



# IFR status report

G. Cibinetto  
on behalf of the IFR group

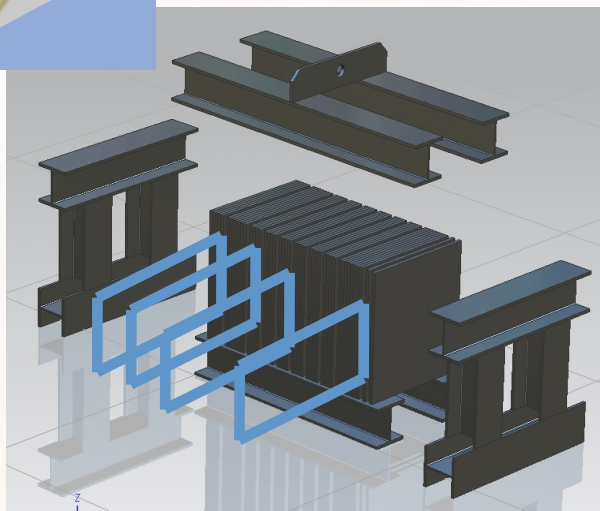
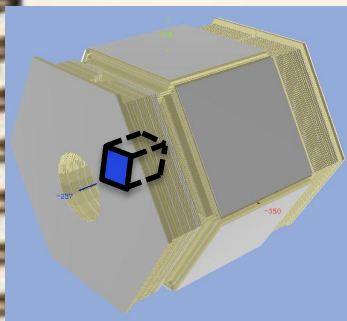
XV SuperB meeting – Caltech Dec 2010

# Outline

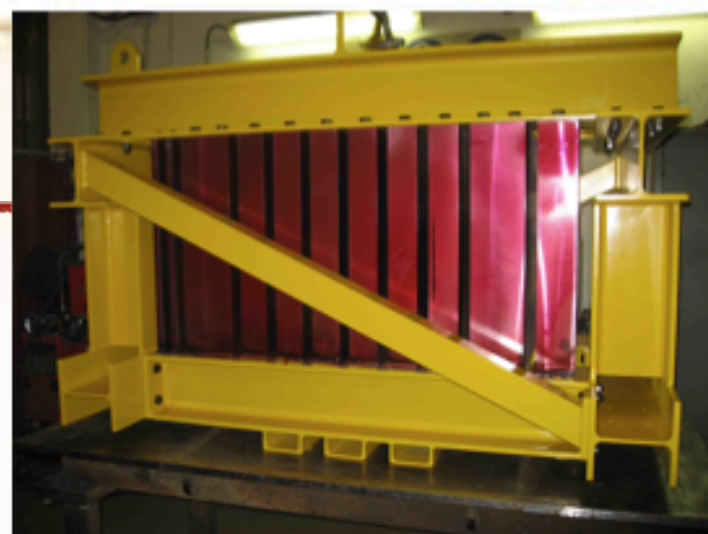
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- Prototype preparation
- Beam test at Fermilab
- Plans for the TDR

# IFR prototype



- Iron:  
60x60x92  
cm<sup>3</sup>, 3cm  
gaps for the  
active layers

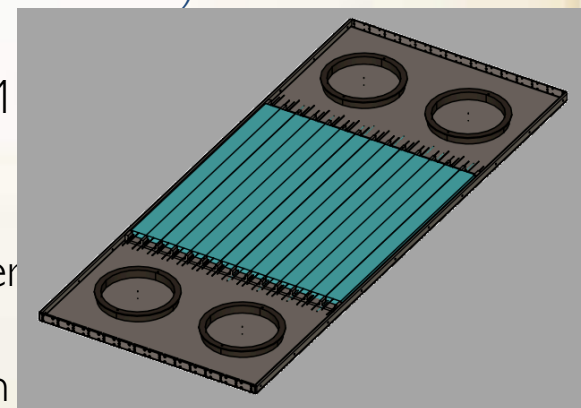
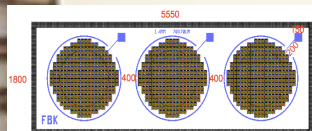
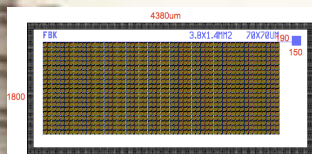
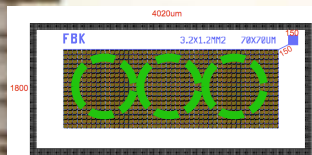


- Readout 9 active layers
  - 4 Layers Time readout (TDC-RO): 112 channels
  - 5 Layers Binary Readout (BiRo) 125 channels

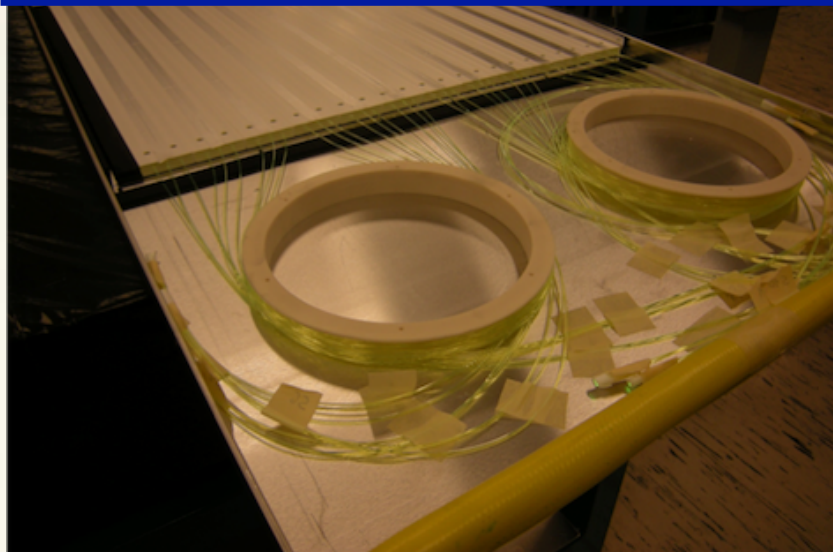
Active layers housed in light tightened boxes (aka Pizza Box)

4 special modules to study different fibers or SiPM  
Three types of SiPM with different  
geometry to be tested:

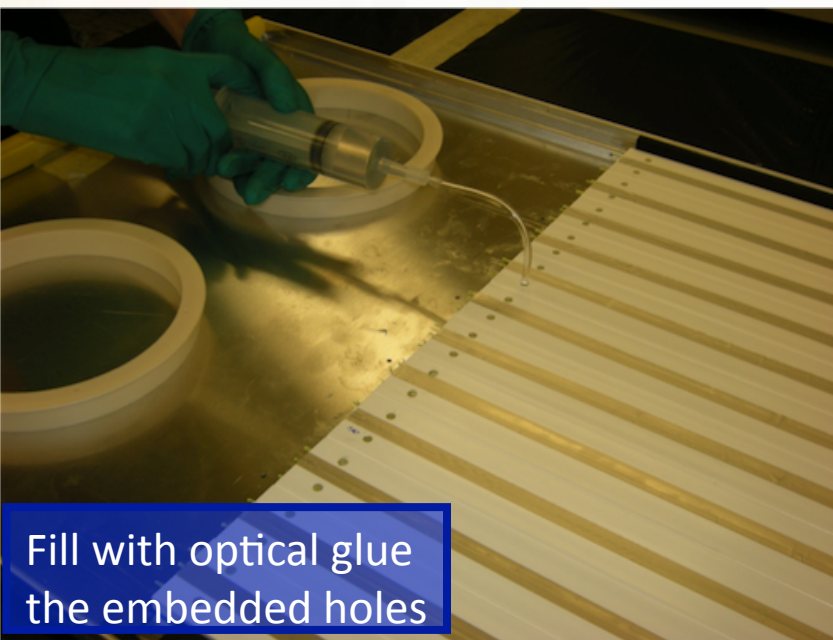
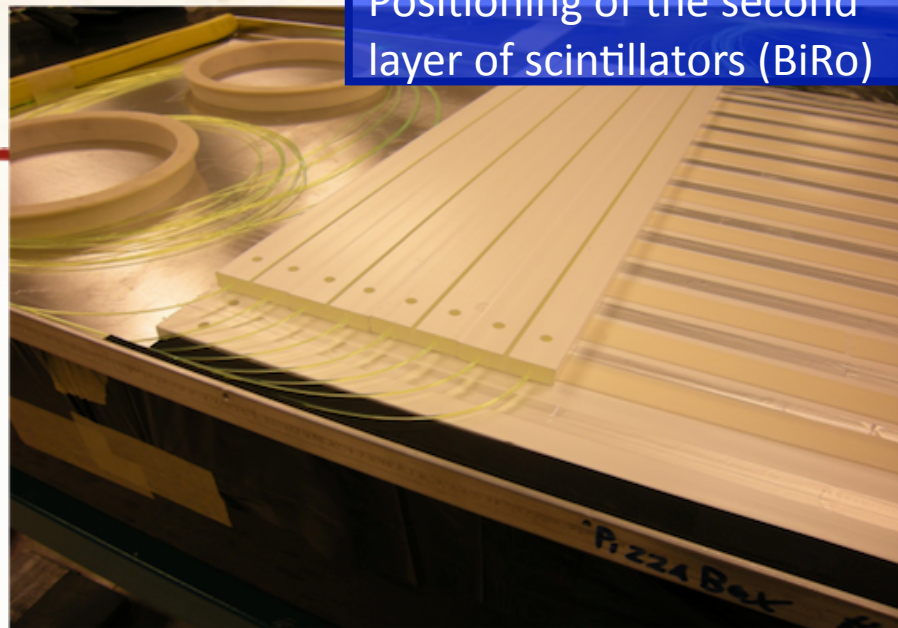
- 1.2x3.2 mm<sup>2</sup> to be coupled to 1.0mm fiber
- 1.4x3.8 mm<sup>2</sup> for 1.2mm fibers
- array of 3 round sensors: f=1.4mm for both  
1.2 mm fibers



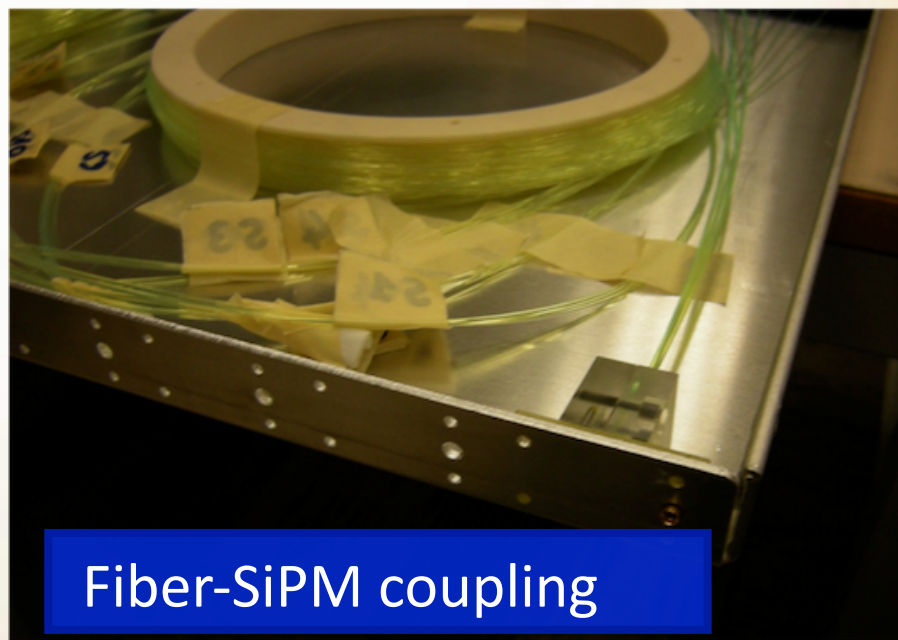
collecting the fibers around the supports



Positioning of the second layer of scintillators (BiRo)



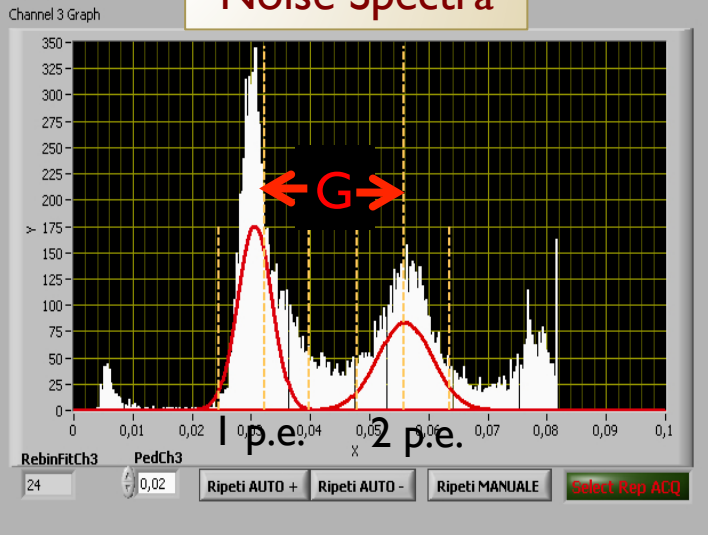
Fill with optical glue the embedded holes



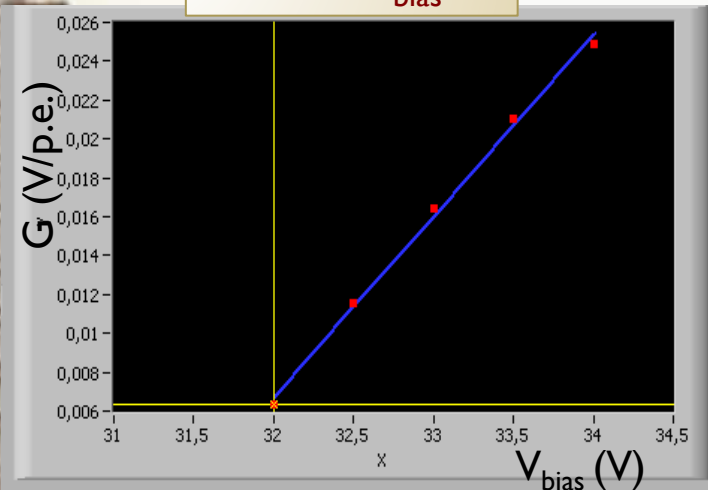
Fiber-SiPM coupling

# SiPM characterization

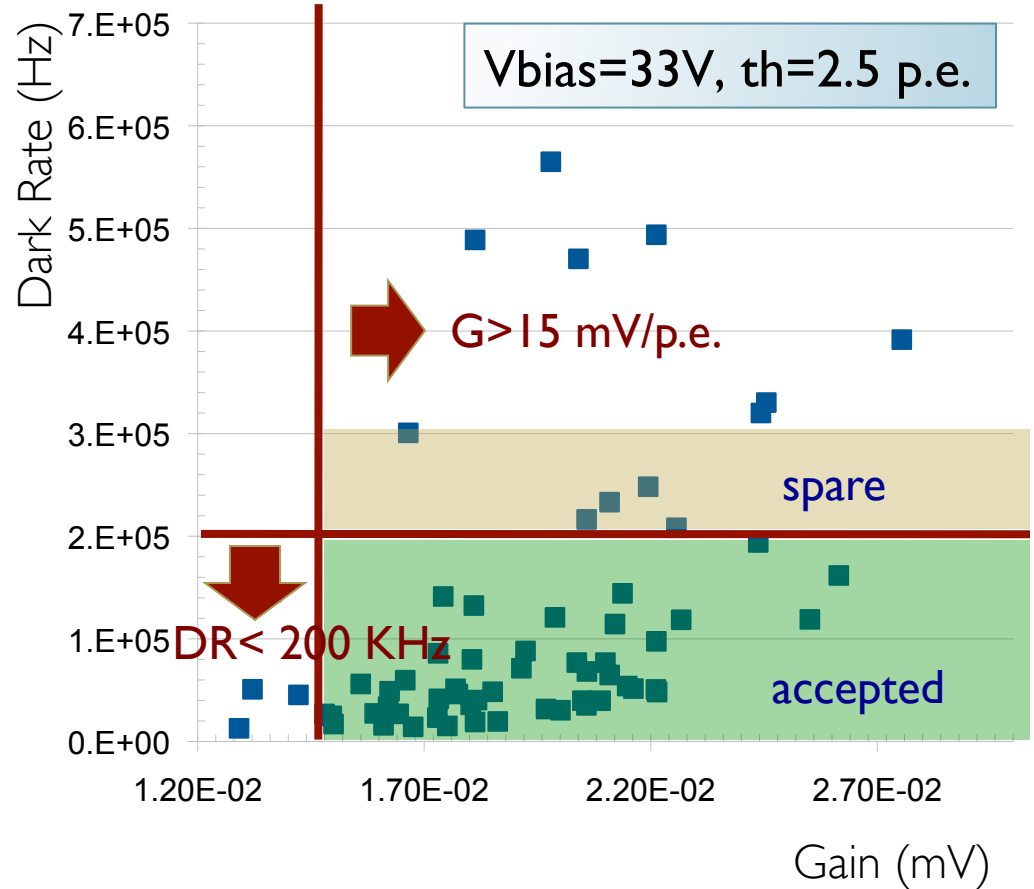
Noise Spectra



G vs  $V_{bias}$

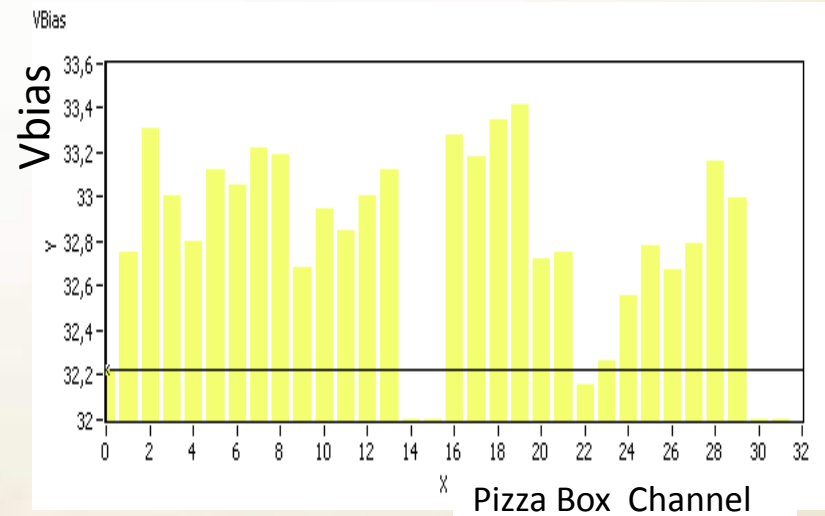
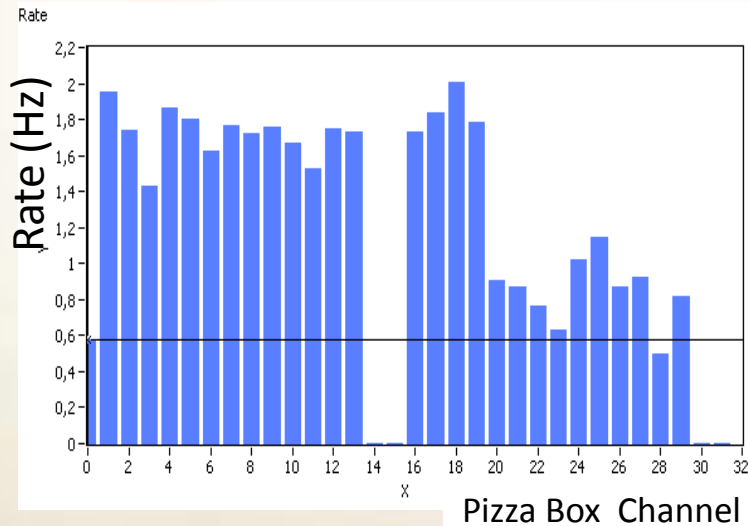
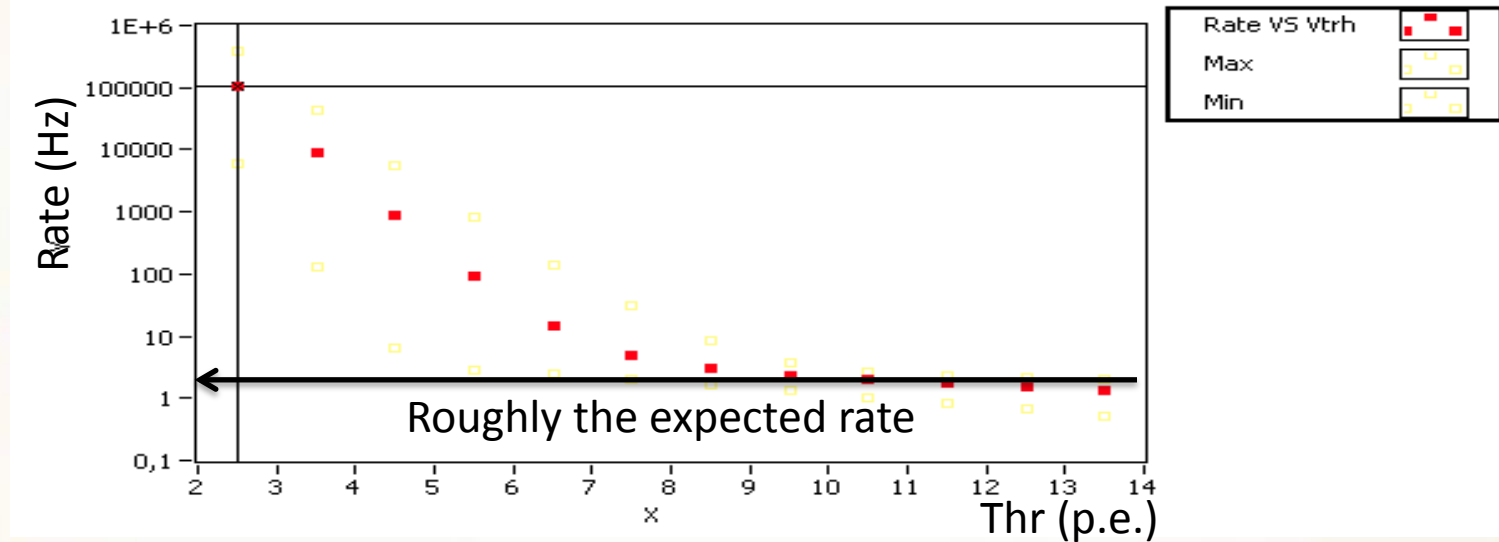


Gain and Dark Rate vs  $V_{bias}$  are measured to select the most homogeneous and best performing devices.

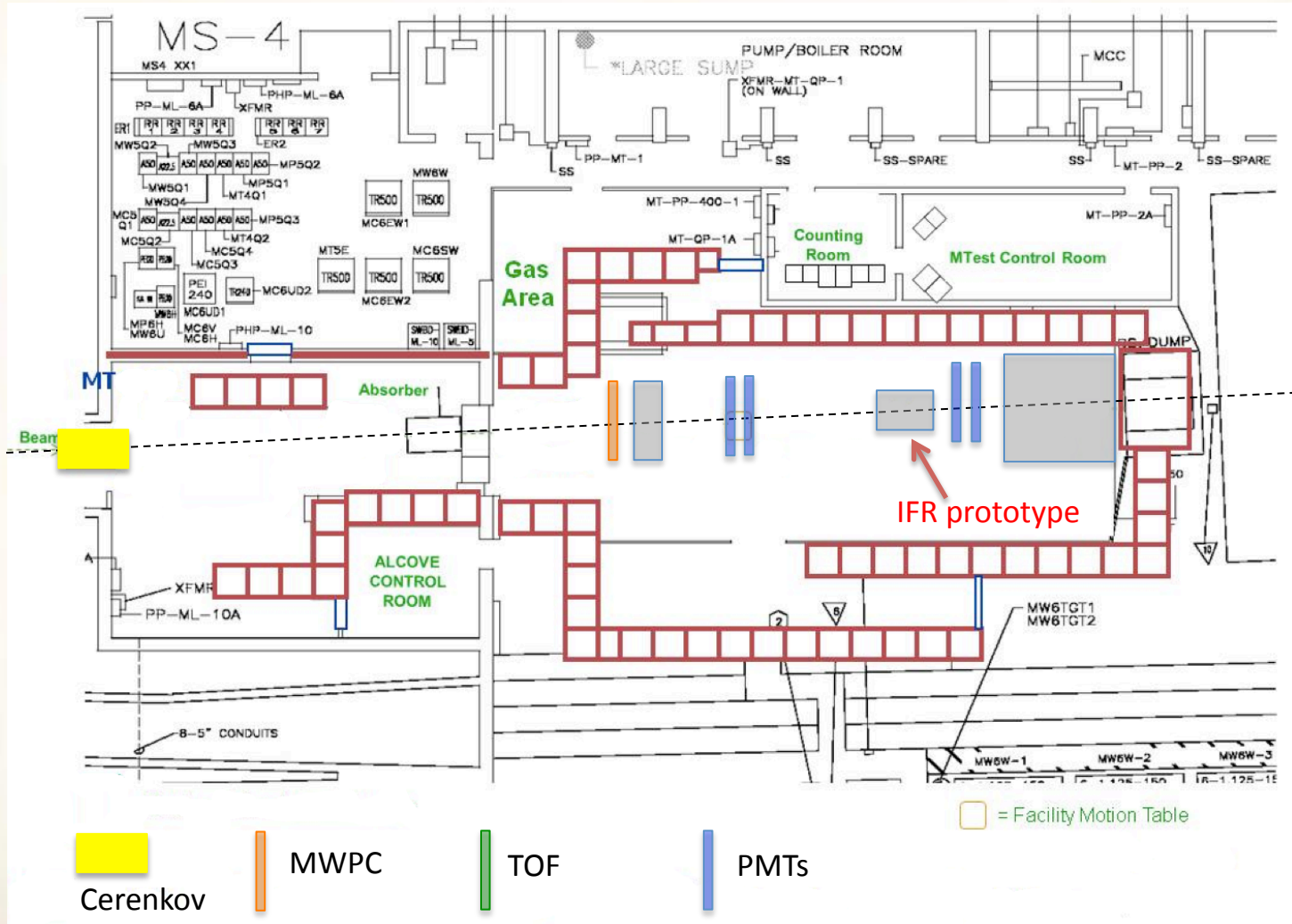


# Cosmics test in Ferrara

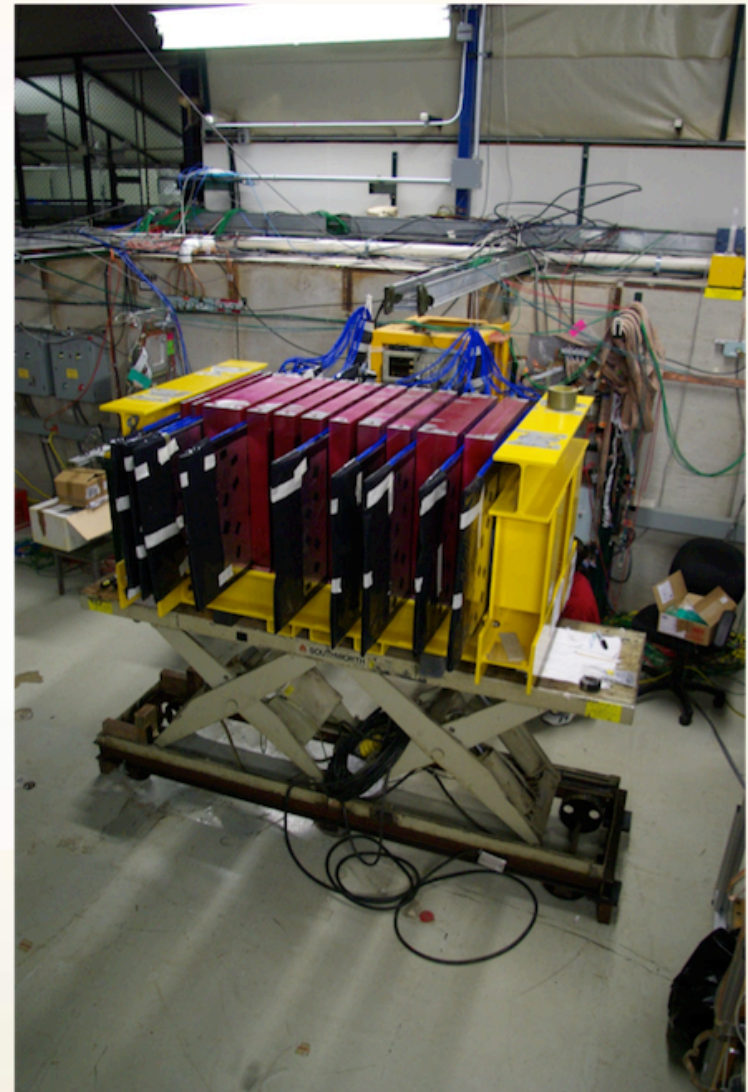
SiPM Mean Rate VS VTHR



# Beam Test at Fermilab

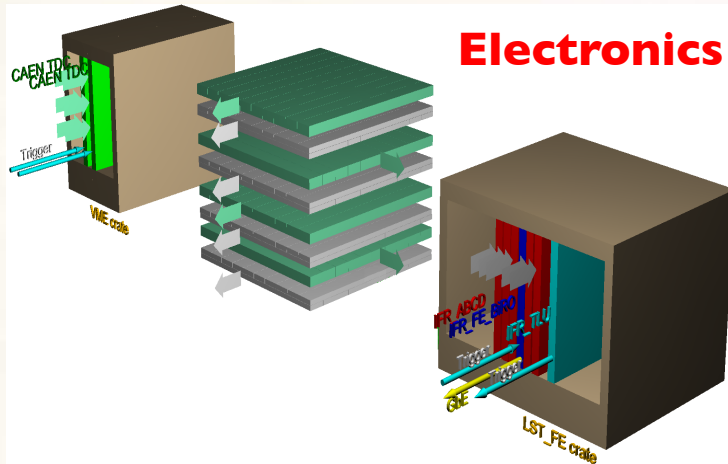


# Prototype installation



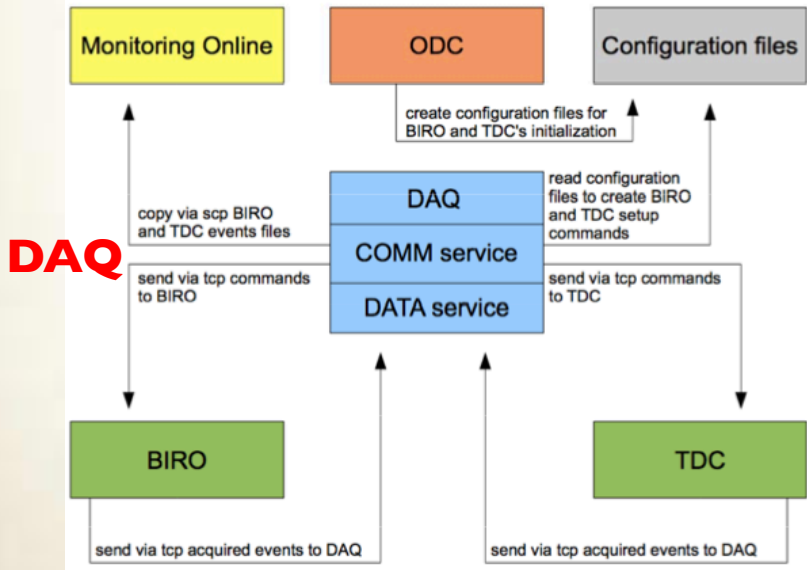


# EDT

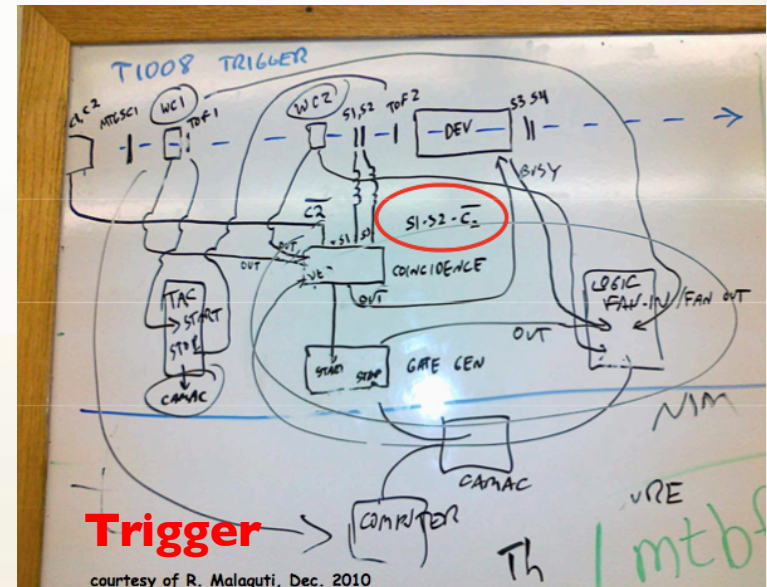


## Electronics

- ABCD boards provide Amplification, Bias, Comparator, DataProcessing one for each layer
- One BiRO-TLU board featuring BiRO DAQ and trigger/clock generator/distributor for BiRO and TDC
- The TDC subsystem uses 2 CAENTDC modules based on CERN's HP-TDC



DAQ



Trigger

courtesy of R. Malaguti, Dec. 2010

# Beam test experience

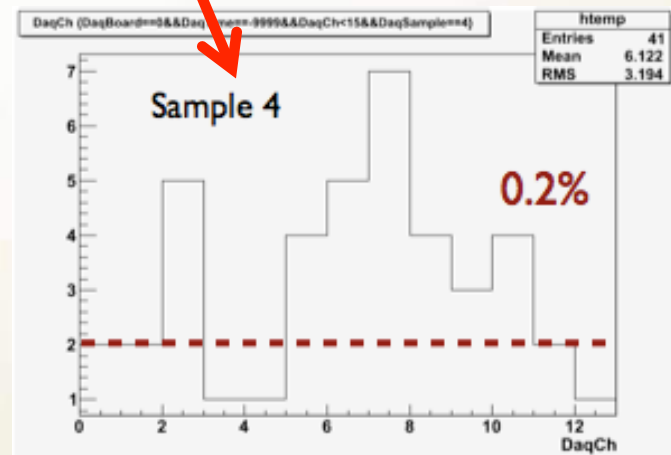
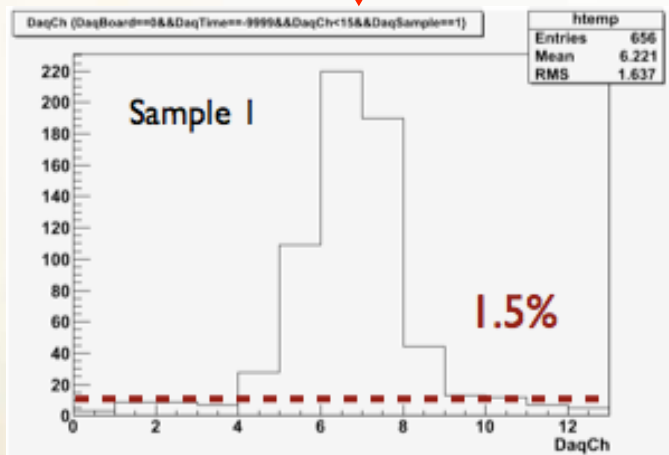
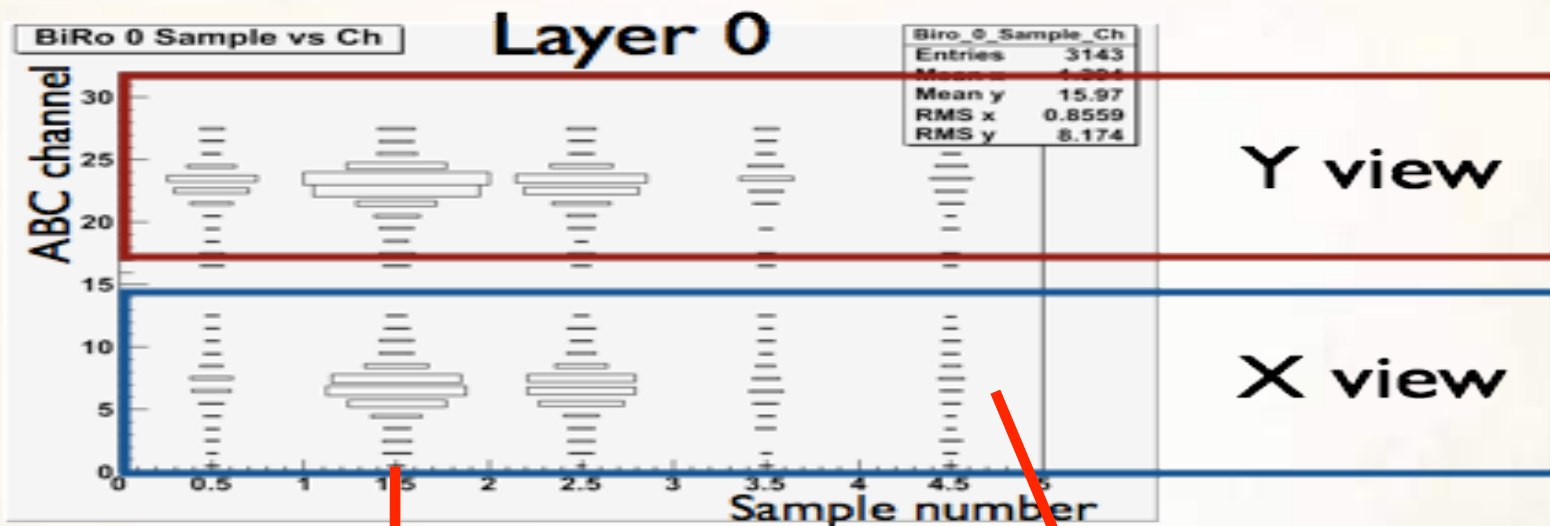
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- Our prototype worked well during all the data taking.
- We took data with both systems (BiRO and TDC) with no downtime due to our detector.
- We had only a couple of dead channels in the electronics, that died during the installation when we didn't ramp up and down properly the bias voltage.
- Some minor issue with some TDC channels.
- No big noise (actually we had less noise than in Ferrara).
- The only problem was the Cerenkov counter of the facility that didn't work fine with the  $C_4F_8O$  gas, that prevent us to explore the region at low momenta ( $<4\text{GeV}$ )
- But all in all a good running experience for our detector.

# Measurement done

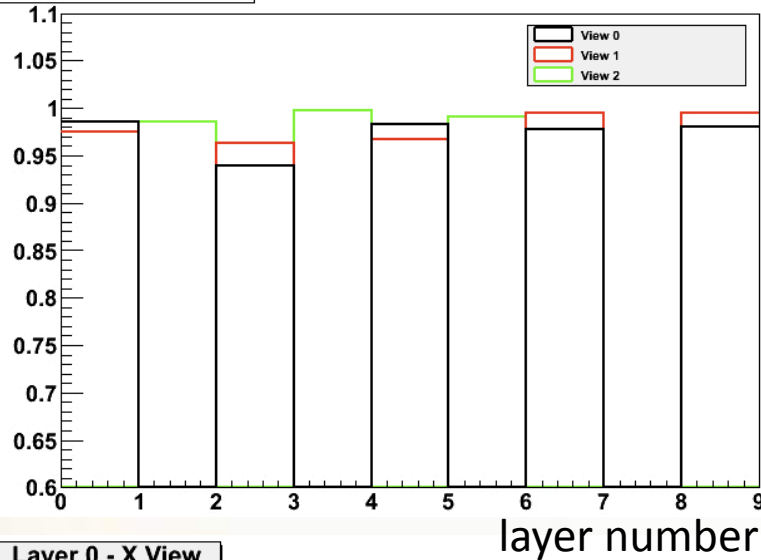
Things to learn...	...they depend on (parameter to change)...	... and need (number of events)	
Detection performances (efficiency, dark count, occupancy)	SiPM settings (gain, thr)	Even 10 kevents per conf: very fast at high momentum	Completed including special modules
Tracking performances (time resolution, track reconstruction, multiple tracks detection)	Mainly SiPM settings	~50 kevents, we can change parameters only with high rate (i.e. high momentum)	Completed including special modules
Particle ID (muon pion separation)	Mainly beam momentum and absorber configuration but also on SiPM settings	~500 kevents distributed over the entire momentum range (1GeV – 5GeV)	Done only at high momenta ( $\geq 4$ GeV)

# Hit maps and occupancy



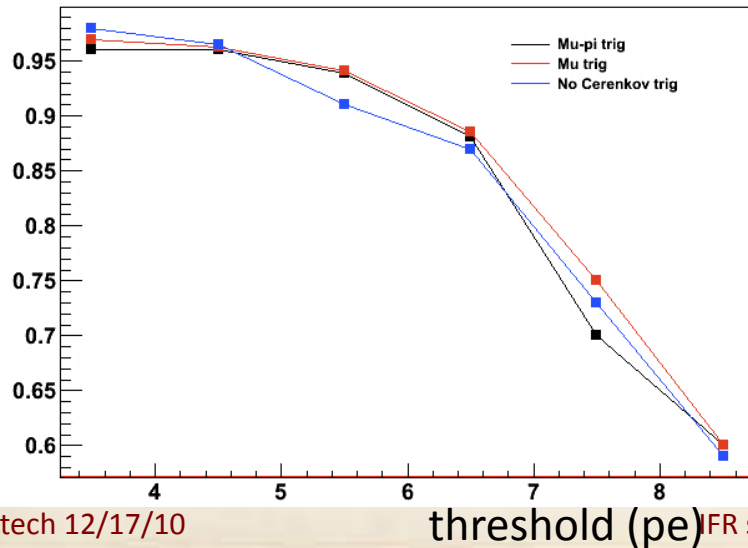
# Efficiency measurements

Efficiency vs layer

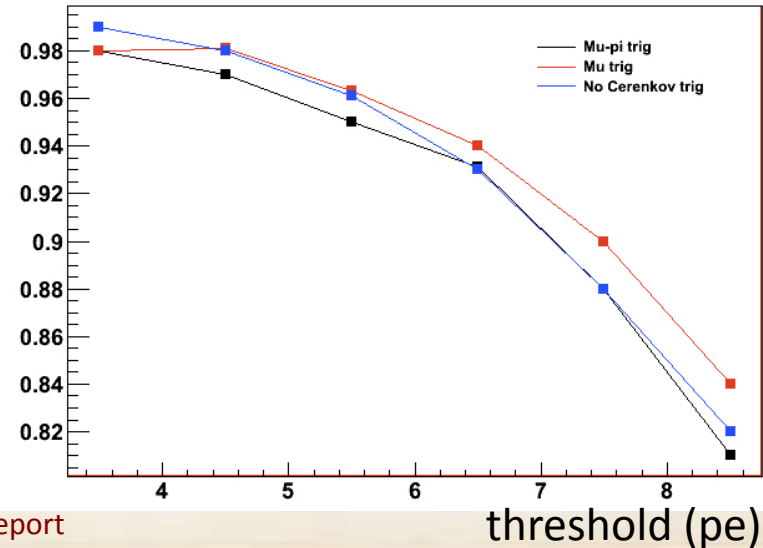


We selected events that passed through the prototype to calculate a sort of sandwich efficiency.

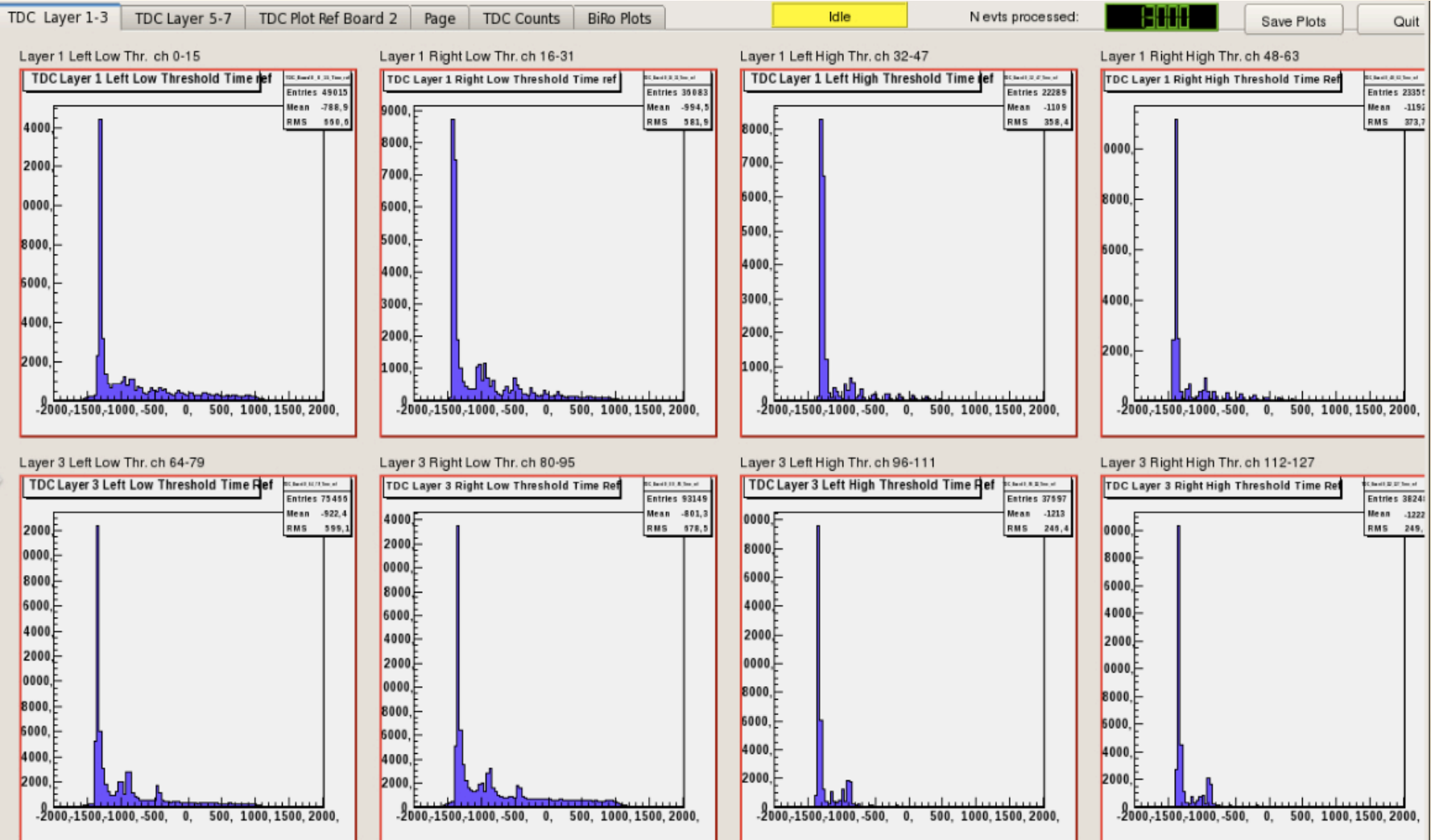
Layer 0 - X View



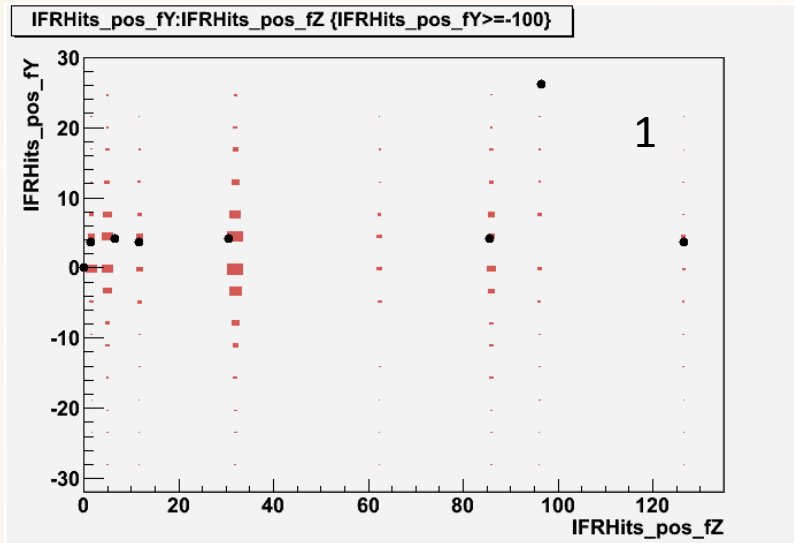
Layer 0 - Y View



# A first look at the time distributions



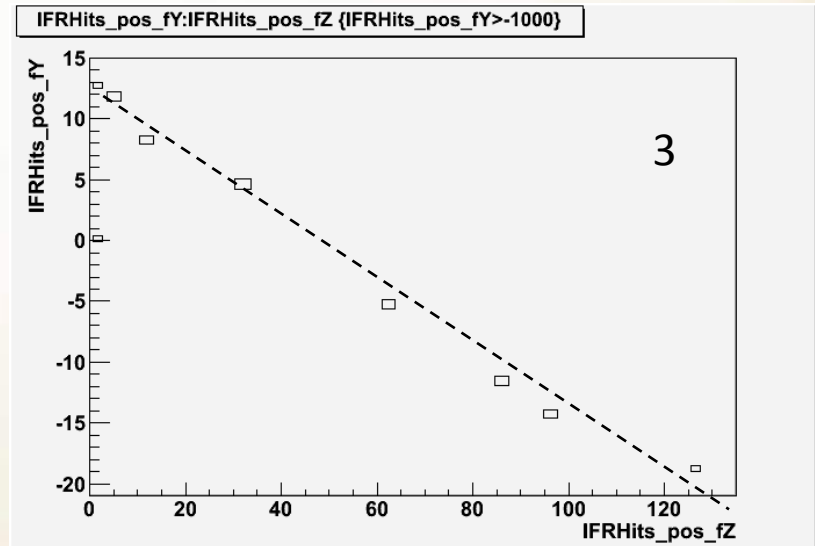
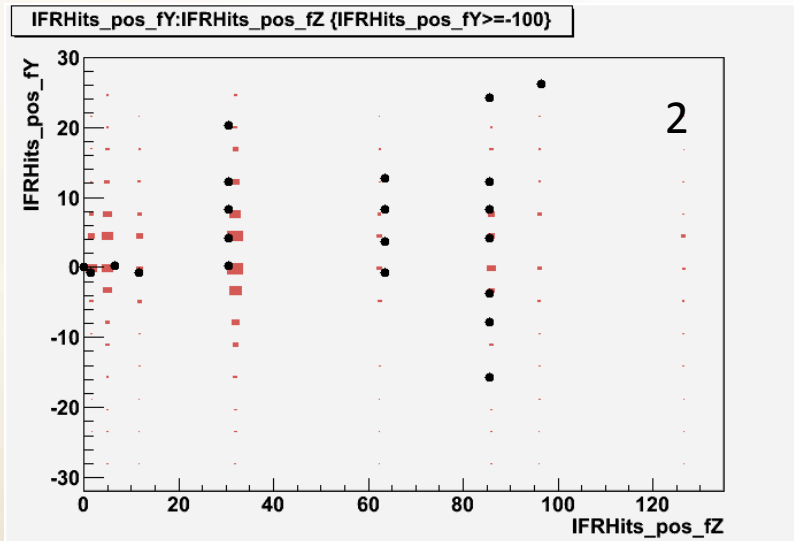
# And we tracked particles



1. Muon

2. Pion

3. Cosmic ray



# Critical decision to make

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- Decision to add 10 cm iron (external) to the flux return spring/summer 2011
- Electronics readout spring/summer 2011
  - TDC readout: meet the required specs
- 8 layers vs 9 layers spring/summer 2011
  - Comparison of performances/costs
- Understand SiPM damage and remediation summer 2011
  - Reduction of neutron flux
  - Location of SiPM



# What is still missing for the TDR

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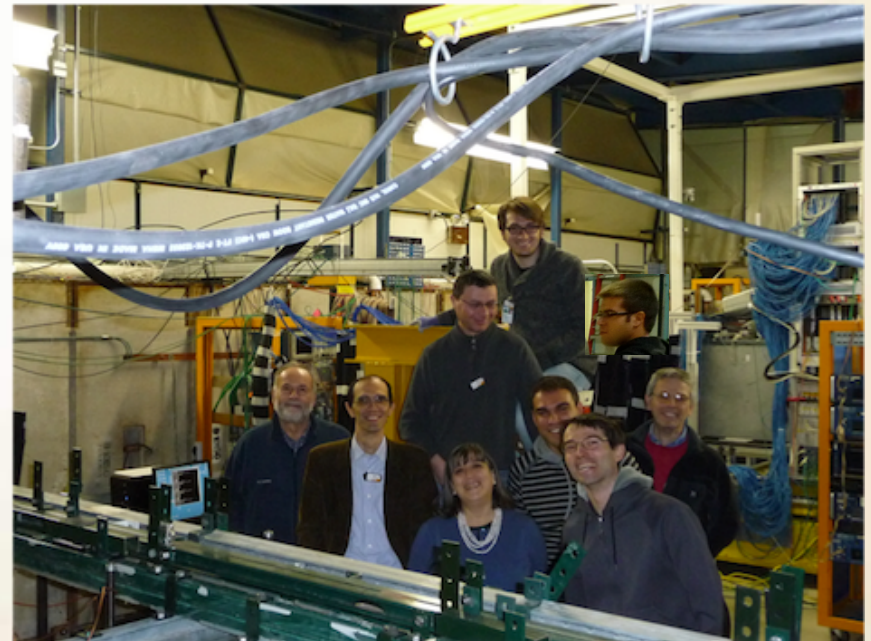
- Beam test data analysis (spring 2011)
- New beam test (July or September 2011)
- Simulation tuning with beam test data and updated results (summer 2011)
- More cosmic runs (spring 2011)
- TDC prototype development (fall 2011?)
- Construction and test of some full length (4metres) modules (spring/summer 2011)

# Outlook

- With the beam test the IFR made a new step toward the TDR.
- Critical decisions will be taken once the data from test will be fully analyzed
- An additional beam test will be needed to explore the region at low momenta.



Caltech 12/17/10



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