



ICHEP 2022
BOLOGNA

ICHEP 2022
XLI

International Conference
on High Energy Physics
Bologna (Italy)

6
13 07 2022

Summary and Outlook

Roberto Tenchini

INFN Pisa



ICHEP 2022
BOLOGNA

About 900 talks in parallel sessions

1533 Participants

I will mostly focus on NEW results shown at THIS conference

17 parallel sessions

250 posters

Bononia
189 BC

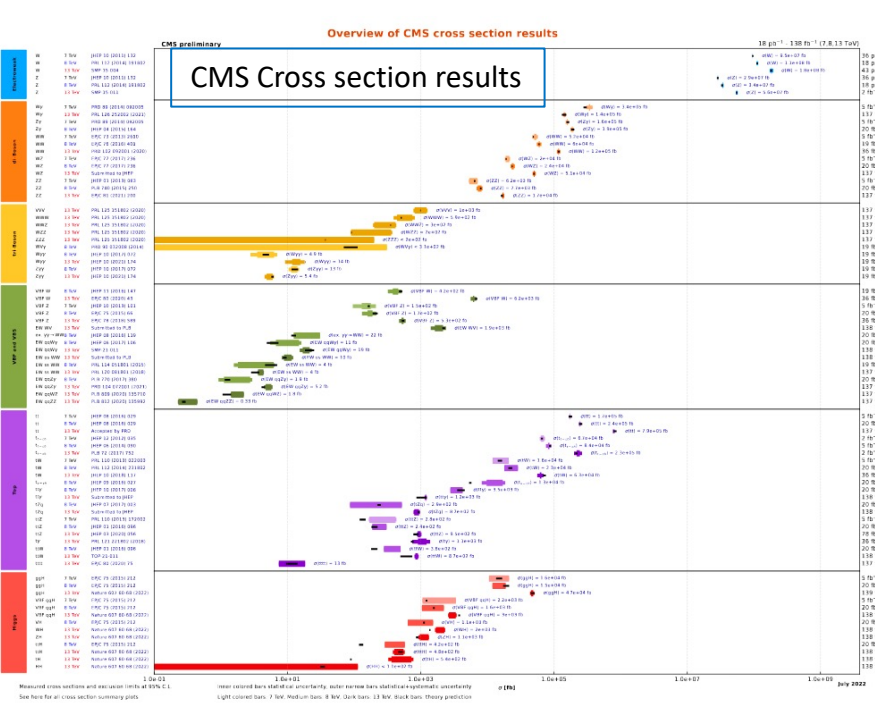
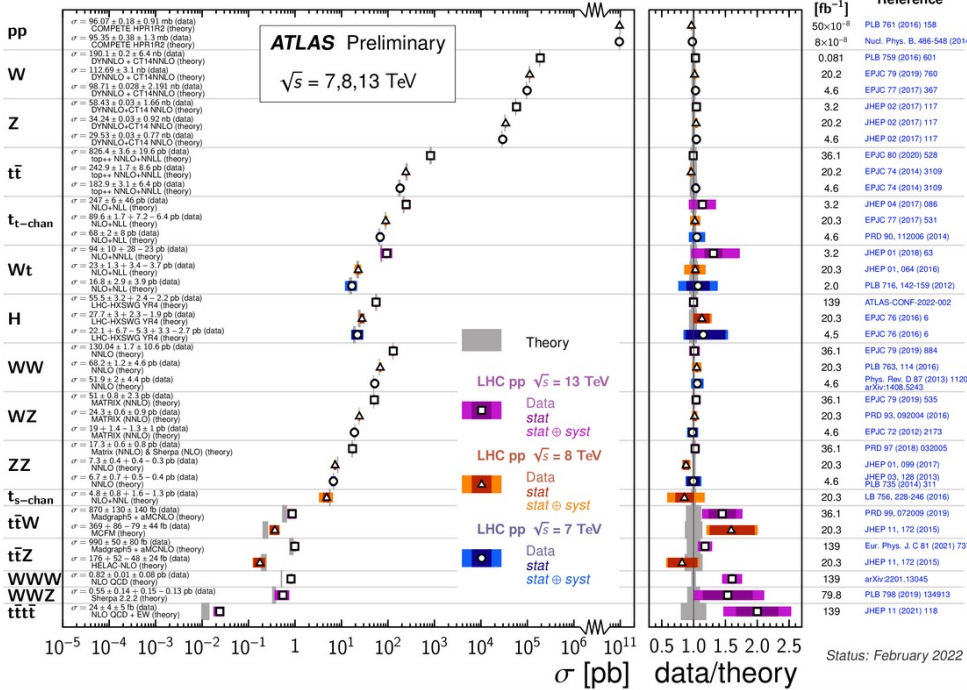
You are here

Higgs Physics, Neutrino Physics, Beyond the Standard Model, Top quark and EW Physics, Quark and Lepton Flavour Physics, Strong interactions and Hadron Physics, Heavy Ions, Astroparticle Physics and Cosmology, Dark Matter, Formal Theory, Accelerators: Physics, Performance and R&D for future facilities, Operation Performance and Upgrade (Incl. HL-LHC) of Present Detectors, Detectors for Future Facilities - R&D - novel techniques, Computing and Data handling, Education and Outreach, Equality - Diversity and Inclusion, Technology Applications and Industrial Applications

First observation: it is since 10 years ago (ICHEP 2012 Melbourne) that we do not have a session called “Standard Model” ... the Standard Theory is so successful that permeates most sessions, including “Beyond ...”

Example: at cross sections of single and associated production LHC tested over 14 orders of magnitudes !

Standard Model Total Production Cross Section Measurements

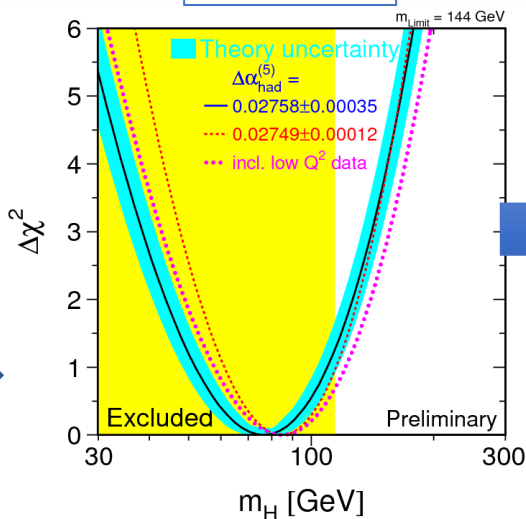




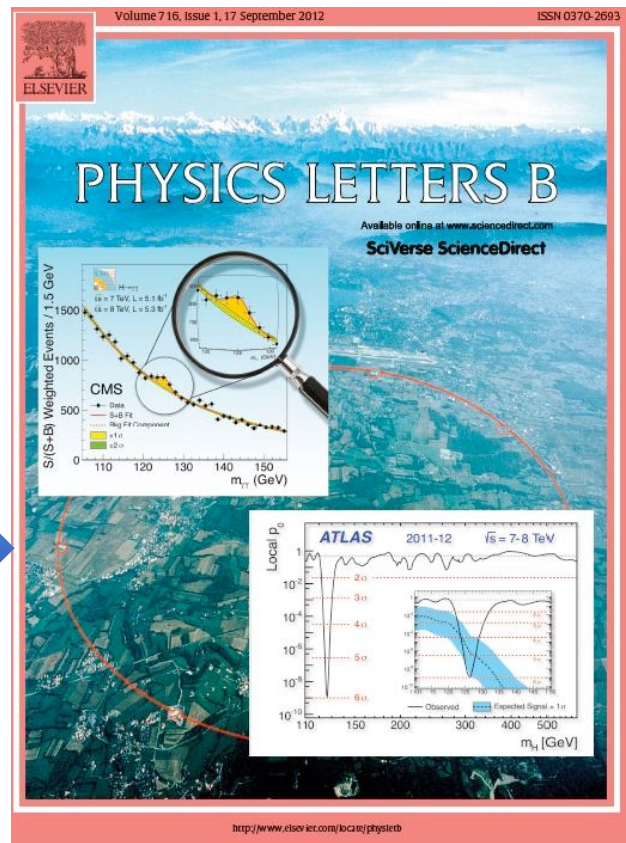
10 years
HIGGS boson
discovery

10 years since discovery and 40 years of work !

Status 2007



LHC

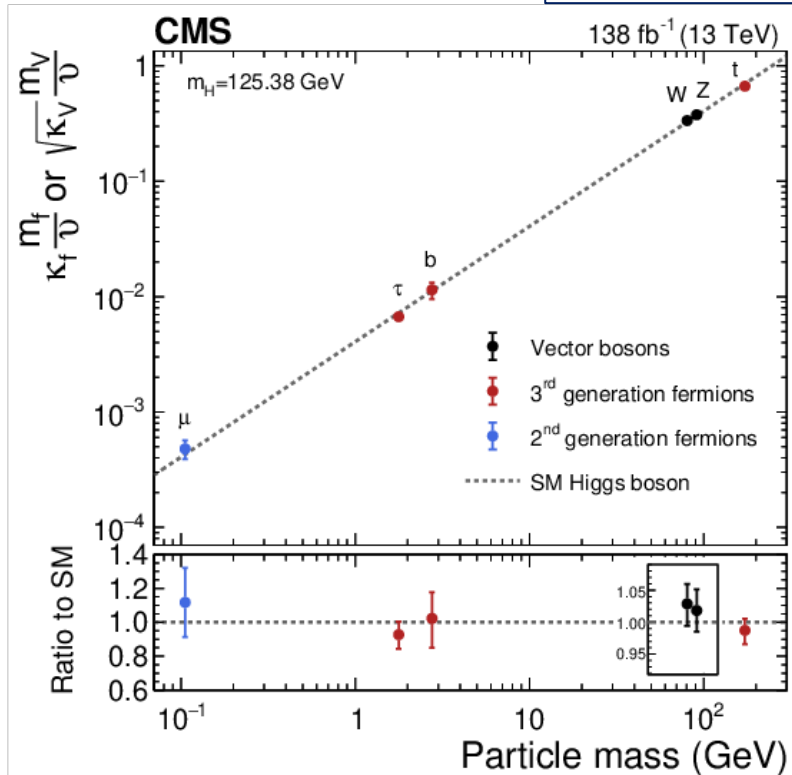
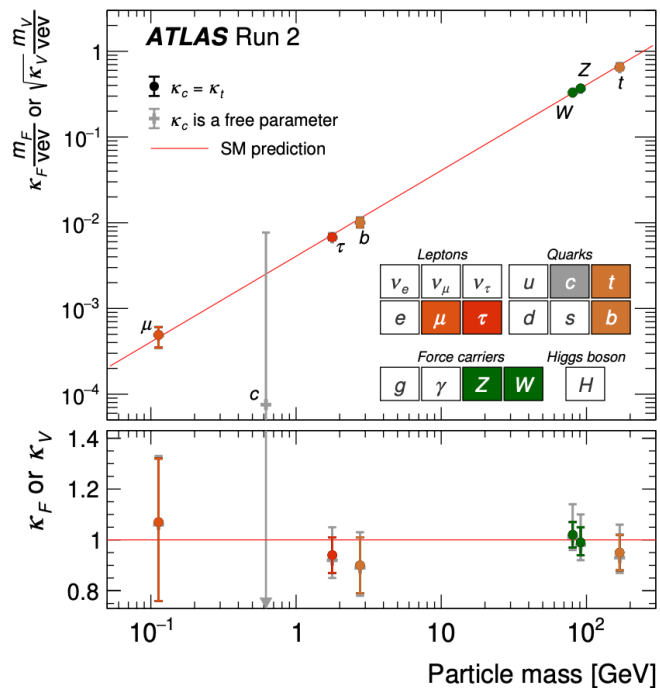


Higgs and electroweak

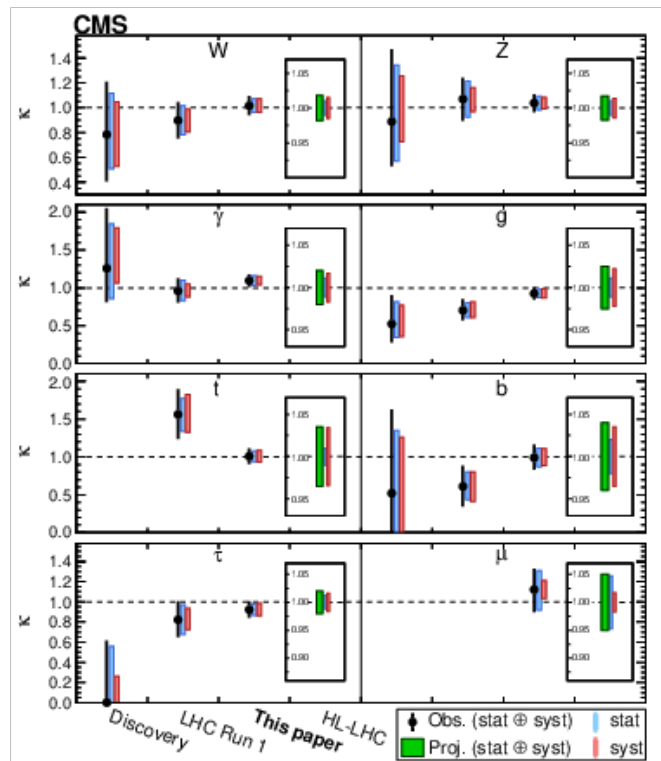
Nature 607 (2022) 52

Legacy Higgs Boson results with full Run 2 Statistics,
Two beautiful papers submitted to Nature last week

Nature 607 (2022) 60



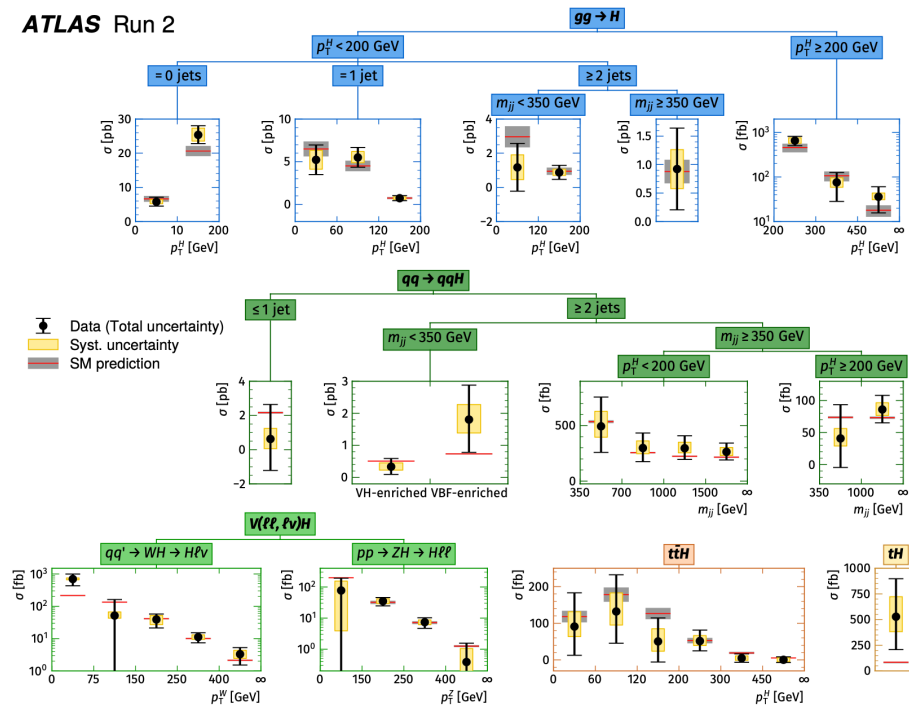
The couplings, past present and future



Heading to a few percent for HL-LHC

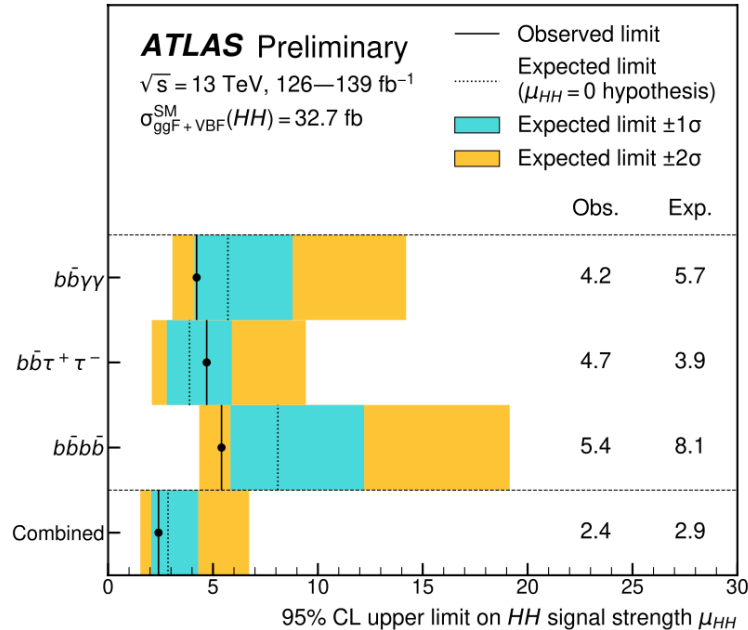
The Higgs boson, measured in various space phase regions

ATLAS Run 2

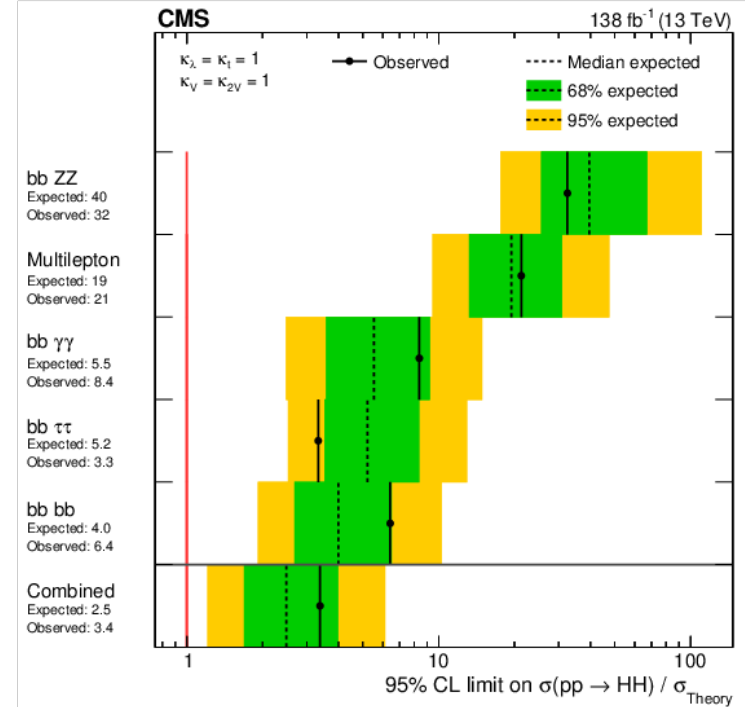


Search for Double Higgs production after RUN 2

Starting to get into a very interesting region 95% CL limits @ 2 – 3 times SM expectations !
Exciting in view of RUN 3 (... and HL-LHC of course)



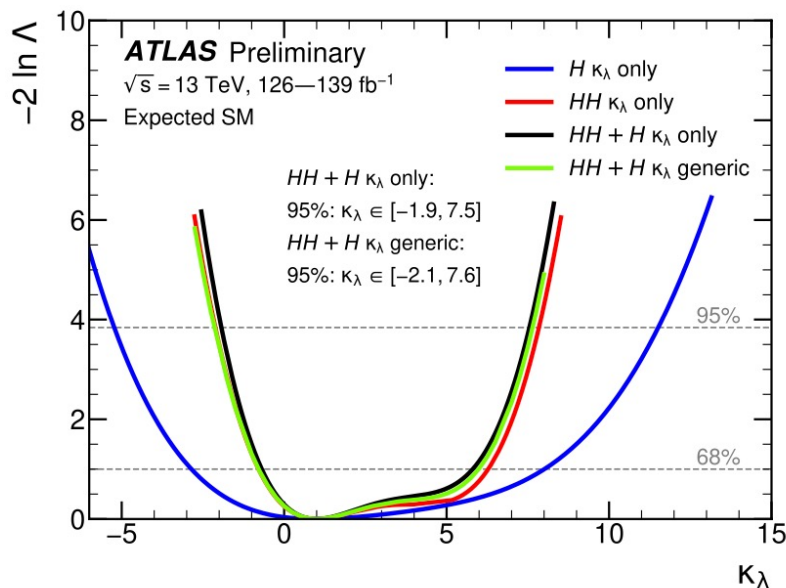
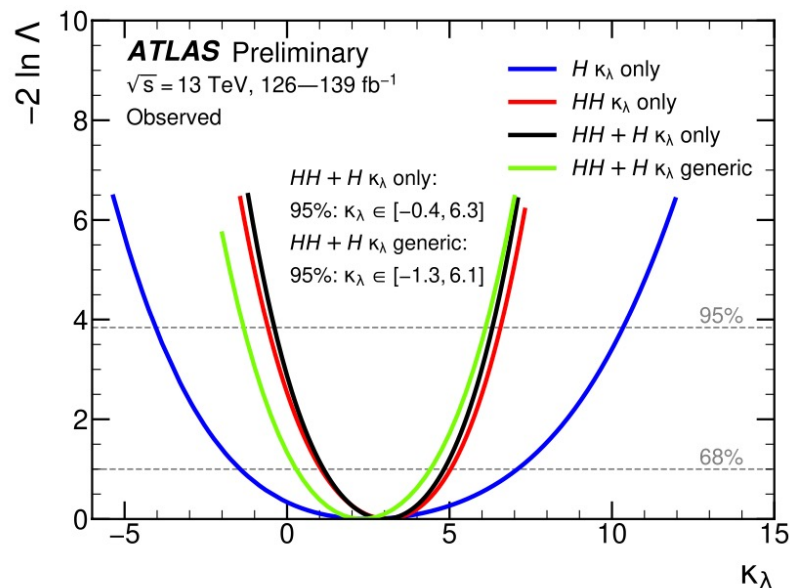
ATLAS-CONF-2022-050



Nature 607 (2022) 60

CMS Projection for HL-LHC below 1 ...

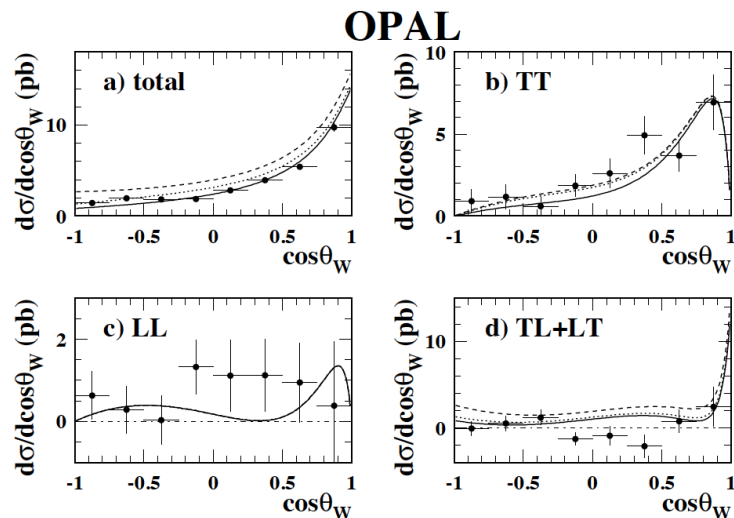
Constraining the Higgs boson self-coupling from single- and double-Higgs production



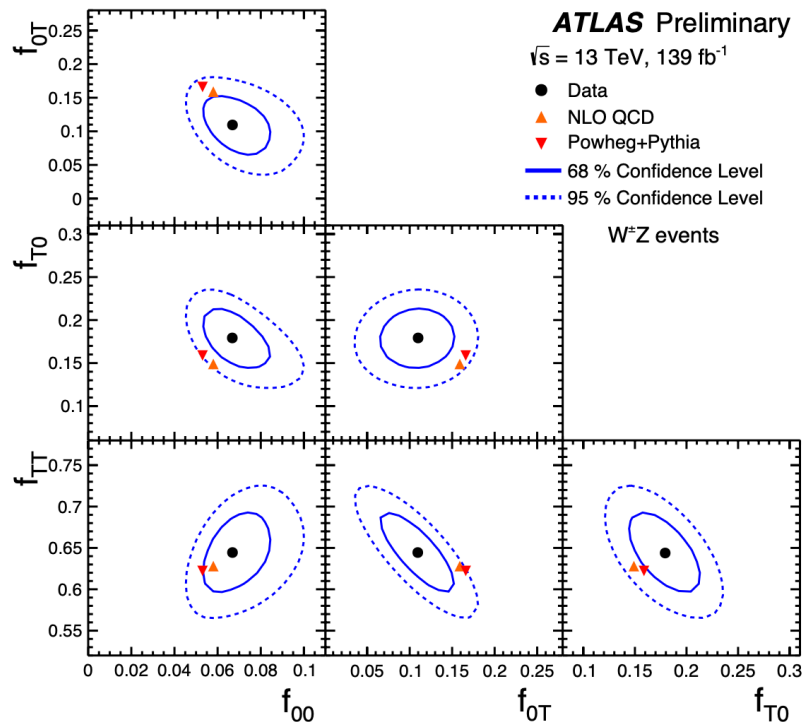
Combining the single-Higgs and double-Higgs analyses, with the assumption that new physics affects only the Higgs boson self-coupling (λ), values outside the interval $-0.4 < \kappa = (\lambda / \lambda_{\text{SM}}) < 6.3$ are excluded at 95% confidence level.

Observation of gauge boson joint-polarisation states in $W^\pm Z$ production from pp collisions

Longitudinal component intimately related to EWSB mechanism



LEP: measurement of WW polarization states

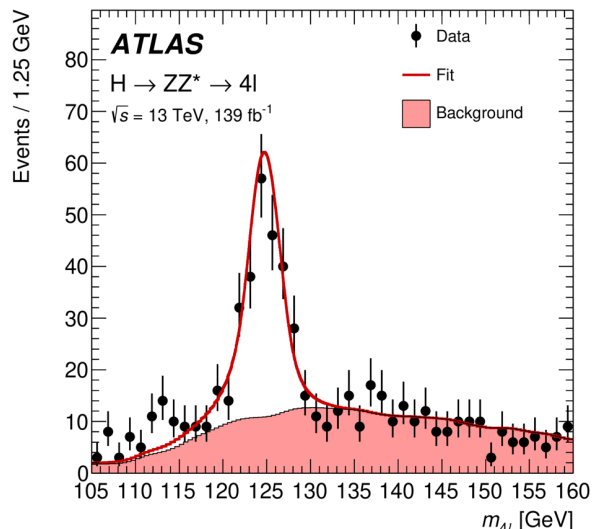


Measurement of the Higgs boson mass

arXiv:2207.00320

New ATLAS: first measurement with full Run 2 Statistics
Precision better than 1.5 permil on individual channel !!

$$m_H = 124.94 \pm 0.17 (\text{stat.}) \pm 0.03 (\text{syst.}) \text{ GeV}$$

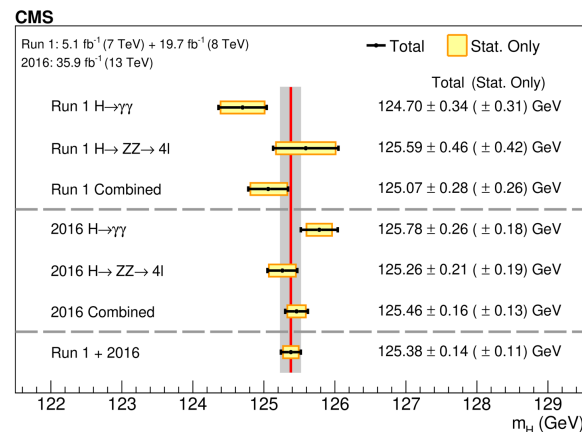
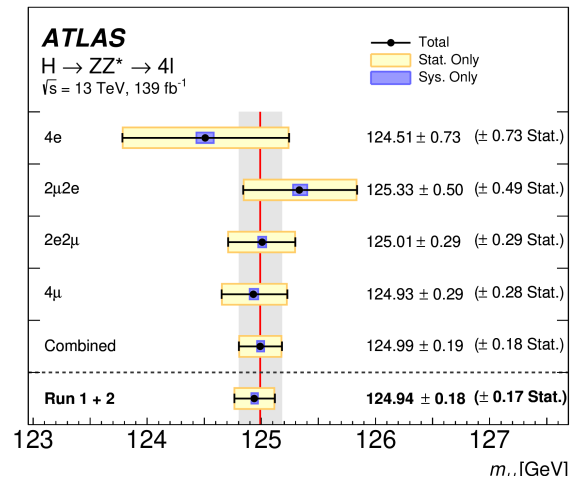


Systematic Uncertainty	Contribution (MeV)
------------------------	--------------------

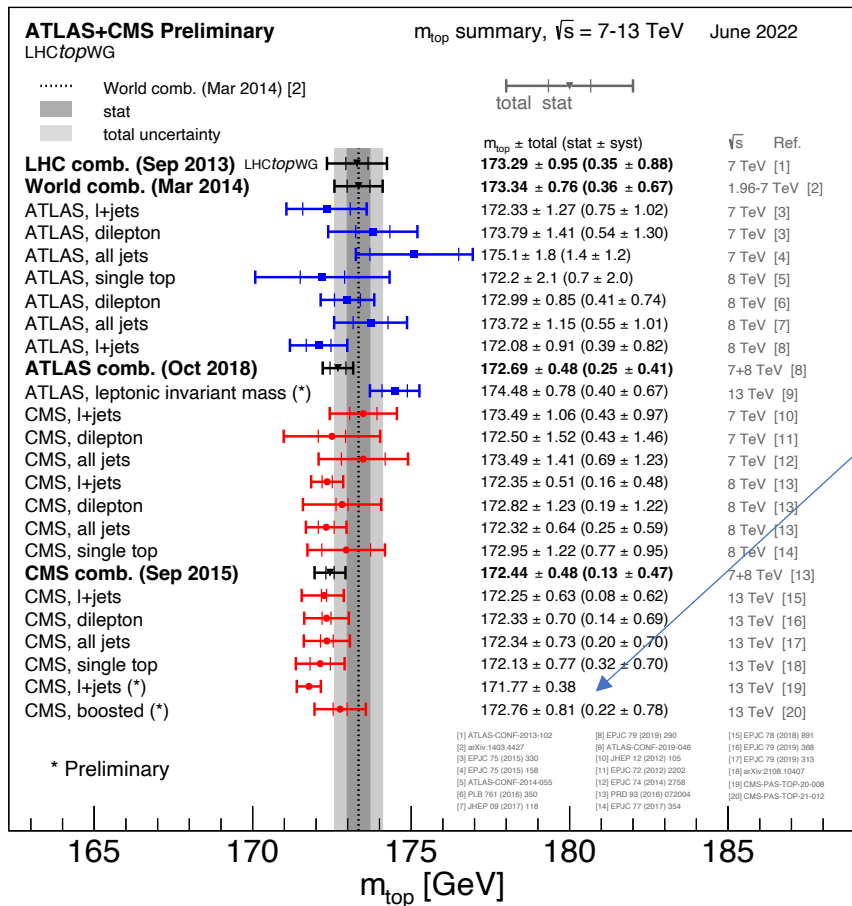
Muon momentum scale	± 20
---------------------	----------

Electron energy scale	± 16
-----------------------	----------

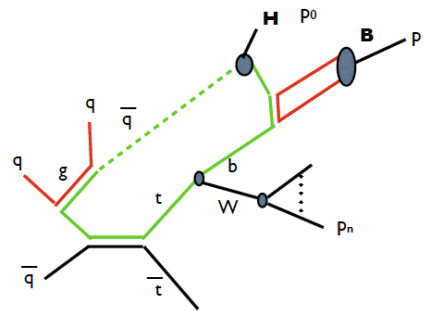
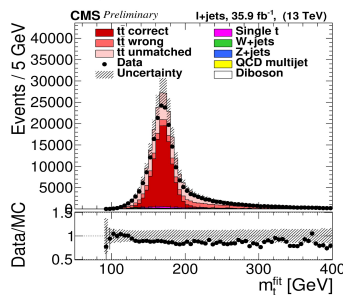
Signal Theory	± 13
---------------	----------



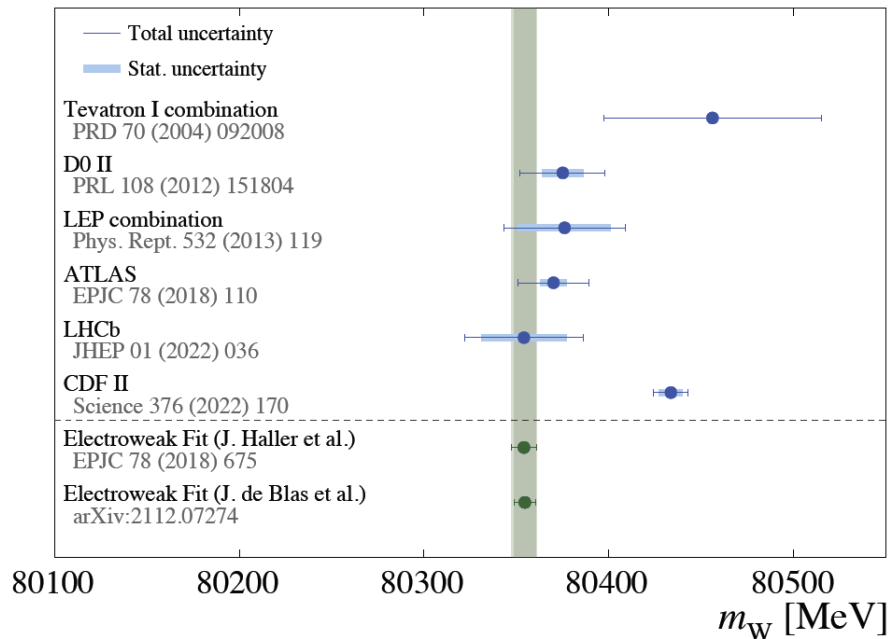
Top mass at the LHC top



- **Top is a coloured fermion**, it decays before hadronizing, but the b quark from its decay must hadronize
- **there is no way to assign final state particles only to the original top**, the concept is ill-defined as it is the use of a pole mass for a coloured particle
- the effect is expected to be of the order of $\Lambda_{\text{QCD}} \approx 0.2\text{ GeV}$ but the actual impact depends on the experimental method
- **Reached ≈ 2 permil with individual measurement !**
 - important to test the variables sensitive to the final state definition**
 - continue to measure the mass with alternative techniques**



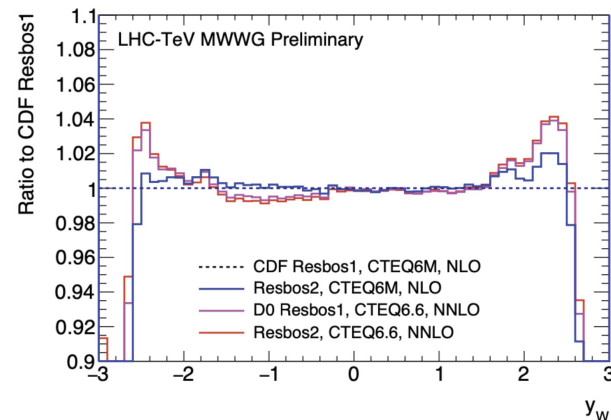
W mass: there is great confusion under heaven, the situation is excellent



CDF (8.8 fb⁻¹) [*Science* **376** (2022) 170]

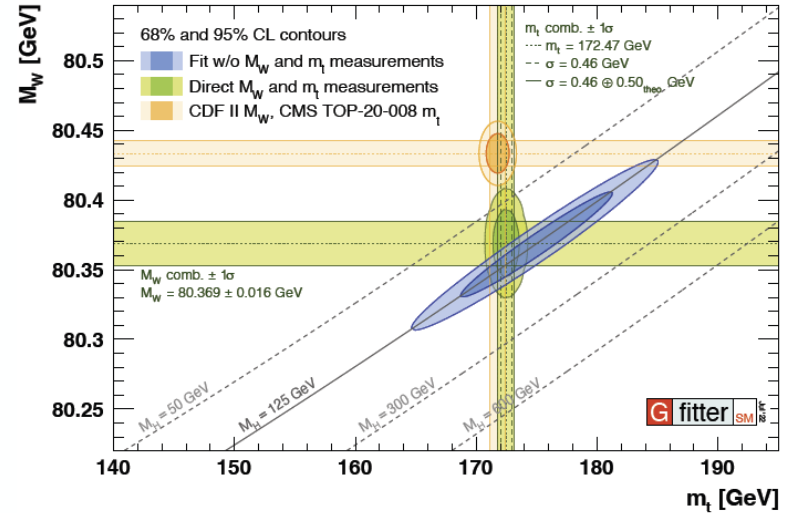
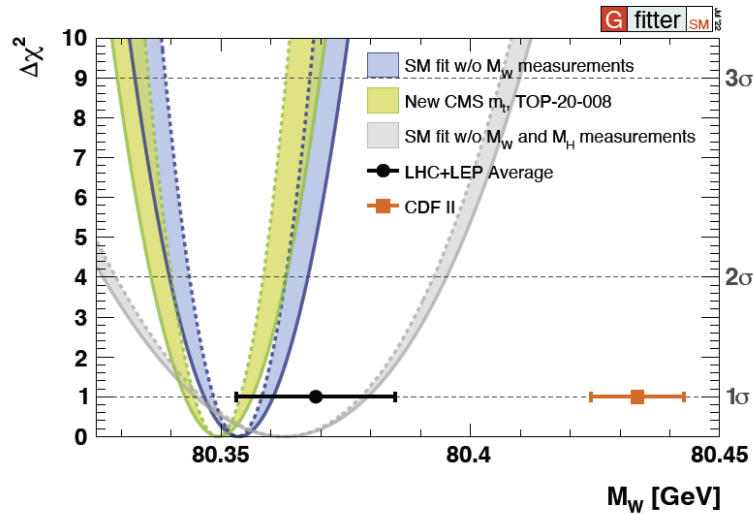
$$m_W = 80433.5 \pm 6.4 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 6.9 \text{ (sys.) MeV}$$

PDF are a key input, important to understand differences and harmonize PDF+generators before combining the measurements

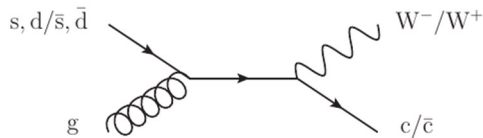
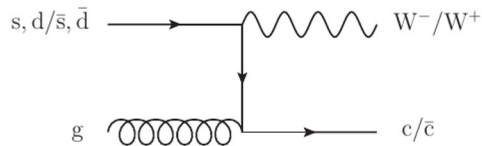


Life becoming difficult for EW global fits

W Mass

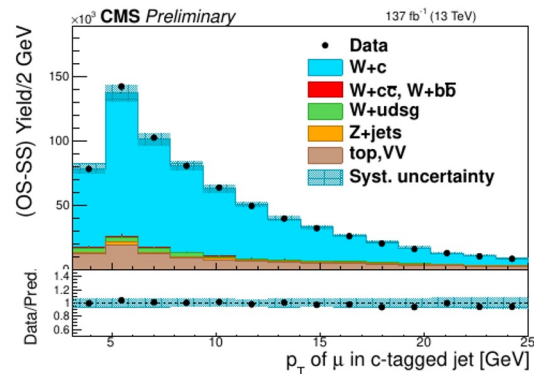
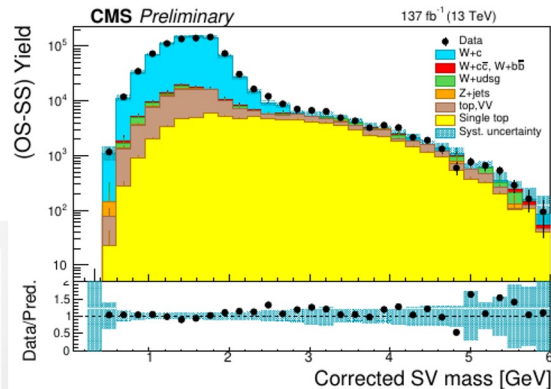
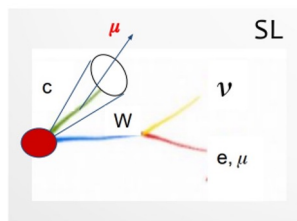
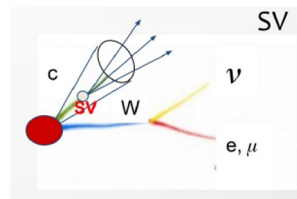


New measurement of W+charm production

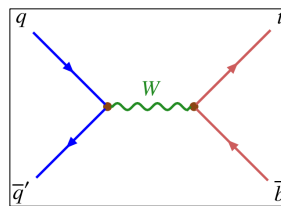
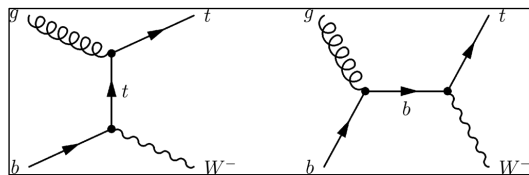


Channel	$N_{\text{sel}}(1 - f_{\text{bkg}})$	$\mathcal{C}(\%)$	$\sigma(W+c)$ [pb]
$W \rightarrow e\nu, \text{SL}$	$341\,316 \pm 1294$	$1.419 \pm 0.025 \pm 0.066$	$175.3 \pm 0.7 \pm 9.1$
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu, \text{SL}$	$194\,299 \pm 934$	$0.856 \pm 0.019 \pm 0.033$	$165.4 \pm 0.8 \pm 8.8$
$W \rightarrow e\nu, \text{SV}$	$276\,167 \pm 1717$	$1.261 \pm 0.024 \pm 0.062$	$159.6 \pm 1.0 \pm 8.6$
$W \rightarrow \mu\nu, \text{SV}$	$397\,555 \pm 1876$	$1.786 \pm 0.028 \pm 0.081$	$162.3 \pm 0.8 \pm 8.2$

Expect significant improvement in the s-quark PDF



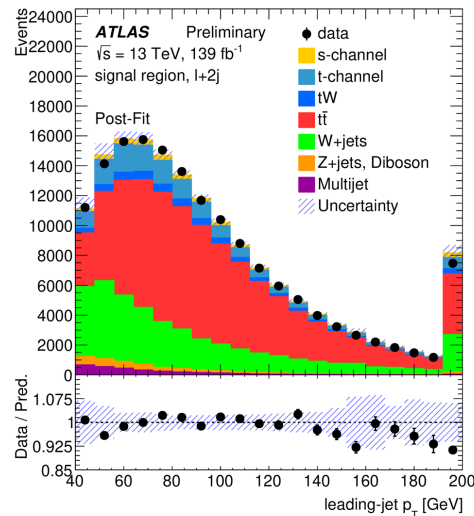
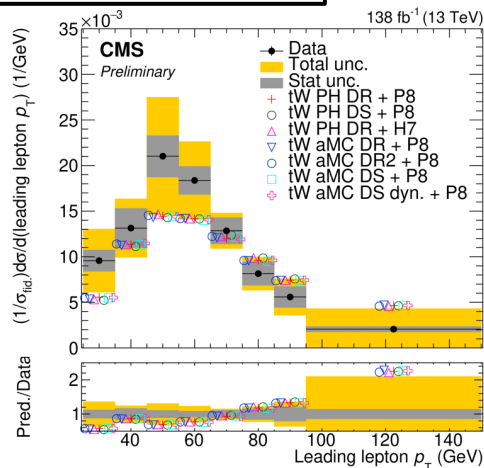
Single top production in Wt and s channels



measured $\sigma =$
 79.2 ± 0.8 (stat) $^{+7.0}_{-7.2}$ (syst) ± 1.1 (lumi) pb
 Interferes with $t\bar{t}$ (same final state at NLO)

measured $\sigma = 8.2^{+3.5}_{-2.9}$ pb
 (3.3 sigma observed
 3.9 expected)

Difficult channel at LHC !



Flavour

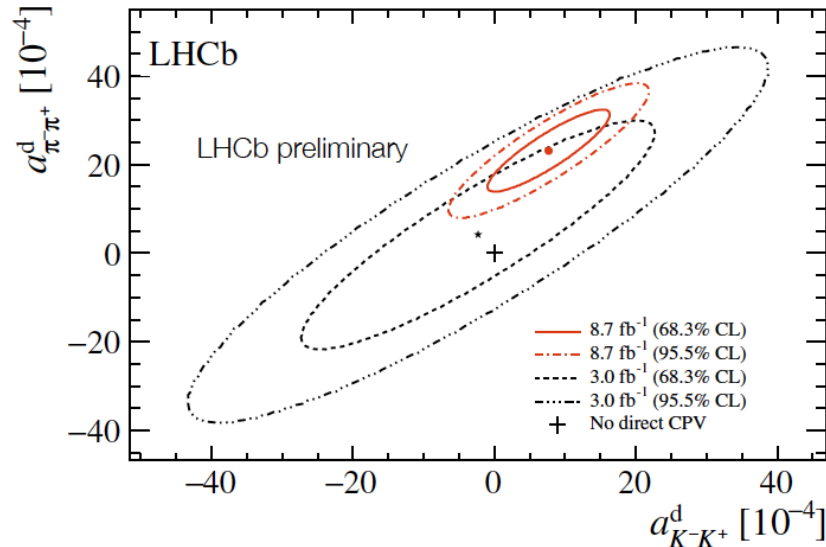
Evidence of *direct* CP violation in charm decays

- CPV in charm observed by LHCb in 2019

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta A_{CP} &= A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow K^- K^+) - A_{CP}(D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+) \\ &= (-15.4 \pm 2.9) \times 10^{-4}\end{aligned}$$

- Now the $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$ and $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$ components separated for the first time to investigate the nature of CPV in the two decay modes

- They report the first evidence for **direct CP violation** in $D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+$ decays at the level of **3.8σ** .



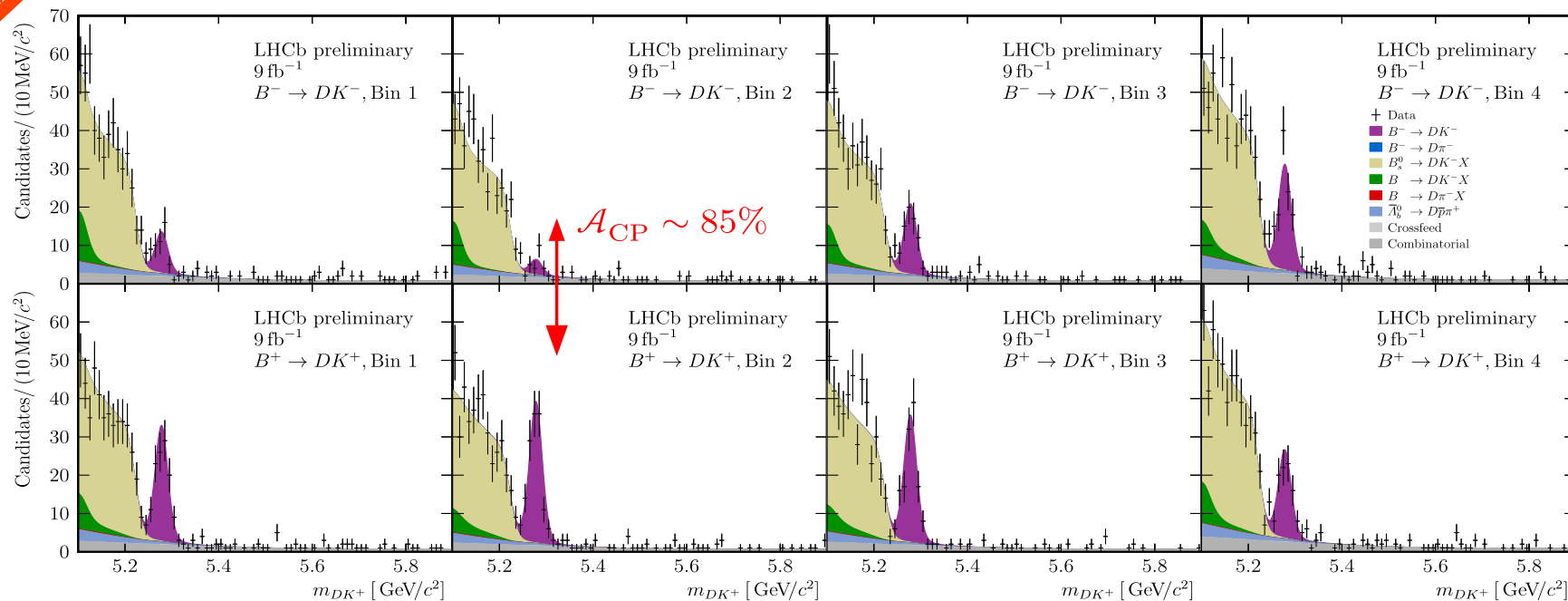
CP Asymmetries can be large in specific bins !

LHCb
In preparation

γ from $B^\pm \rightarrow D [K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-] h^\pm$ decays

$R_{K3\pi} \sim 0.4 \Rightarrow$ potentially large benefits from binned analysis

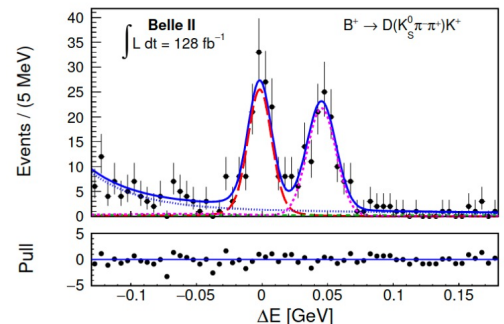
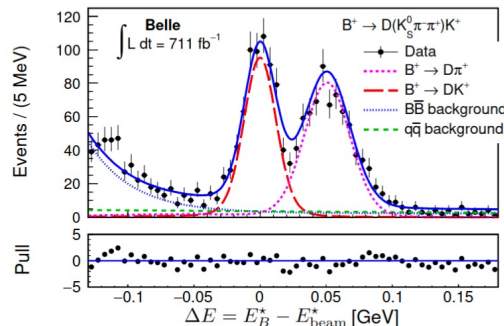
\therefore Measure observables in 4 bins of D -decay phase-space [arXiv:1909.10196]



Belle II : recorded $\approx 424 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ and entering the game !

First joint Belle + Belle II measurement

Belle: $N(K_S^0 \pi \pi) = 1467 \pm 53$, $N(K_S^0 K K) = 194 \pm 17$



Belle II: $N(K_S^0 \pi \pi) = 280 \pm 21$, $N(K_S^0 K K) = 34 \pm 7$

$$\gamma = (78.4 \pm 11.4 \text{ (stat.)} \pm 0.5 \text{ (syst.)} \pm 1.0 \text{ (ext.)})^\circ$$

$B^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$ Result

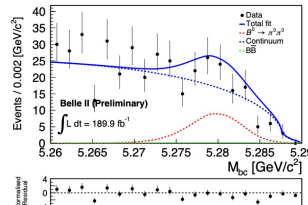
New for ICHEP

Results competitive with Belle with a data set of less than one third!

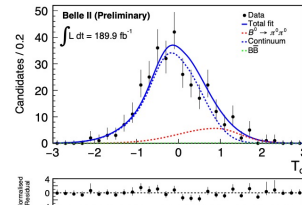
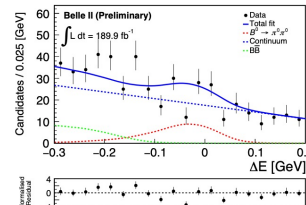
$$\mathcal{A}^{\text{CP}} = 0.14 \pm 0.46 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.07 \text{ (syst)}$$

$$\mathcal{B} = (1.27 \pm 0.25 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.17 \text{ (syst)}) \cdot 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{WA: } \mathcal{A}^{\text{CP}} = 0.33 \pm 0.22, \mathcal{B} = (1.59 \pm 0.26) \cdot 10^{-6}$$

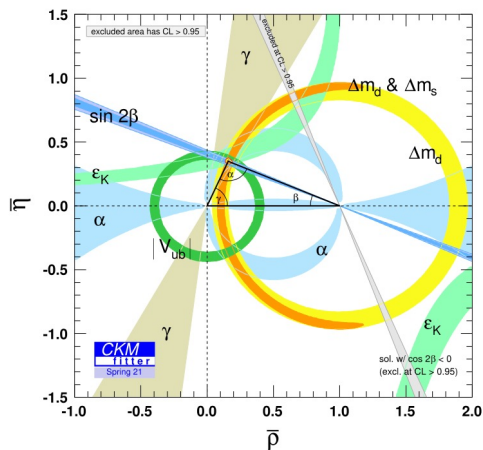
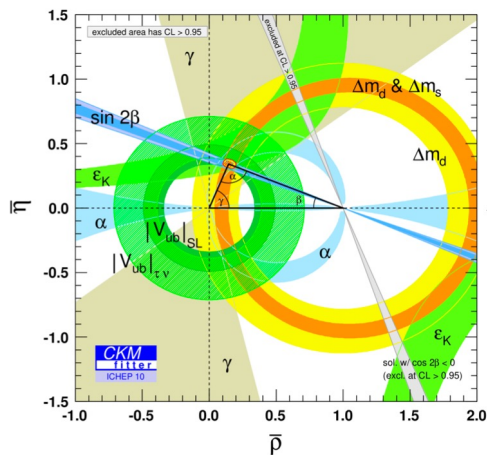


$N(\text{sig}) = 93 \pm 18$

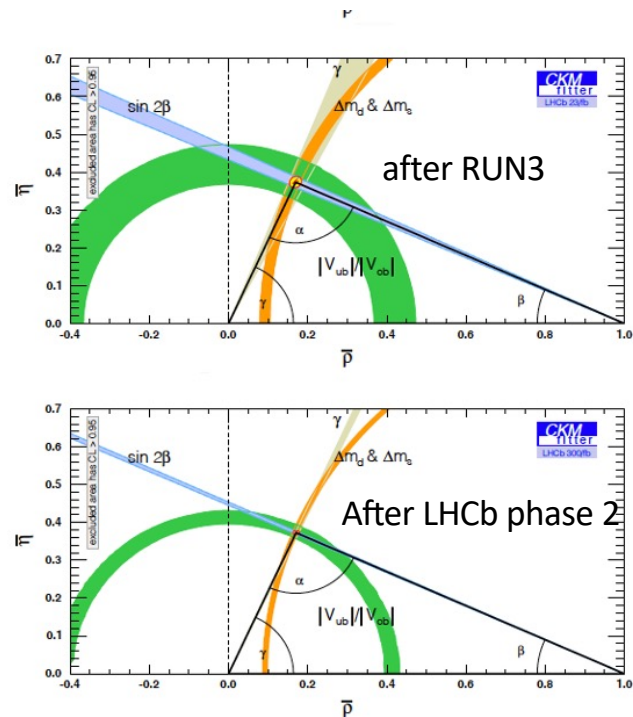


► Results demonstrate Belle II's capability to measure decays with neutrals
 \Rightarrow Belle II is ready to offer key contributions

Status of the unitarity triangle

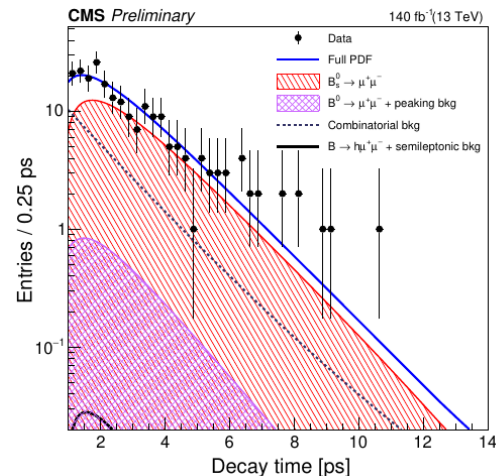
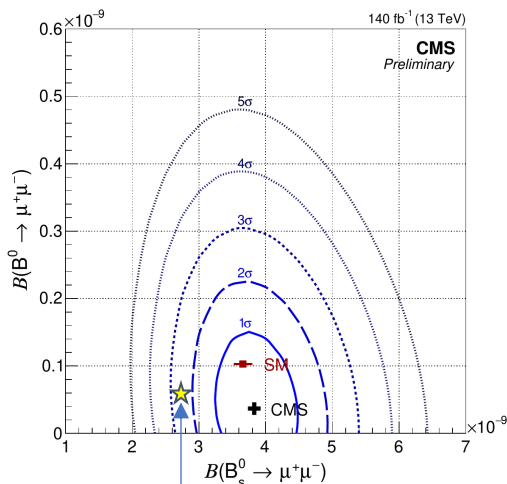
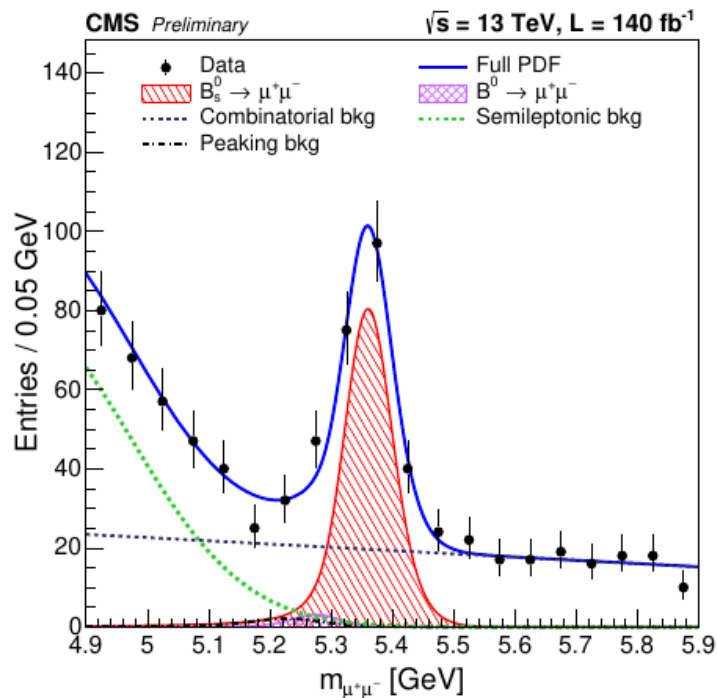


- 10 years of measurements have been game changing for flavour physics.



CMS Full Run 2 result on $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$

$$\mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = [3.95^{+0.39}_{-0.37} (\text{stat}) {}^{+0.29}_{-0.24} (\text{syst})] \times 10^{-9}$$

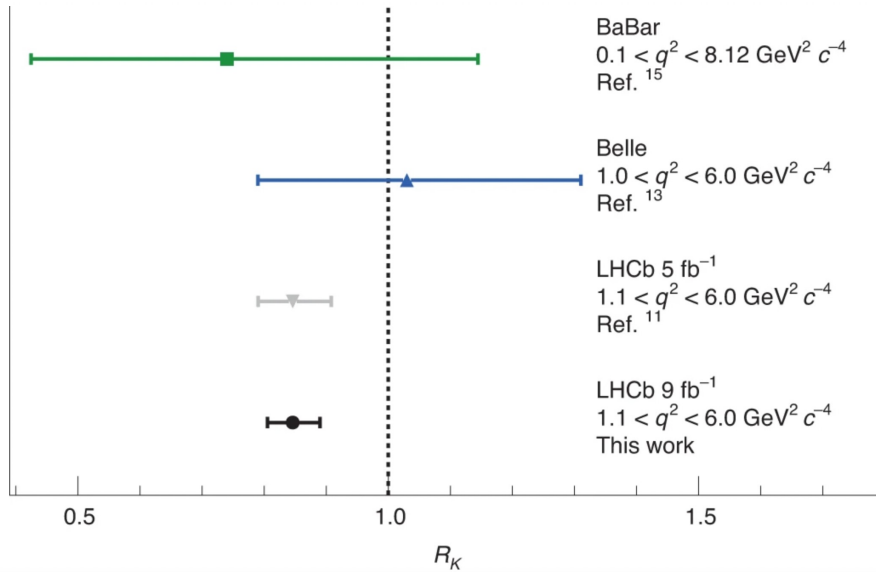


$$\tau = 1.83^{+0.23}_{-0.20} (\text{stat}) {}^{+0.03}_{-0.03} (\text{syst}) \text{ ps.}$$

ATLAS-CMS-LHCb combination summer 2020:
 $B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ branching fraction $(2.69^{+0.37}_{-0.35}) \times 10^{-9}$
 effective lifetime $\tau_{B_{0s} \rightarrow \mu+\mu-} = 1.91^{+0.37}_{-0.35} \text{ ps.}$

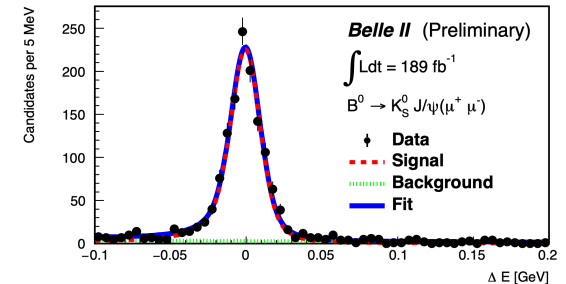
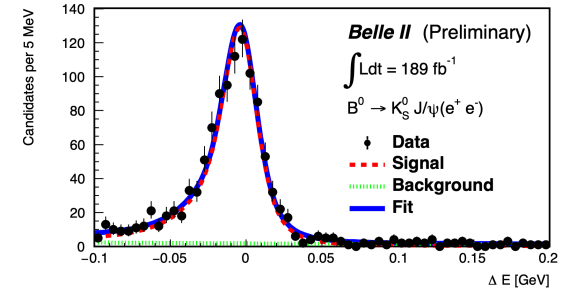
Test of Lepton Flavour Universality in B decays

$$R_K = \frac{\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-)}{\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) K^+)} / \frac{\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ e^+ e^-)}{\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi(\rightarrow e^+ e^-) K^+)}$$



Nature Physics, **18**, 277-282 (2022)

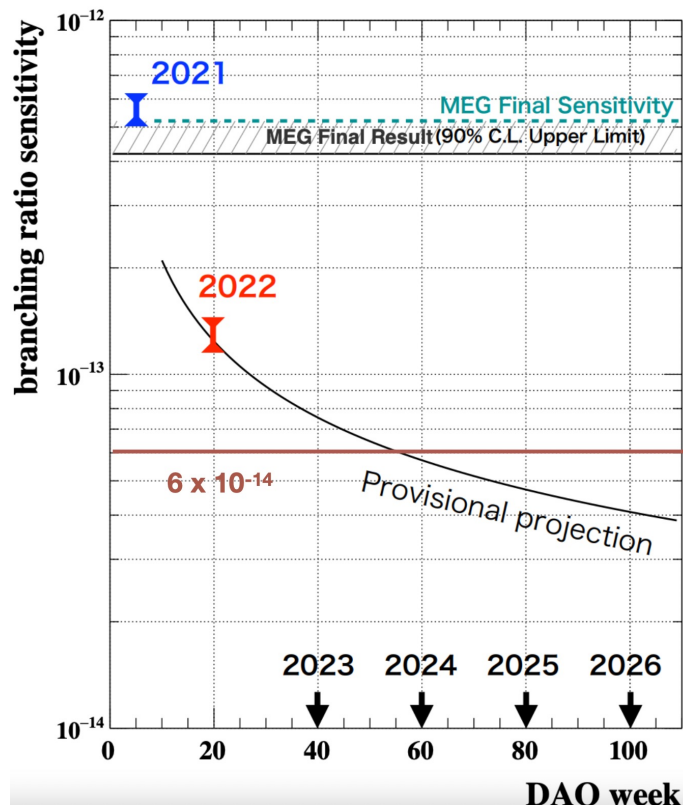
Belle 2 presented new results on the control channel, preparing for R_K



Observable	Belle II	Belle (2021)
$R_{K^+}(J/\psi)$	$1.009 \pm 0.022 \pm 0.008$	$0.994 \pm 0.011 \pm 0.010$
$R_{K_S^0}(J/\psi)$	$1.042 \pm 0.042 \pm 0.008$	$0.993 \pm 0.015 \pm 0.010$

Charged Leptons

- The MEG II $\mu \rightarrow e\gamma$ experiment started taking data at the PSI
- Data taking of G-2 progressing toward completion, collected $\sim 19 \times$ BNL over the last 5 years, factor ≈ 4 improvement on final uncertainty
- M2E construction progressing
- MUonE progressing as well, will measure directly the leading hadronic contribution to $g-2$
- [Next years going to be exciting for charged lepton physics](#)



Neutrino physics

Neutrini, their oscillations and masses

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c_{23} & s_{23} \\ 0 & -s_{23} & c_{23} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_{13} & 0 & s_{13}e^{-i\delta_{\text{CP}}} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -s_{13}e^{i\delta_{\text{CP}}} & 0 & c_{13} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c_{12} & s_{12} & 0 \\ -s_{12} & c_{12} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{i\alpha_1} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\alpha_2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

θ_{23} & ΔM^2_{32}

Accel. LBL ($\nu\mu, \bar{\nu}\mu$) disapp. (K2K, MINOS, T2K, NOvA)
Accel. LBL ($\nu e, \bar{\nu}e$) appearance (MINOS, T2K, NOvA)
Atmospheric Experiments (SK, IC-DC)

CP phase δ & θ_{13}

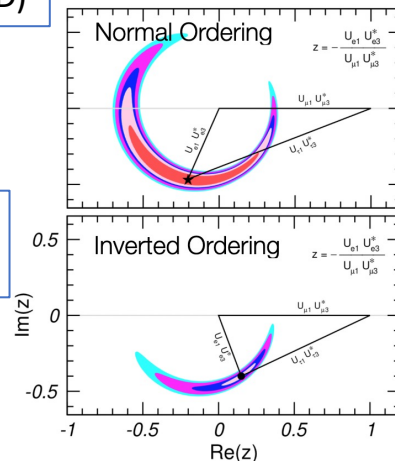
Reactor LBL (KamLAND)
Reactor MBL (Daya Bay, RENO, Double Chooz)
Accel. LBL ($\nu e, \bar{\nu}e$) appearance (MINOS, T2K, NOvA)

θ_{12} & ΔM^2_{21}

Solar Experiments
Reactor LBL (KamLAND)

Majorana phase

Double beta decays



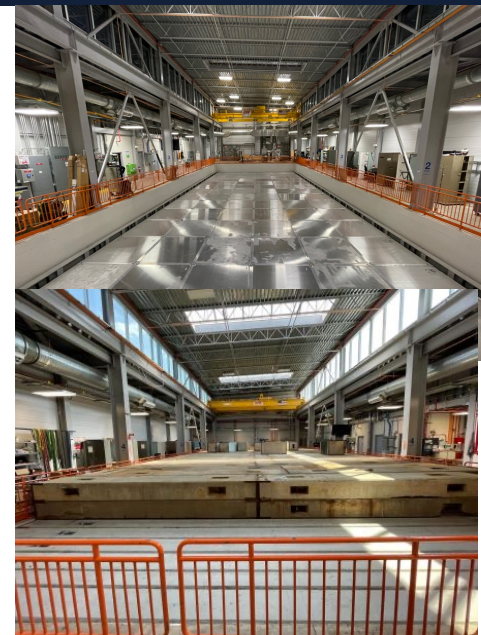
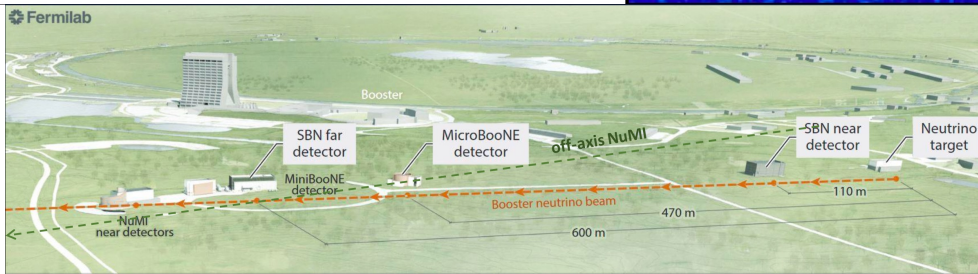
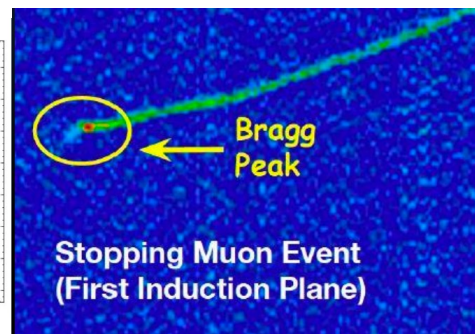
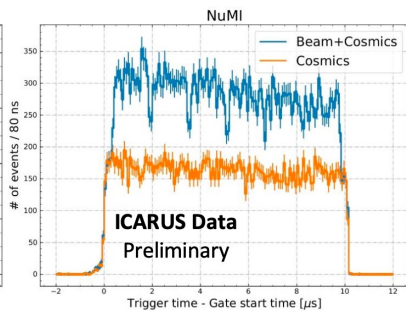
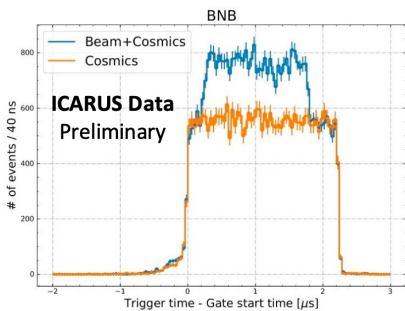
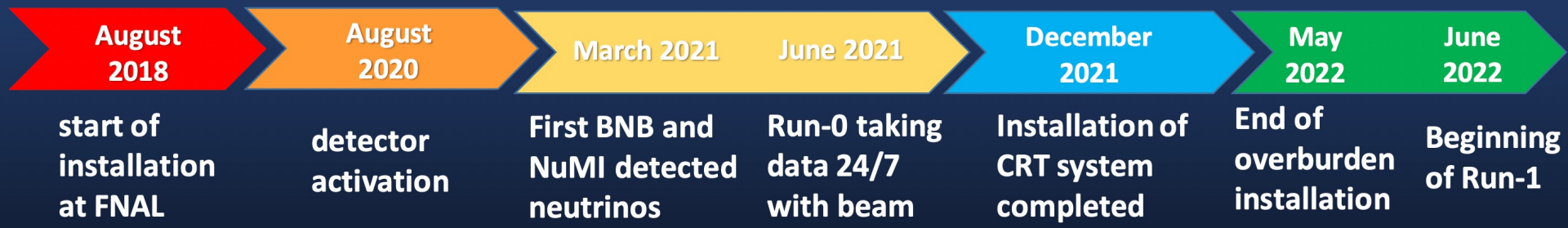
Leptonic mixing matrix (PMNS matrix) still poorly known including mass ordering

Important projects in preparation:

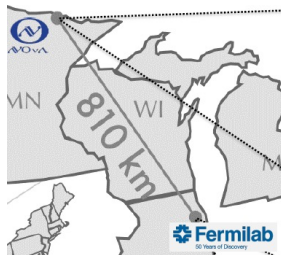
e.g., DUNE, HyperK, JUNO, KM3net, SNB Program

→ Status reports at this conference

A project recently completed : Icarus 600 T @ SNB



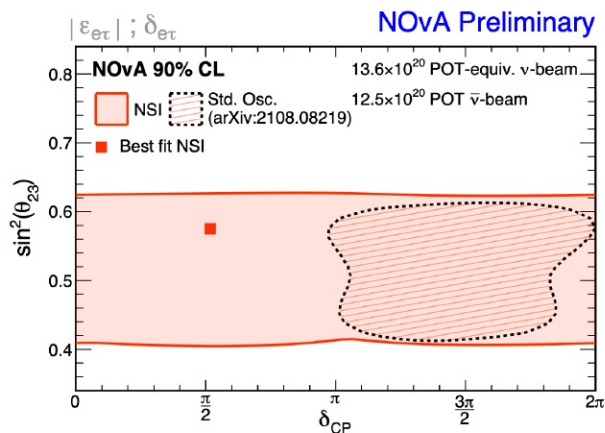
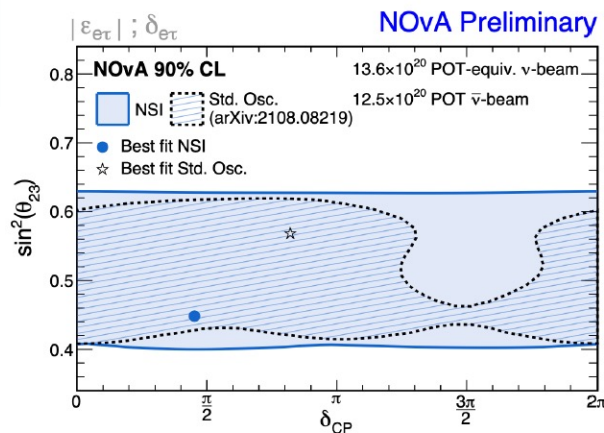
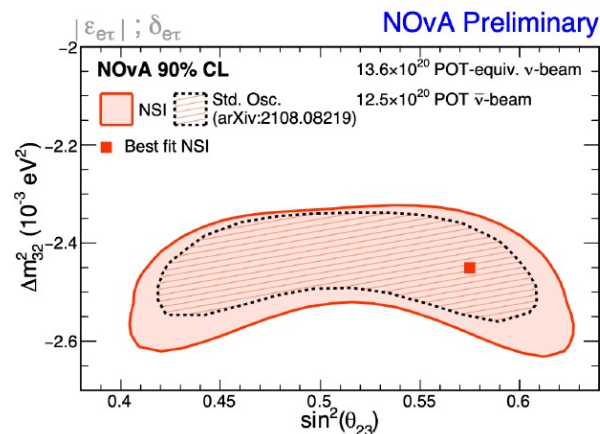
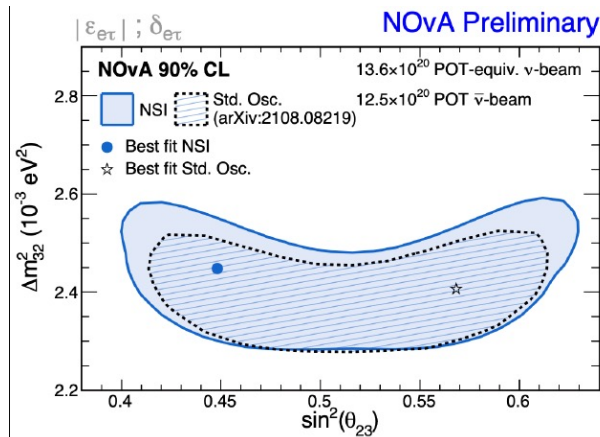
New result from NOvA including Non Standard Interactions in data analysis



- NSI: anomalous interactions between neutrinos and matter

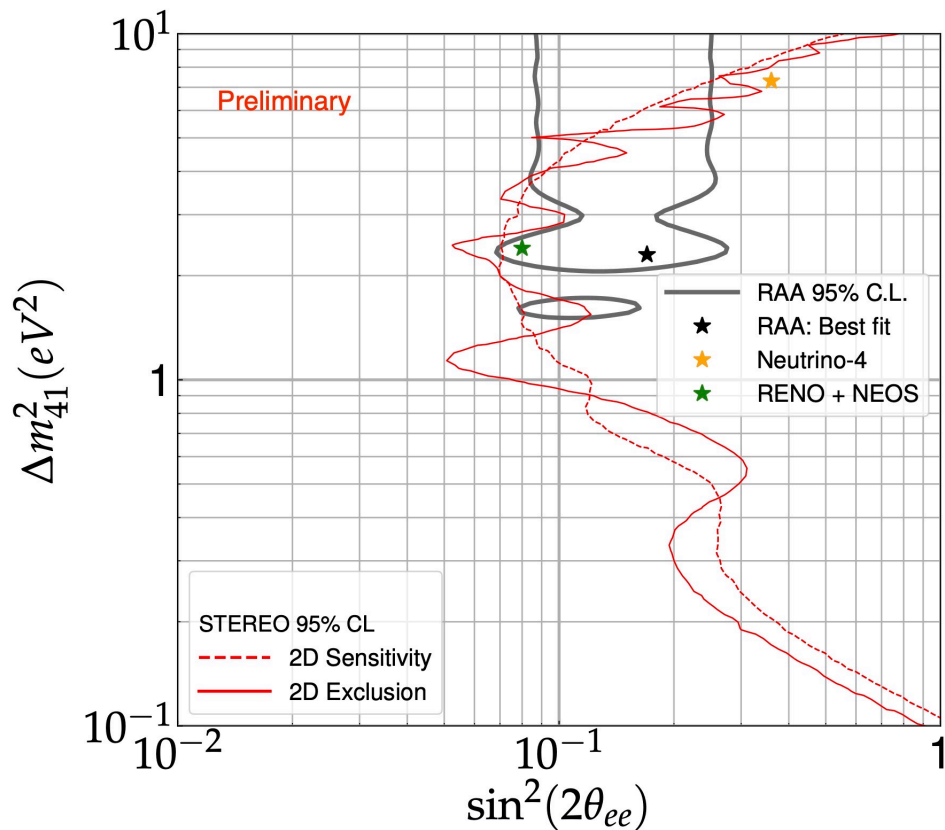
$$\mathcal{H} = \frac{1}{2E} \left[U_{PMNS} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \Delta m_{21}^2 \\ & \Delta m_{31}^2 \end{pmatrix} U_{PMNS}^\dagger + a \begin{pmatrix} 1 + \varepsilon_{ee} & \varepsilon_{e\mu} & \varepsilon_{e\tau} \\ \varepsilon_{e\mu}^* & \varepsilon_{\mu\mu} & \varepsilon_{\mu\tau} \\ \varepsilon_{e\tau}^* & \varepsilon_{\mu\tau}^* & \varepsilon_{\tau\tau} \end{pmatrix} \right]$$

- NSI effect could be large and significant in δ_{CP}
- Mixing angle and mass difference are less affected



New: final results from STEREO on Reactor Antineutrino Anomaly (RAA)

- Reactor Antineutrino Anomaly :
~6% deficit observed in measured reactor antineutrino fluxes.
 - Sterile neutrino with $\sin^2(2\theta_{ee})=0.17$, $\Delta m^2_{41}=2.3 \text{ eV}^2$ would explain RAA and Gallium anomalies
 - The Stereo dectector is positioned 10 m away from the research reactor in Grenoble. The neutrino interaction occurs in 1800 liters of gadolinium (Gd) loaded liquid scintillator.
- Exclude most RAA allowed param space at $> 95\%$ CL for $\Delta m^2_{41} < 4 \text{ eV}^2$
 - No oscillation **not** excluded (p-value=0.54)
 - RAA best fit excluded at $\gtrsim 4 \sigma$
 - Neutrino-4 best fit excluded at 3.1σ
 - Neos-RENO best fit excluded at 2.8σ

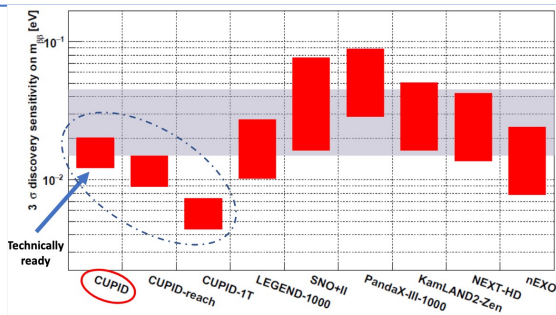


Search for Double Beta decays $0\nu\beta\beta$

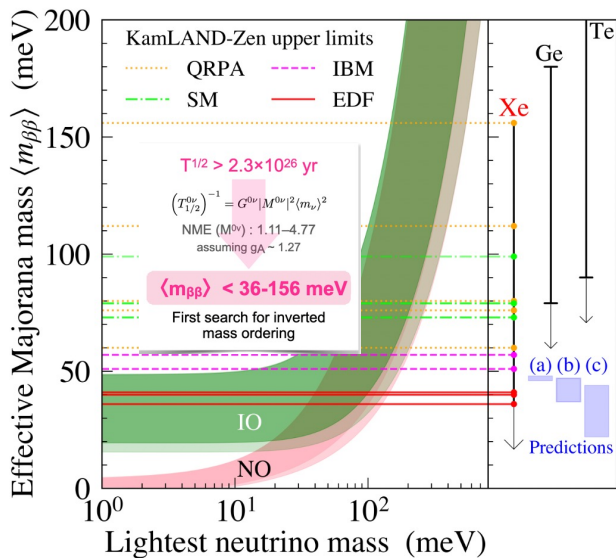
Decay rate $\Gamma = G |M|^2 m_{\beta\beta}^2$

$$m_{\beta\beta} = \sum_{i=1}^3 m_i U_{ei}^2$$

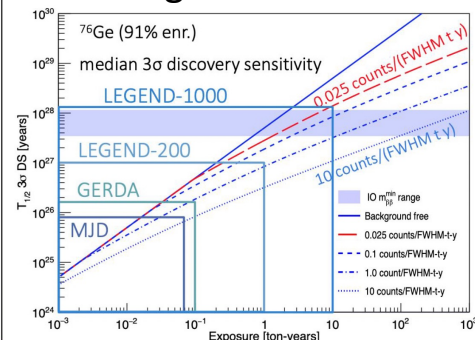
- Observation of $0\nu\beta\beta$ would indicate lepton flavour violation and Majorana neutrinos
- Non observation sets limits on neutrino mass scale



A. Giuliani, Neutrino Telescopes 2021



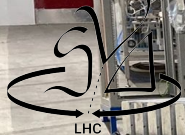
Legend at LNGS



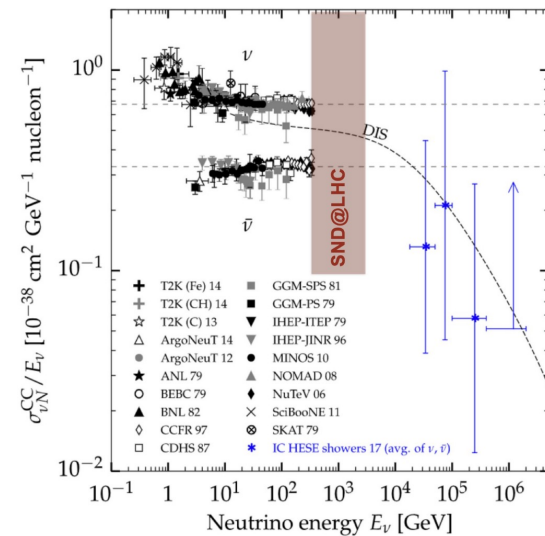
Future projects should reach $m_{\beta\beta} \approx 1 \text{ meV}$

- LEGEND-200 is in commissioning, with data-taking beginning later this year
- LEGEND-1000 pre conceptual design available, with R&D and conceptual design

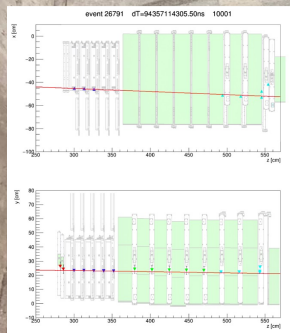
SND@LHC installed → ready to take data



LHC

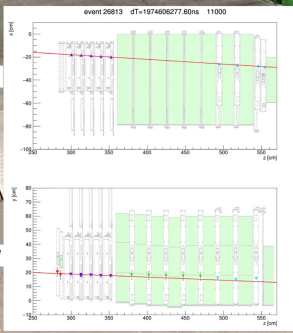


RUN 3986

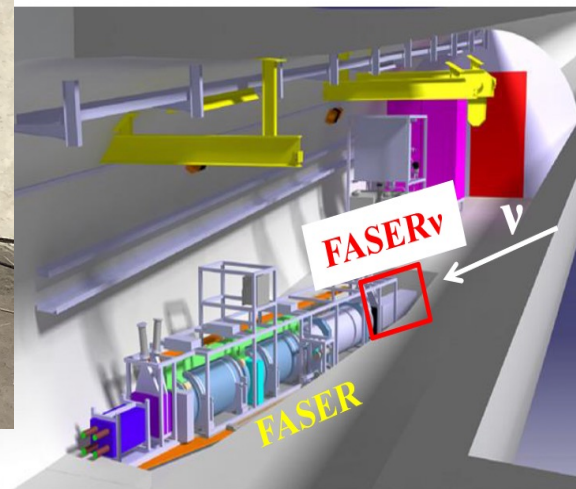


TOP VIEW

SIDE VIEW

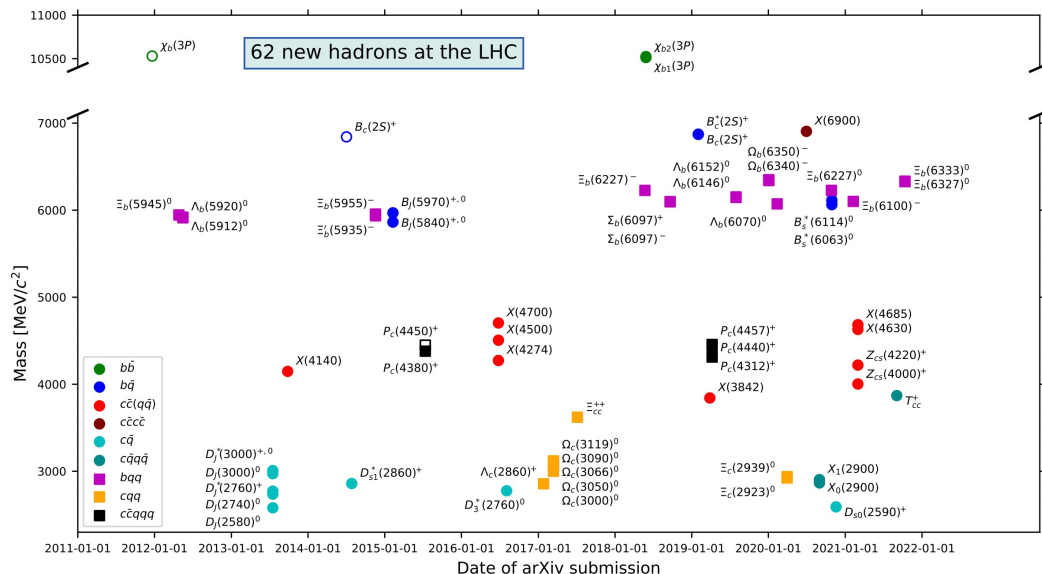
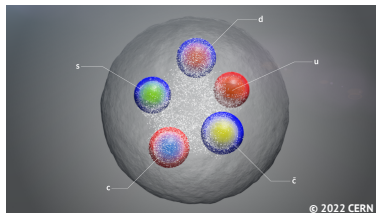
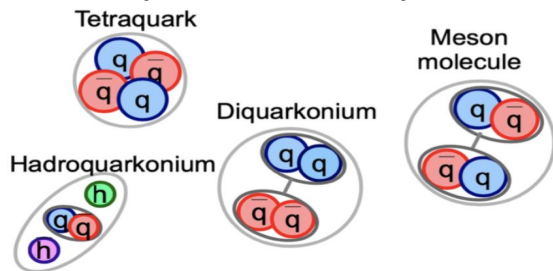


ν data provided also by FASER ν

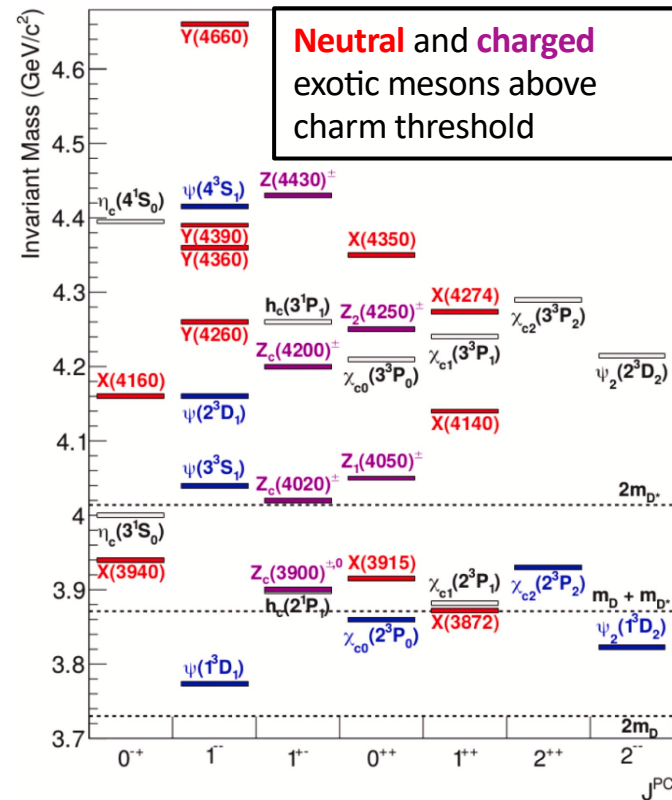


Spectroscopy

Spectroscopy: many new exotic states discovered in the past 10 years



Includes e+e-, e.g. BES III, Belle

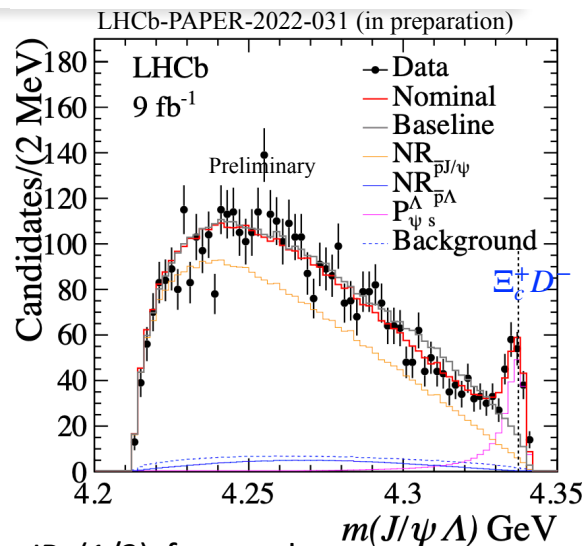


New pentaquark and tetraquarks candidates (LHCb)

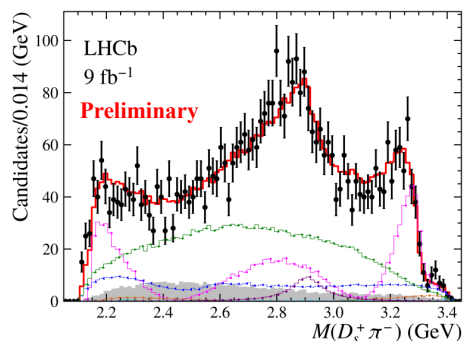
Observation of $P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}(J/\psi\Lambda)$ with
strange quark content $c\bar{c}uds$ close to
 $\Xi_c^+ D^-$ threshold ($> 10\sigma$ significance)

$$m(P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}) = 4338.2 \pm 0.7 \pm 0.4 \text{ MeV}$$

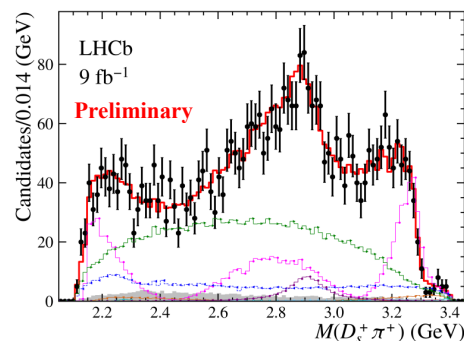
$$\Gamma(P_{\psi s}^{\Lambda}) = 7.0 \pm 1.2 \pm 1.3 \text{ MeV}$$



- ✓ First observation of a **doubly charged mesonic** exotic state, together with its neutral partner.
 - ✓ Belong to the same isospin triplet.
 - ✓ Spin-parity: 0^+
 - ✓ Minimum quark content: $T_{c\bar{s}0}^a(2900)^{++}: [c\bar{s}u\bar{d}]; T_{c\bar{s}0}^a(2900)^0: [c\bar{s}u\bar{d}]$
 - ✓ Similar mass with $X_0(2900)$ ($c\bar{s}u\bar{d}$), but **width and flavor contents are different.**



$$T_{c\bar{s}0}^a \text{ in } B^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0 D_s^+ \pi^-$$



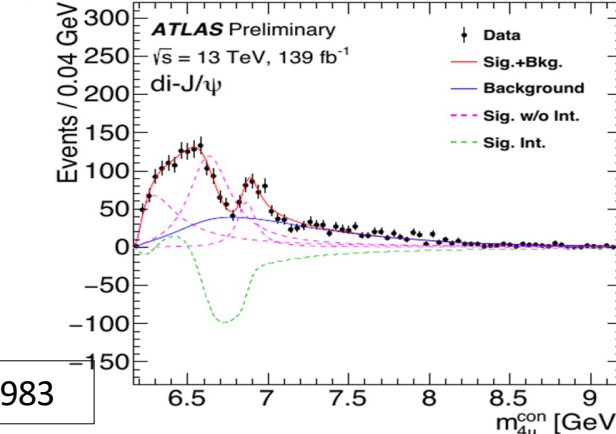
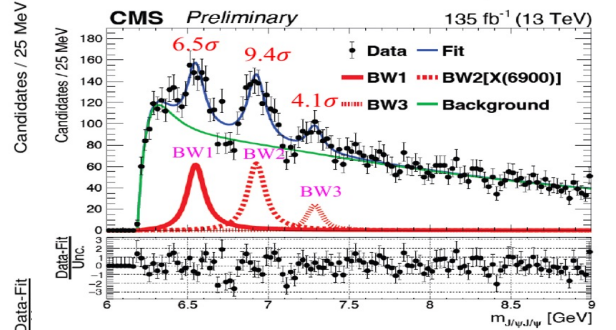
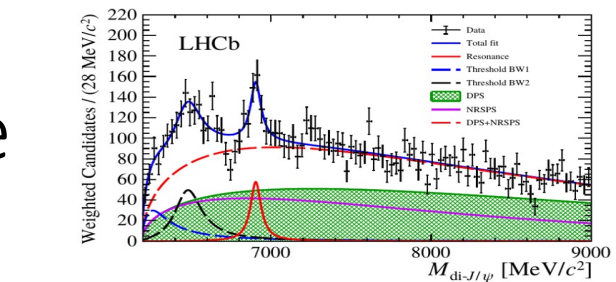
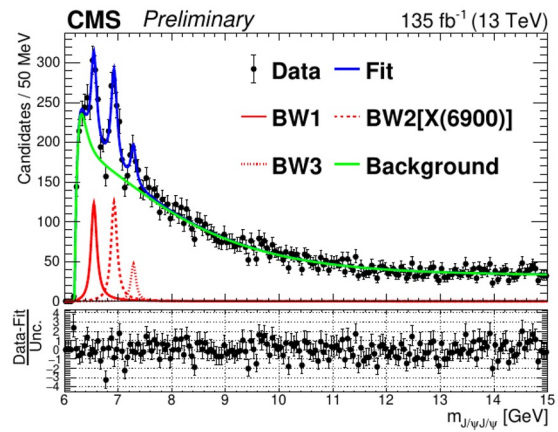
$$T_{c\bar{s}0}^a \text{ in } B^+ \rightarrow D^- D_s^+ \pi^+$$

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/169025/>
<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/169018/>

News about the X(6900) structure

CMS observed three J/ψ J/ψ resonances compatible with predictions of **cccc tetraquarks** states around the **X(6900)** observed by LHCb

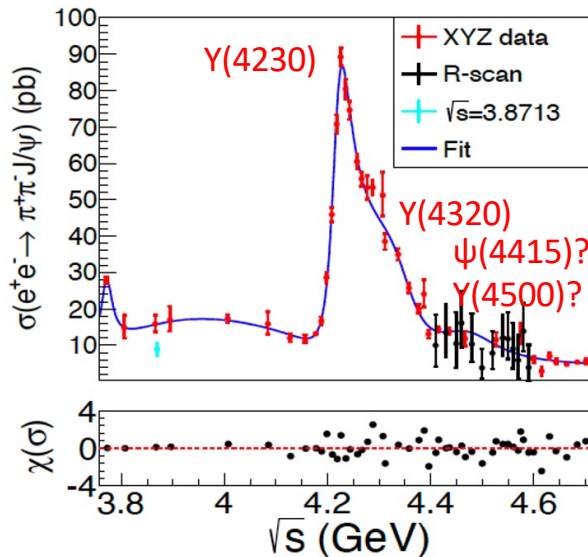
ATLAS confirmed structure in the same region



	BW1	BW2	BW3
m	$6552 \pm 10 \pm 12$	$6927 \pm 9 \pm 5$	$7287 \pm 19 \pm 5$
Γ	$124 \pm 29 \pm 34$	$122 \pm 22 \pm 19$	$95 \pm 46 \pm 20$
N	474 ± 113	492 ± 75	156 ± 56

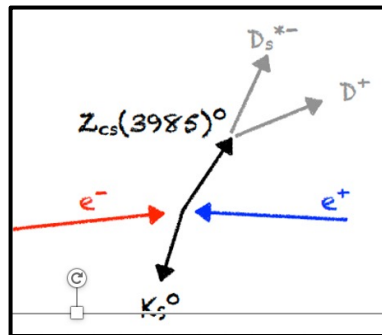
BESIII: new states observed in e^+e^- collisions

Resonance structures in $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\psi_2(3823)$

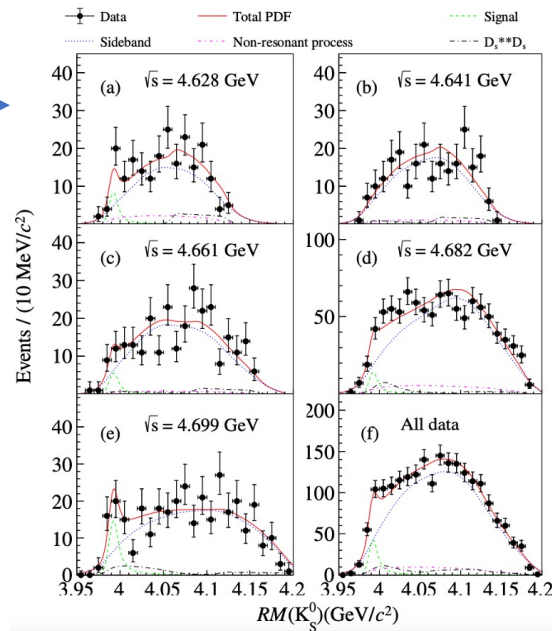


- $Y(4230)$ and $Y(4320)$ observed with $> 10\sigma$
- Evidence $\sim 3\sigma$ of a structure at higher energies $\rightarrow \psi(4415)?$ The new $Y(4500)?$

arXiv:2206.08554



A neutral $Z_{cs}(3985)$ state
Minimal quark content $c\bar{c}s\bar{d}$



State	Mass (MeV/ c^2)	Width (MeV)	Significance
$Z_{cs}(3985)^+$	$3985.2^{+2.1}_{-2.0} \pm 1.7$	$13.8^{+8.1}_{-5.2} \pm 4.9$	5.3σ
$Z_{cs}(3985)^0$	$3992.2 \pm 1.7 \pm 1.6$	$7.7^{+4.1}_{-3.8} \pm 4.3$	4.6σ

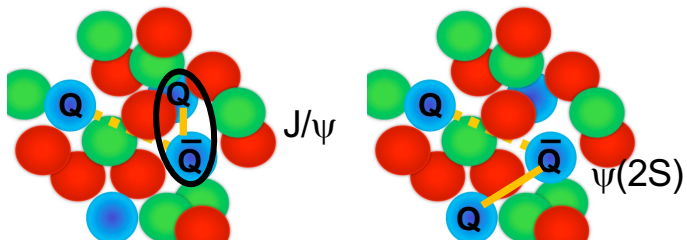
arXiv:2204.13703

Heavy ions, but also pPb and pp

Charmonium melting and regeneration

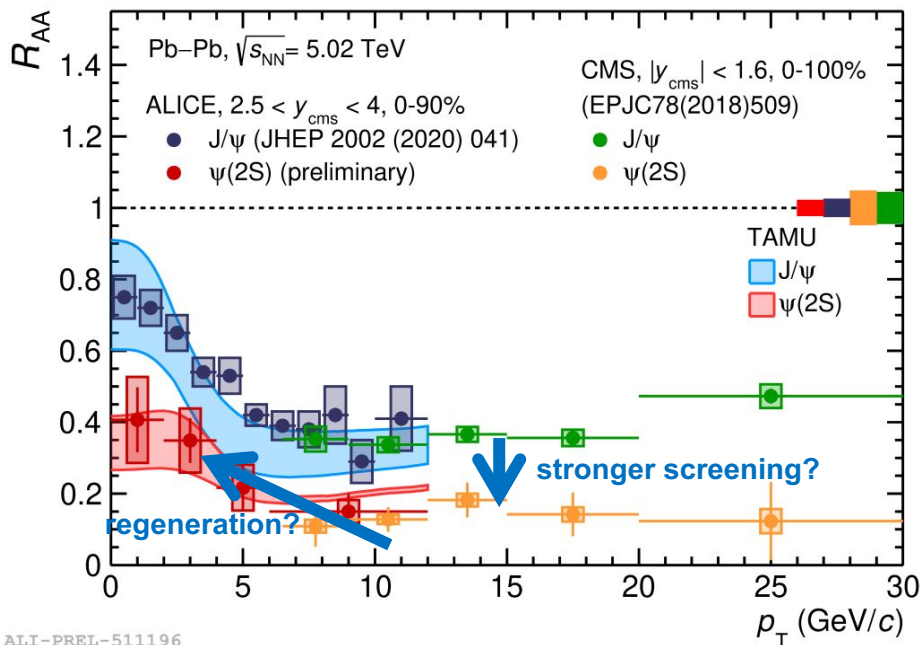
- Reminder: J/ψ suppression due to colour screening in the QGP reduced at low p_T and at central rapidity by cc regeneration

- ~ 100 cc pairs per central Pb-Pb



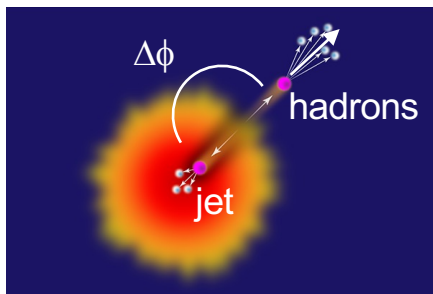
- New result: used $\psi(2S)$ – 10x lower binding energy! - to pin down the role of these two mechanisms
- $\psi(2S)$ $\sim 2x$ more suppressed than J/ψ
- Hint of regeneration at low p_T

$$R_{AA} = \frac{1}{\langle N_{\text{coll}} \rangle} \frac{dN/dp_T|_{\text{PbPb}}}{dN/dp_T|_{pp}}$$



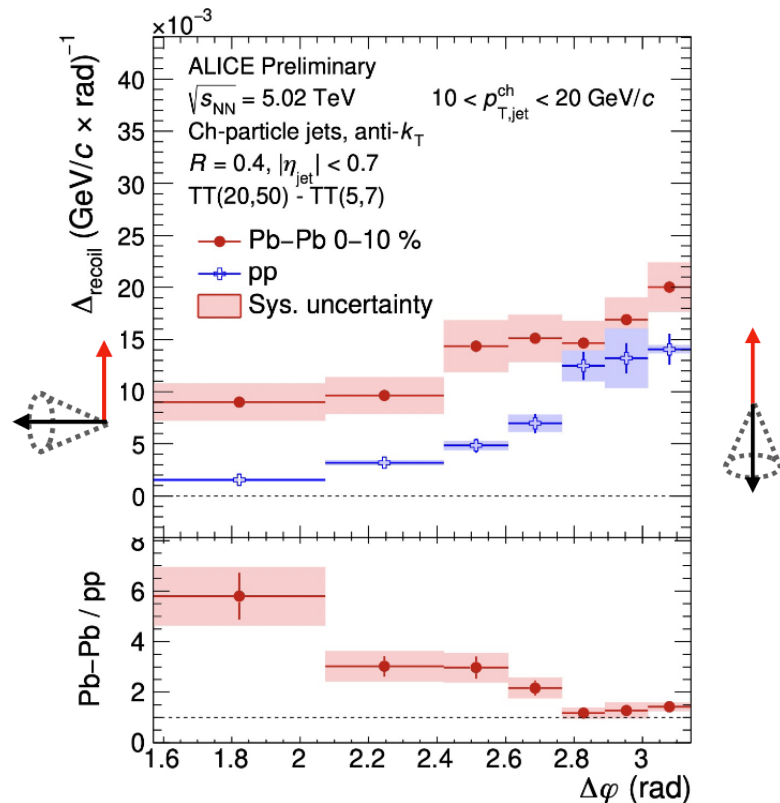
Semi-inclusive “soft” jets deflected

- Jets recoiling against a high- p_T hadron \rightarrow down to jet $p_T \sim 5$ GeV/c



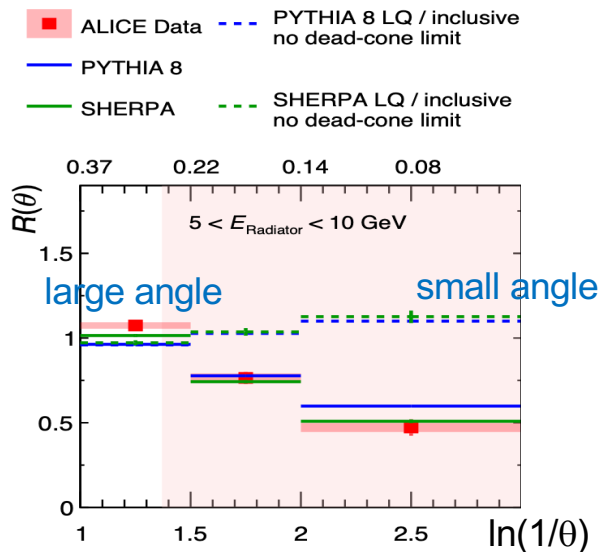
Δ_{recoil} vs $\Delta\phi$ broader in **Pb-Pb** than in **pp**

Angular deflection of soft large-R jets:
Large-angle scattering on QGP constituents?



Quark-mass dependence of energy loss

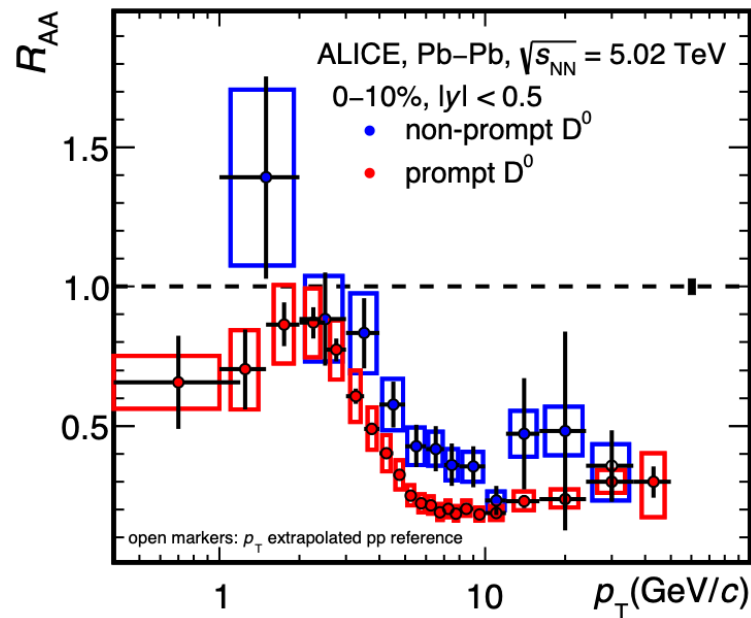
- Energy loss predicted to depend on QGP density, but also on quark mass
- “Dead cone” effect reduces small-angle gluon radiation for high-mass quarks



Recently observed by ALICE in pp collisions

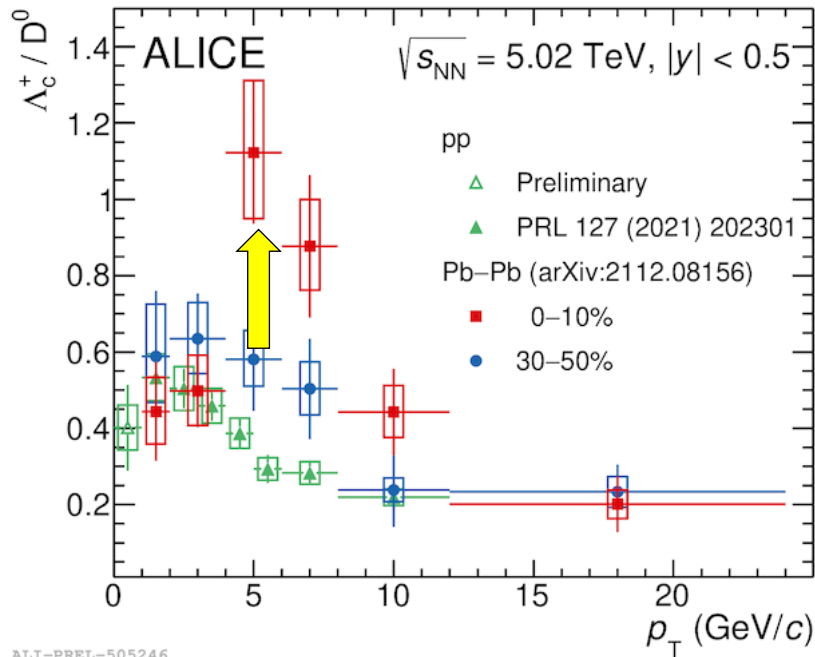
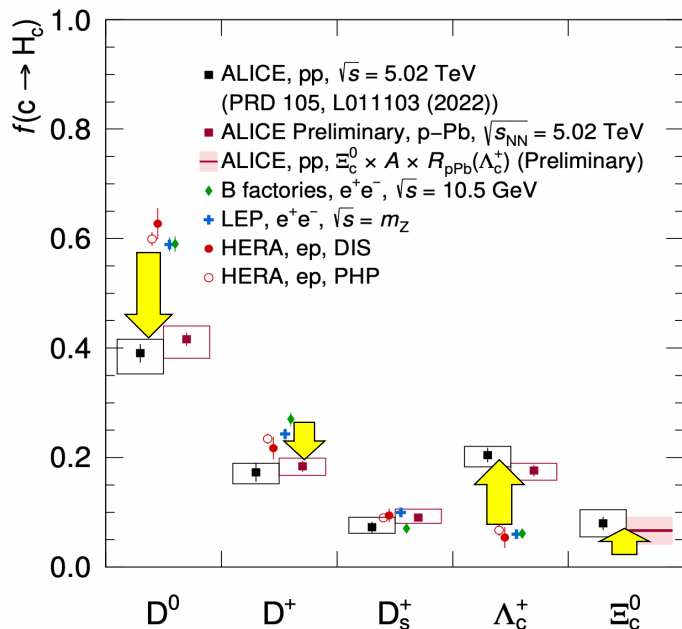
Nature 605 (2022) 7910, 440

In Pb-Pb less suppression for (non-prompt) D mesons from B decays than prompt D mesons



[arXiv:2202.00815](https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.00815)

Hadronization of charm quarks from pp to Pb-Pb (breakdown of jet universality in charm)



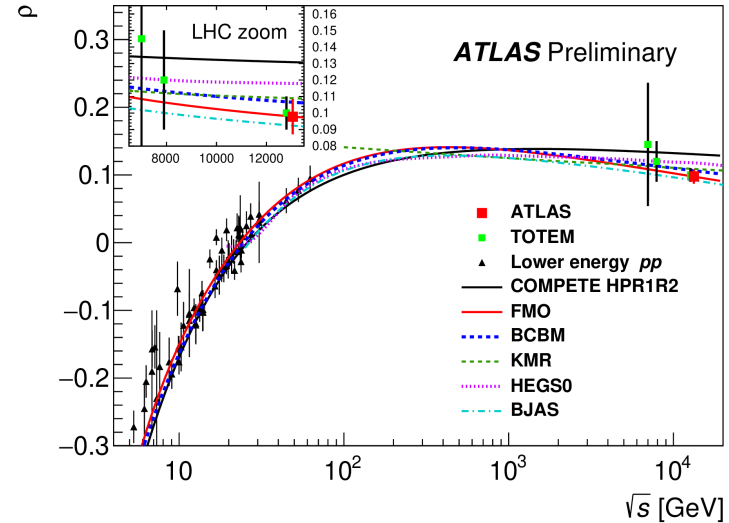
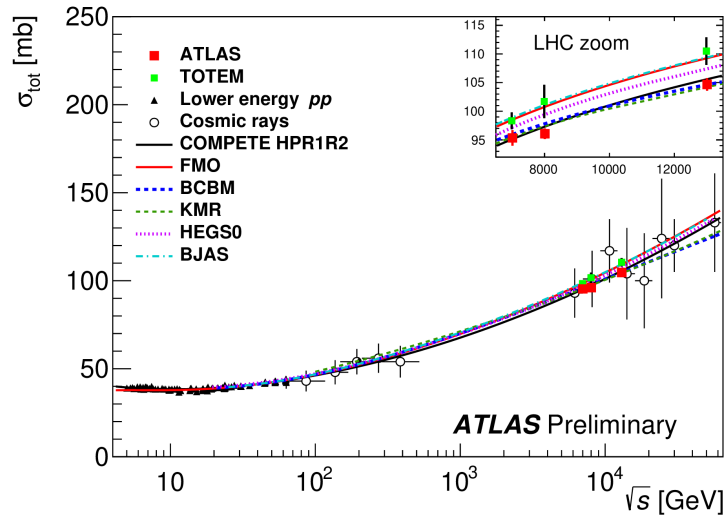
ALI-PREL-503055

Charm quarks hadronize to baryons with much larger probability in hadronic collisions than in ee and ep collisions

ALI-PREL-505246

Additional dynamics in **central Pb-Pb** collisions: Λ_c^+ / D^0 enhancement at intermediate p_T

Measurement of the total cross section and ρ -parameter from elastic scattering in $p p$ collisions

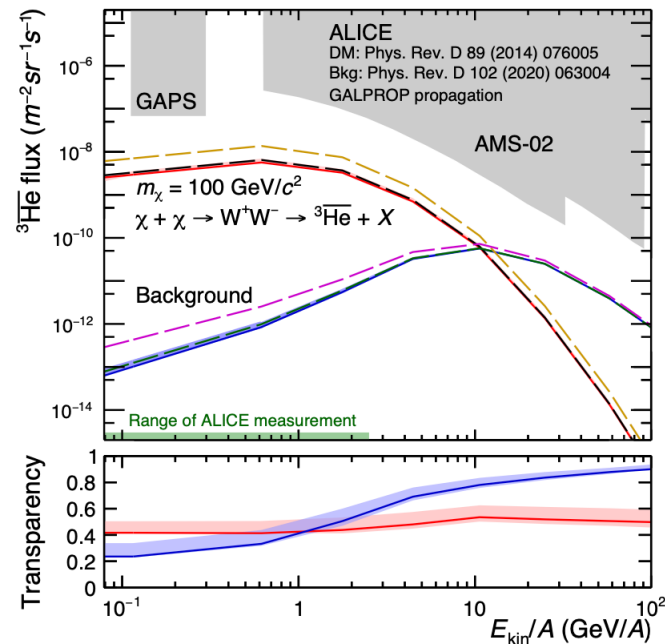
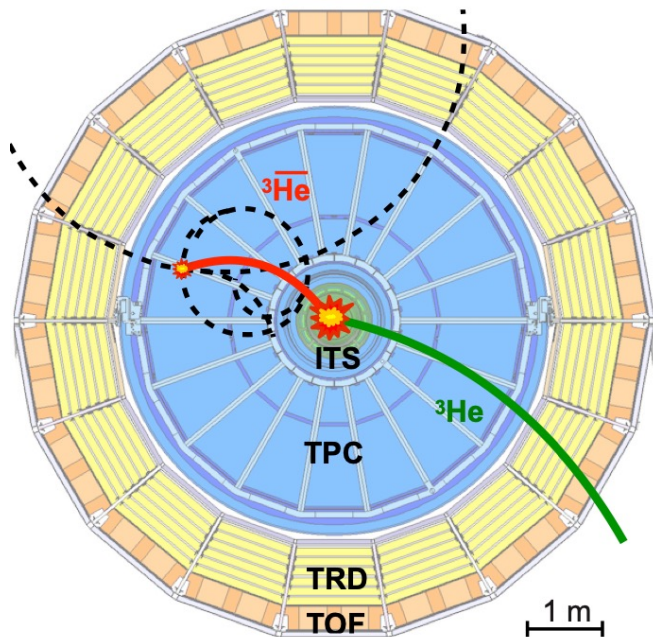


The measurements rely upon the luminosity determination that ATLAS provides for all cross section measurements. TOTEM is using a luminosity independent method for the normalization of the differential cross section.

Real-to-imaginary ratio of the elastic scattering amplitudes (ρ -parameter) Odderon component required !

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/169014/>

Light nuclei absorption in ALICE and Galaxy transparency

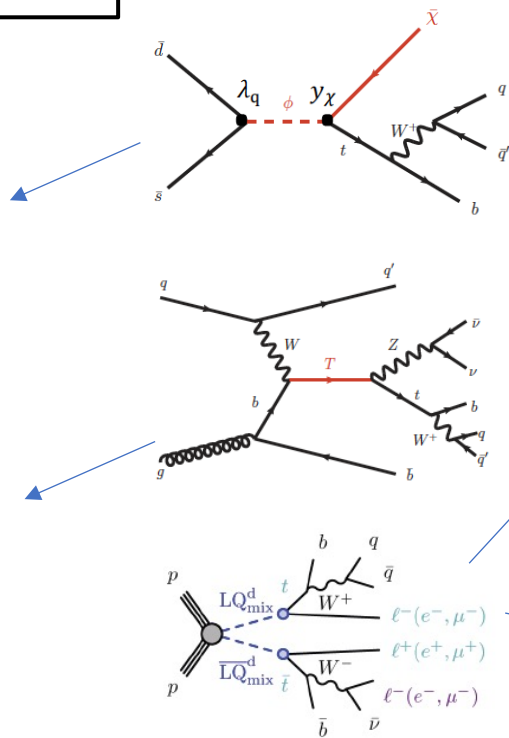
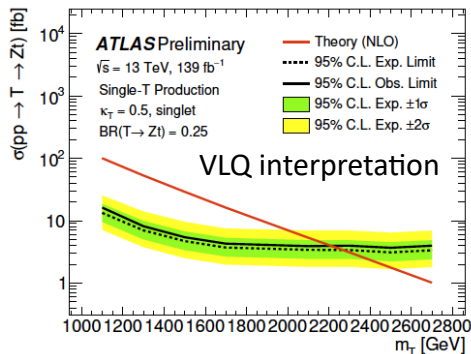


- Novel technique to use detector material as d and ^3He absorber: constrain σ_{inel}
 - First measurement below 10 GeV/c

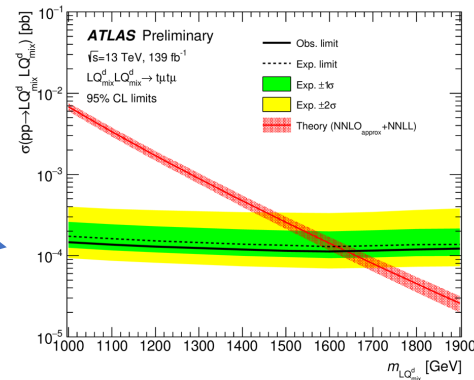
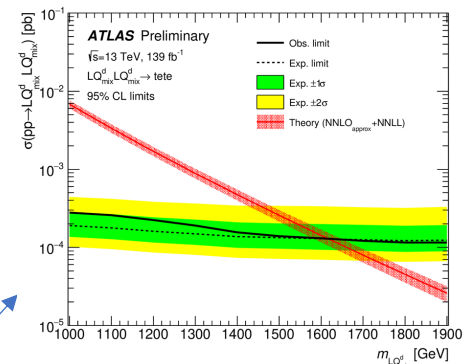
- Experiment-driven estimate of absorption probability of anti-nuclei from DM decays and from cosmic-ray background in the Galaxy

Beyond the Standard Model

Single top plus invisible particles



Search for leptoquark pair production decaying to $t\bar{t}l$ in multilepton

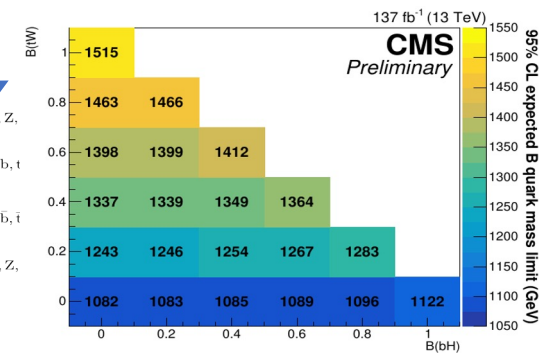
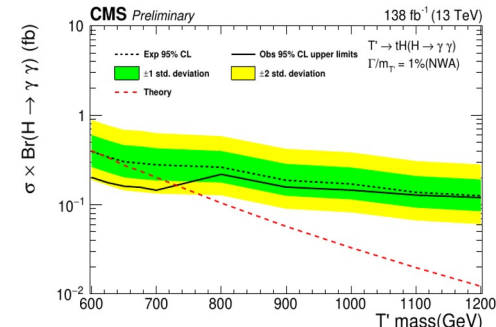
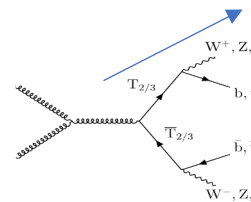
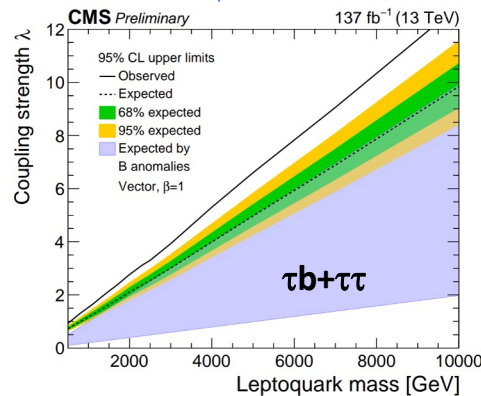
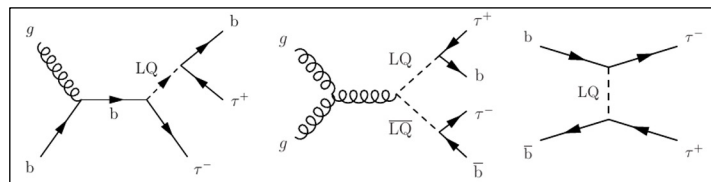
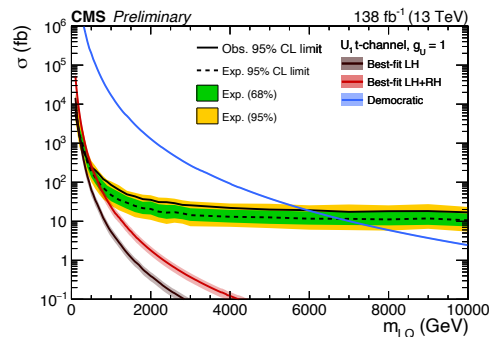
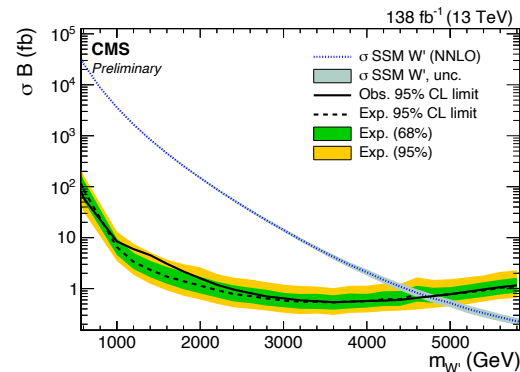


BSM searches at CMS

Leptoquarks or W' ($\tau+\nu$ channel)

Leptoquarks $\tau\tau$ channel

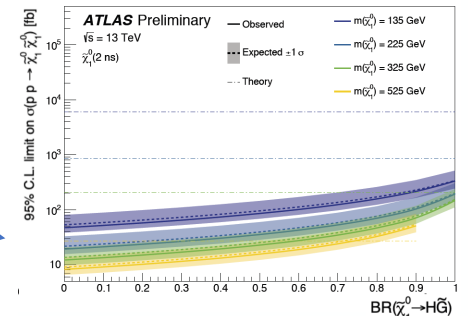
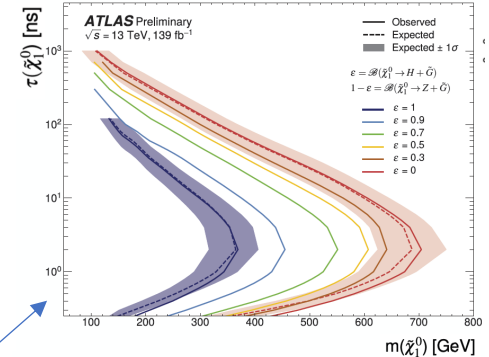
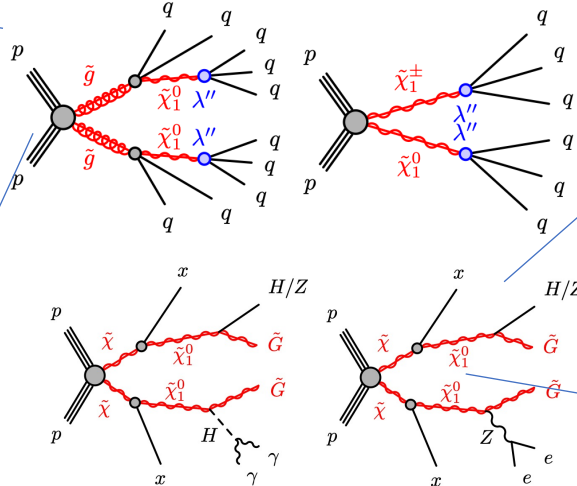
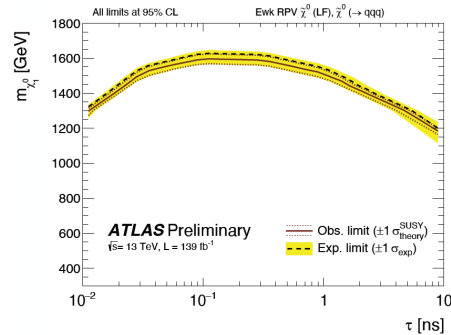
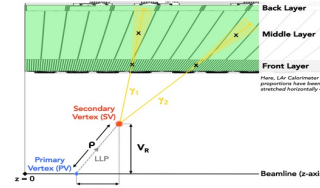
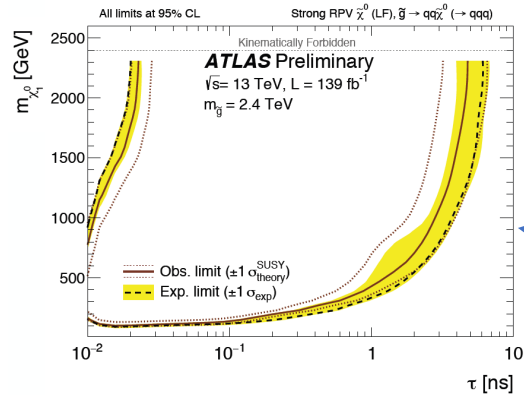
Vector-like quarks 3rd generation



BSM searches with displaced vertices in ATLAS

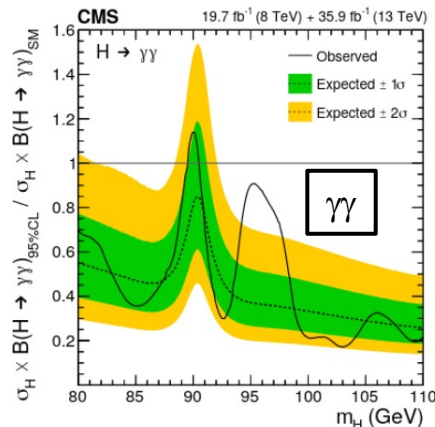
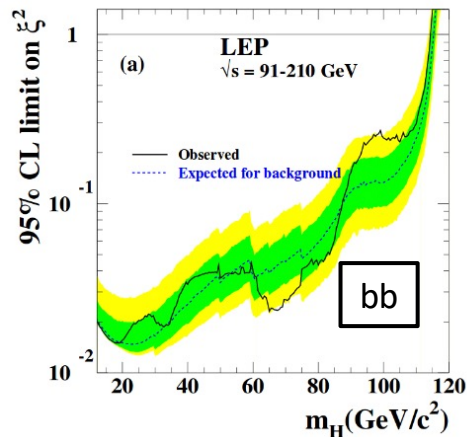
Search for long-lived, massive particles in events with **displaced vertices and multiple jets** in pp collisions

Search in **diphoton and dielectron** final states for **displaced** production of Higgs or Z bosons

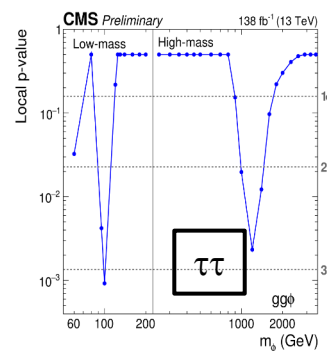
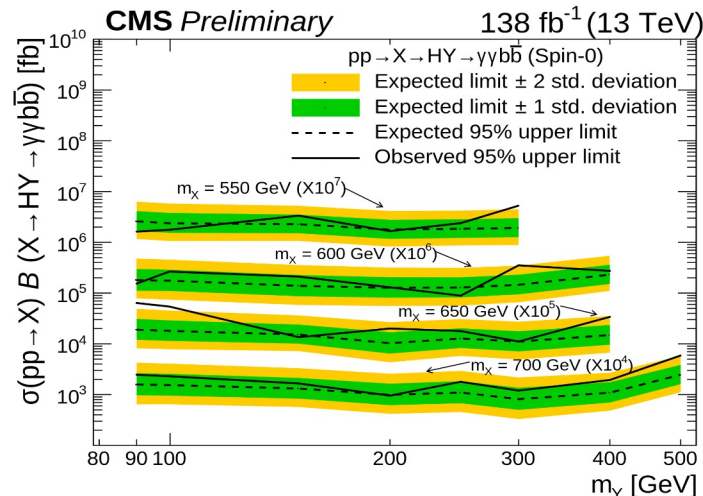


Search for resonances (X) decaying to $H/Y(bb)H(\gamma\gamma)$

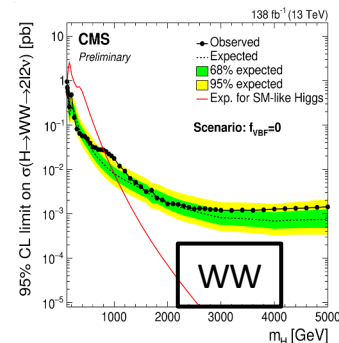
- Excess at ($bb=125$ GeV, $\gamma\gamma\approx 90$ GeV) with ≈ 650 GeV heavy resonance mass
 - 3.8σ local, 2.8σ global
- Raising some discussion because of some old excesses at 95 GeV in scalar boson searches
- ... and also at ≈ 650 GeV in resonances searches
- “Se son rose fioriranno”**



PLB 793 (2019) 320

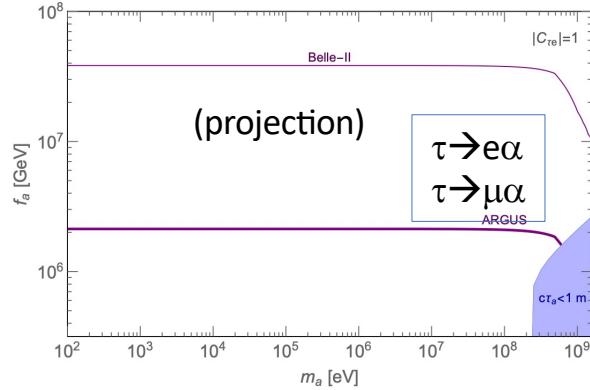


CMS-PAS-HIG-21-001



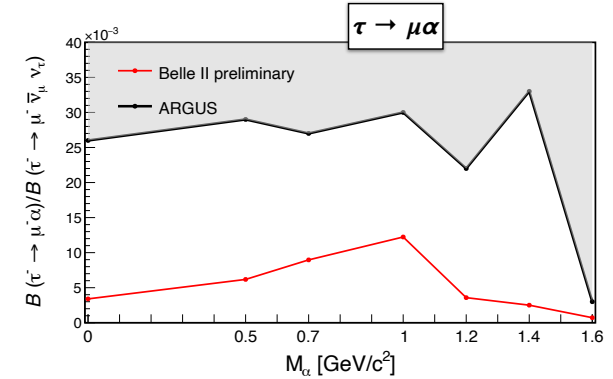
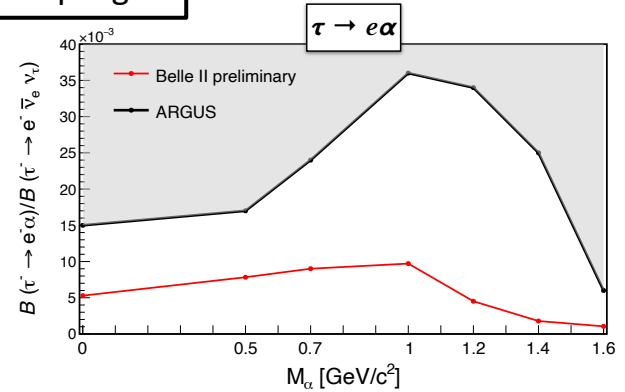
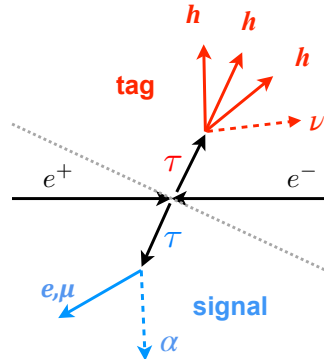
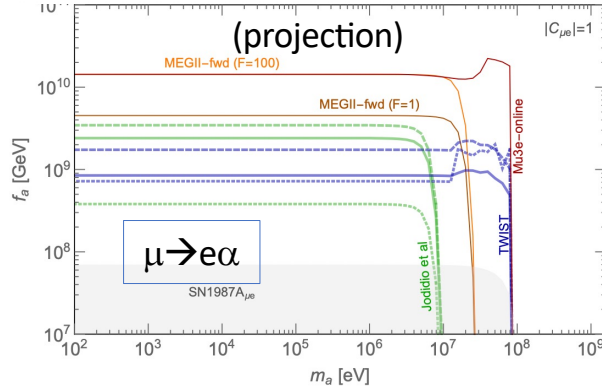
CMS-PAS-HIG-20-016

Search for Lepton Flavour Violating axions (Belle 2)



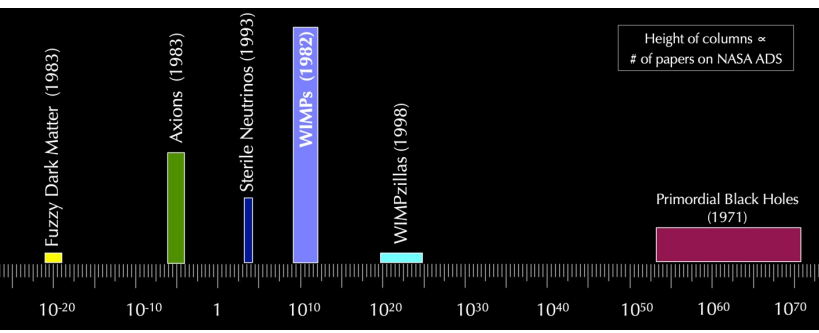
MEG-II, Mu3e uniques for $C_{e\mu}$ couplings
Belle 2 unique for $C_{\tau\mu}$ and $C_{\tau e}$ couplings

First preliminary results
from Belle 2 on these
channels



Some of these already discussed before in the context of searches at accelerators or reactors (e.g. χ , ALP, sterile neutrinos)

Dark Matter



Status of Direct detection searches for WIMP Dark Matter

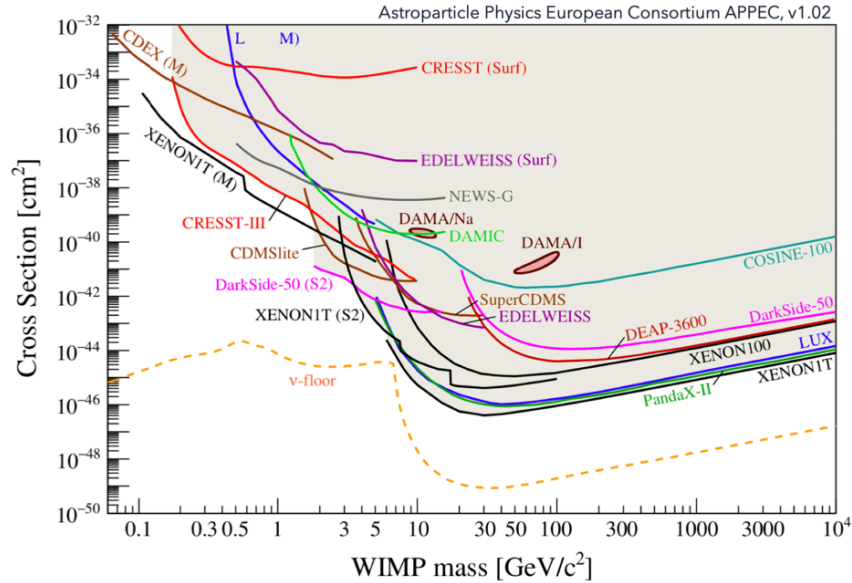
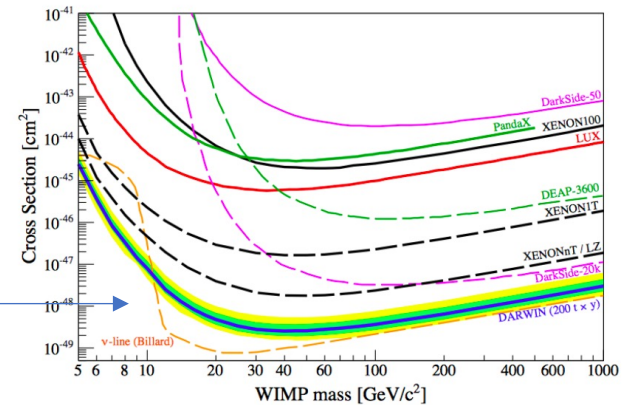
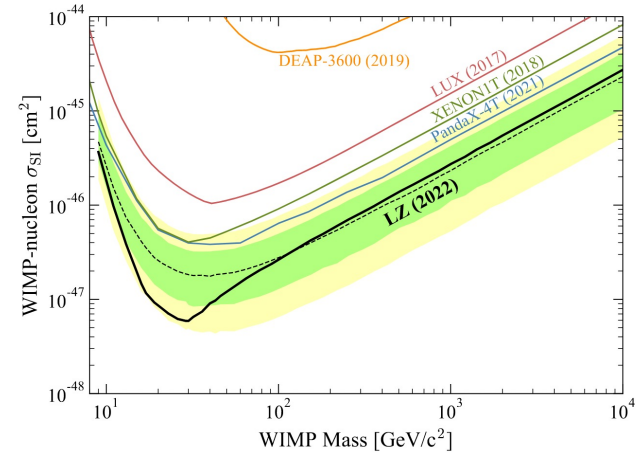
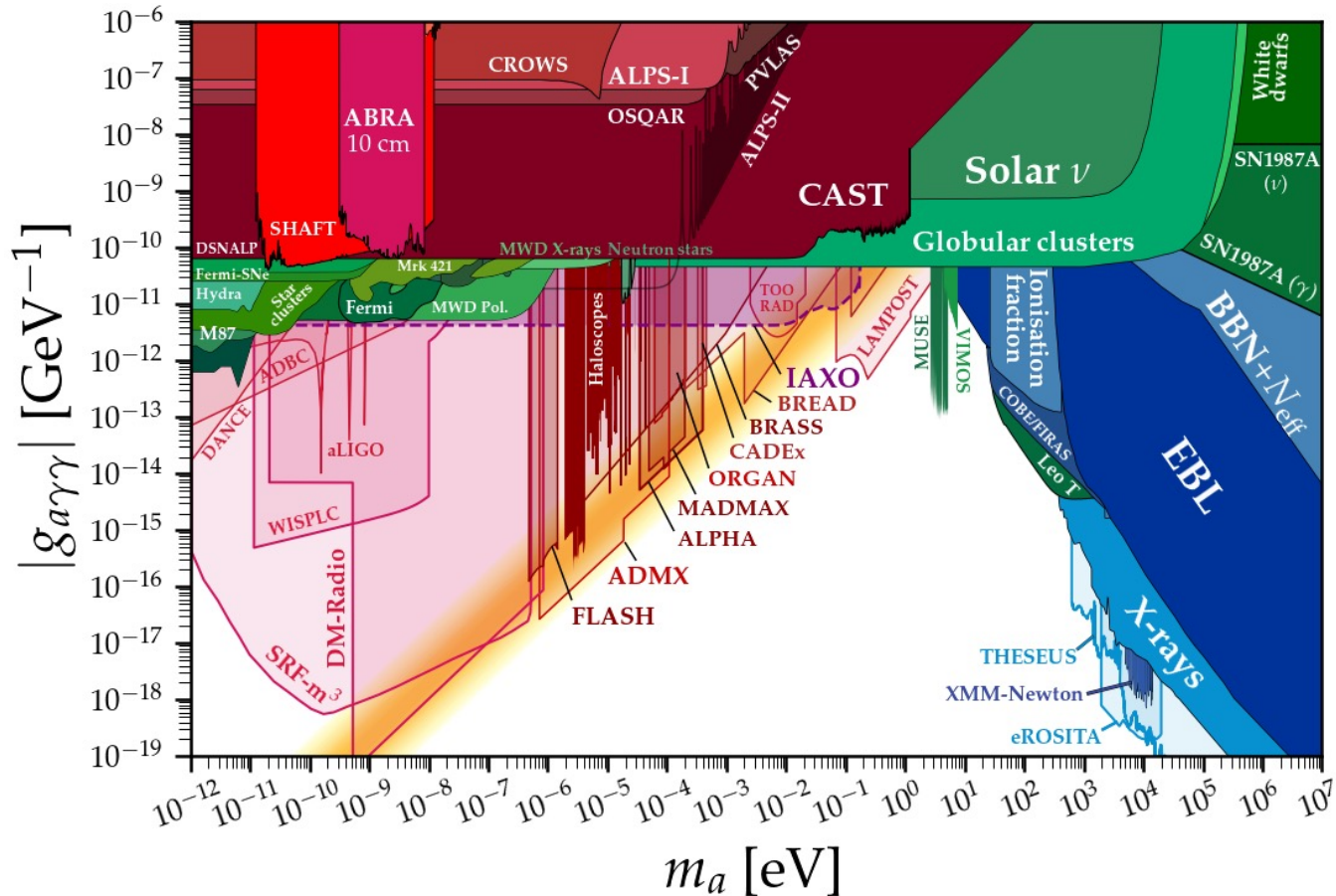


Figure modified from Rept. Prog. Phys. 85 (2022) 5, 056201

Future projects: reaching the v-floor



Status of Direct detection searches for Axions



First photo from NASA's James Webb Space Telescope (July 11th)

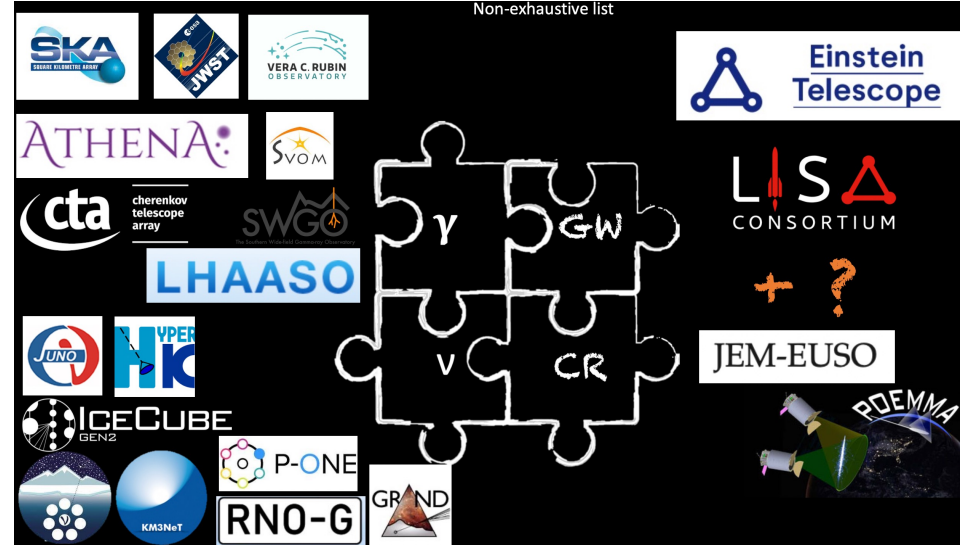
Astroparticle, Gravitational Waves

γ , ν , cosmic rays, gravitational waves

The present



The future



<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171911/>
<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171912/>
<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171914/>

Accelerators, Detectors, Theory

Three essential components, see the excellent reviews of today and Monday:

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171927/>

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171940/>

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171906/>

<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28874/contributions/171907/>

... and since I am the last speaker

**On behalf of all participants I would like to THANK
the organizers for the excellent organization of
ICHEP 2022 in Bologna, the applause is for them !**

Have a safe return home