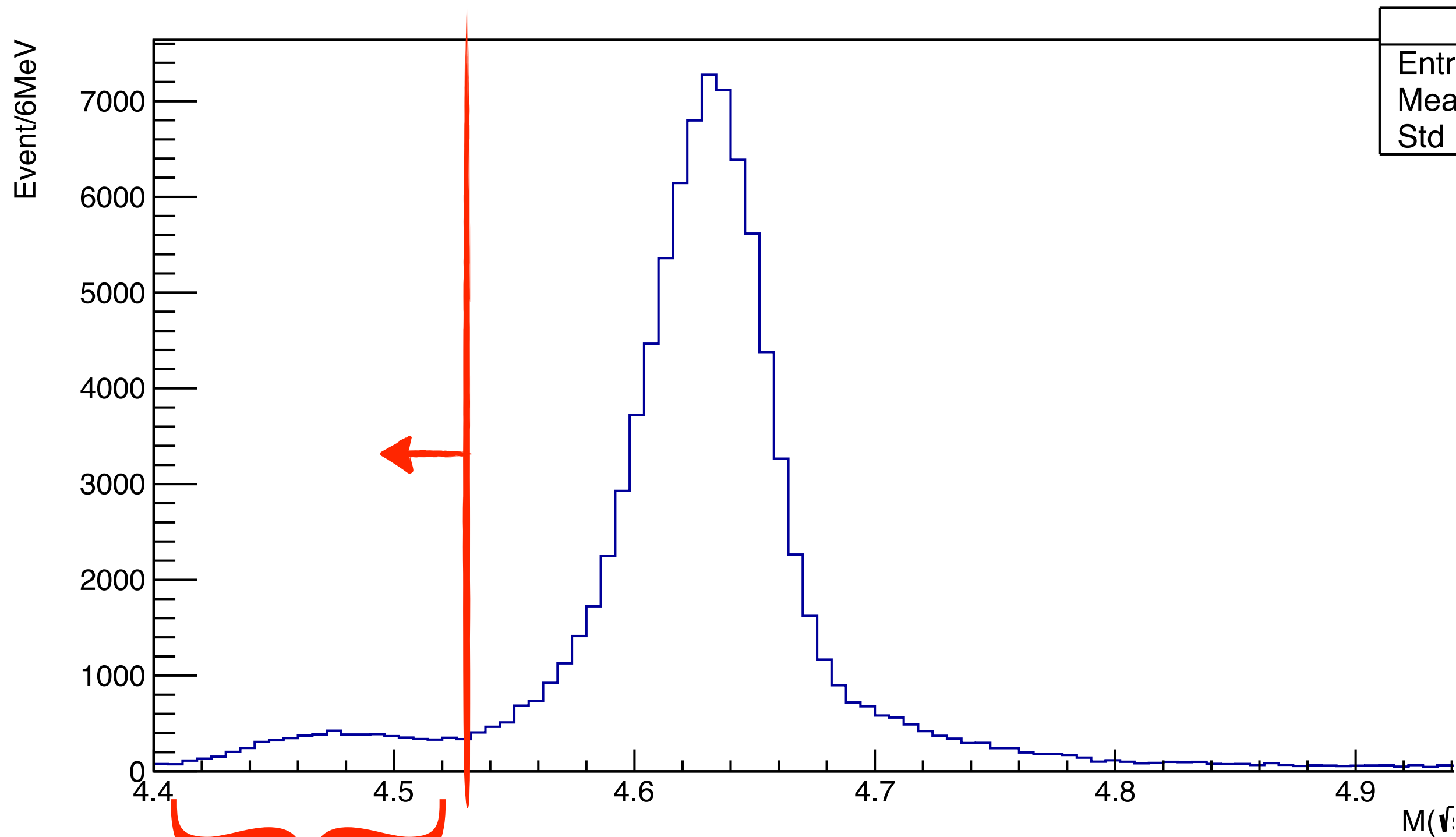


Reconstructed total invariant mass

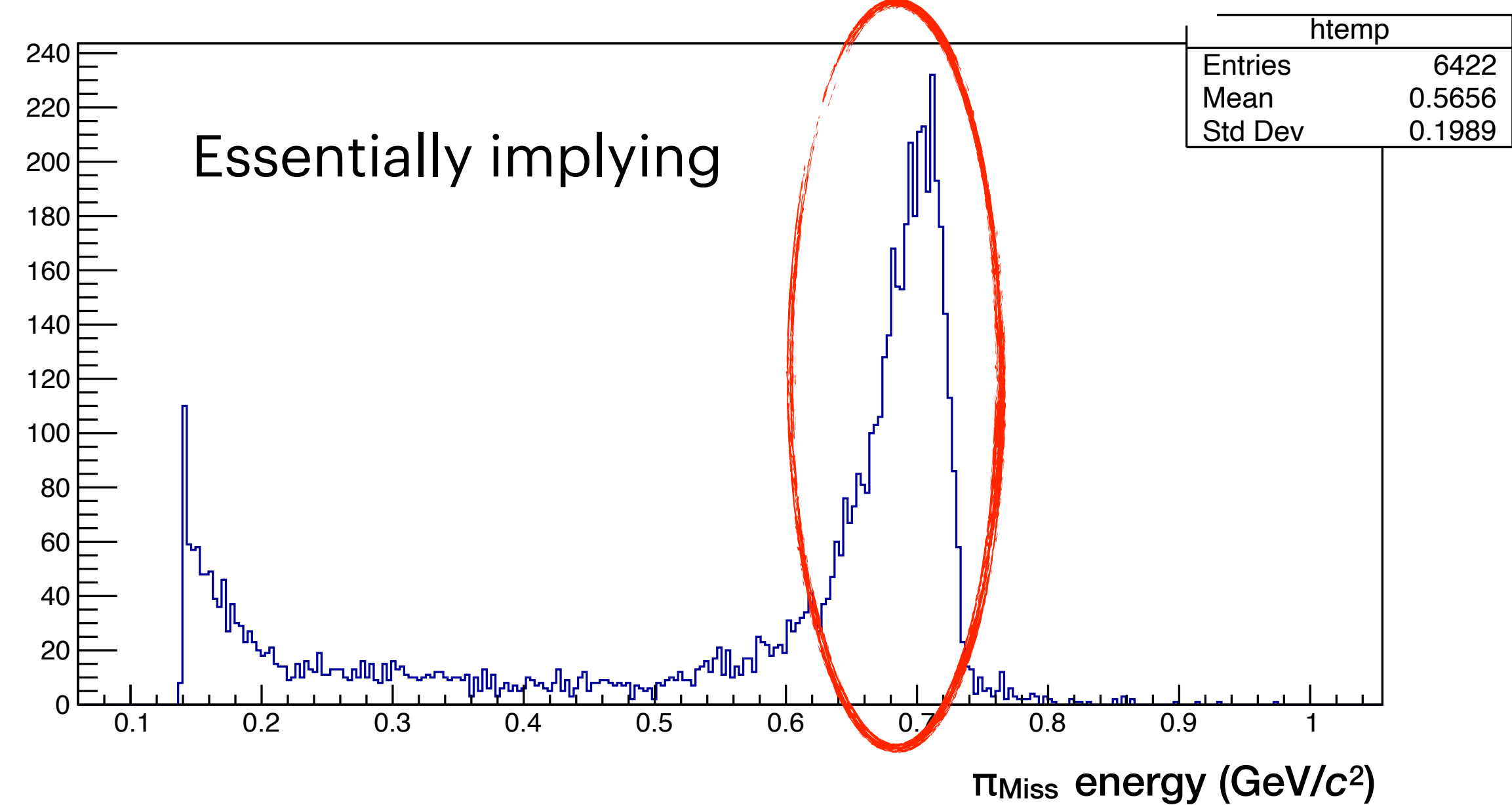
A peculiar feature at low energies and a long tail at high momenta were found

# Signal MC Studies

$2\ell 3\pi$

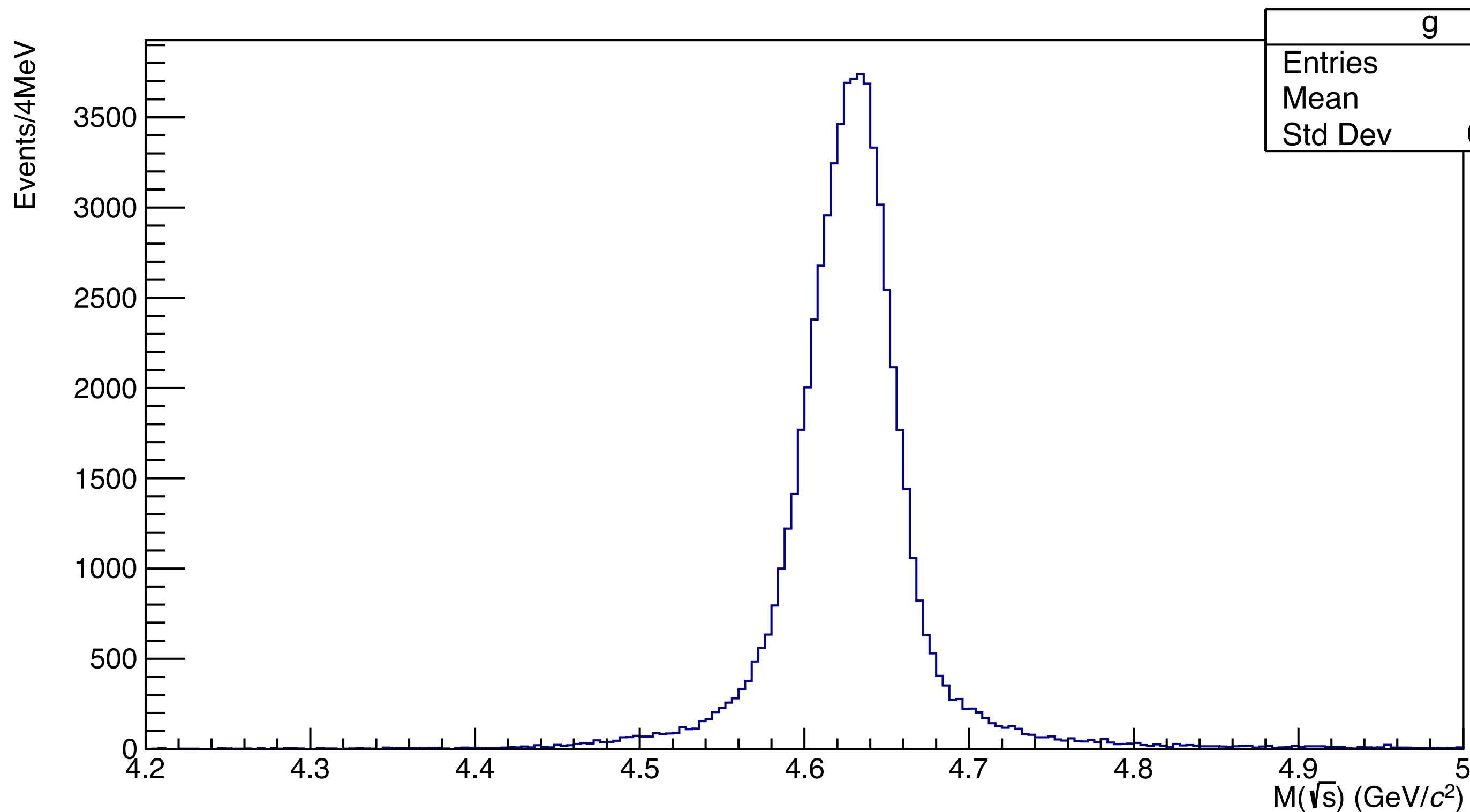


The shape was found to be originated from the  $\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  coming from the  $Z_c(4430) \rightarrow \psi(2S)$  decay



# Signal MC Studies

$2\ell 3\pi$



Removing all the events with  $E(\pi_{\text{Miss}}) > 0.5 \text{ GeV}/c^2$  and with  $p(\pi_{\text{Miss}}) > E(\pi_{\text{Miss}})$

Hard to kinematically constrain the event, if the  $\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  comes from the  $Z_c(4430)$  decay

Unphysical events



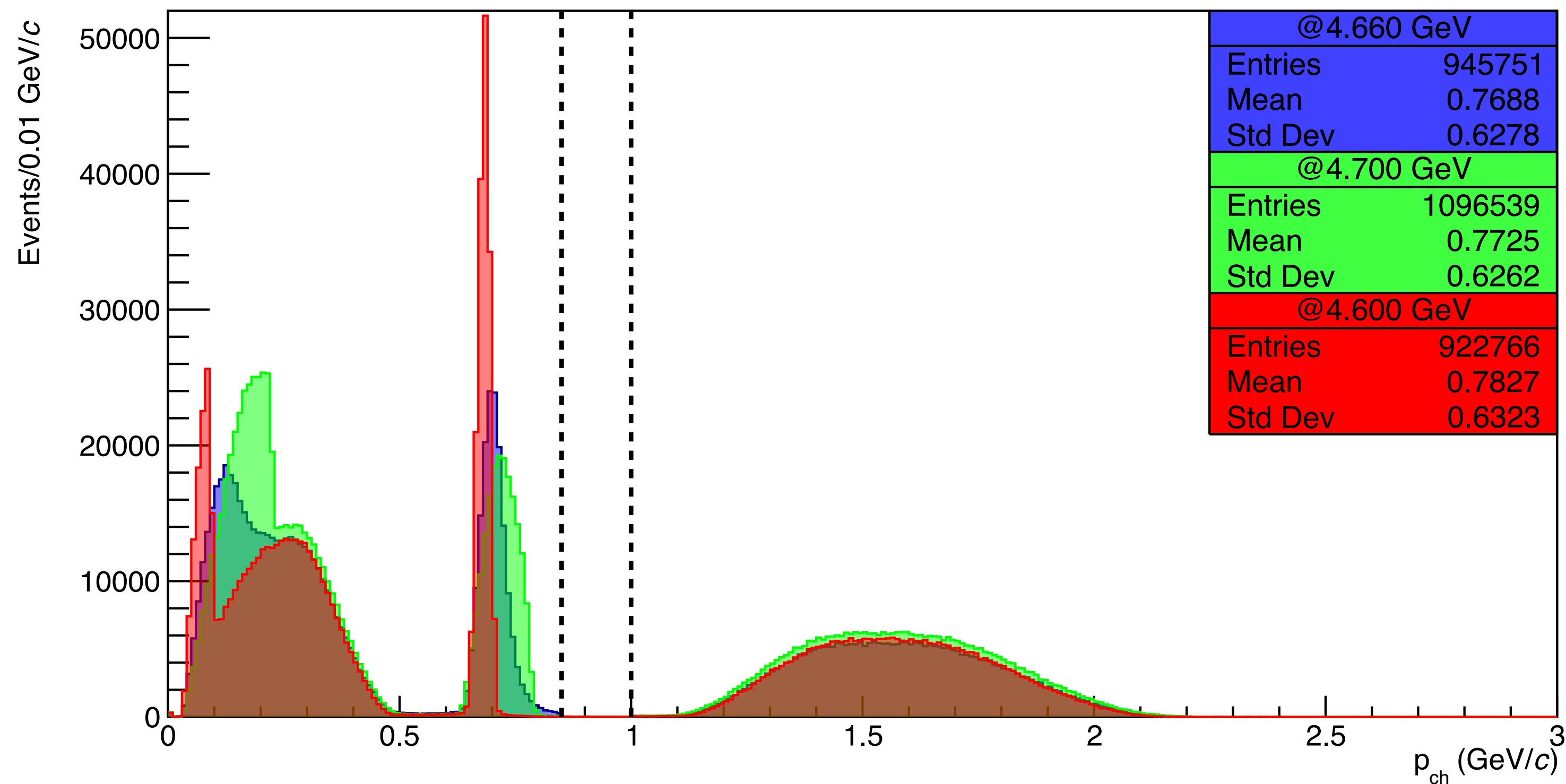
# Signal MC Studies

## $p_{ch}$ comparison

Started checking  $p_{ch}$  for different  $\sqrt{s}$

4.6 GeV and 4.7 GeV were taken  
as references

(as they're the minmax bounds of this ana)



# Signal MC Studies

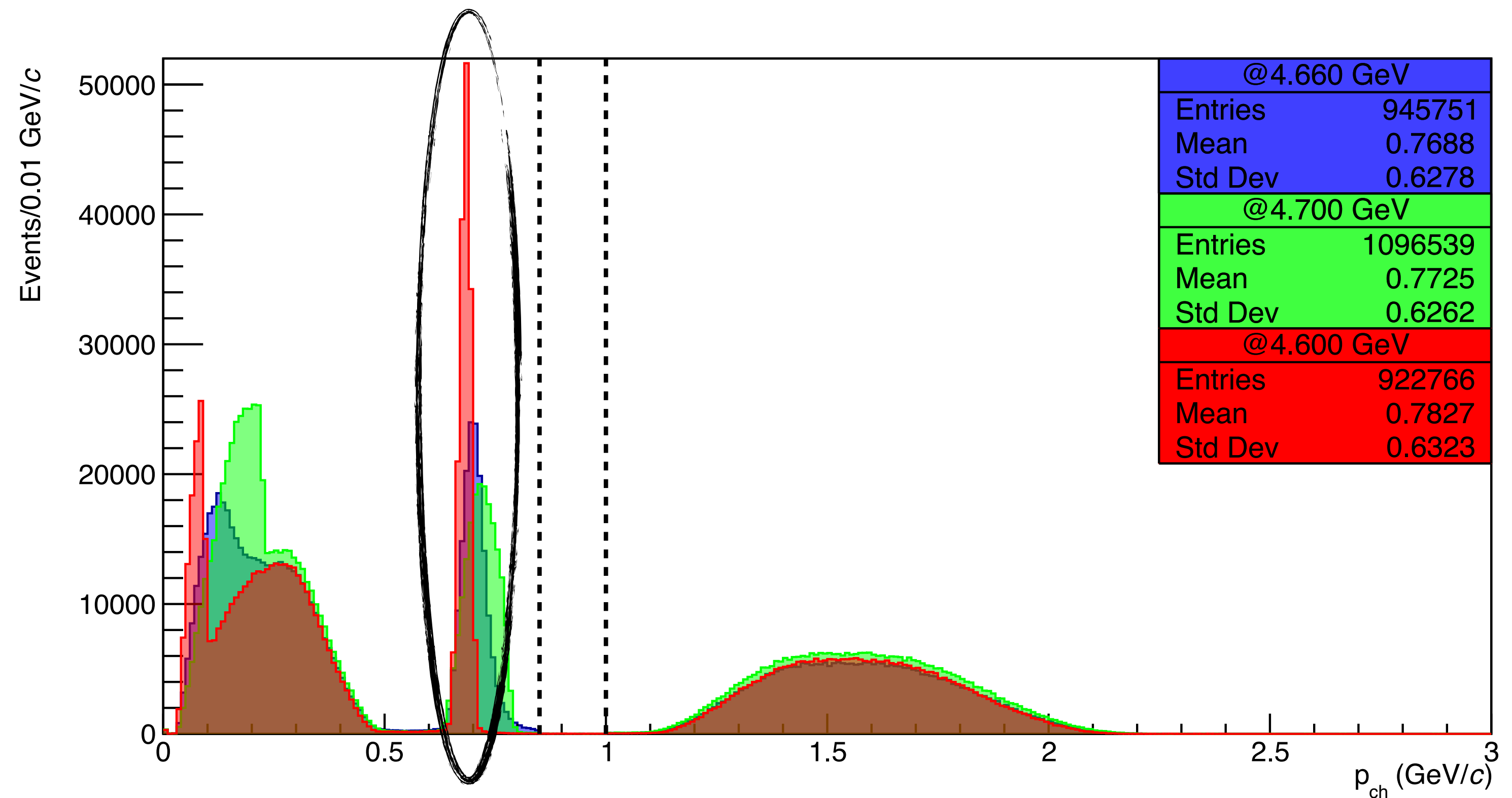
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Increasing  $\sqrt{s}$ , the  $\pi_{Z_c}$  peak can be seen  
moving rightwards and broadening



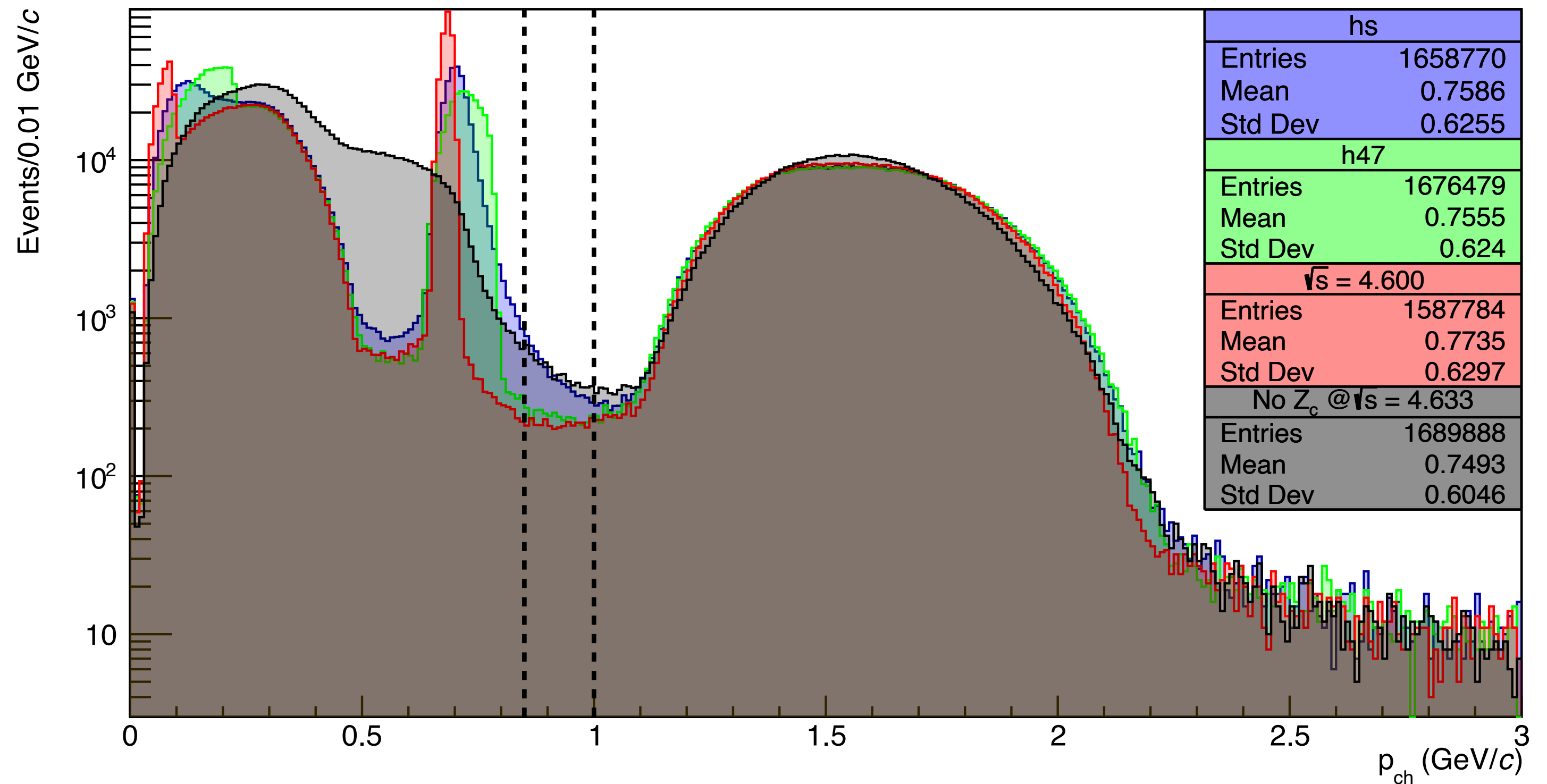
# Signal MC Studies

## $p_{ch}$ comparison

Let's check it in more detail... the upper bound for  $\pi s$  ( $< 0.85$  GeV) can be improved?



$S(\text{Sig}_{MC})/B(\text{Inc}_{MC})$  optimisation



# MC Studies

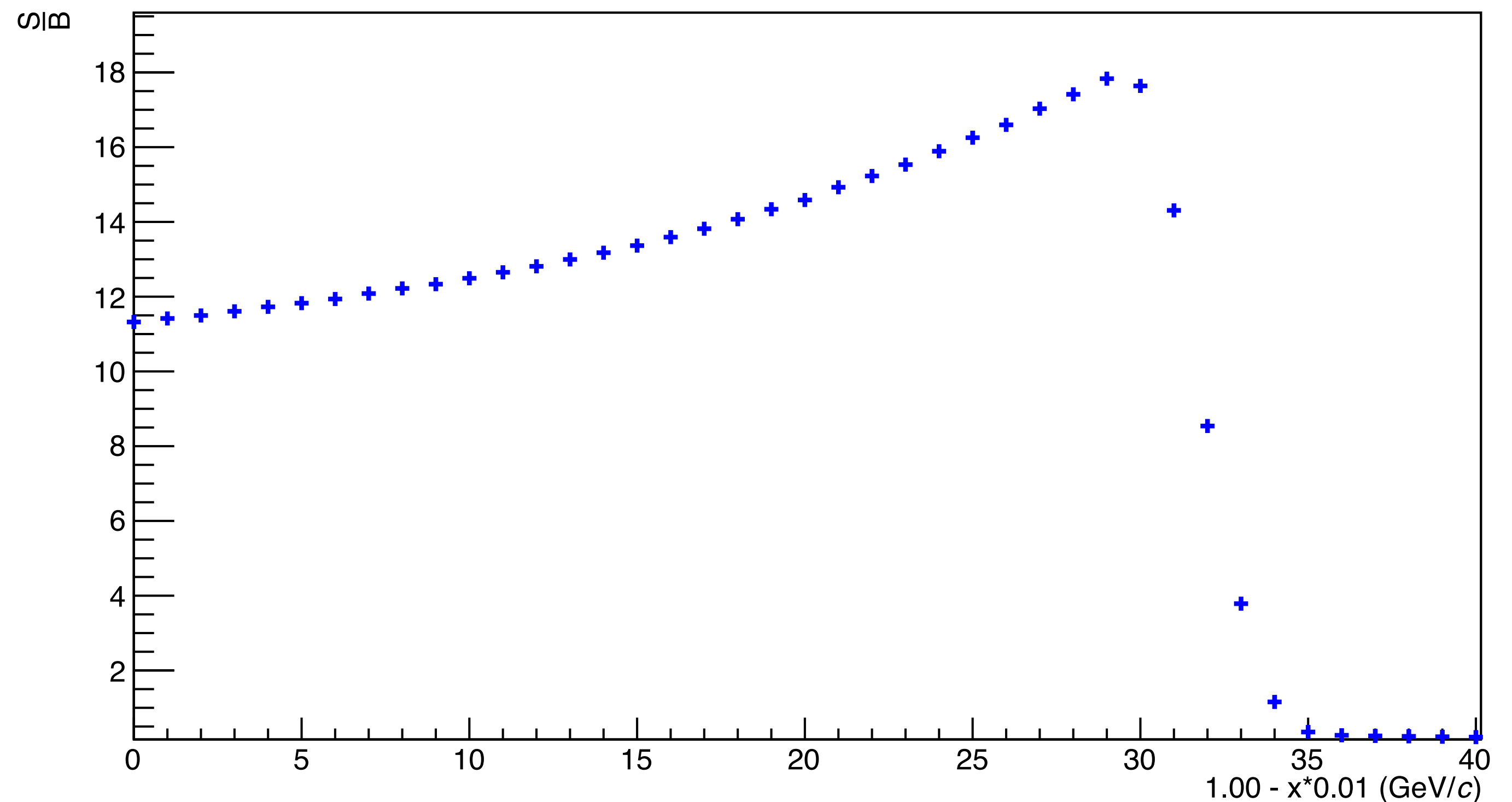
## $p_{ch}$ Optimization

$S(\text{Sig}_{MC})/B(\text{Inc}_{MC})$  optimisation  
wrt  $\sqrt{s}$  and using only MC datasets

Optimal values were found quite different  
wrt nominal one (i.e., 0.85 GeV)

$\sqrt{s}$	$p_{ch}$ [GeV/c]
4.600	0.71
4.612	0.72
4.626	0.73
4.640	0.74
4.660	0.75
4.680	0.77
4.700	0.78

$p_{ch}$  Optimization @  $\sqrt{s} = 4.600$  GeV



# MC Studies

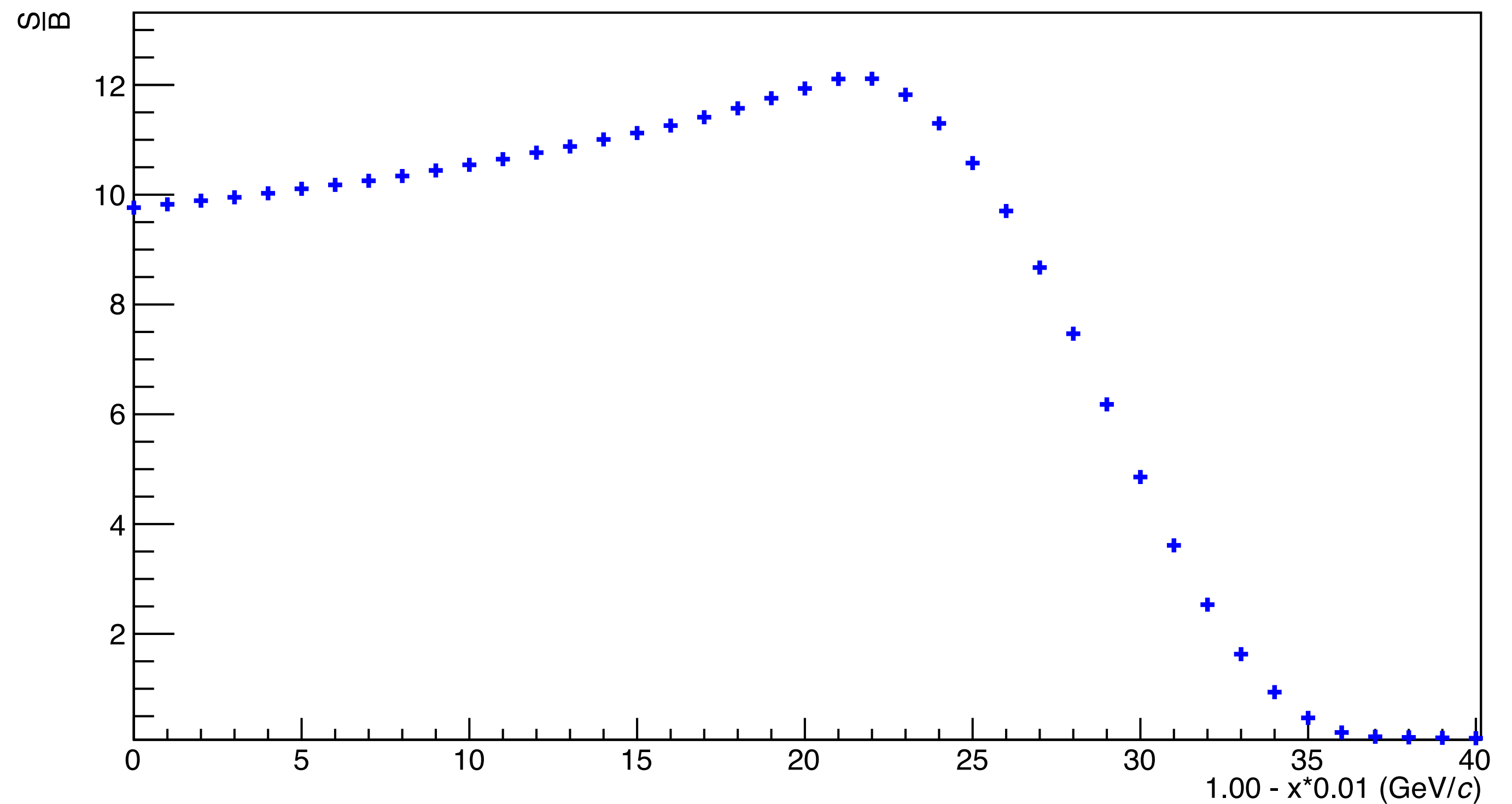
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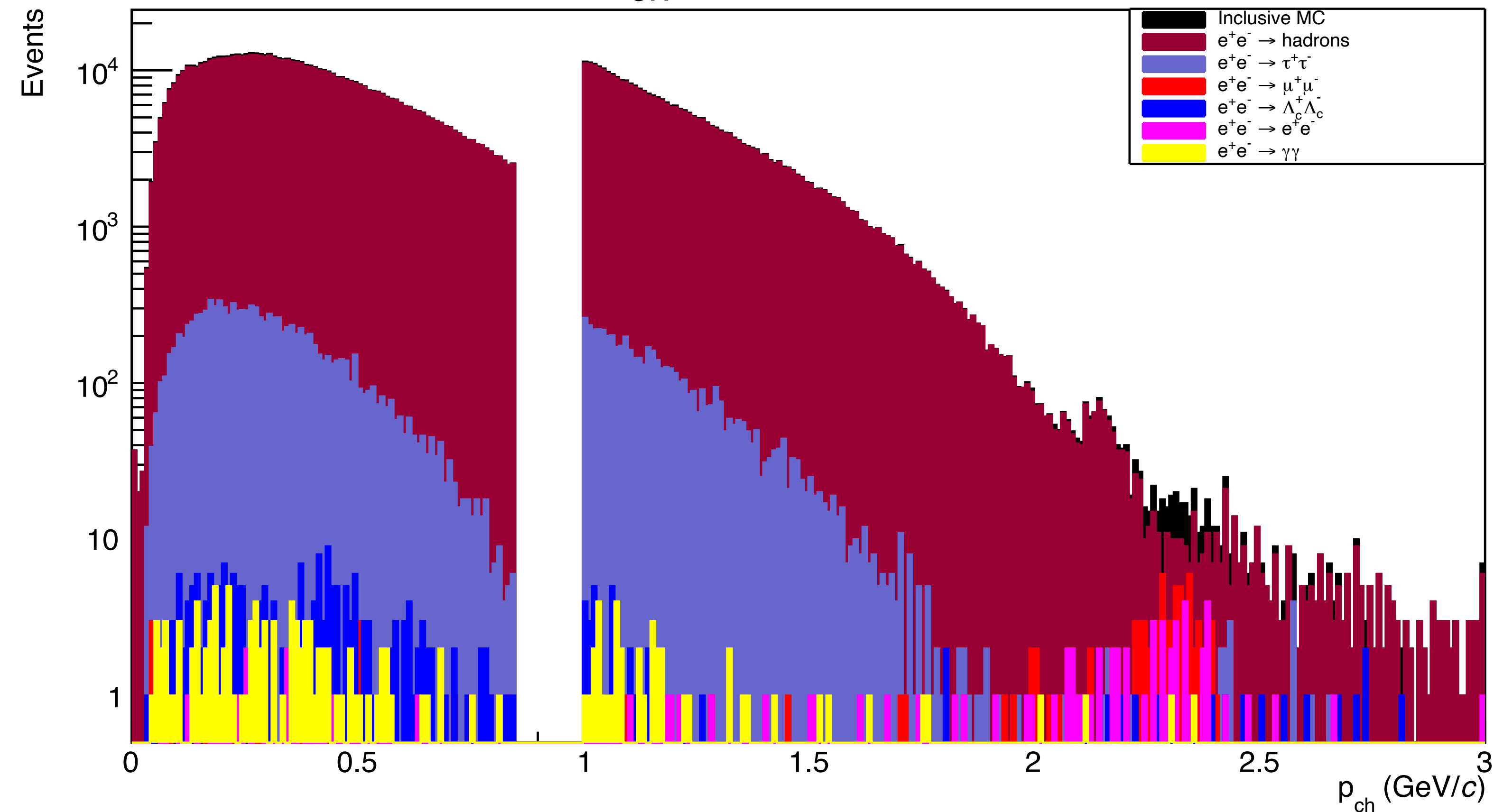
$p_{ch}$  Optimization @  $\sqrt{s} = 4.700$  GeV



# MC Studies

## Inclusive MC Checks wrt Topology

$p_{ch}$  @  $\sqrt{s} = 4.660$

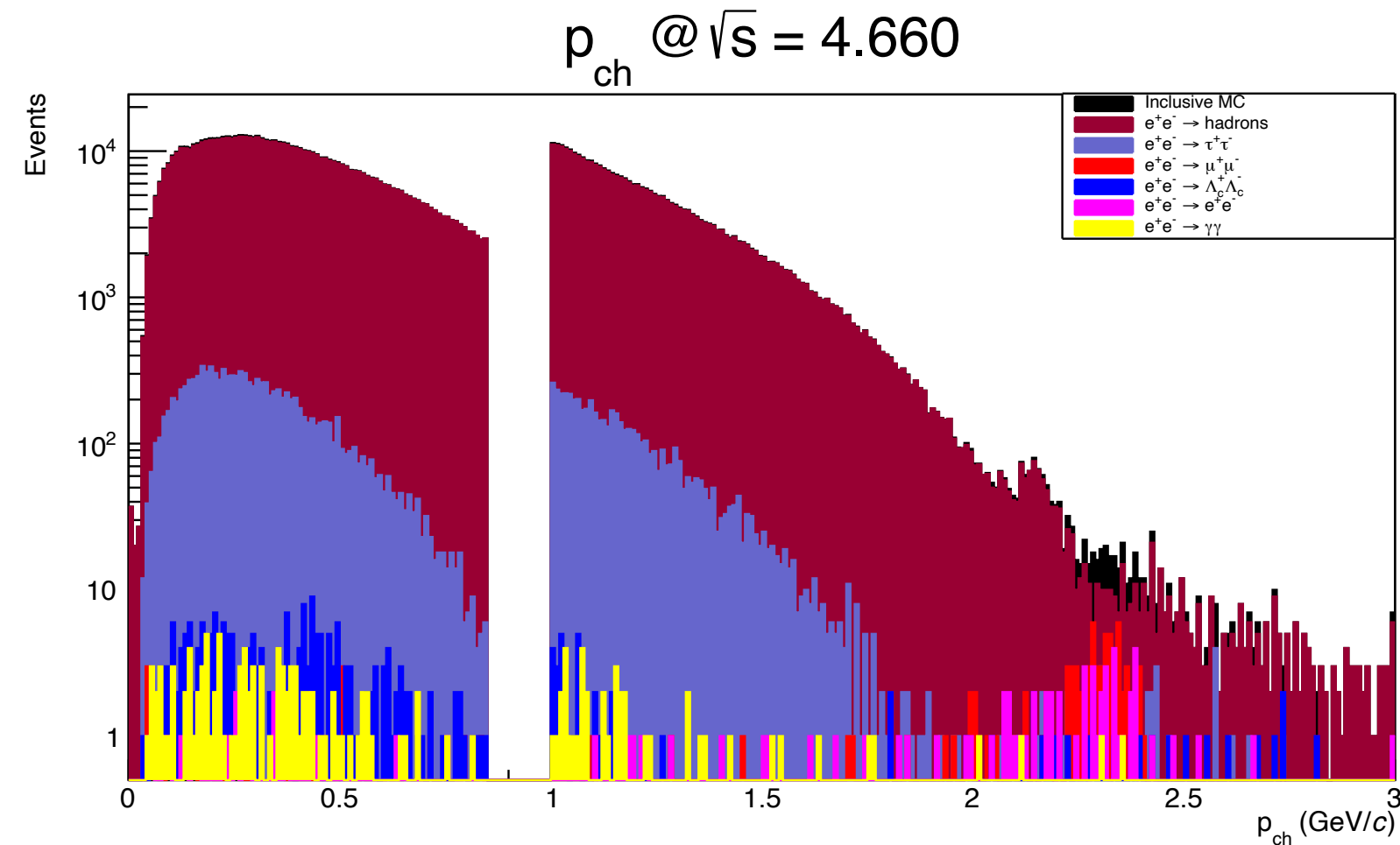


Two main contributions

1. Hadrons
2. tauons
- ...
3. QED &  $\Lambda_c$

# MC Studies

## Inclusive MC Checks wrt Topology



Multi- $\pi$  states and  
the continuum ( $ee \rightarrow \pi\pi\psi(2S)$ )  
will be the main irreducible bkg

## Hadrons

rowNo	decay tree (decay initial-final states)	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	24	9802	9802
2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	3	7344	17146
3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\text{gam}\gamma^I, \nu\text{gam} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	16	5062	22208
4	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\text{gam}\gamma^I, \nu\text{gam} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	69	4463	26671
5	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	66	1510	28181
6	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+\nu_e\nu_e\nu_\mu\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	115	1347	29528
7	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\mu^-\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	328	1089	30617
8	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\text{gam}\gamma^I, \nu\text{gam} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+\nu_e\nu_e\nu_\mu\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	171	943	31560
9	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	63	891	32451
10	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \nu\text{gam}\gamma^I, \nu\text{gam} \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	40	805	33256

# MC Studies

**Just a bit more...**

Need to clean more the signal...



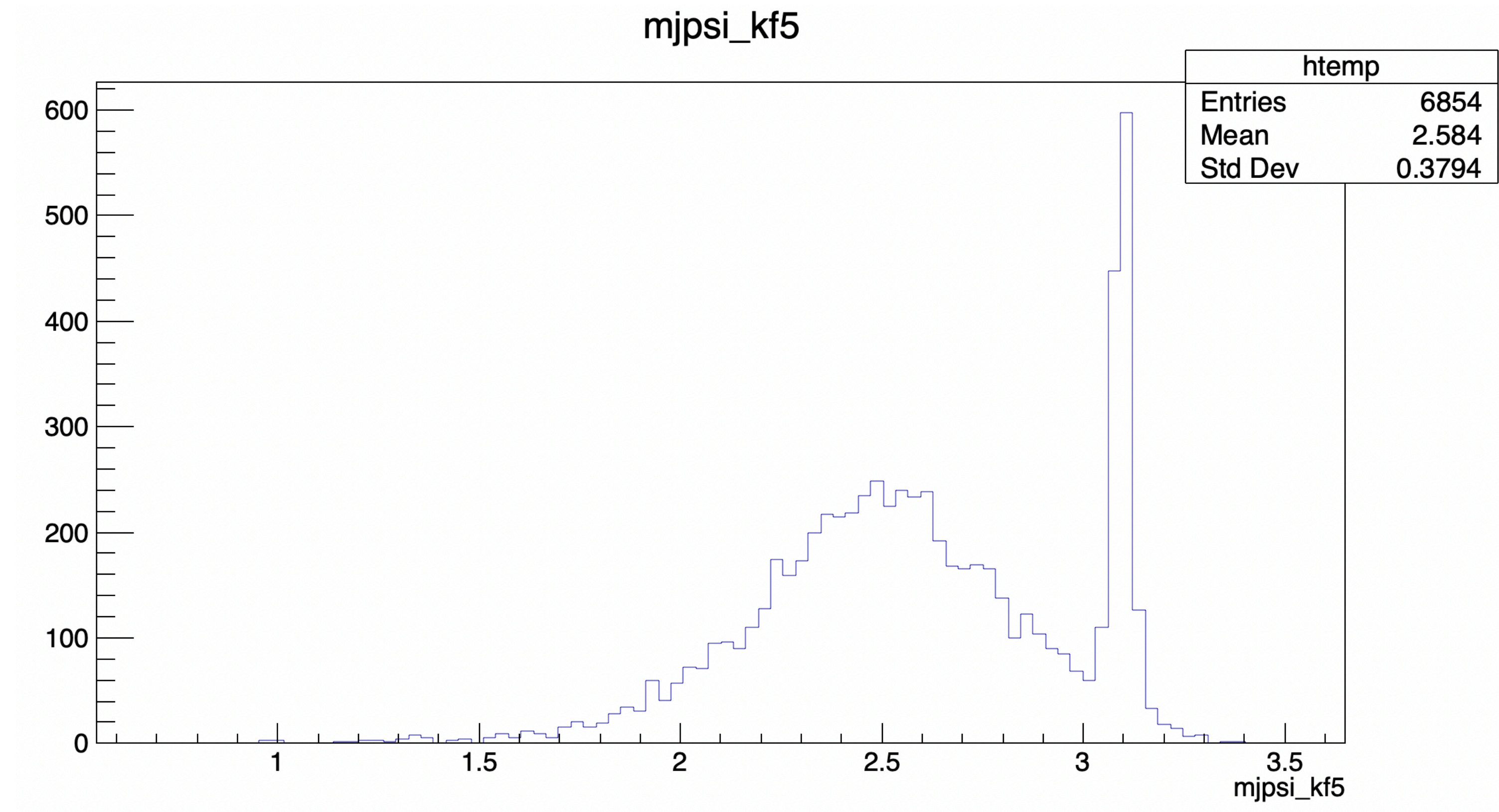
# MC Studies

Just a bit more...

Need to clean more the signal...

Let's apply cuts on

$M(\psi(n))$  both for  $2\ell 4\pi$  and  $2\ell 3\pi$   
 $M_{\text{Miss}}(\pi)$  for  $2\ell 3\pi$



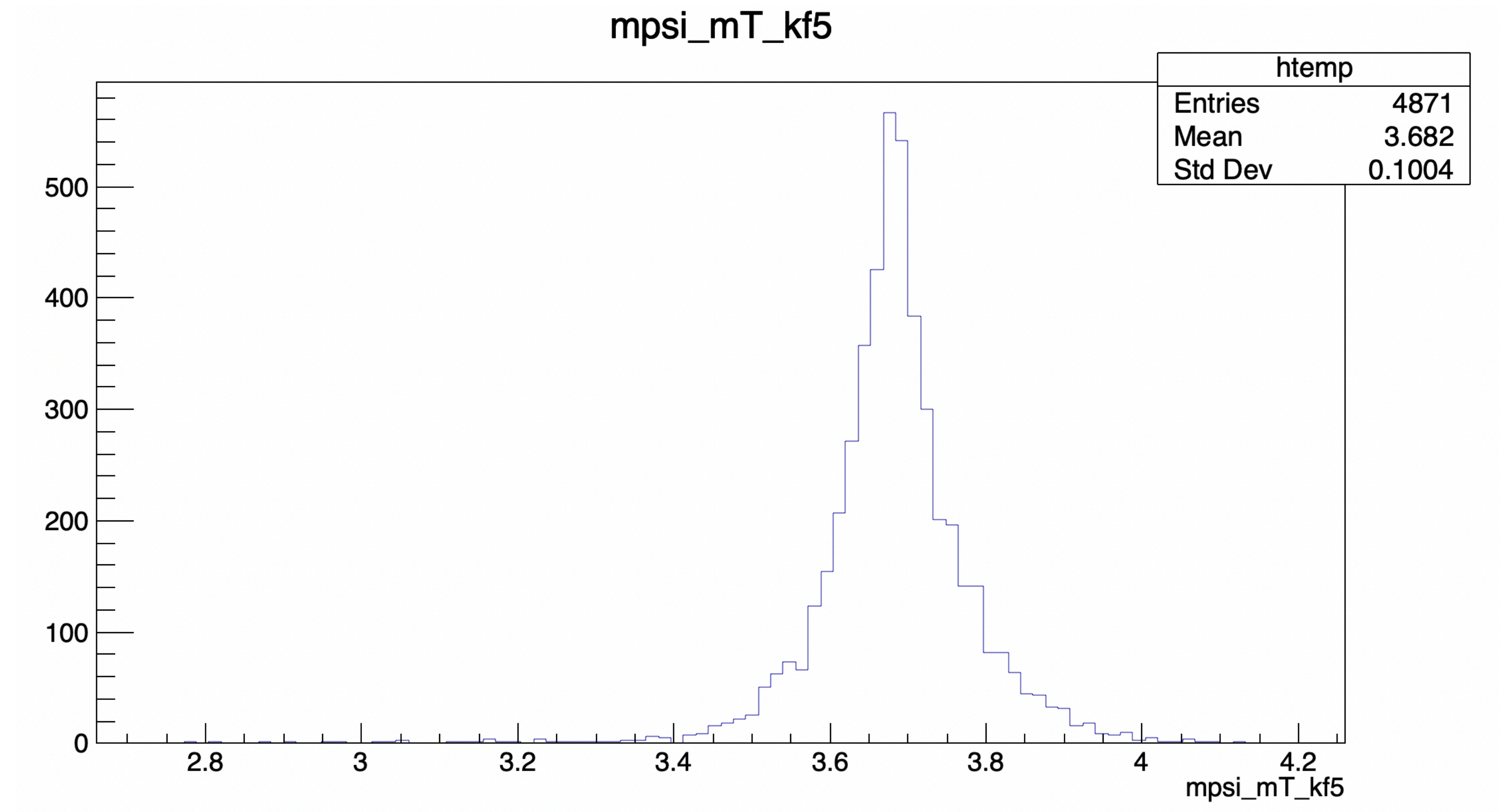
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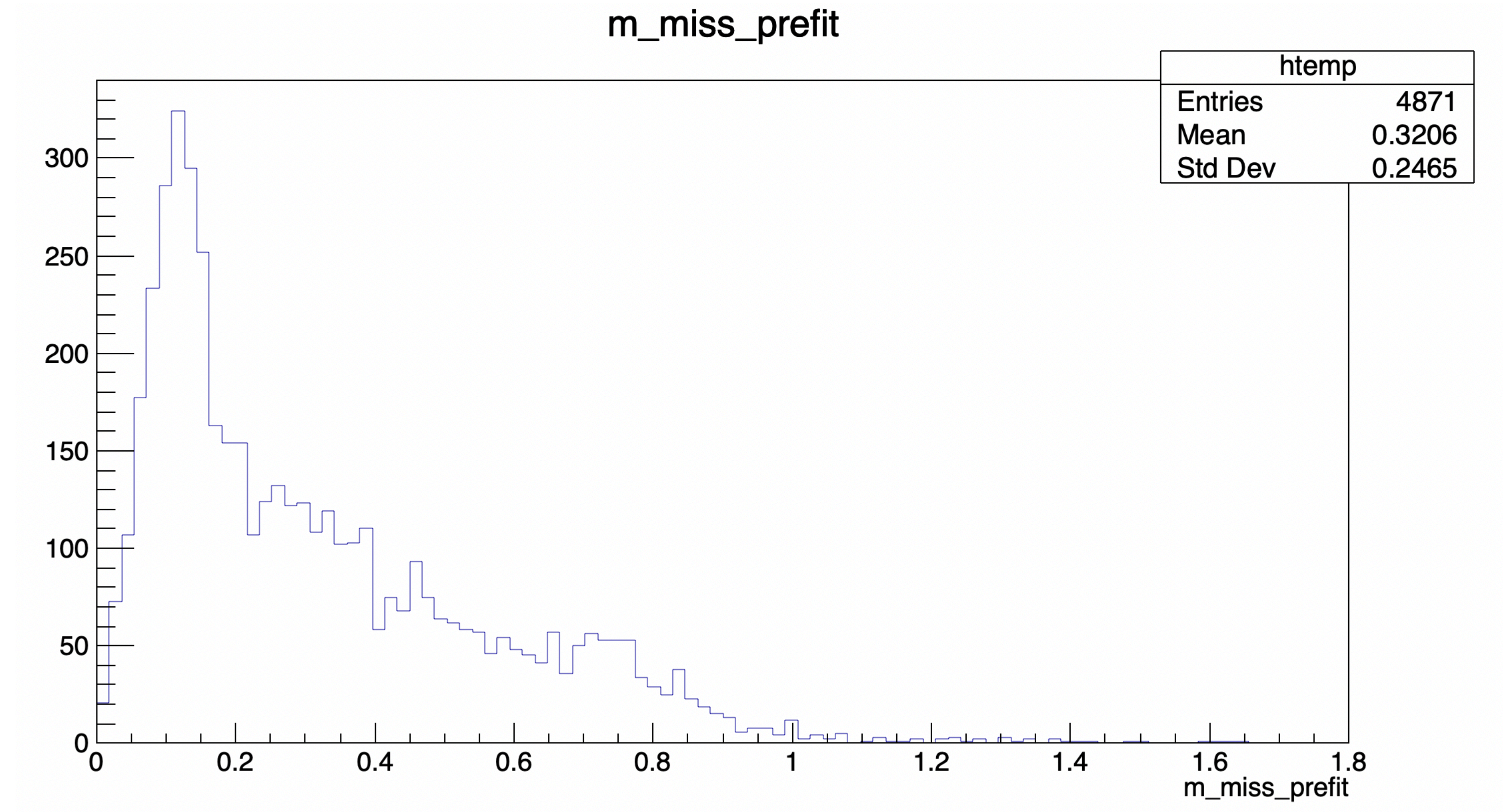
# MC Studies

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 **$M_{\text{Miss}}(\pi)$  for  $2\ell 3\pi$**



# MC Studies

Just a bit more...

## Summary of the mass selections

$\sqrt{s}$	$\sigma(J/\psi)_{6t ee}$	$\sigma(J/\psi)_{6t \mu\mu}$	$\sigma(\psi(2S))_{6t ee}$	$\sigma(\psi(2S))_{6t \mu\mu}$	$\sigma(J/\psi)_{5t ee}$	$\sigma(J/\psi)_{5t \mu\mu}$	$\sigma(\psi(2S))_{5t ee}$	$\sigma(\psi(2S))_{5t \mu\mu}$
4.600	21	20	22	21	20	20	22	21
4.612	21	20	22	21	20	20	23	21
4.626	21	20	22	21	20	19	24	22
4.640	21	20	22	21	20	19	24	22
4.660	21	20	22	21	20	19	25	22
4.680	21	20	22	21	19	19	25	23
4.700	21	20	22	21	20	19	25	23

Given the width ( $\sigma$ ) of the distribution,  $\forall \sqrt{s}$ :

ee channel:  $-5\sigma < M < +3\sigma$   
 $\mu\mu$  channel:  $-3(5)\sigma < M < +3\sigma$

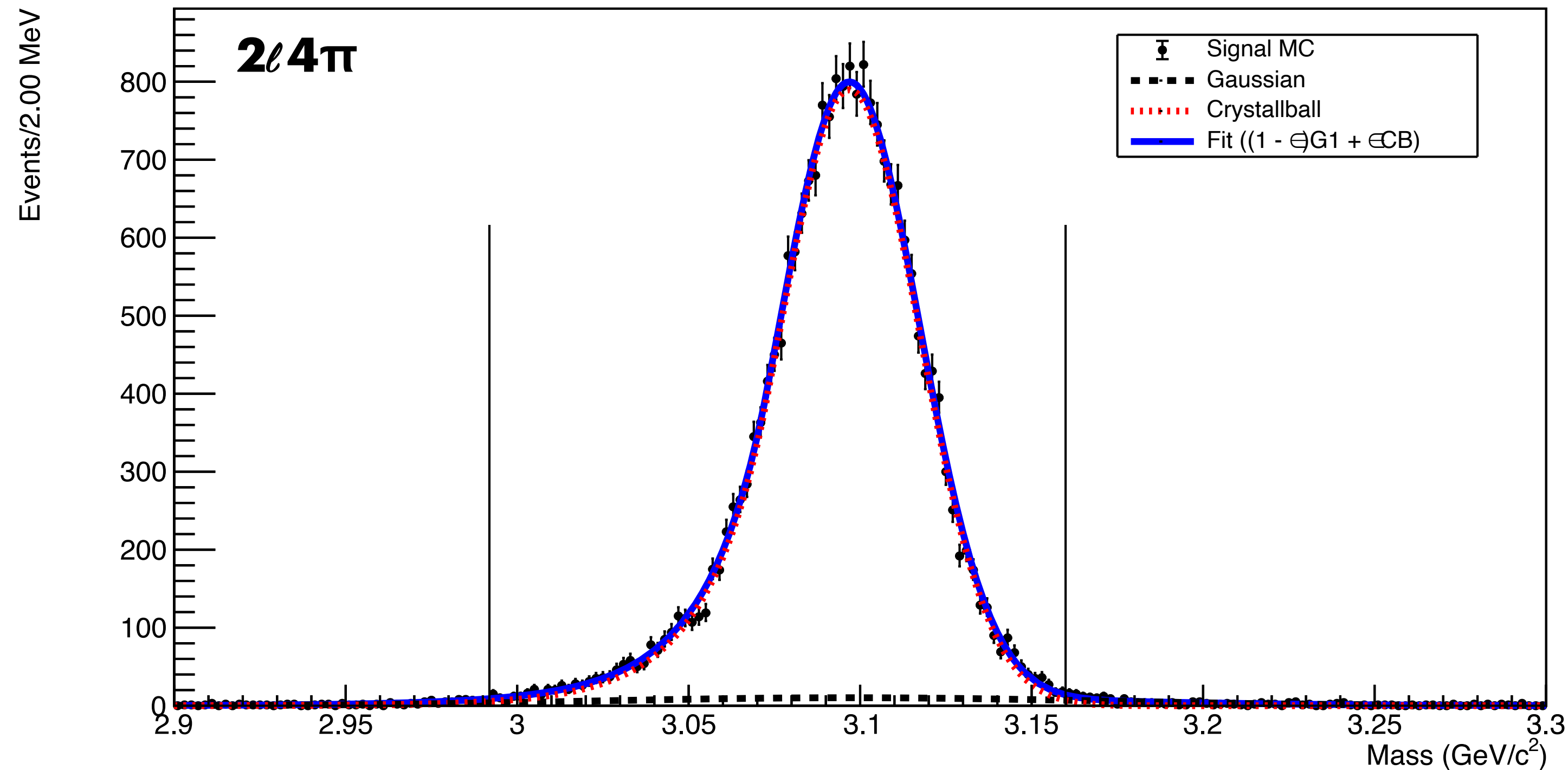
### Discussion sparked:

Are you using preFit variables also for reconstructing the  $Z_c$ ?

# MC Studies

Just a bit more...

$M_{J/\psi}^{ee} @ \sqrt{s} = 4.600$



## preFit variables

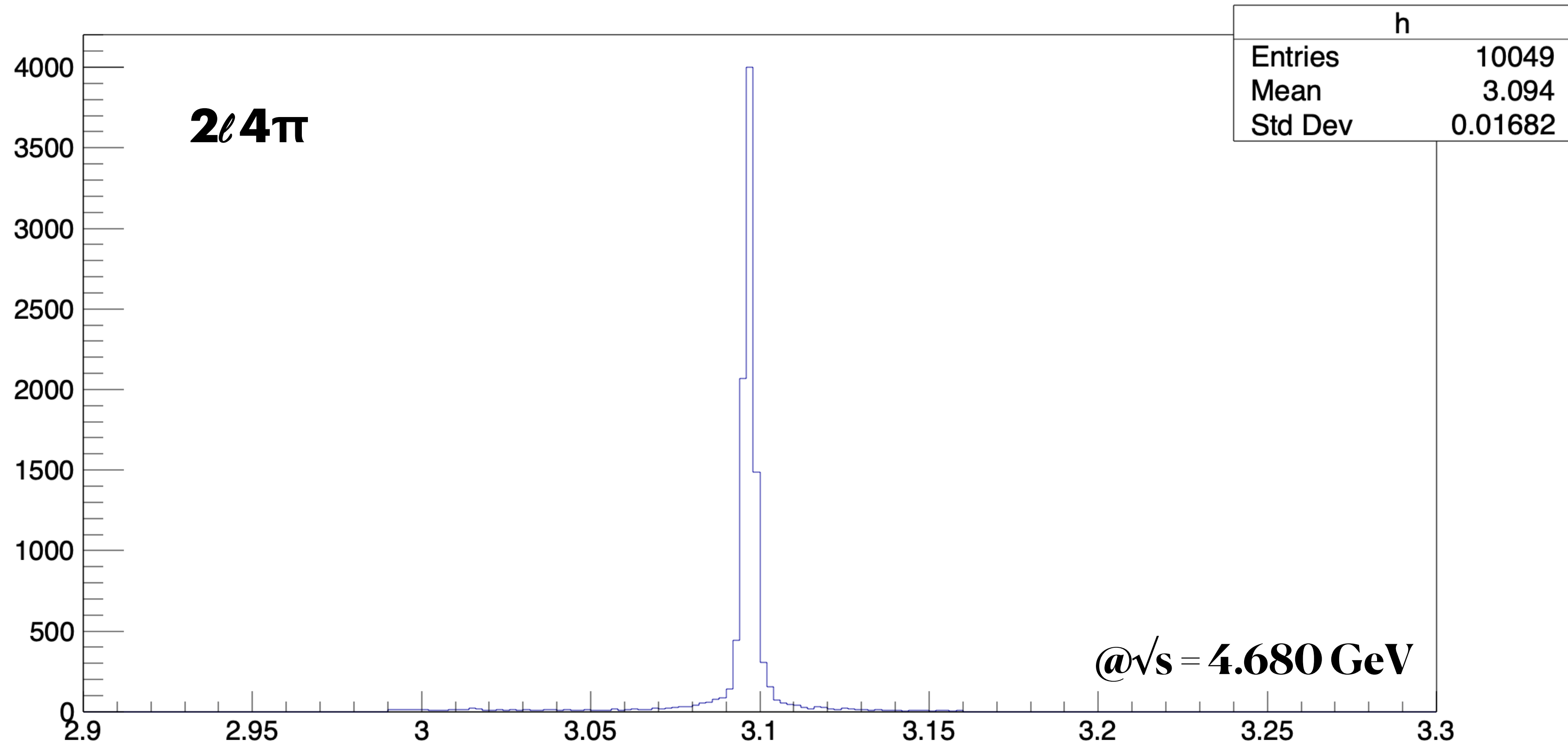
Given the width ( $\sigma$ ) of the distribution,  $\forall \sqrt{s}$ :

ee channel:  $-5\sigma < M < +3\sigma$

$\mu\mu$  channel:  $-3(5)\sigma < M < +3\sigma$

# MC Studies

Just a bit more...

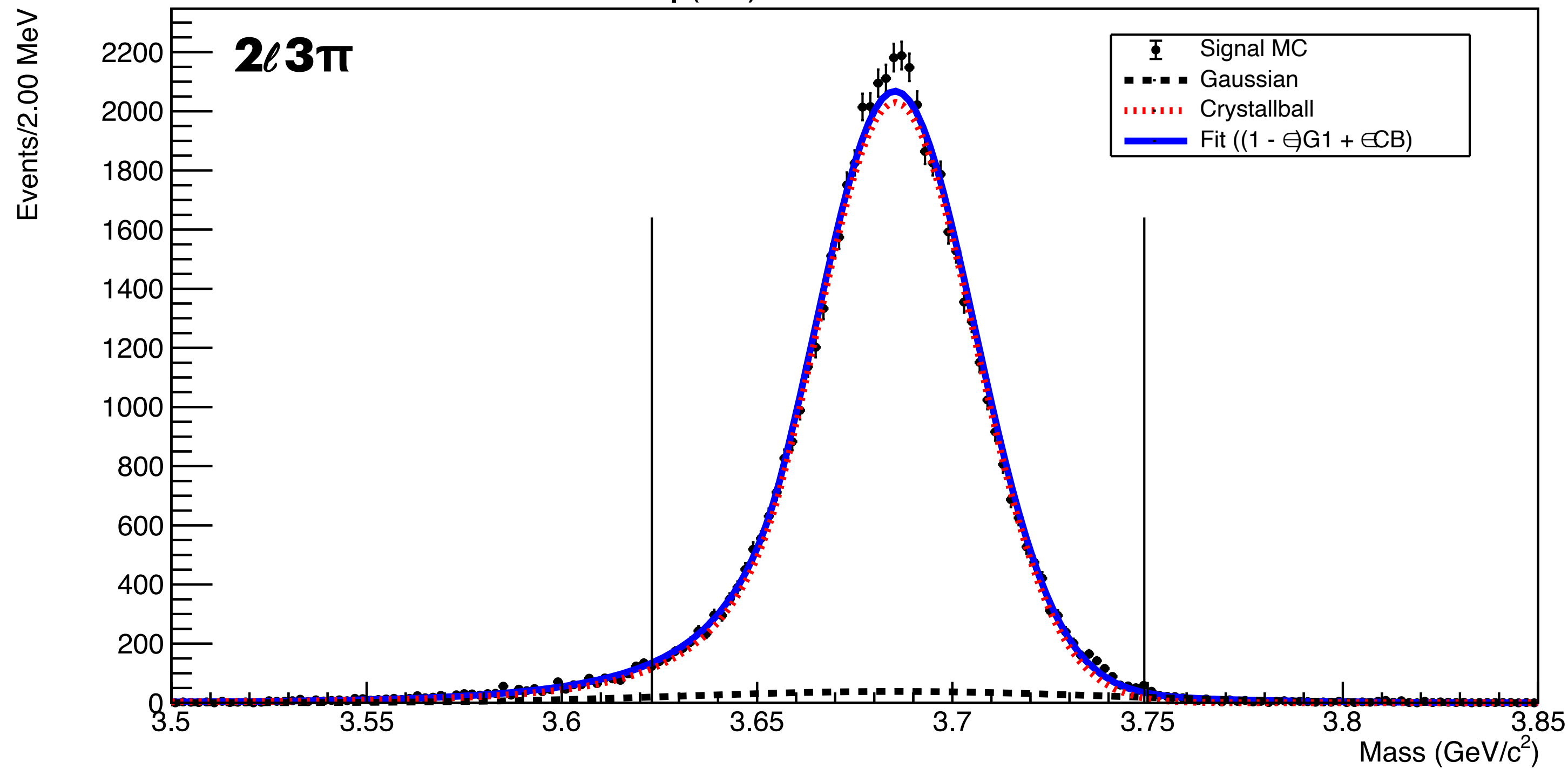


**postFit variables**

# MC Studies

Just a bit more...

$M_{\psi(2S)}^{\mu\mu} @ \sqrt{s} = 4.600$



## preFit variables

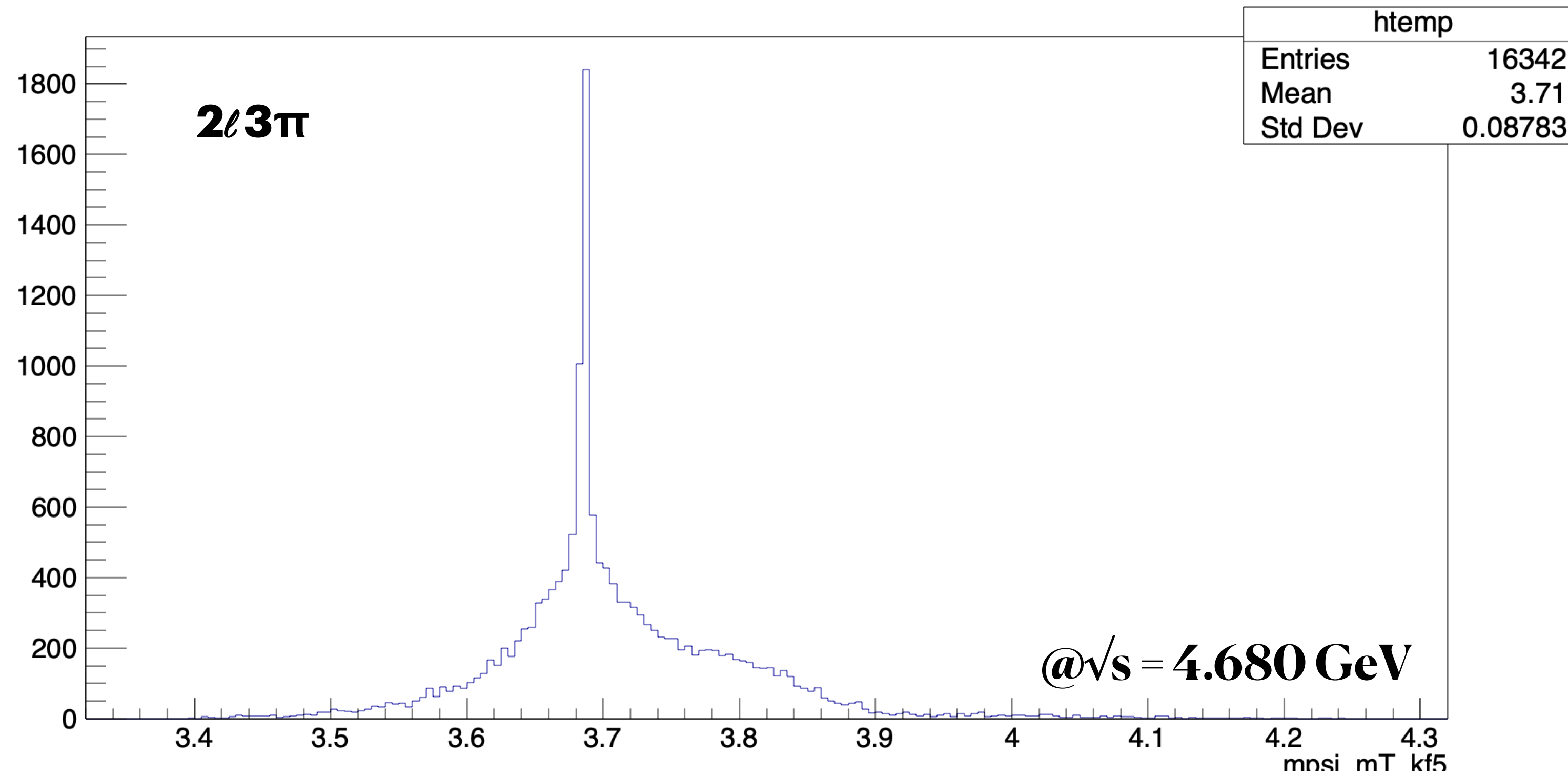
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# MC Studies

Just a bit more...



**postFit variables**



# MC Studies

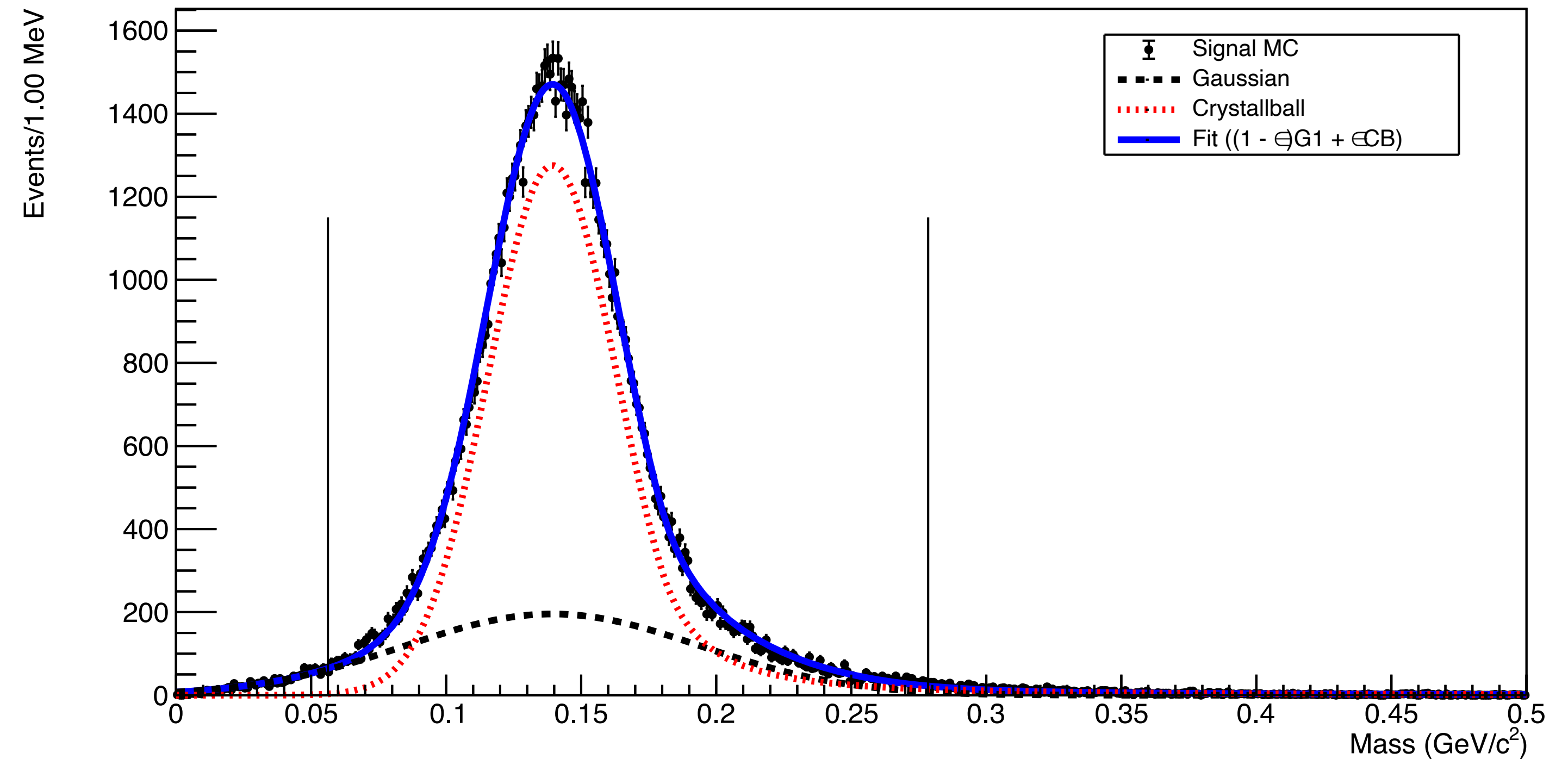
Just a bit more...

$\sqrt{s}$	$\sigma(\text{Miss-}\pi)$
4.600	28
4.612	29
4.626	30
4.640	32
4.660	34
4.680	35
4.700	37

Given the width ( $\sigma$ ) of the distribution,  $\forall \sqrt{s}$ :

$$-3\sigma < M < +5\sigma$$

$M_{\pi}^{\text{Miss}} @ \sqrt{s} = 4.600$



# MC Studies

## Finally... the Efficiencies

$\sqrt{s} = 4.660 \text{ GeV}$	Events	Efficiency [%]
NTot	300000	100
NCutCh	236736	78,91
NCutGoodCh	201704	67,23
NCut_5trks	73647	24,55
NCut_6trks	86103	28,70
NCut_Alltrks	159750	53,25

Esplanative sample (@ $\sqrt{s} = 4.660 \text{ GeV}$ )

But overall efficiency  $\sim 50\% \forall \sqrt{s}$

While maintaining a high signal efficiency...

# MC Studies

## Finally... the Efficiencies

$\sqrt{s} = 4.660$ GeV	$\mu\mu$	Hads	$\gamma\gamma$	$\tau\tau$	$\Lambda_c\Lambda_c$	ee	Tot	Efficiency [%]
NTot	22177980	91669850	10988890	17646380	3561640	17880870	163925610	100
NCutCh	290	30385767	46827	479421	1274044	267	32186616	19,63
NCutGood Ch	101	308412	71	5866	85	70	314605	0,19
NCut_5trk s	0	1248	0	0	0	0	1248	0,001
NCut_6trk s	0	1235	0	0	0	0	1235	0,001
NCut_Alltr ks	0	2483	0	0	0	0	2483	0,002

The “efficiency” in the background is ~ 20ppm

Once again, this is true  $\forall \sqrt{s}$

And virtually only hadron component is surviving after the mass window cuts

# MC Studies

## Finally... the Efficiencies

$\sqrt{s} = 4.660$ GeV	$\mu\mu$	Hads	$\gamma\gamma$	$\tau\tau$	$\Lambda_c\Lambda_c$	ee	Tot	Efficiency [%]
NTot	22177980	91669850	10988890	17646380	3561640	17880870	163925610	100
NCutCh	290	30385767	46827	479421	1274044	267	32186616	19,63
NCutGood Ch	101	308412	71	5866	85	70	314605	0,19
NCut_5trk s	0	1248	0	0	0	0	1248	0,001
NCut_6trk s	0	1235	0	0	0	0	1235	0,001
NCut_Alltr ks	0	2483	0	0	0	0	2483	0,002

### NB

The total number of events in the *hadronic*  
Inclusive MC is a x10 wrt data

Overall ~3000 events are to be expected  
(as it can be estimated from PRD **104** 052012)

# MC Studies

We might've hit the bedrock?

rowNo	decay tree (decay initial-final states)	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\mu^+\mu^-\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	5	3617	3617
2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma^I, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	0	3233	6850
3	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+e^-\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	6	3193	10043
4	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi'\gamma^I, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	3	2835	12878
5	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	16	2624	15502
6	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	30	2407	17909
7	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+\nu_e\nu_e\mu^+\mu^-\nu_\mu\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^-\pi^-$ )	1	1459	19368
8	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+e^+e^-\nu_e\nu_e\nu_\mu\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^-\pi^-$ )	15	1339	20707
9	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\mu^+\mu^-\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	2	1106	21813
10	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+e^-\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	22	963	22776
11	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-$ )	32	581	23357
12	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-\pi^-\gamma^I$ )	8	507	23864
13	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-\mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	37	359	24223
14	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-\mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-$ )	31	317	24540
15	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\mu^+\mu^-\mu^-\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-$ )	60	316	24856
16	$e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi', \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi, \pi^+ \rightarrow \mu^+\nu_\mu, \pi^- \rightarrow \mu^-\bar{\nu}_\mu, J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-, \mu^+ \rightarrow e^+\nu_e\bar{\nu}_\mu$ ( $e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^+e^-\nu_e\mu^-\nu_\mu\bar{\nu}_\mu\pi^+\pi^-$ )	35	284	25140

Out of **~30000** total **IncMC events**, more of the **80%** of events are from  **$\pi\pi\psi(2S)$**  continuum **and multi- $\pi$  states**

# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (Update)

### Topology dependent KALMAN Fits

$2\ell 4\pi$

6C Kalman fit

**1C on the  $M_{J/\psi}$**

1C on the  $M_{\psi(2S)}$

4C on the  $p_{\text{Tot}} = (0.051, 0, 0, M_{Y(4660)})$

The  $\pi\pi$  couples are selected via the best  $\chi^2$

$2\ell 3\pi$

6C Kalman fit

1C on the  $M_{J/\psi}$

**1C on the  $M_{\psi(2S)}$**

**4C** on the  $p_{\text{Tot}} = (0.051, 0, 0, M_{Y(4660)})$

$\pi\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  either from prompt production  
or from  $\psi(2S)$  decay

$\pi\pi$  and  $\pi\pi_{\text{Miss}}$  couples are selected by  
minimising  $M^{\text{Reco}}_{\psi(2S)} - M^{\text{PDG}}_{\psi(2S)}$

# Signal MC Studies

## Event Selection (Update)

### Topology dependent KALMAN Fits

$2\ell 4\pi$

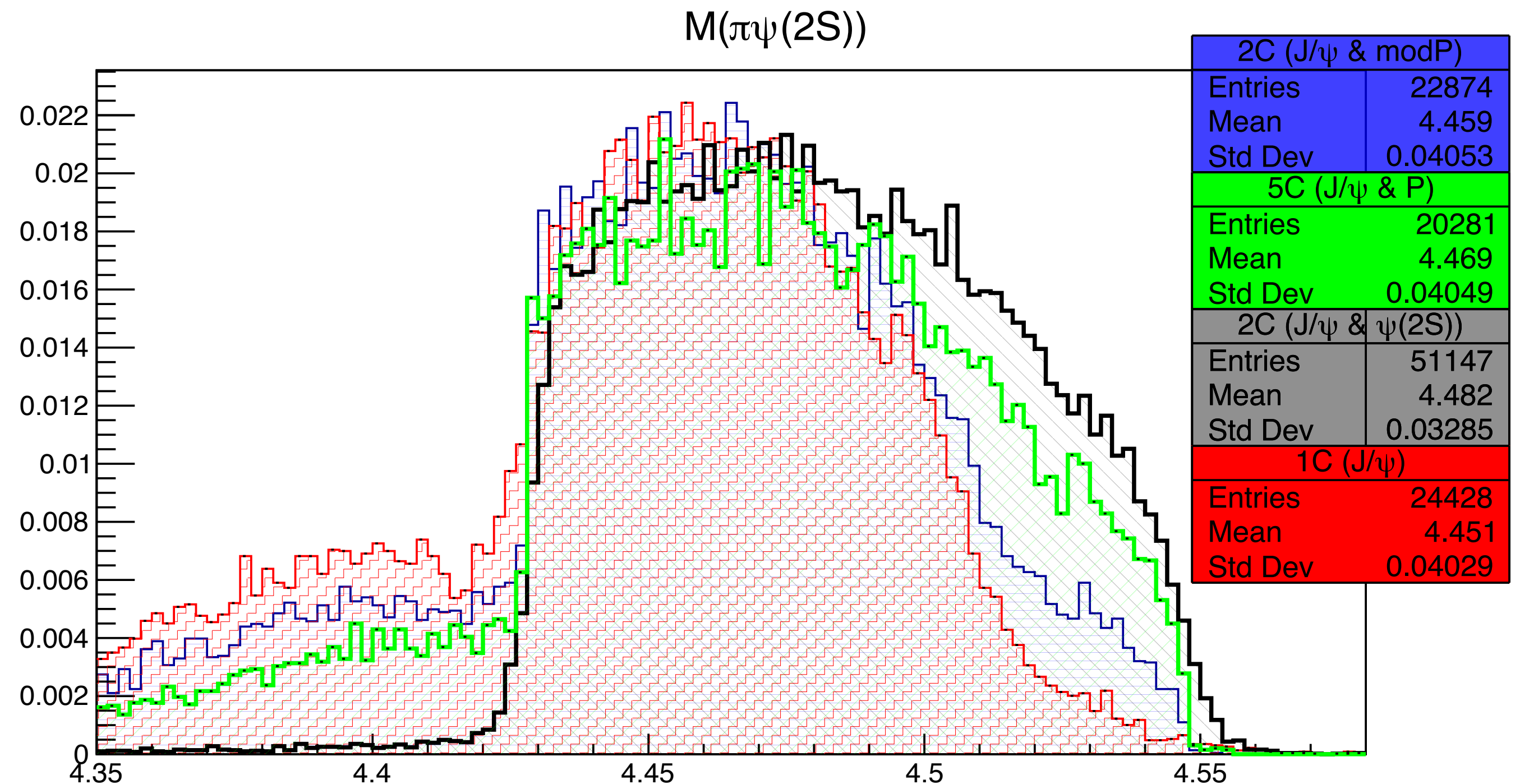
6C Kalman fit

**1C on the  $M_{J/\psi}$**

1C on the  $M_{\psi(2S)}$

4C on the  $p_{\text{Tot}} = (0.051, 0, 0, M_{Y(4660)})$

The  $\pi\pi$  couples are selected via the best  $\chi^2$



# Summary & Outlook

The **event selection** is **finalised**  
(just to understand that hiccup regarding the  $Z_c$  mass)

Topology is studied and well defined

Once the  $Z_c$  distribution is understood, **efficiencies** will be **re-estimated**

With all these information a **study of significance** will be performed and...

then I'll proceed **unboxing data**



**Thanks  
for your  
attention!**



# Back-up Slides



# DEC Cards

## Y and Z<sub>c</sub> Resonant

```
noPhotos
Decay dummy00_1
  0.5000 dummy10_1 pi- PHSP;
  0.5000 anti-dummy10_1 pi+ PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay dummy10_1
  1.0000 pi+ psi(2S) PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay anti-dummy10_1
  1.0000 pi- psi(2S) PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay psi(2S)
  1.0000 pi+ pi- J/psi PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay J/psi
  0.5000 e+ e- PHSP;
  0.5000 mu+ mu- PHSP;
Enddecay

End
```

**Y(4660)**  
 $M_Y = 4633 \pm 7 \text{ MeV}$   
 $\sigma_Y = 64 \pm 9 \text{ MeV}$

**Z<sub>c</sub>(4430)**  
 $M_{Z_c} = 4478^{+15}_{-18} \text{ MeV}$   
 $\sigma_{Z_c} = 181 \pm 31 \text{ MeV}$

VVPIPI

PHOTOS VLL  
PHOTOS VLL

**Signal MC sample**  
**300k events**

# DEC Cards

## Non-resonant Continuum

```
noPhotos
Decay dummy00_1
  0.5000 dummy10_1 pi- PHSP;
  0.5000 anti-dummy10_1 pi+ PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay dummy10_1
  1.0000 pi+ psi(2S) PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay anti-dummy10_1
  1.0000 pi- psi(2S) PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay psi(2S)
  1.0000 pi+ pi- J/psi PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay J/psi
  0.5000 e+ e- PHSP;
  0.5000 mu+ mu- PHSP;
Enddecay

End
```

VVPIPI

PHOTOS VLL  
PHOTOS VLL

**MC samples  
300k events**

```
noPhotos
Particle vpho 4.633 0

Decay vpho
  1.0000 pi+ pi- psi(2S) PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay psi(2S)
  1.0000 pi+ pi- J/psi PHSP;
Enddecay

Decay J/psi
  0.5000 e+ e- PHSP;
  0.5000 mu+ mu- PHSP;
Enddecay

End
```

VVPIPI

VVPIPI

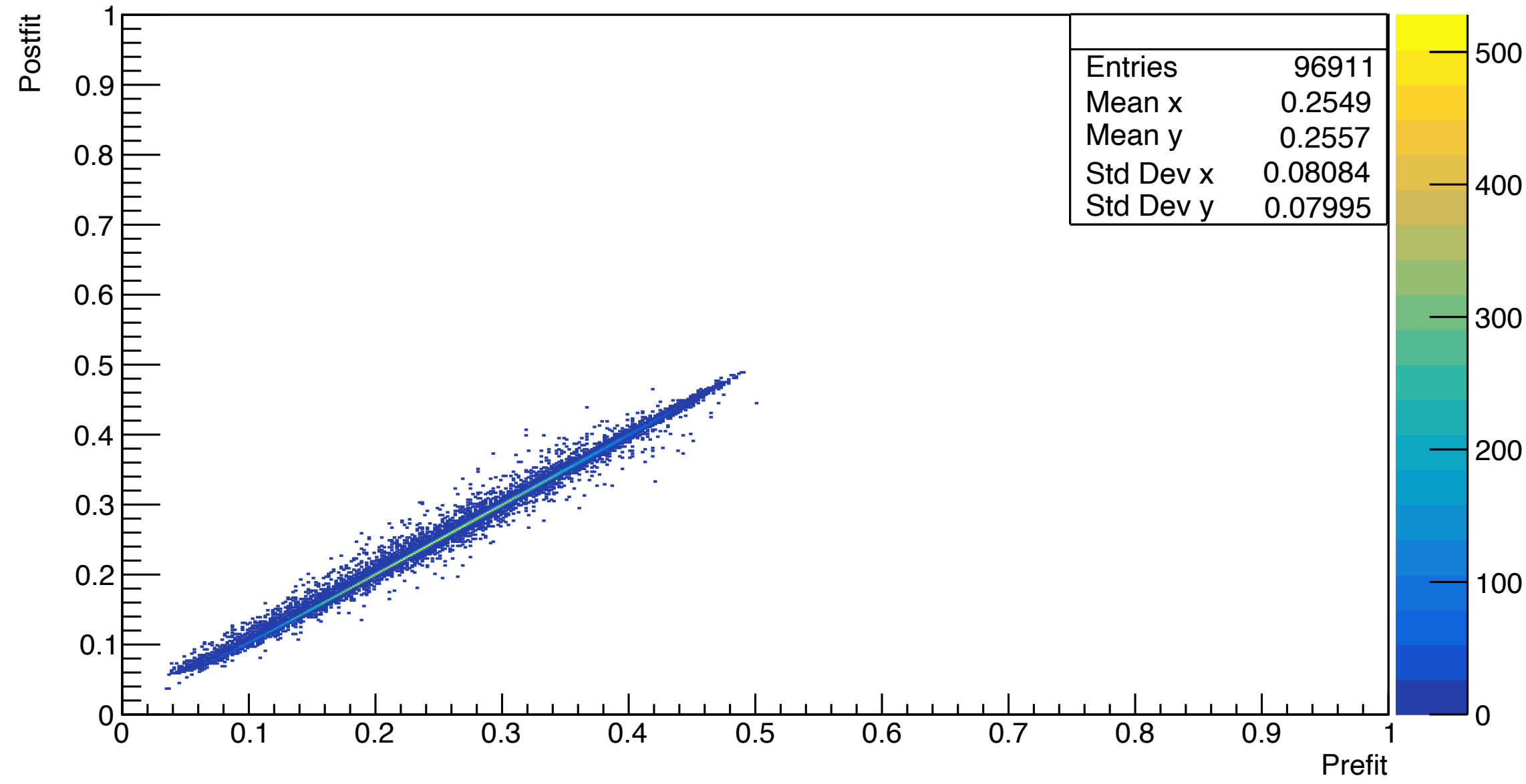
PHOTOS VLL  
PHOTOS VLL

# “Panettone” gate

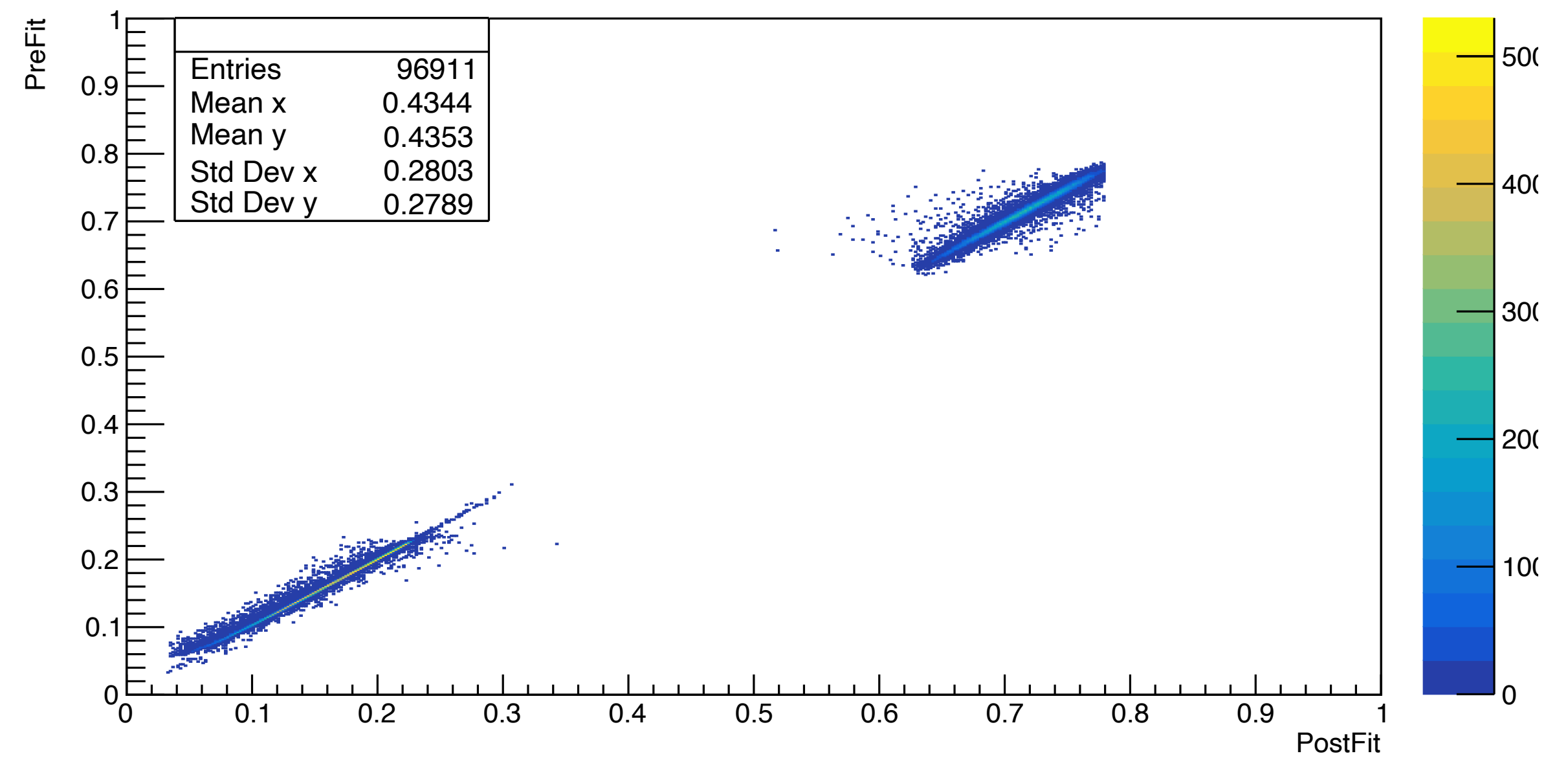
Sig MC

$\pi$  momenta

$\pi^-$  from  $\psi(2S)$  decay



$\pi^-$  from IP



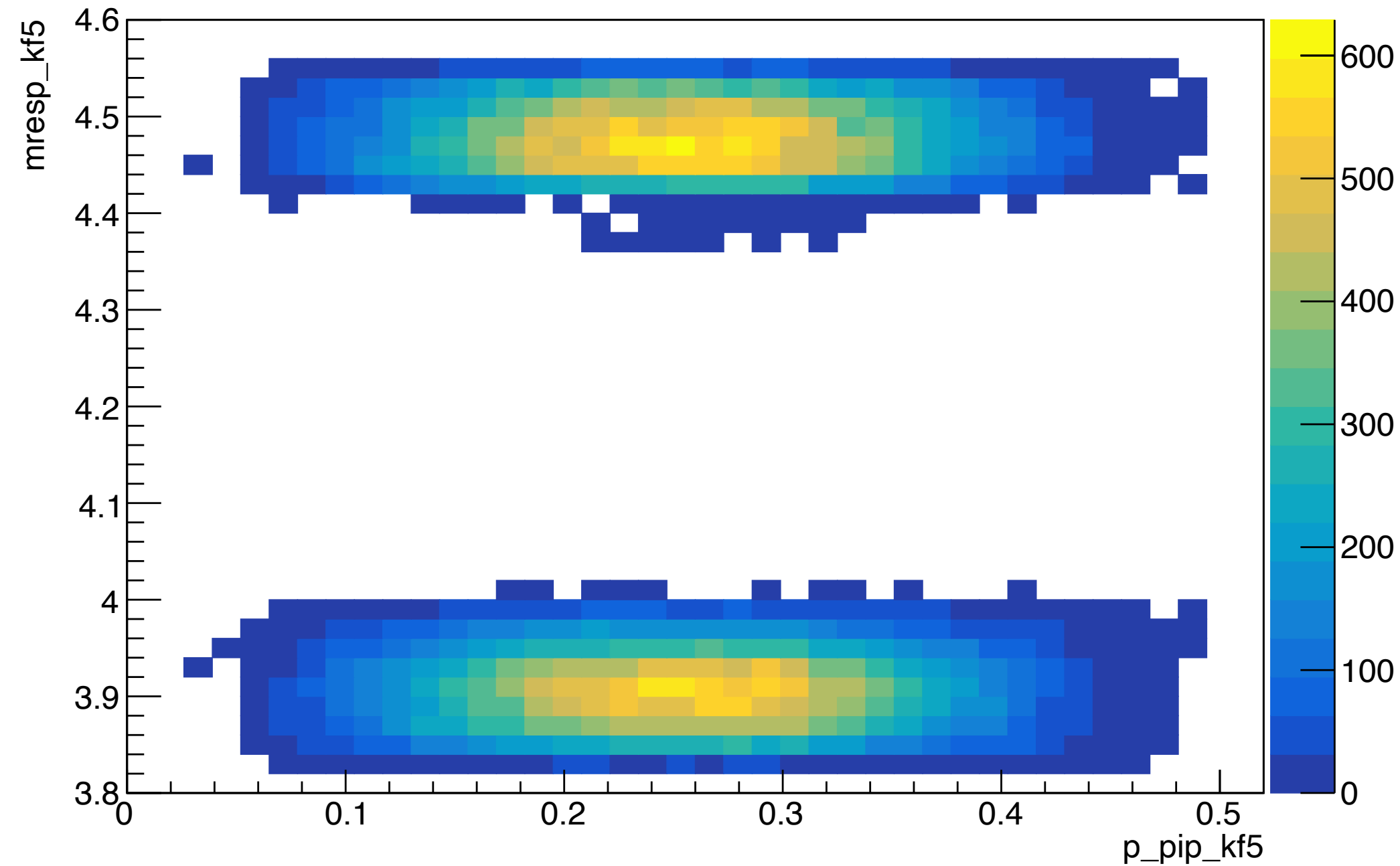
# $2\ell 4\pi$

# “Panettone” gate

Sig MC

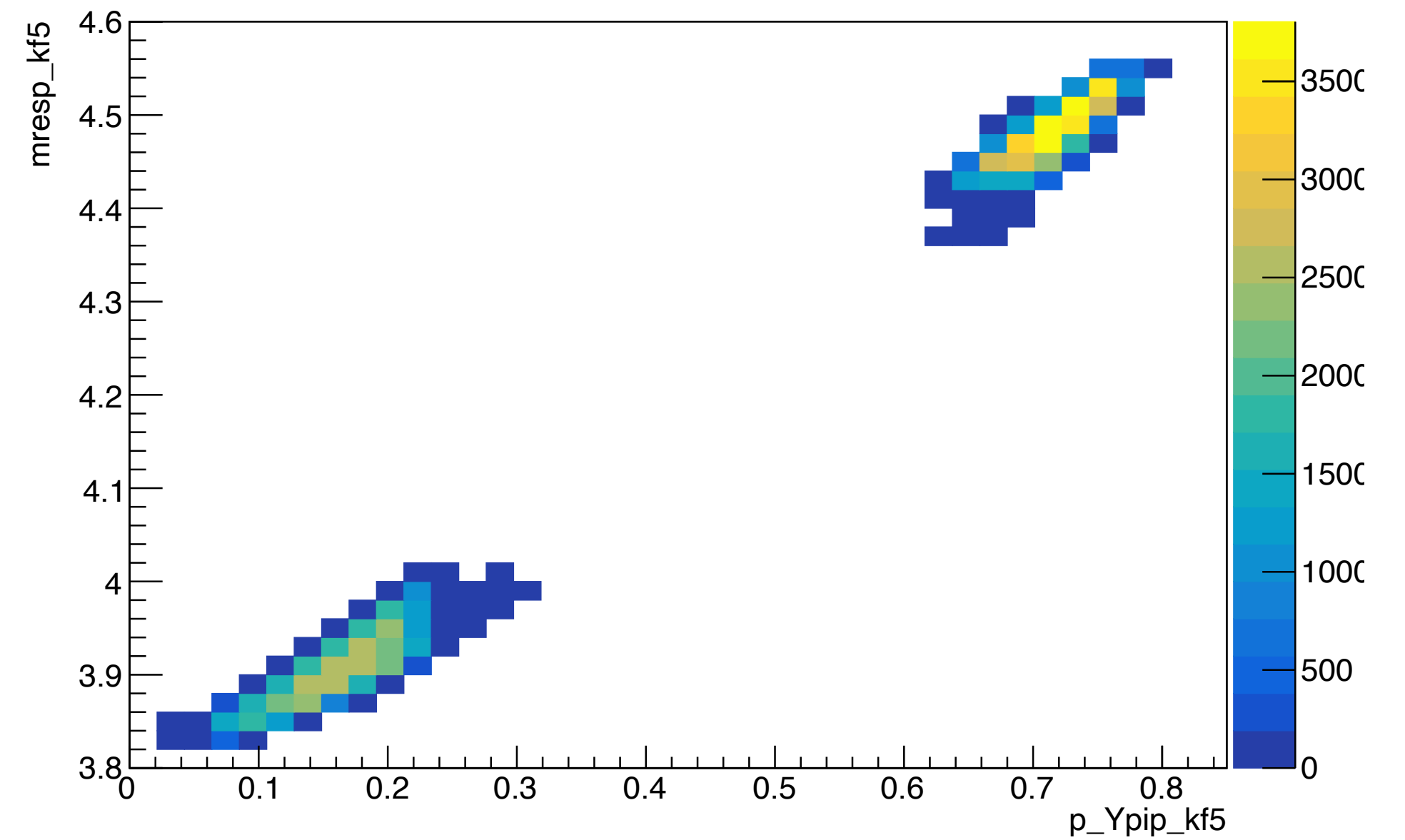
$Z_c$  mass vs  $\pi$  from  $\psi(2S)$

$Z_c$  mass vs  $\pi$  momenta



Invariant mass of the  $\pi\pi$  couple  
of the  $ee \rightarrow \pi\pi \psi(2S)$

$Z_c$  mass vs  $\pi$  from IP



**$2\ell 4\pi$**