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## Spectra of Cosmic Ray Fluorine, Sodium and Aluminum and the Hints of Low-energy Excesses

Thursday, 7 July 2022 19:00 (15 minutes)

Since its launch, the Alpha Magnetic Spectrometer-02 (AMS-02) has delivered outstanding quality measurements of the spectra of cosmic-ray (CR) species, which resulted in a number of breakthroughs. Some of the most recent AMS-02 results are the measurements of the spectra of CR fluorine, sodium and aluminum up to 2 TV. Given their low solar system abundances, a significant fraction of each element is produced in fragmentations of heavier species, predominantly Ne, Mg, and Si. Using AMS-02 together with ACE-CRIS and Voyager 1 data, our calculations within the GALPROP–HELMOD framework provided updated local interstellar spectra (LIS) for these species, in the rigidity range from few MV to few TV. While the sodium spectrum agrees well with the predictions, fluorine and aluminum LIS show excesses below 10 GV, hinting at primary components. In this context, the origin of other previously found excesses in Li and Fe is discussed. The observed excesses in Li, F, and Al appear to be consistent with the local Wolf-Rayet stars hypothesis, invoked to reproduce anomalous  $^{22}\text{Ne}/^{20}\text{Ne}$ ,  $^{12}\text{C}/^{16}\text{O}$ , and  $^{58}\text{Fe}/^{56}\text{Fe}$  ratios in CRs, while excess in Fe is likely connected with a past supernovae activity in the solar neighborhood.

### In-person participation

Yes

**Primary author:** MASI, Nicolò (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare)

**Co-authors:** GRANDI, Davide (MIB); ROZZA, Davide (LNS); Dr JÓHANNESSEN, G. (Science Institute, University of Iceland, Dunhaga 3, IS-107 Reykjavik, Iceland); NORDITA, Roslagstullsbacken 23, 106 91 Stockholm, Sweden); LA VACCA, Giuseppe (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare); Prof. MOSKALENKO, I.V. (Hansen Experimental Physics Laboratory, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305; Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305); QUADRANI, Lucio (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare); GERVASI, Massimo (MIB); BOSCHINI, Matteo; Jeroen; Dr TACCONI, Mauro (INFN, Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy); Physics Department, University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy); RANCOITA, Pier Giorgio (MIB); Dr PENSOTTI, S. (INFN, Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy); Physics Department, University of Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy); DELLA TORRE, Stefano (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare); Dr PORTER, T.A. (Hansen Experimental Physics Laboratory, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305; Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305)

**Presenter:** MASI, Nicolò (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare)

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