

# Comparison of theory predictions for $t\bar{t}W$ in the $3\ell$ channel

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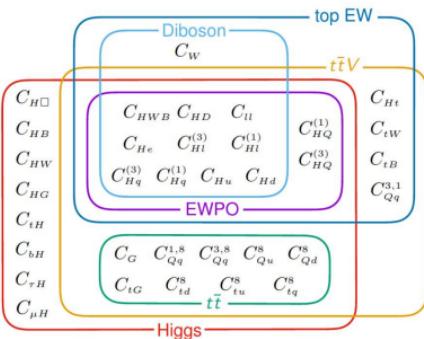
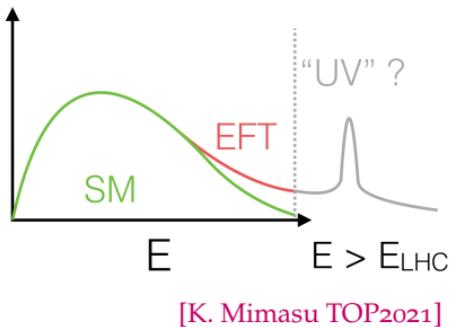
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## The Quest for New Physics

- The LHC has entered the **Precision Era**
  - Search for New Physics via SM effective field theory

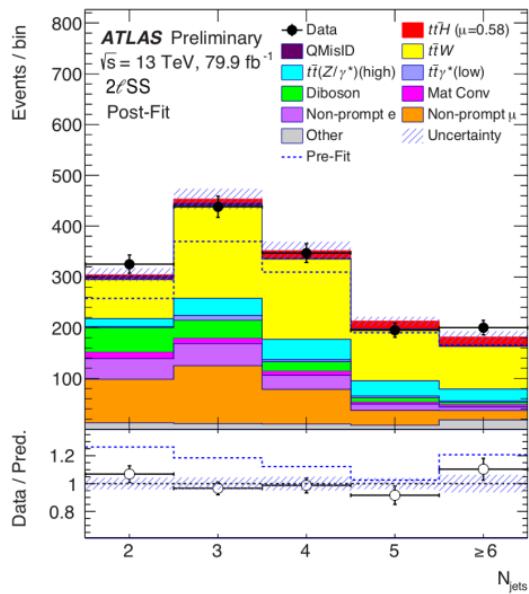
$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SMEFT}} = \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} + \frac{1}{\Lambda} \mathcal{L}_5 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^2} \mathcal{L}_6 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^3} \mathcal{L}_7 + \frac{1}{\Lambda^4} \mathcal{L}_8 + \dots$$



[N. Castro Snowmass Workshop]

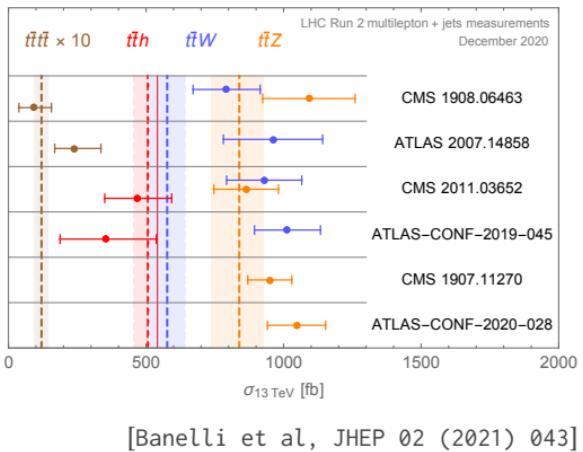
- Needs precise predictions for the SM: new physics vs QCD

# Experimental status of $t\bar{t}X$ measurements

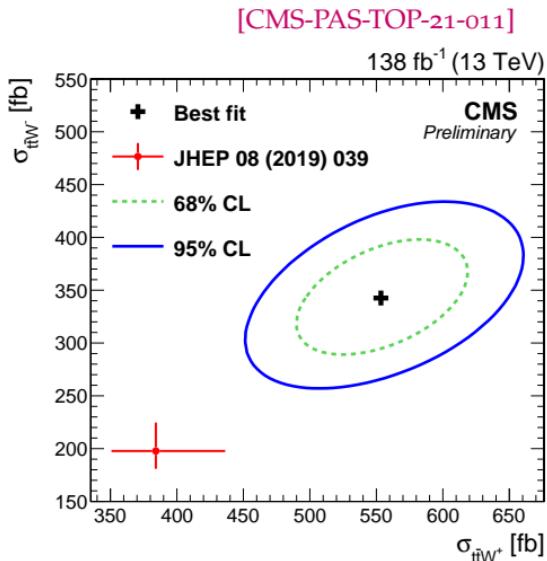
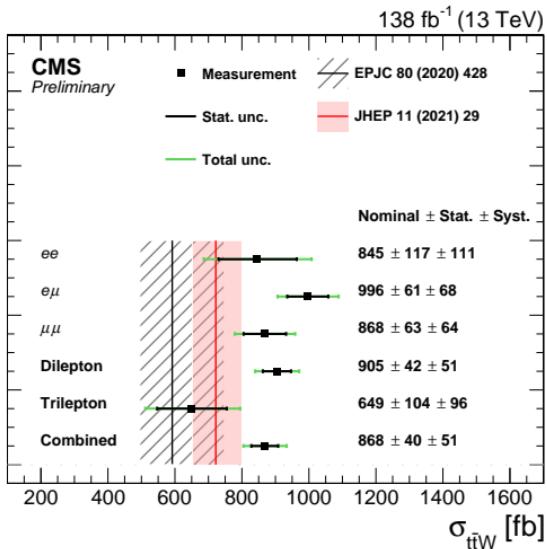


ATLAS-CONF-2019-045

- Largest discrepancies for  $t\bar{t}W$  in multi-lepton signatures
- Discrepancies: New Physics or QCD?
- How well is the modeling of  $t\bar{t}W$  signatures?



# Experimental status of $t\bar{t}X$ measurements



- Recent  $t\bar{t}W$  measurement: [CMS '21]
- Previous tension reduced by multi-jet merging [Frederix and Tsinikos '21]
- Overall tension remains:  $2\sigma$  – level

# Theory status

## NLO fixed order

- NLO QCD + EW: inclusive production [Hirschi et al'11, Maltoni et al'15]  
→ stable top-quarks [Frixione et al'15, Frederix et al'17]
- NLO QCD: on-shell decay × production [Campbell and Ellis'12]  
→ QCD corrections to production and decay, spin correlations
- NLO QCD + EW: complete off-shell  
→ (non-) resonant diagrams, finite width-effects
  - [Bevilacqua, Bi, Hartanto, MK, Nasufi, Worek'20 ('21)]
  - [Denner and Pelliccioli'20] [Denner and Pelliccioli'21]
  - [Bevilacqua, Bi, Febres Cordero, Hartanto, MK, Nasufi, Reina, Worek'21]

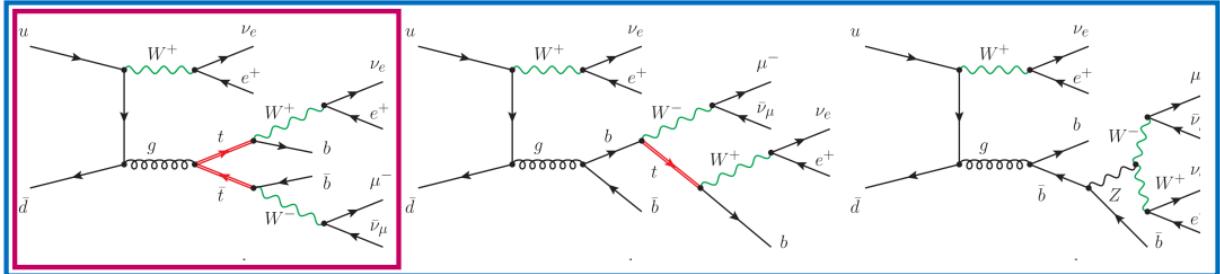
## NLO + resummation

- NLO+NNLL QCD + EW: inclusive production [Li et al'14, Broggio et al'16]  
→ stable top-quarks [Broggio et al'19, Kulesza et al'18'20]

## NLO + parton shower

- NLO+PS QCD + EW: on-shell [Garzelli et al'12, Maltoni et al'14'15]  
→ top decays at LO [Frederix and Tsinikos'20] [Febres Cordero, MK, Reina'21]
- Multi-jet merging [von Buddenbrock et al'20, ATLAS'20] [Frederix and Tsinikos'21]

# Beyond stable tops



## Narrow-Width-Approximation (NWA):

- on-shell propagators
$$\frac{1}{(p^2 - m_t^2)^2 + m_t^2 \Gamma_t^2} \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{m_t \Gamma_t} \delta(p^2 - m_t^2)$$
- only double resonant contributions
- Factorization: Production  $\otimes$  decay

## Full off-shell:

- Breit-Wigner propagators
- All double, single and non-resonant contributions
- Non-factorizable contributions
- Interferences

## How to model leptonic final states?

$$pp \rightarrow b\bar{b}\ell^\pm\nu_\ell\ell^\pm\nu_\ell\ell^\pm\nu_\ell$$



### fixed-order

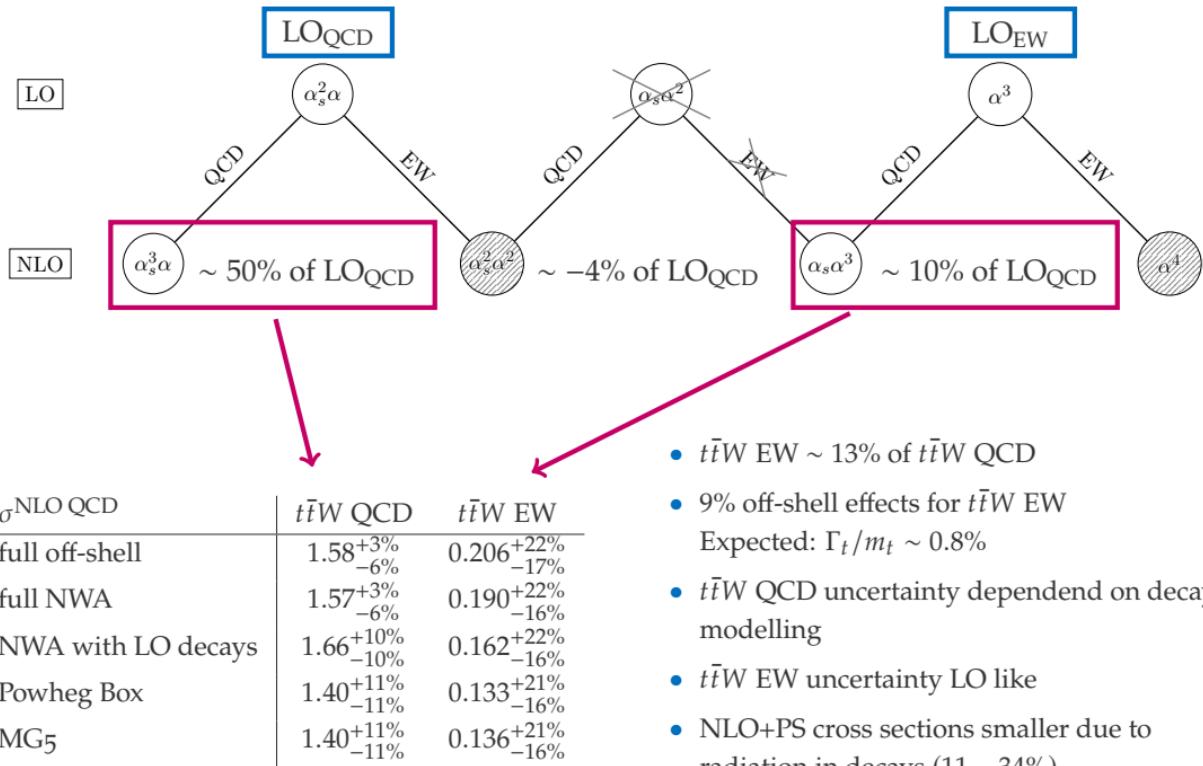
- top decay at NLO
- spin correlations
- double, single and non-resonant contributions or NWA
- only one extra parton

### parton showers

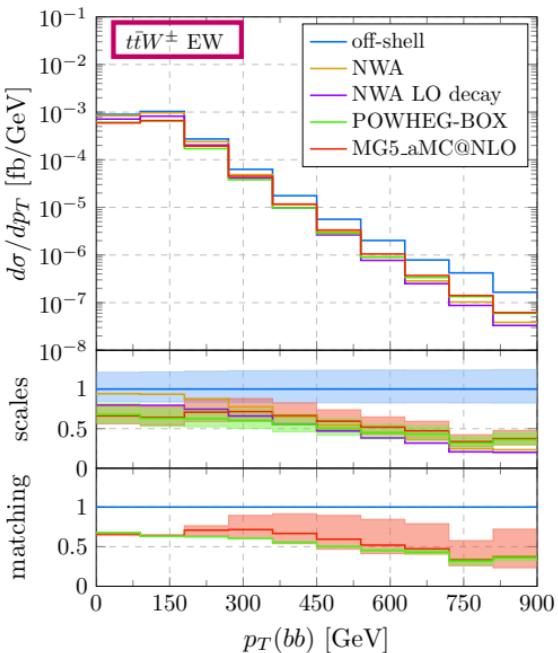
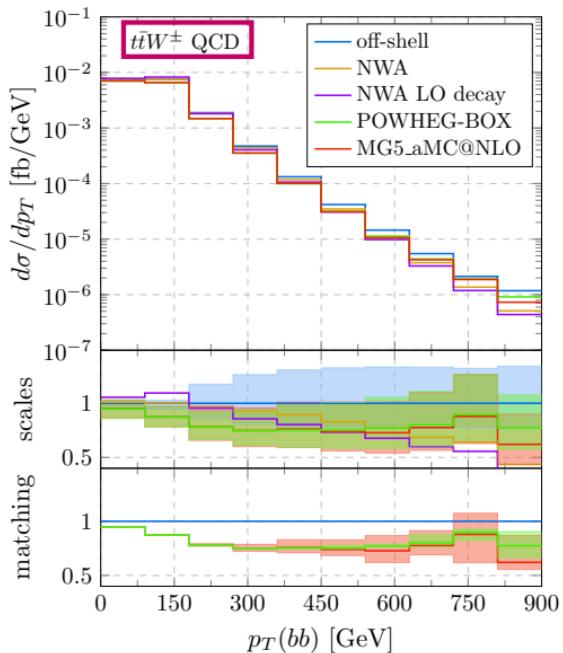
- Additional radiation
- Hadronization
- More flexible
- NLO only for production
- LO spin correlations

How compatible are the different descriptions?

# Inclusive cross sections



# Differential distributions



- off-shell has harder spectrum → single resonant contributions
- NLO+PS are in good agreement
- $t\bar{t}W$  EW shows larger modelling dependence
- Matching uncertainties can dominate

# Improving NLOPS predictions

**Idea:** Complement NLOPS results with off-shell effects

$$\frac{d\sigma^{\text{th}}}{dX} = \frac{d\sigma^{\text{NLOPS}}}{dX} + \frac{d\Delta\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}}{dX}$$

	$t\bar{t}W$ QCD+EW
full off-shell	$1.79^{+6\%}_{-7\%}$
NLOPS	$1.53^{+12\%}_{-11\%}$
NLOPS+ $\Delta\sigma$	$1.56^{+13\%}_{-13\%}$

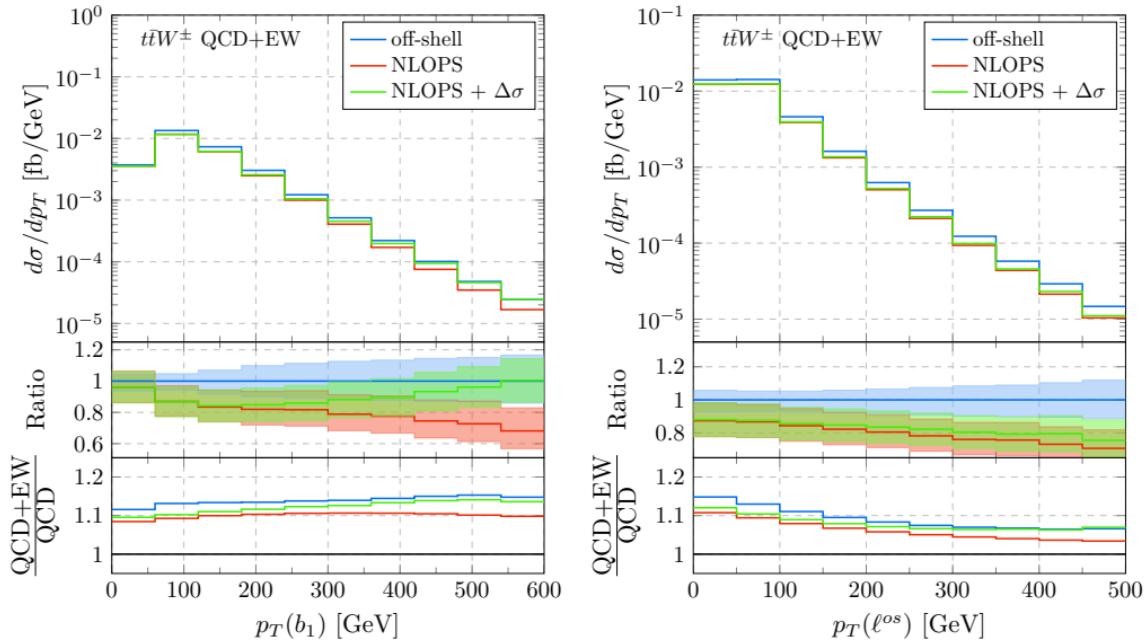
**Problem:** Double counting of double resonant contributions

**Solution:**

$$\frac{d\Delta\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}}{dX} = \frac{d\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}^{\text{NLO}}}{dX} - \frac{d\sigma_{\text{NWA}}^{\text{NLO}}}{dX}$$

- $\Delta\sigma$  contains single and non-resonant contributions, interferences and NLO QCD decays
- Enhanced NLOPS results by 2%
- Theory uncertainty of NLOPS mostly unchanged

# Differential NLOPS+ $\Delta\sigma$



- impact on hadronic observables larger than on leptonic ones
- EW contribution receives large corrections

# Conclusions

## Phenomenology of $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}W$ at the LHC

- Much progress has been made in recent months
- We studied modelling of  $t\bar{t}W$  in the 3 lepton signature using
  - NLO fixed-order
  - NLO matched to parton showers
- Fiducial signature described differently
  - Full off-shell results have most impact at high  $p_T$
  - parton shower affects shapes over a broader range
- We proposed a simple combination:

$$\frac{d\sigma^{\text{th}}}{dX} = \frac{d\sigma^{\text{NLOPS}}}{dX} + \frac{d\Delta\sigma_{\text{off-shell}}}{dX}$$

## Where do we go from here?

- In the long run we will need:
  - full off-shell  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}W$  @ NLO+PS
  - Higher-order corrections for hadronic decays
  - Even higher-order corrections:  $pp \rightarrow t\bar{t}W$  @ NNLO