

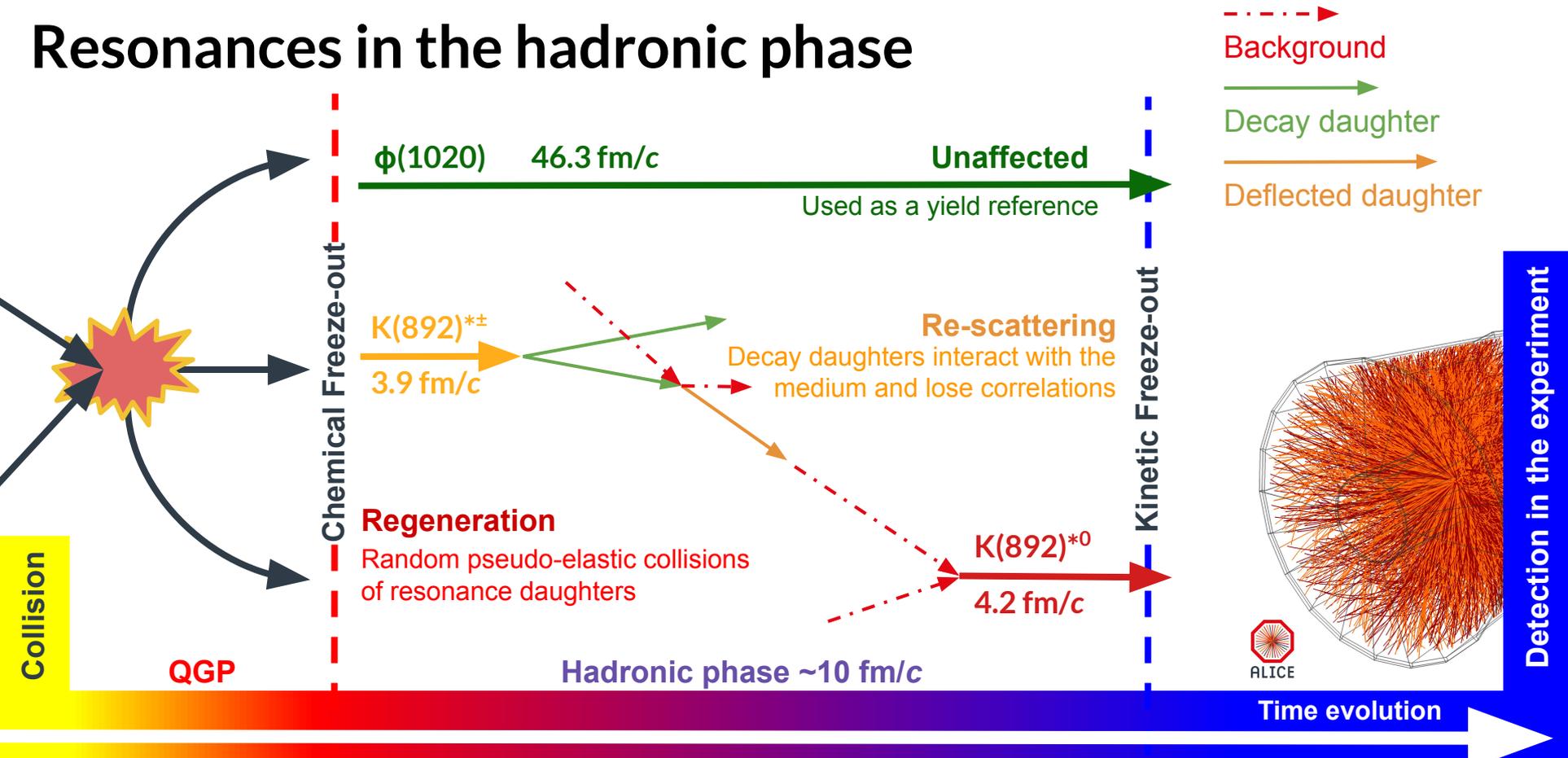
# Rescattering effects on resonances production in small systems with ALICE at LHC

Nicola Rubini on behalf of the ALICE Collaboration

INFN Bologna, University of Bologna

9 July 2022

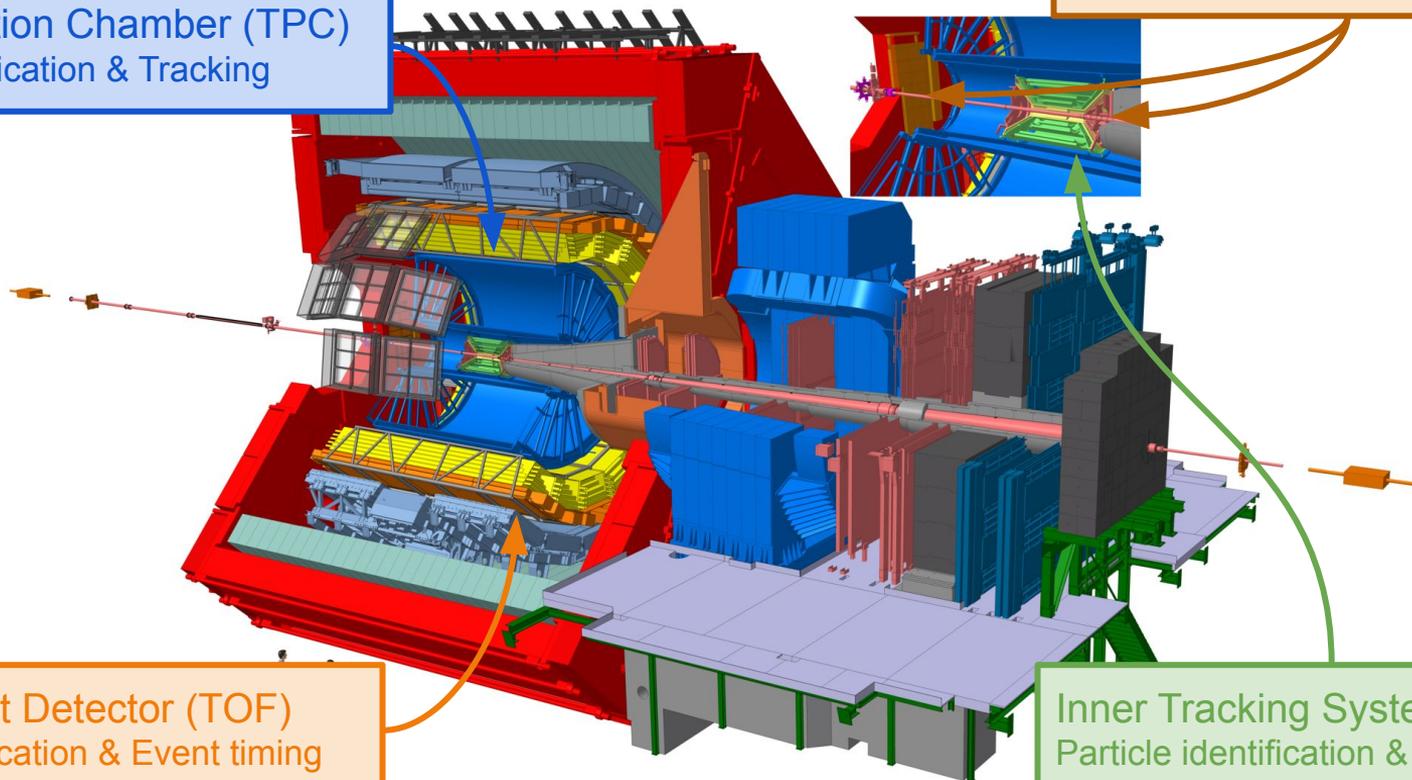
# Resonances in the hadronic phase



# The ALICE detector

Time Projection Chamber (TPC)  
Particle identification & Tracking

V0A & V0C  
Trigger and multiplicity estimation

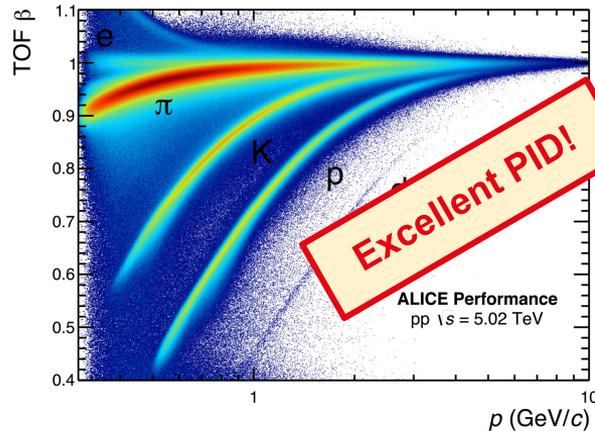


Time of Flight Detector (TOF)  
Particle identification & Event timing

Inner Tracking System (ITS)  
Particle identification & Tracking

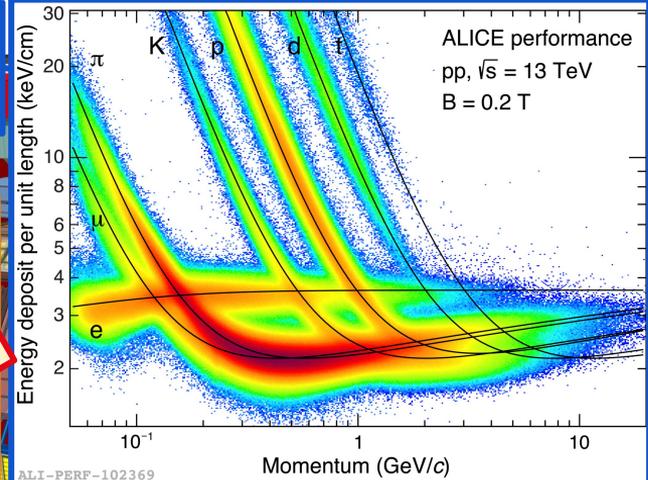
# The ALICE detector

Time Projection Chamber (TPC)  
Particle identification & Tracking

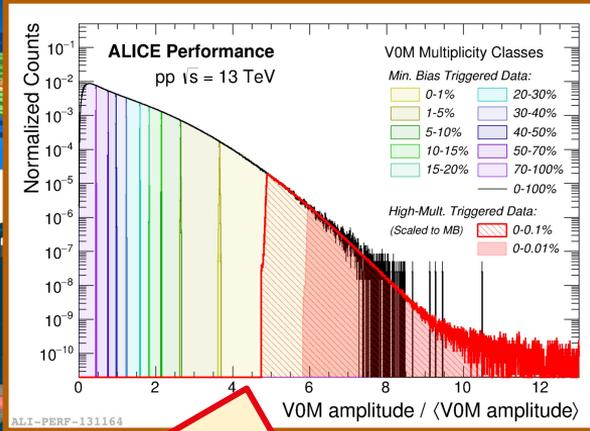


**Excellent PID!**

Time of Flight Detector (TOF)  
Particle identification & Event timing

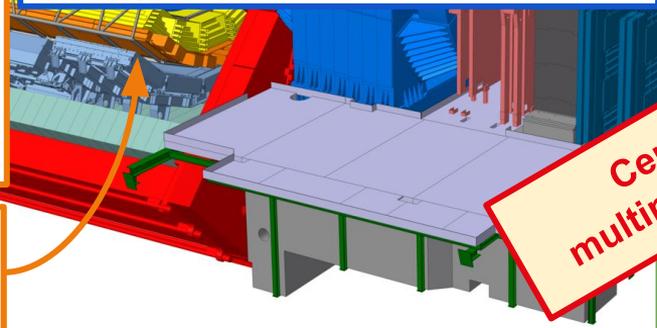


V0A & V0C  
Trigger and multiplicity estimation



**Centrality and multiplicity estimation**

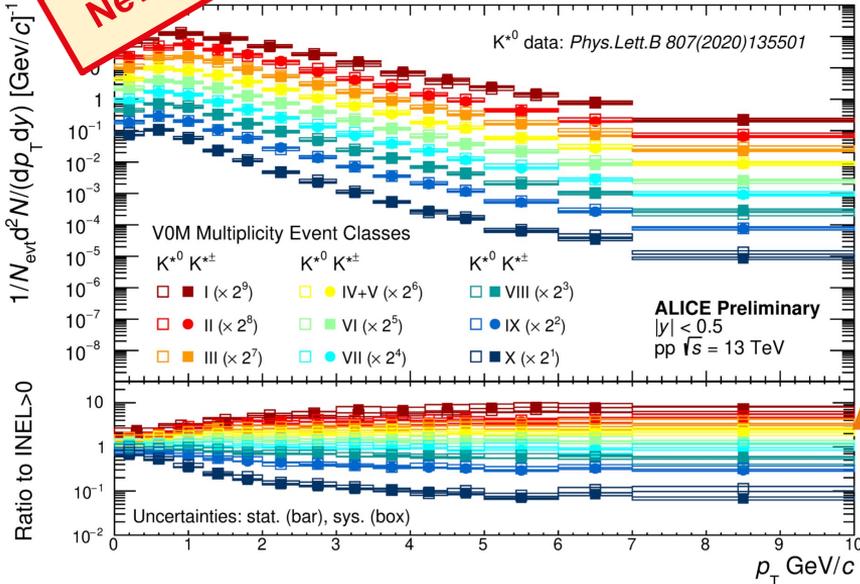
Inner Tracking System (ITS)  
Particle identification & Tracking



# $K(892)^{*\pm}$ and $\Lambda(1520)$ $p_T$ spectra

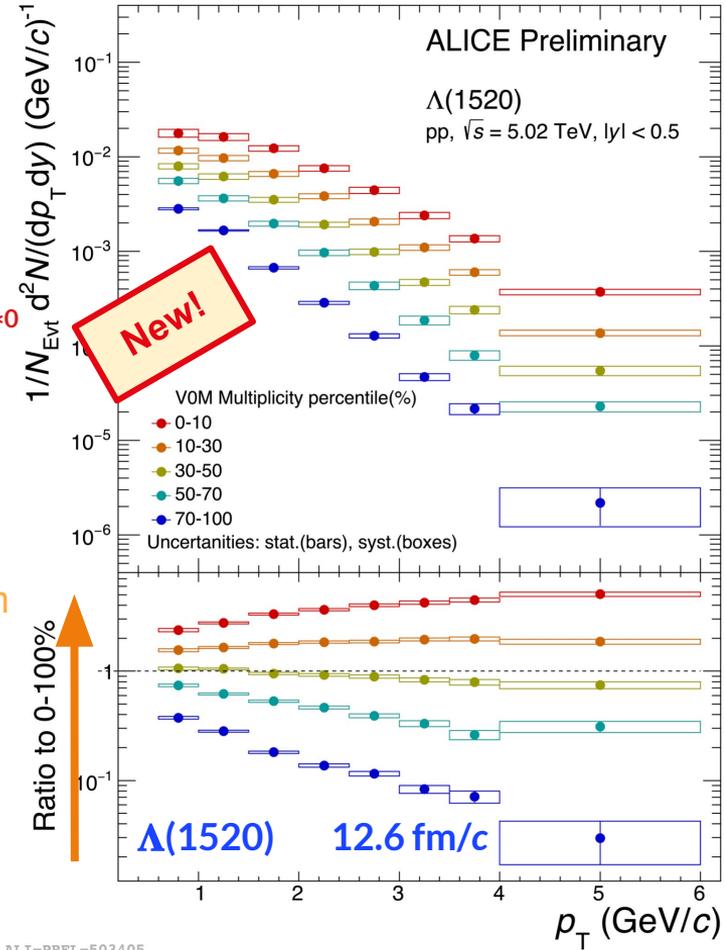
$K(892)^{*0}$  4.2 fm/c  
 $K(892)^{*\pm}$  3.9 fm/c  
 $\Lambda(1520)$  12.6 fm/c

Consistent results  
 from  $K(892)^{*\pm}$  and  $K(892)^{*0}$

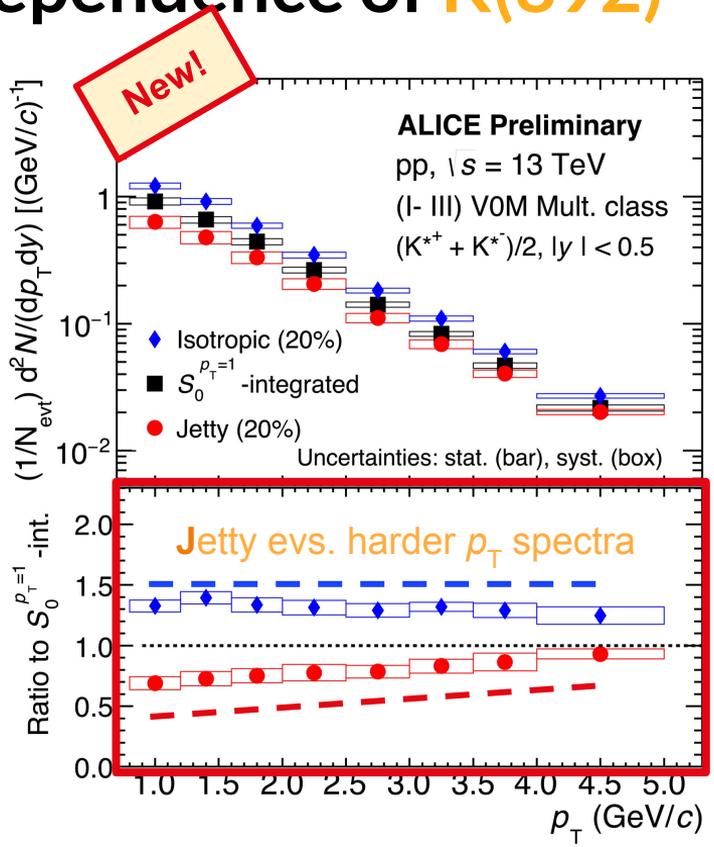
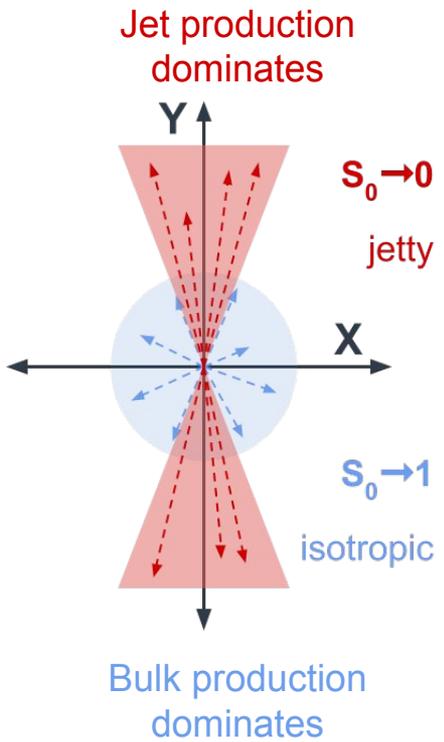


Hardening of  $K(892)^{*\pm}$ ,  $K(892)^{*0}$  and  $\Lambda(1520)$  spectra.

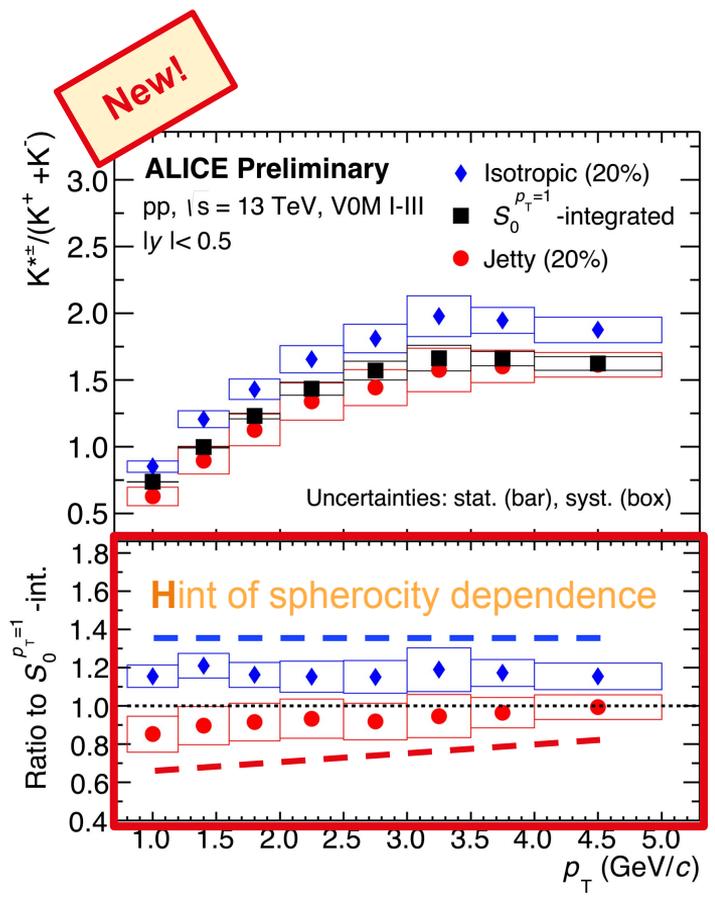
Behaviour associated to a collective system expansion



# Sphericity dependence of $K(892)^{\pm}$



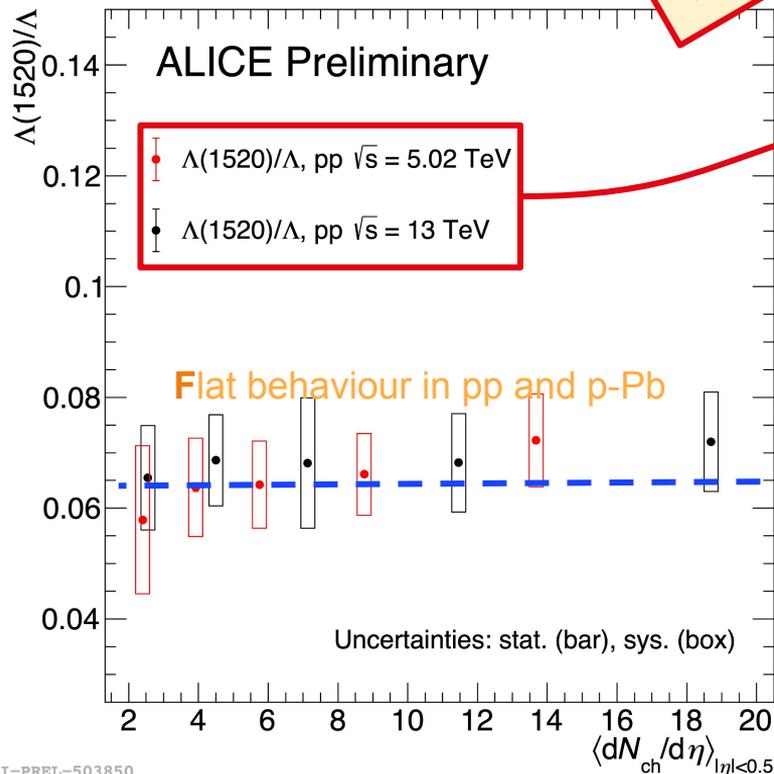
ALI-PREL-511092



ALI-PREL-511172

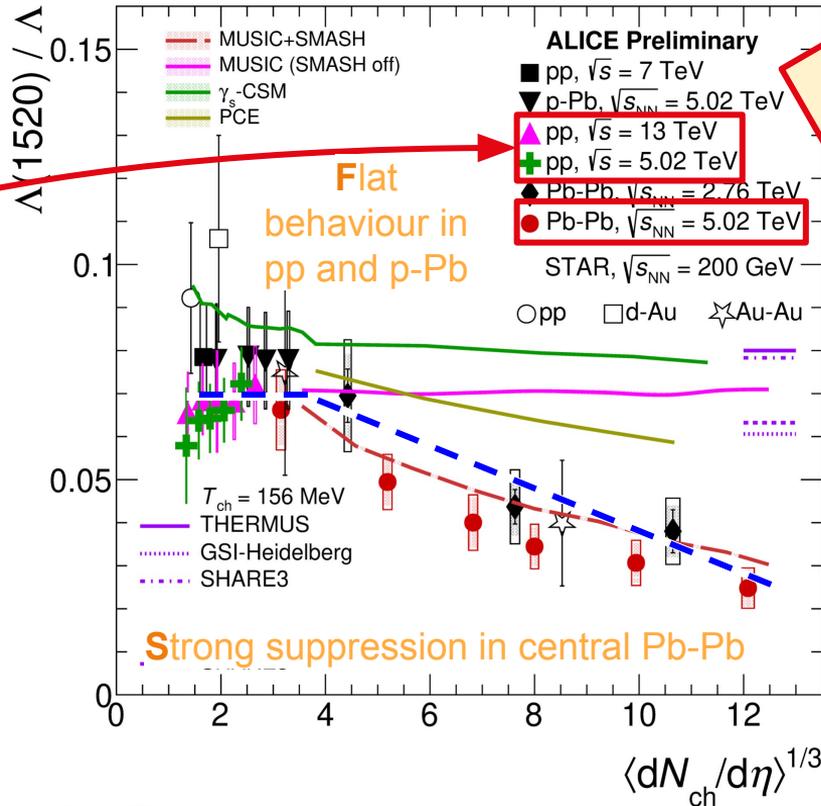
# $\Lambda(1520)$ ratio to $\Lambda$

**New!**



ALI-PREL-503850

$\Lambda(1520)$  12.6 fm/c



**New!**

ALI-PREL-516662

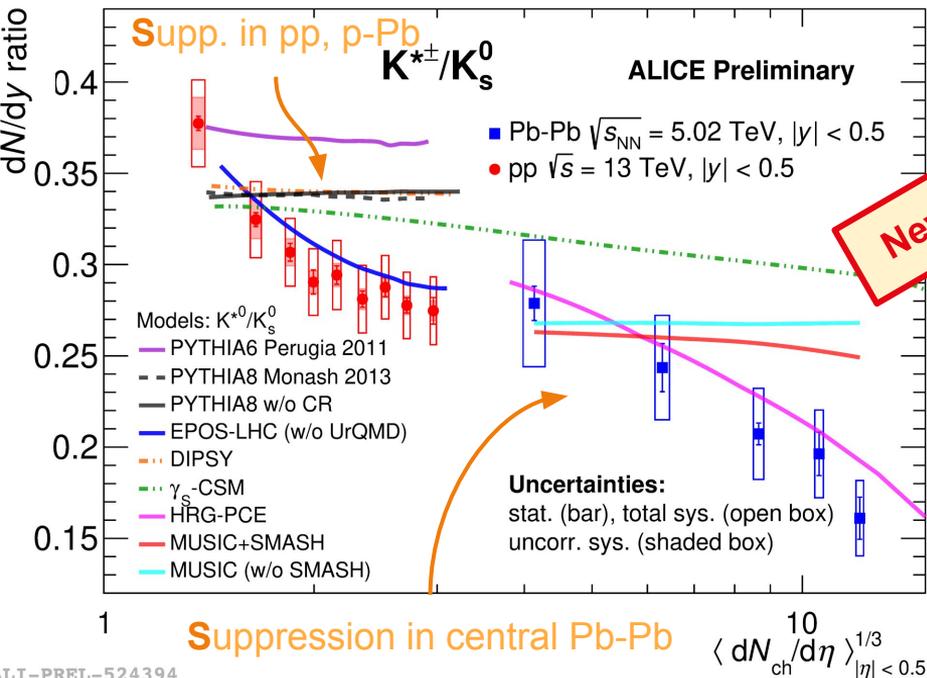
PCE: Phys. Rev. C 102 (2020) 2, 024909

MUSIC: arXiv:2105.07539

ALICE: Phys. Rev. C 99, (2019) 024905

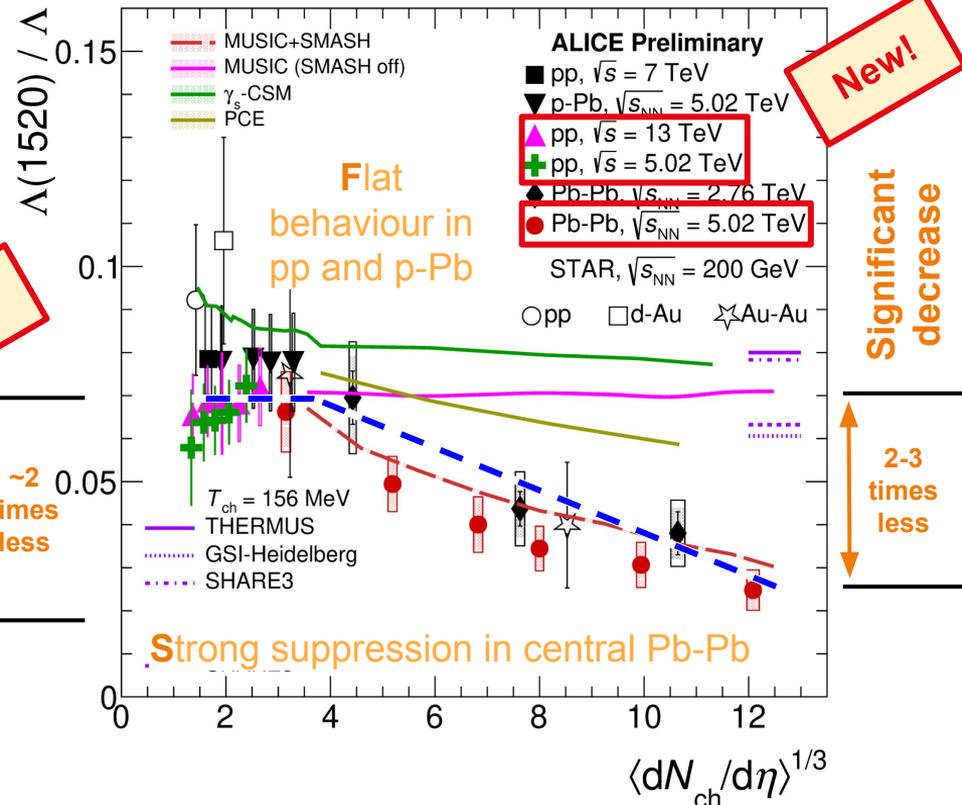
ALICE: Eur. Phys. J. C 80 (2020) 160

# $\Lambda(1520)$ and $K(892)^{*\pm}$ ratios



**New!**

**~2 times less**



**New!**

**Significant decrease**

**2-3 times less**

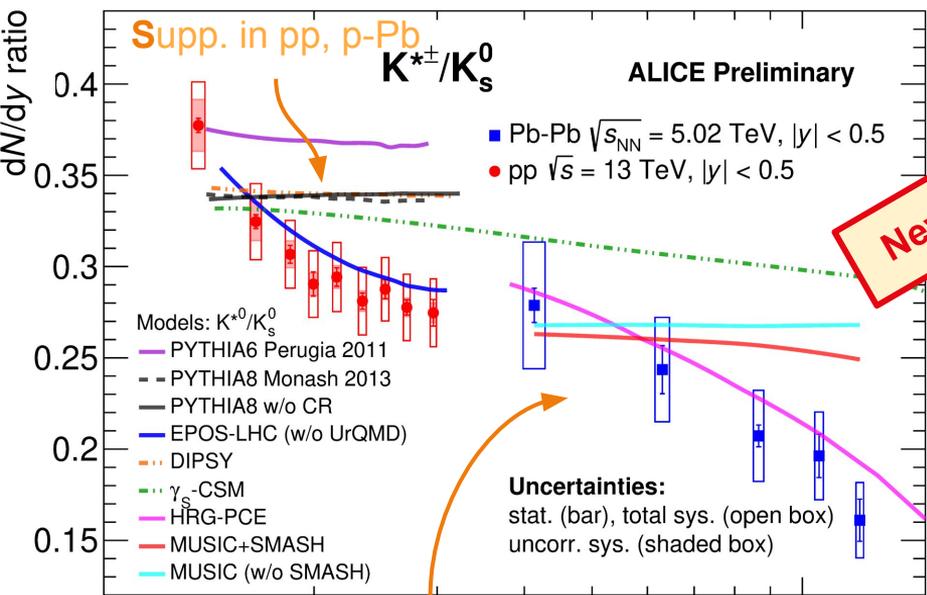
ALI-PREL-524394

ALI-PREL-516662

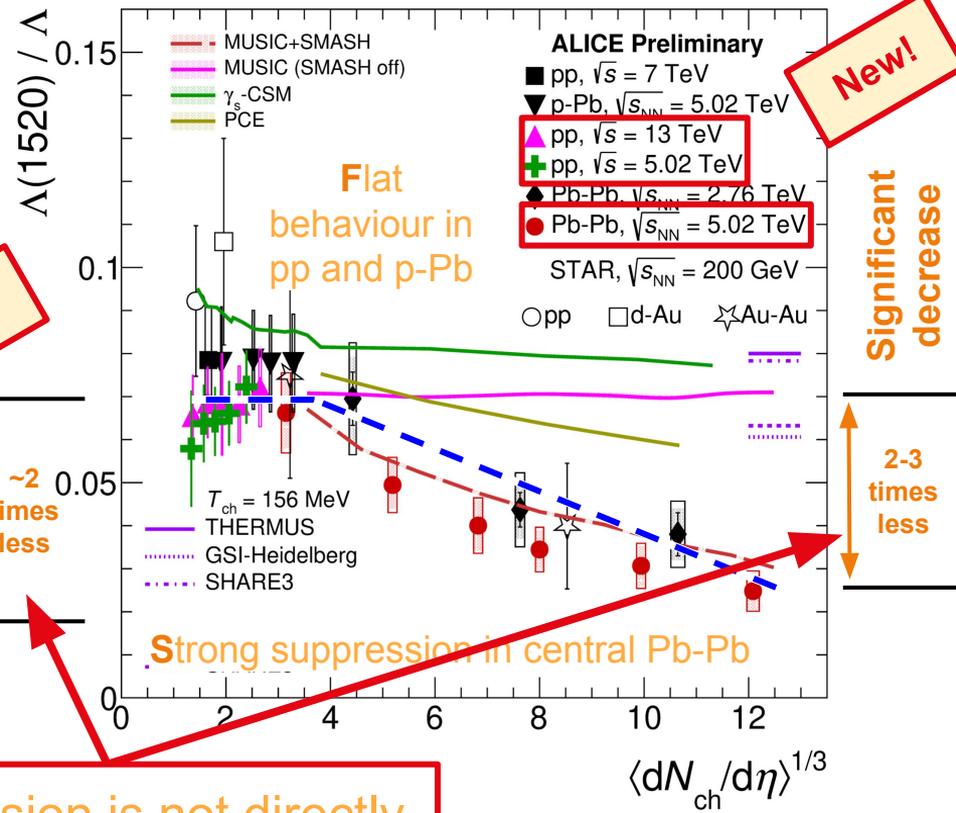
$K(892)^{*\pm}$  3.9 fm/c  
 $\Lambda(1520)$  12.6 fm/c

STAR, PRL 97, 132301 (2006)  
STAR, Phys. Rev. C 78, 044906  
 $\gamma$ -CSM: Phys. Rev. C 100 (2019) 5, 054906  
EPOS3: 10.1103/PhysRevC.93.014911

# $\Lambda(1520)$ and $K(892)^{*\pm}$ ratios



**New!**



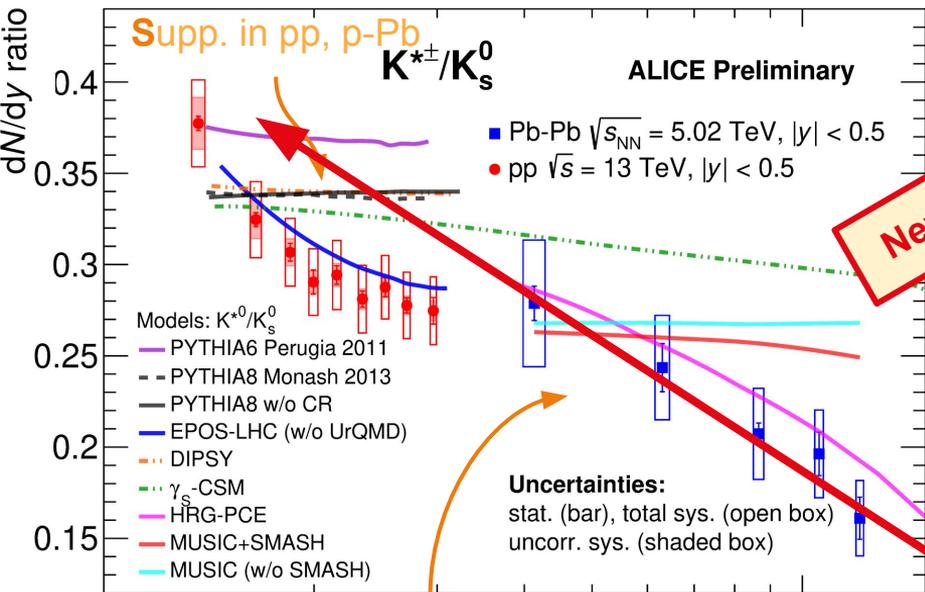
**New!**

**Suppression is not directly correlated with lifetime**

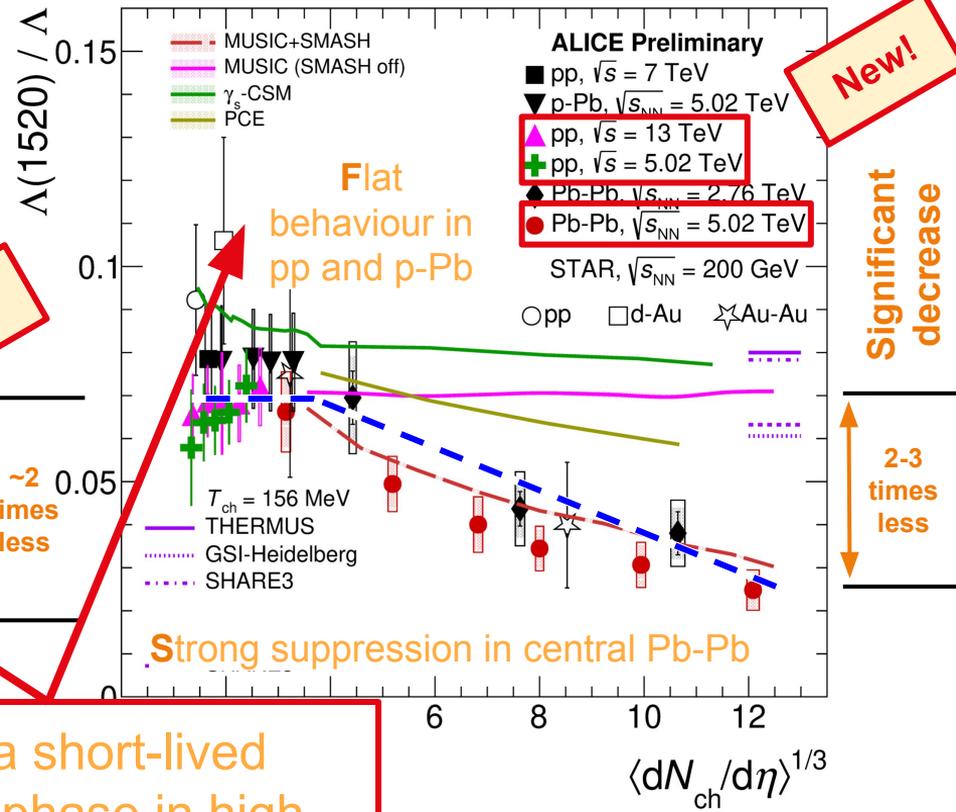
ALI-PREL-524394

$K(892)^{*\pm}$  3.9 fm/c  
 $\Lambda(1520)$  12.6 fm/c

# $\Lambda(1520)$ and $K(892)^{*\pm}$ ratios



**New!**



**New!**

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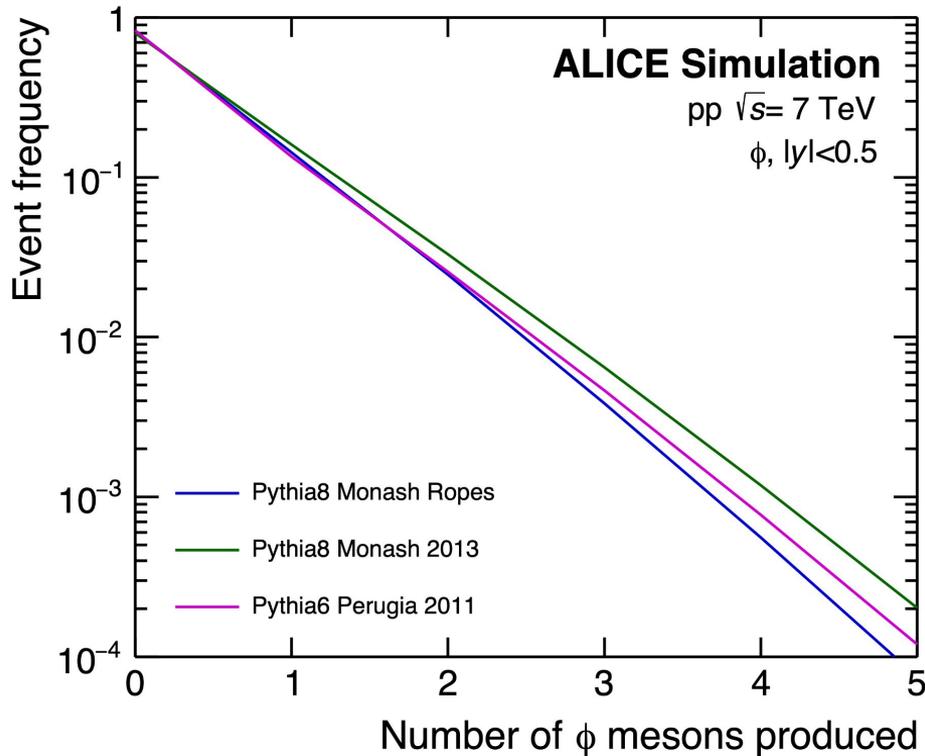
**Hint of a short-lived hadronic phase in high multiplicity pp collisions**

**Suppression in central Pb-Pb**

$K(892)^{*\pm}$  3.9 fm/c  
 $\Lambda(1520)$  12.6 fm/c

ALICE-PREL-524394

# Understanding the $\phi(1020)$ baseline



$\langle Y_\phi \rangle$  Inclusive  $\phi$  meson production

$\langle Y_{\phi\phi} \rangle$  Inclusive  $\phi$ -meson pair production

$$\mu_\phi = \langle Y_\phi \rangle$$

Average yield of produced  $\phi$  meson

$$\sigma_\phi^2 = 2\langle Y_{\phi\phi} \rangle + \langle Y_\phi \rangle - \langle Y_\phi \rangle^2$$

Variance of produced  $\phi$  mesons

$$\gamma_\phi = \frac{\sigma_\phi^2}{\mu_\phi} - 1 = 2\frac{\langle Y_{\phi\phi} \rangle}{\langle Y_\phi \rangle} - \langle Y_\phi \rangle$$

New method to characterise production

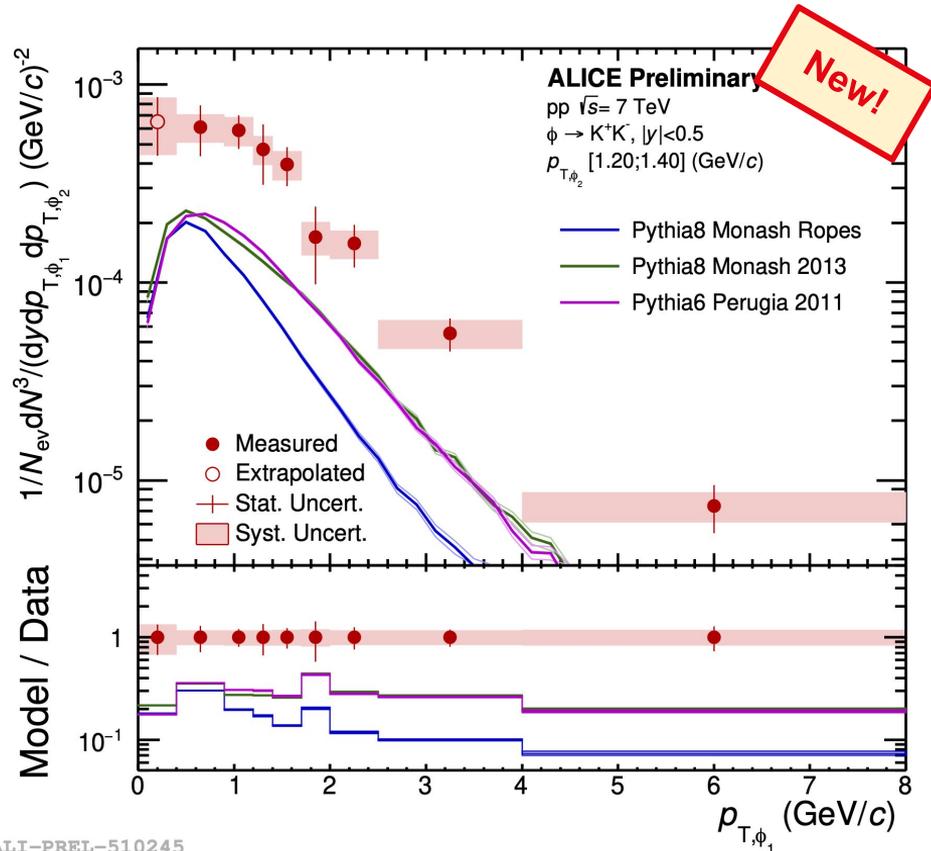
New!

New!

New!

# $\phi(1020)$ production statistics

Conditional spectra can now be accessed,  
exploring the paired production of the meson

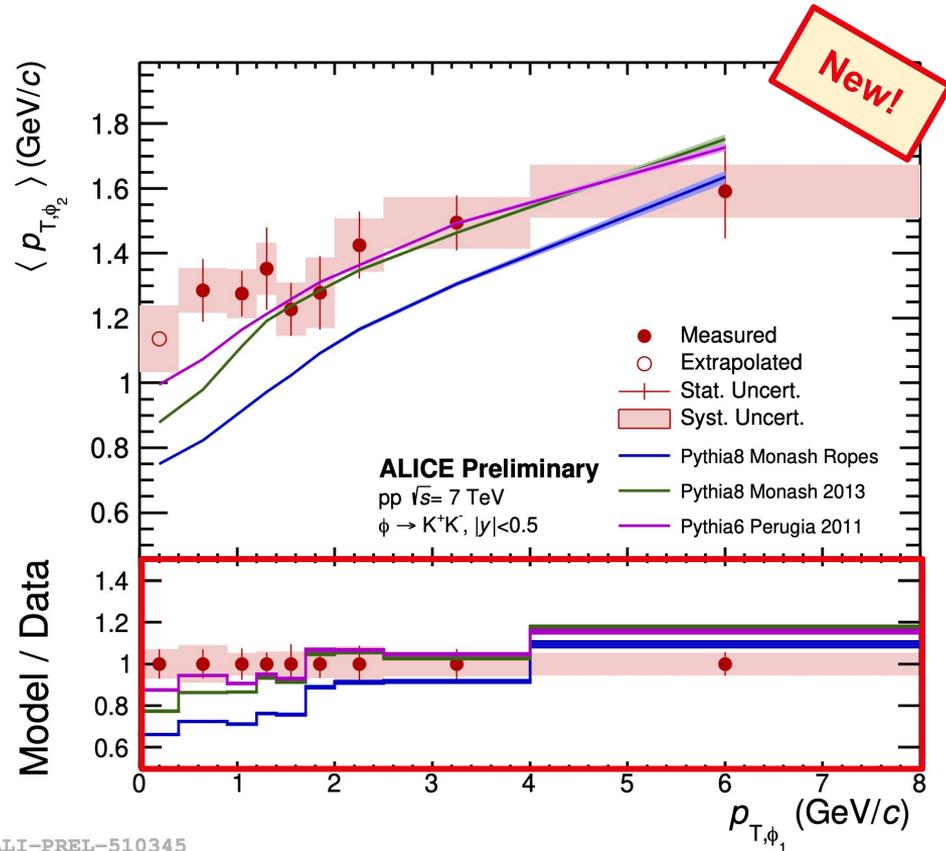


ALI-PREL-510245

# $\phi(1020)$ production statistics

Conditional spectra can now be accessed, exploring the paired production of the meson

Mean  $p_T$  of conditional spectra can point to the generator's ability to reproduce their shape, although their yields are not reproduced



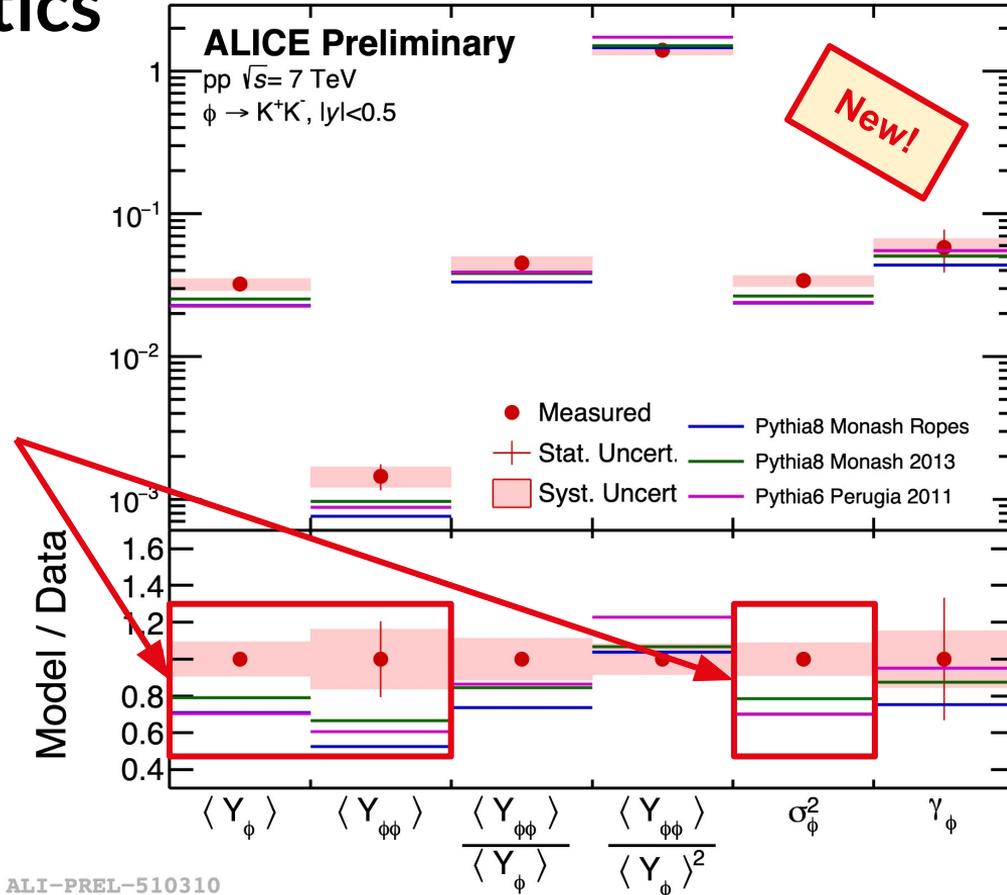
ALI-PREL-510345

# $\phi(1020)$ production statistics

Conditional spectra can now be accessed, exploring the paired production of the meson

Mean  $p_T$  of conditional spectra can point to the generator's ability to reproduce their shape, although their yields are not reproduced

Average yield of produced  $\phi$  mesons and  $\phi$ -meson pairs, together with variance are underestimated



ALI-PREL-510310

# $\phi(1020)$ production statistics

Conditional spectra can now be accessed, exploring the paired production of the meson

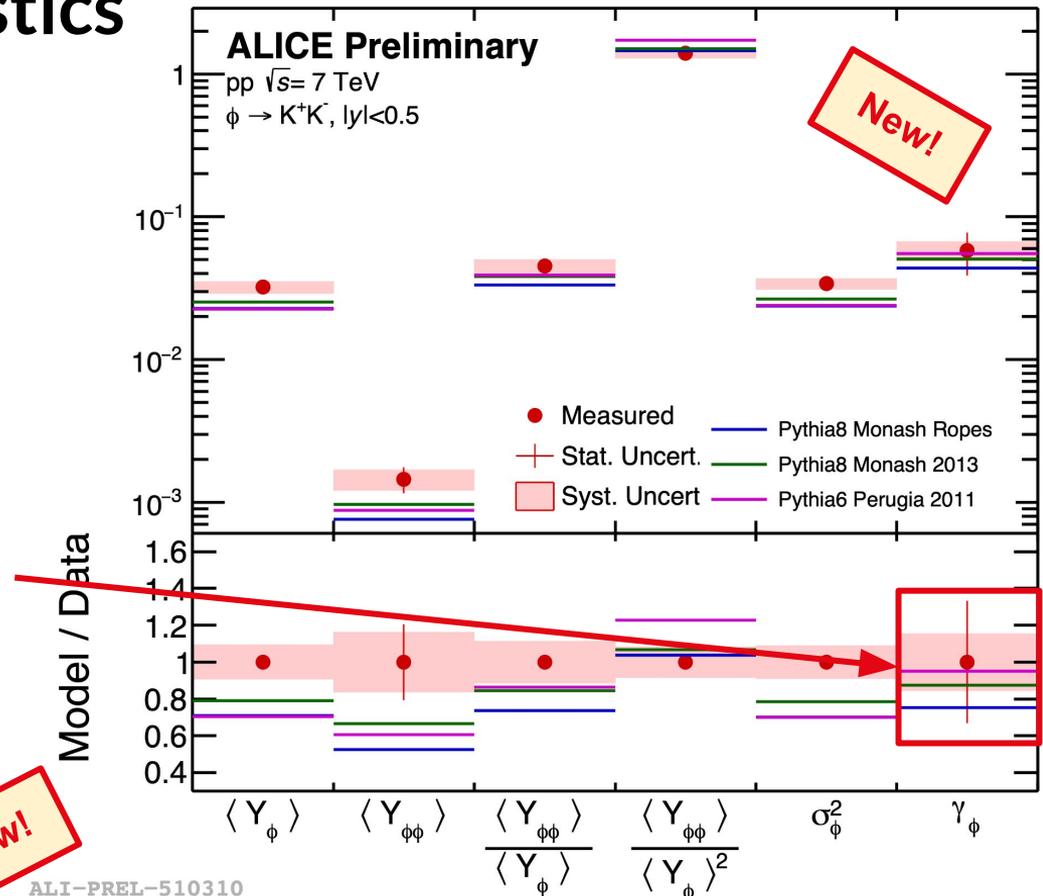
Mean  $p_T$  of conditional spectra can point to the generator's ability to reproduce their shape, although their yields are not reproduced

Average yield of produced  $\phi$  mesons and  $\phi$ -meson pairs, together with variance are underestimated

Excess w.r.t poissonian hypothesis: hint of accordance between data and string model

$$\gamma_\phi = \frac{\sigma_\phi^2}{\mu_\phi} - 1 = 2 \frac{\langle Y_{\phi\phi} \rangle}{\langle Y_\phi \rangle} - \langle Y_\phi \rangle$$

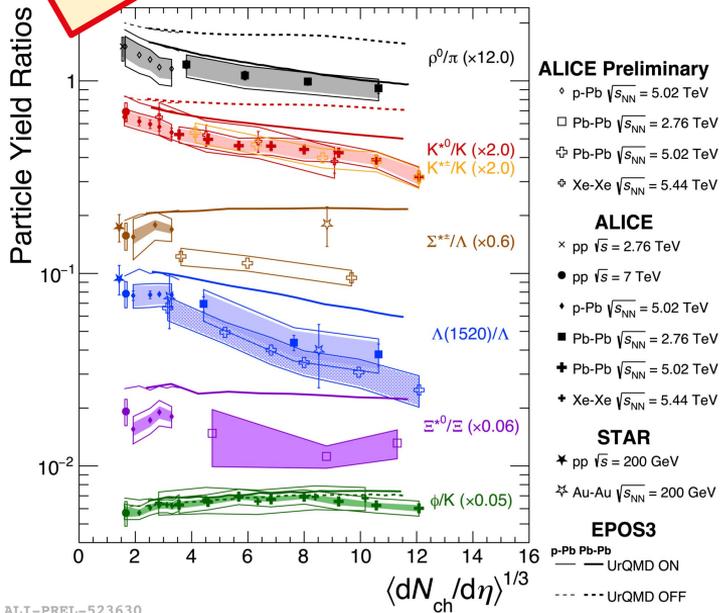
**New!**



# Summary

ALICE continues to add new results on resonances that shed a brighter light on the hadronic phase

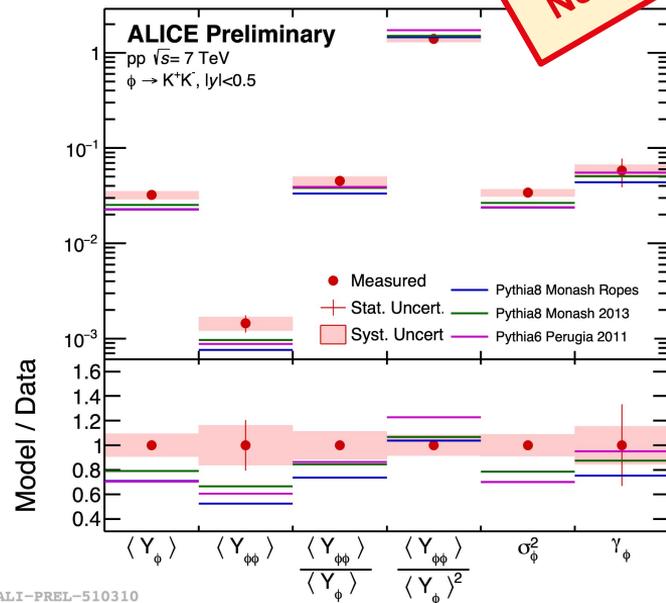
**New!**



Results from  $K(892)^{*\pm}$  and  $\Lambda(1520)$  hint at the presence of an hadronic phase in small systems

Results from  $\phi(1020)$  are a new way to challenge phenomenological models

**New!**



$\pi$   $K$   $\Lambda$   $\Xi$   $\gg 100$  fm/c  
 $\phi(1020)$  46.3 fm/c

$\Xi(1530)^0$   
 $\Lambda(1520)$

21.7 fm/c  
12.6 fm/c

$\Sigma(1385)^{*\pm}$   
 $K(892)^{*0}$

5-5.5 fm/c  
4.2 fm/c

$K(892)^{*\pm}$   
 $\rho_0(770)$

3.9 fm/c  
1.3 fm/c

ALICE: Phys.Rev.C 99 (2019) 064901  
ALICE: Phys.Rev.C 91(2015) 024609  
ALICE: PLB 802 (2020) 135225



ALICE



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



**Thank you!**  
**Enjoy Bologna!**