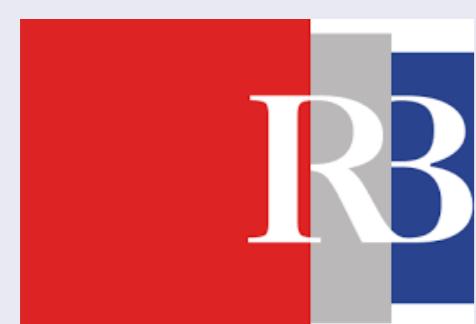


(1) An overview on low mass scalars at future lepton colliders



Tania Robens

based on



arXiv:2203.08210; Universe 8 (2022) 286

Ruder Boskovic Institute, Zagreb
ICHEP 2022, Bologna
8.7.2022

(2) Typical processes at Higgs factories

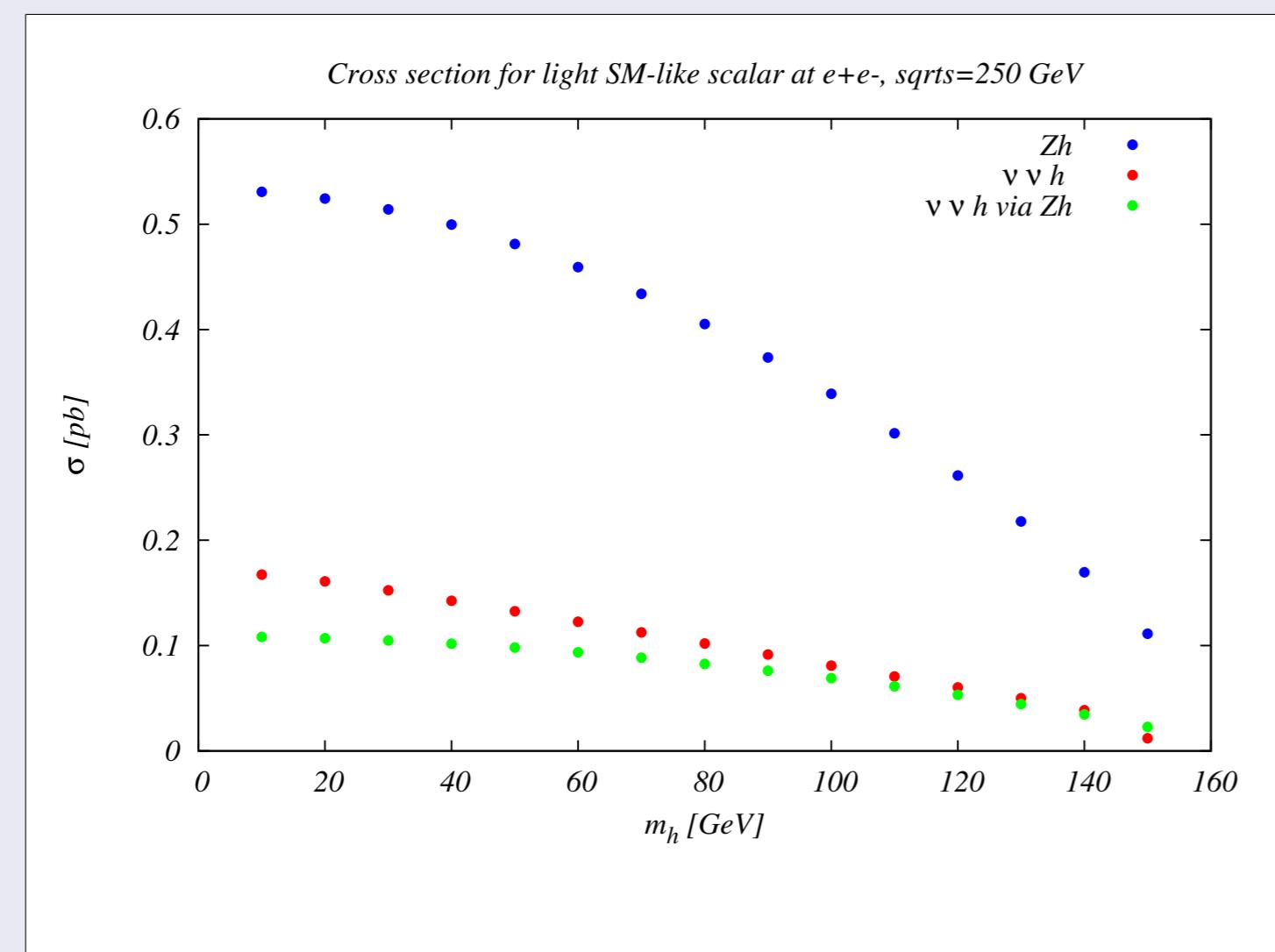
various production modes possible

- 1) easiest example: $e^+ e^- \rightarrow Z h_1$, onshell production interesting up to $m_1 \sim 160$ GeV
- 2) in **models with various scalars**: e.g. also $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_1 h_2$ (e.g. from 2HDMs); example processes and bounds from LEP in Eur.Phys.J.C 47 (2006) 547-587
again: for onshell production, $\sum_i m_i \leq 250$ GeV
- 3) another (final) option: **look at** $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_i Z$, $h_i \rightarrow h_j h_k$

already quite a few studies for 1), 3) available

(3) Possible production modes and rates

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow Z^* \rightarrow Zh$, $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \nu\bar{\nu}h$ (VBF)

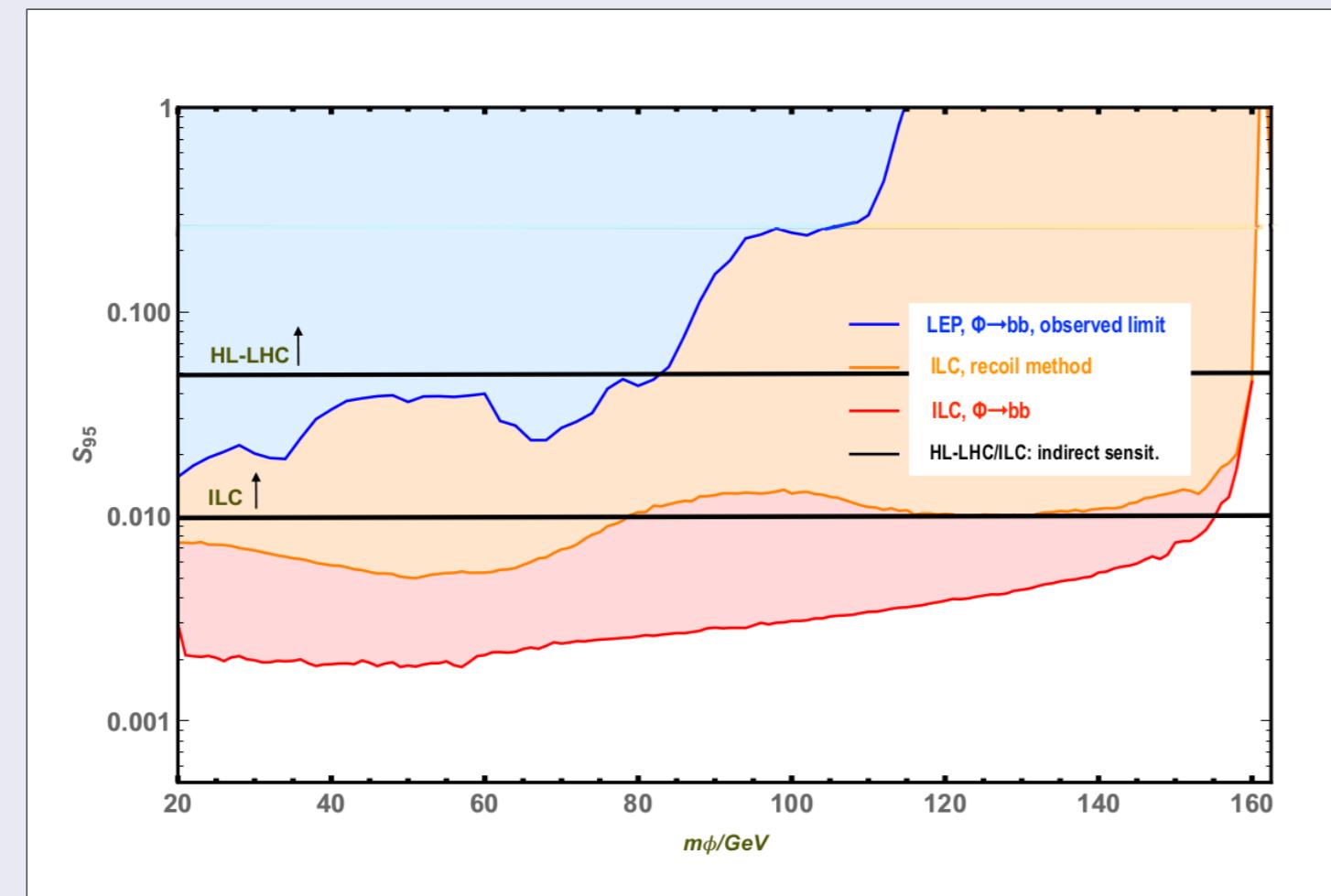


[cross sections for $e^+ e^-$ at $\sqrt{s} = 250$ GeV using Madgraph5;
LO analytic expressions e.g. in Kilian et al., Phys.Lett.B 373 (1996) 135-140]

- rule of thumb: **rescaling** $\lesssim 0.1$
- \Rightarrow maximal production **cross sections around 50 fb**
- $\sim 10^5$ events using full luminosity

(4) Projections for additional scalar searches

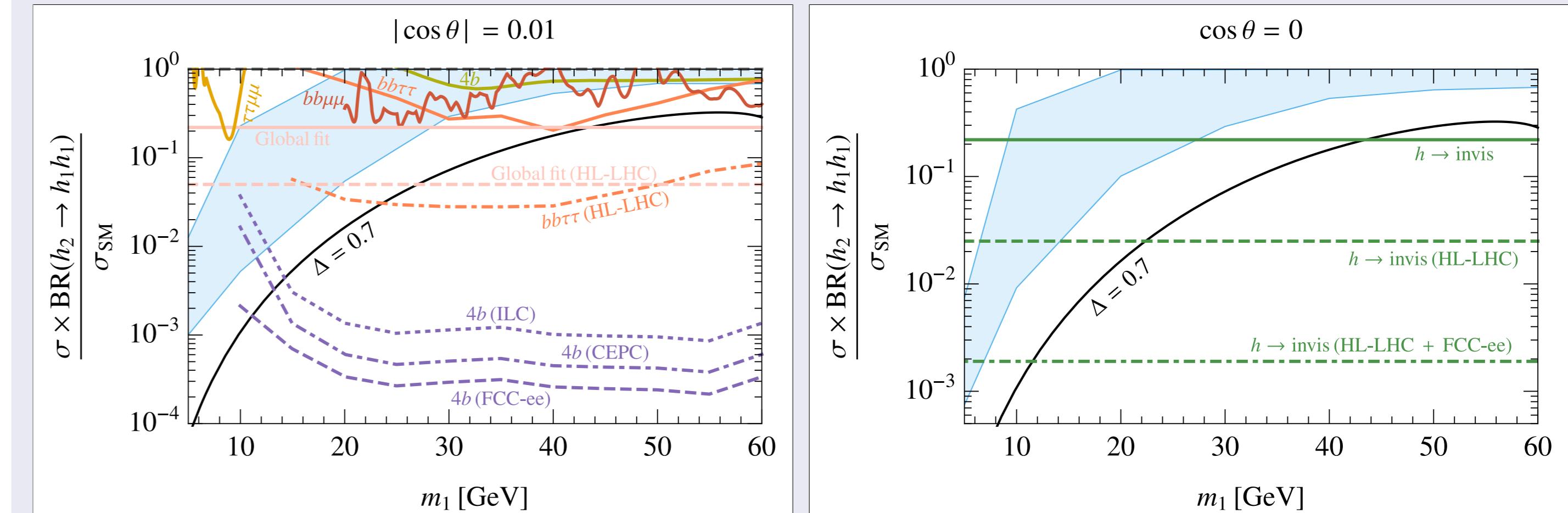
[P. Drechsel, G. Moortgat-Pick, G. Weiglein, Eur.Phys.J.C 80 (2020) 10, 922]



estimate of ILC sensitivity based on validation using LEP results
ILC: $\sqrt{s} = 250$ GeV, $\int \mathcal{L} = 2 \text{ ab}^{-1}$; S95: rescaling limit

(5) Singlet extension, with connection to strong first-order electroweak phase transition

[J. Kozaczuk, M. Ramsey-Musolf, J. Shelton, Phys.Rev.D 101 (2020) 11, 115035] [see also M. Carena, Z. Liu, Y. Wang, JHEP 08 (2020) 107]



blue band = strong first-order electroweak phase transition

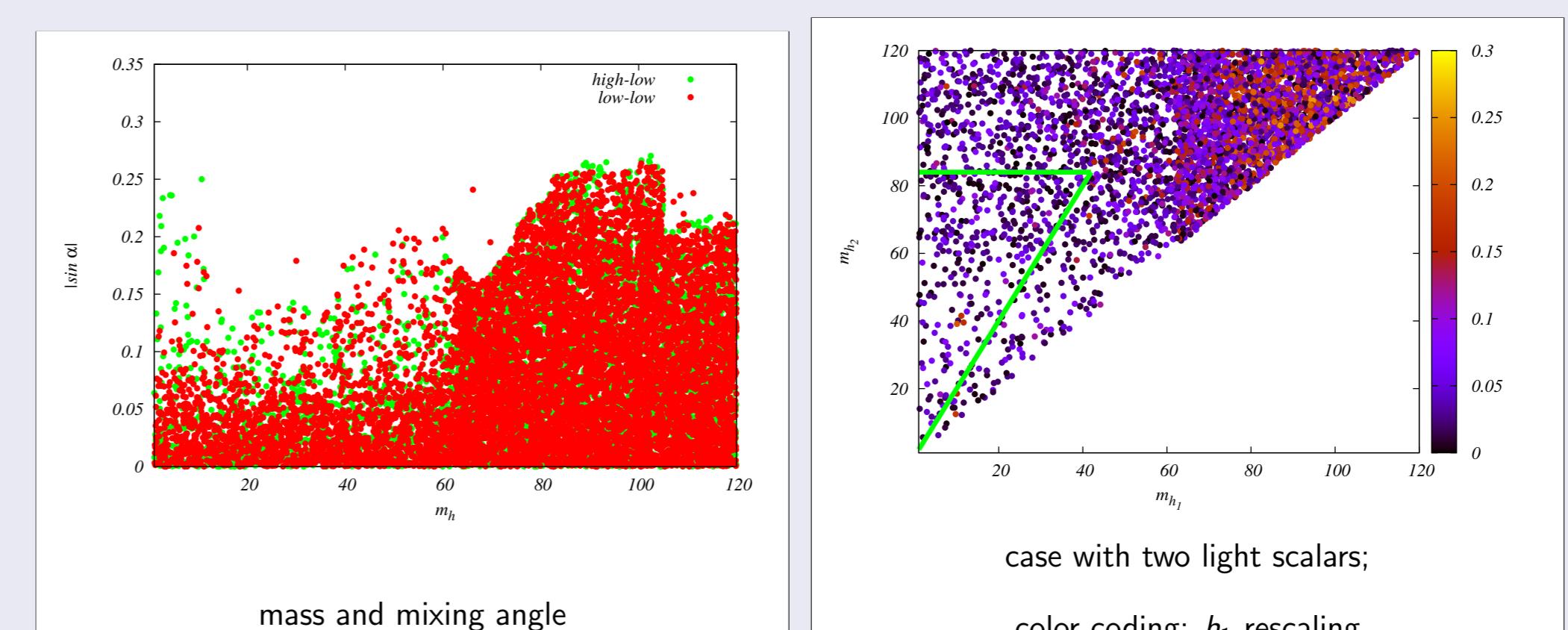
comment: **current constraints lead to prediction $\lesssim 10^{-1}$**

[invisible BR, signal strength, assumes SM-like decay to bb-bar]

[projections taken from Z. Liu, L.-T. Wang, and H. Zhang, Chin. Phys. C 41, 063102 (2017)]

(6) Singlet extensions

TRSM: 2 real singlets [TR, T. Stefaniak, J. Wittbrodt, Eur.Phys.J.C 80 (2020) 2, 151]



- **low-low:** both additional scalars below 125 GeV; **high-low:** one new scalar above 125 GeV

cross sections for $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_{125} \rightarrow h_1 h_2$ and $e^+ e^- \rightarrow h_2 \rightarrow h_1 h_1$
 $\mathcal{O}(10 - 20 \text{ fb}) @ 250 \text{ GeV}$

(7) Production modes in 2HDMs

[notation on this slide $h \equiv h_{125}$]

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow h/HZ, hA, HA, H^+ H^-$

- for on-shell production: **need** $\sum_i m_i \lesssim \sqrt{s}$
requires relatively light scalars, typically $m \lesssim 160$ GeV
- include suppression/ alignment, and mass range: **HZ, hA suppressed by $\cos(\beta - \alpha)$**
- **$H^+ H^-$ production: kinematic limit only**
need light(ish) H^\pm , $m_A + m_H \lesssim 250$ GeV

(8) Aligned 2HDM

[O. Eberhardt, A. Penuelas Martinez, A. Pich, JHEP 05 (2021) 005; V. Miralles, private communication]

