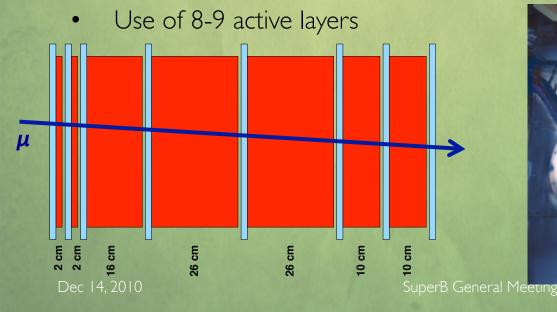
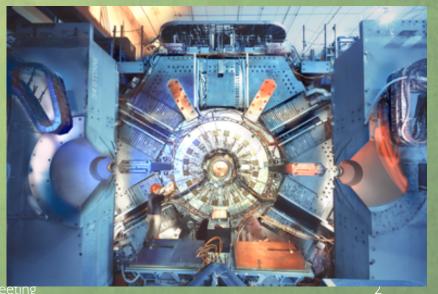
General Overview

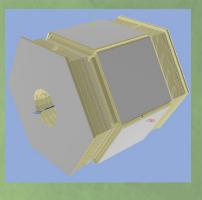
gianluigi cibinetto

Introduction

- Built in the magnet flux return, it will be composed by one hexagonal barrel and two endcaps
- Large active area
- Very high rates: hottest region up to
- Fine longitudinal segmentation in front of the stack for K_L ID capability (together with the electromagnetic calorimeter)
- Plan to reuse BaBar iron structure: some mechanical constraint (gap dimensions, amount of iron, accessibility, ...)







Detection technique

• Scintillator:

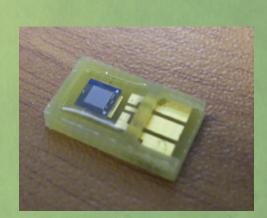
- $2 \times 4 \times 400$ cm³ and $1 \times 4 \times 400$ cm³ scintillator bars
- coated with TiO2
- Light collection through WLS fibersFibers housed in embedded holes or grooves.
- Made by FNAL NICADD facility.

• WLS fibers:

- $-\phi = 1.0 \text{ mm typeYII(300)}$ (Kuraray)
- ϕ = 1.2mm type BCF92 (Saint Gobain)
- Attenuation length $\lambda \approx 3.5$ m
- trapping efficiency $\varepsilon \approx 5.5\%$

• Photodetectors:

- Silicon Photo Multiplier (FBK-IRST)
- Gain >10⁵
- < Ins risetime
- Low bias voltage (≈35V)
- Dark current rate @ room temperature, ≈MHz @ 1.5 phe, few 100kHz @ 2.5 phe, few 10KHz @ 3.5 p.e.



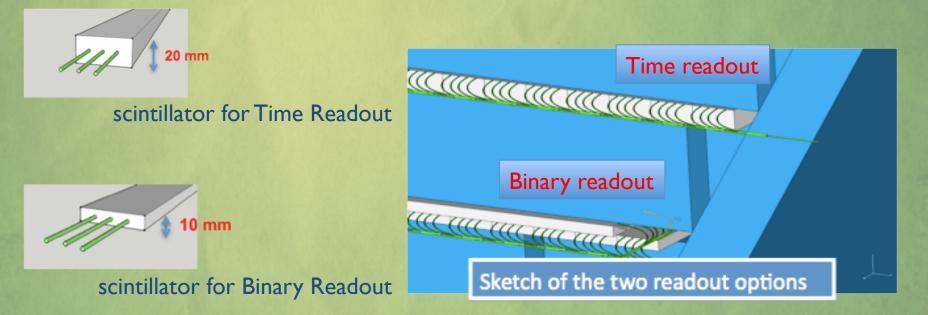
WLS fiber

TiO2

to SiPM

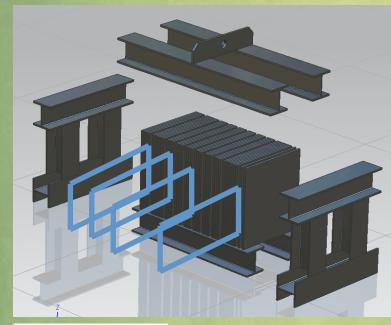
Timing and Binary readout

• Timing readout (Barrel): azimuthal coord ϕ measured from the hit bar, polar coord θ from the arrival time of the signal (read on both ends)



• Double coord binary readout (Endcaps): two layers of orthogonal scintillating bars provide directly the ϕ and θ coordinates (read each bar on one side only).

Prototype in a nutshell

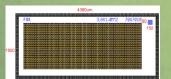


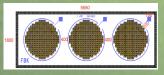
• Iron 60x60x92 cm³ , 3cm gaps for the active layers



- 4 Layers Time readout (TDC-RO): 112 channels
- 5 Layers Binary Readout (BiRo) 125 channels







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4 special modules to study different fibers or SiPM geometry. Three types of SiPM with different geometry to be tested:

Active layers housed in light tightened boxes (aka Pizza Box)

- 1.2x3.2 mm² to be coupled to 1.0mm fibers
- 1.4x3.8 mm² for 1.2mm fibers
- array of 3 round sensors: f=1.4mm for both 1.0mm and
- 1.2 mm fibers

Activities since last meeting

- In the last months main effort on:
 - prototype construction (including SiPM characterization)
 - Electronics and DAQ development
 - Offline code for prototype developments
 - beam test preparation
 - beam test (installation and data taking)
- All other activities (essentially optimization studies with MC and background studies) slowed down.

Goal for this meeting (I)

- Review the prototype construction experience
 - mechanical issues
 - SiPM characterization procedure and results
 - electronics and data acquisition
- Review the beam test experience
 - installation of the prototype
 - operation of the prototype and running experience
 - operation of the Front End Electronics
 - DAQ and Online software
 - experience with Fermilab Test Beam Facility
 - measurement done and what's missing... and why.
 - first results

Goal for this meeting (II)

- What to do now
 - a complete analysis of the prototype data will need some months
 - in the meantime we have to plan the next beam test.
 - we have to fix/improve several things of the prototype and we have to perform cosmic ray tests.
 - develop our own TDC board.
- Not only prototype
 - iron optimization with simulation need to be finalized
 - KL studies should be done
 - the neutron background issue need to be addressed with both better simulation and tests
- We need a careful planning of the activities for next year

The path toward the TDR

- We have to provide a recommendation for the iron structure
- We have to take some decision about the detector
 - scintillator bars, fibers, SiPM design
 - readout options
 - SiPM position
- We have to provide a complete description of the system in terms of
 - mechanics
 - electronics
 - performances
 - schedule, costs and manpower

IFR sessions

11:00->12:30 Detector Systems I - IFR (Convener: Roberto Calabrese (<i>FE</i>)) (B237 - Baxter Room 237) Description: - Meeting URL <u>http://evo.caltech.edu/evoNext/koala.jnlp?meeting=MvM2Ml2228DMDn9I9uDe9v</u> - Password: pasadena - Phone Bridge ID: 265 2373 Password: 0429	
11:00 General Overview (10)	Gianluigi Cibinetto (FE)
^{11:15} SiPM characterization, prototype assembly and QC (20)	Wander Baldini (<i>FE</i>)
11:40 Test of neutron damage in Legnaro (15)	Enrico Feltresi (PD)
12:00 Discussion about plan for TDR (30)	
09:00->10:30 Detector Systems II - IFR (Convener: Roberto Calabrese (FE)) (B237 - Baxter Room 237) Description:	
 Meeting URL <u>http://evo.caltech.edu/evoNext/koala.jnlp?meeting=MtM8Ma2822DiD99B9tDs9t</u> Password: pasadena Phone Bridge ID: 265 2586 Password: 0429 	
09:00 Prototype installation and beam test (20)	Gianluigi Cibinetto (FE)
09:25 First results from beam test (20)	Mauro Munerato (FE)
09:50 Discussion about beam test (40)	