

# Strong2020 and Radio MonteCarLow activities



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on behalf of Strong2020 and Radio MonteCarLow groups.

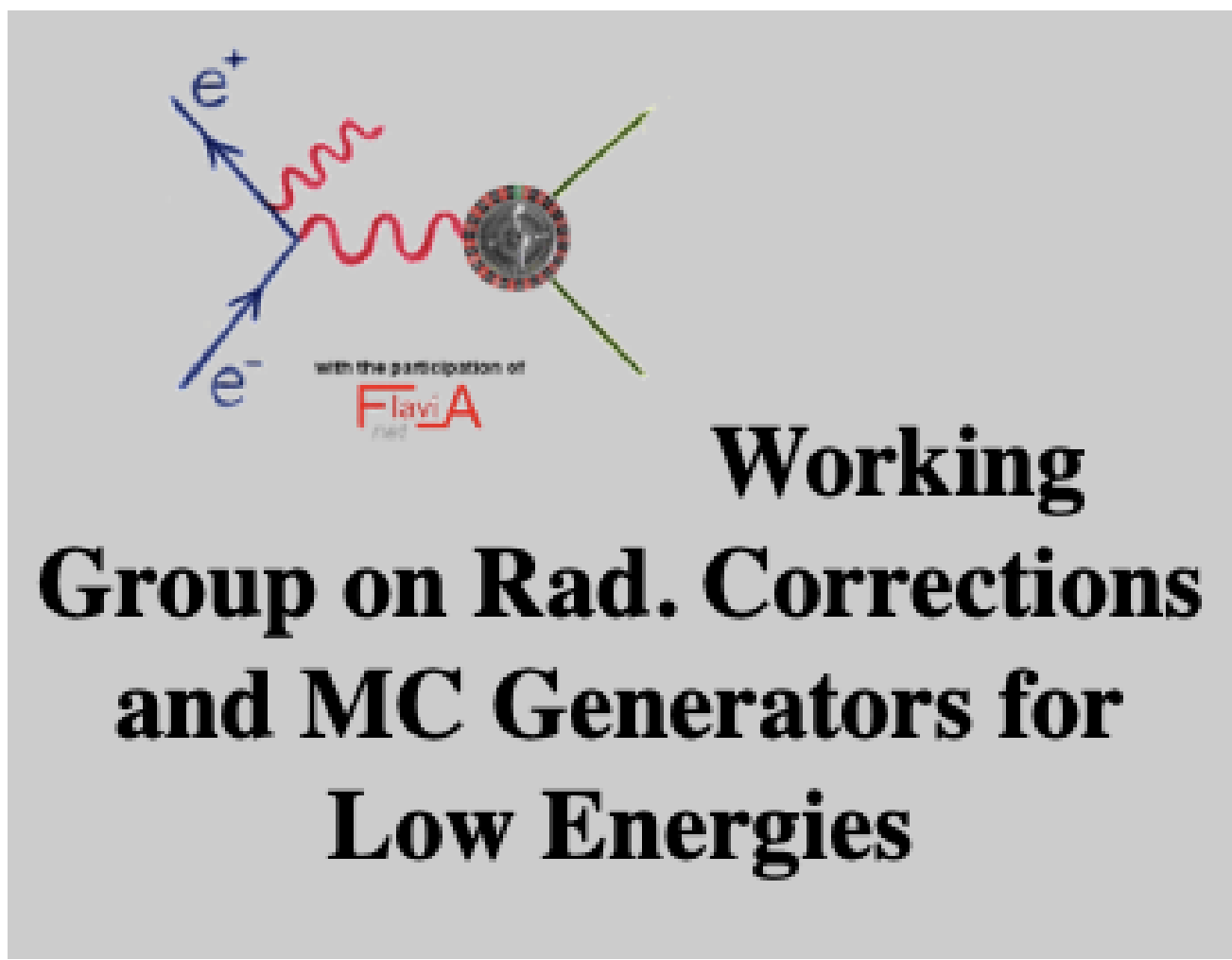
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## Abstract

For over 15 years the **Radio MonteCarLow WG** (“Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo Generators for Low Energies Working Group”) [1], has provided valuable support to the development of radiative corrections and Monte Carlo generators for low energy  $e^+e^-$  data and  $\tau$ -lepton decays. The working group, composed of theoretical and experimental experts from the  $e^+e^-$  physics and tau communities have published the highly cited report “*Quest for precision in hadronic cross sections at low energy: Monte Carlo tools vs. experimental data*” S. Actis et al. Eur. Phys. J. C 66, 585-686 (2010) [2]. Parts of the Radio MonteCarLow WG program have recently been included as a Joint Research Initiative in the group application of the European hadron physics community, **STRONG2020** [3], with a more specific goal of creating an annotated database for low-energy hadronic cross sections in  $e^+e^-$  collisions. The database will contain information about the reliability of the data sets, their systematic errors, and the treatment of radiative corrections.

## The Radio MonteCarLow Activities



- 20 meetings between theorists and experimentalists to discuss status of radiative corrections and Monte Carlo generators at low energies



"Combining MonteCarlo efforts from the wild east to the wild west since 2006!"

- Working list of Monte Carlo Generators:
  - for luminosity
  - for  $e^+e^- \rightarrow$  leptons and hadrons
  - for  $e^+e^- \rightarrow$  hadrons + energetic  $\gamma$  from initial state radiation (ISR)
  - for  $\tau$  production and decays
- Final Working Group Report [2]:
  - 5 sections with overview of experimental results and status of Monte Carlo generators:

- luminosity measurements at low energies (up to B factories energy)
  - $R$  measurement by energy scan
  - $R$  meas.with radiative return
  - tau physics
  - calculation of vacuum polarization with emphasis on the hadronic contributions
- achievements on hadronic cross section measurements and tau physics
  - outline of the prospects for future years

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THE EUROPEAN PHYSICAL JOURNAL C

Review

**Quest for precision in hadronic cross sections at low energy: Monte Carlo tools vs. experimental data**

Working Group on Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo Generators for Low Energies

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## The Strong2020 Project and the Precision SM DB



- EU project that aims to study strong interactions combining knowledge from many frontiers:



- Task within the project: PrecisionSM “Hadron Physics for Precision Tests of the Standard Model” with goal of:
  - combining theory and experiment for Standard Model and Beyond precision tests, Recent Working Group Report [4]:

LTH 1294, MPP-2022-8

Mini-Proceedings of the STRONG2020 Virtual Workshop on “Space-like and Time-like determination of the Hadronic Leading Order contribution to the Muon  $g-2$ ”

Wednesday, 24 November 2021 – Friday, 26 November 2021

Editors  
Andrzej Kupść (Uppsala), Graziano Venanzoni (Pisa)

STRONG 2020

ABSTRACT

The mini-proceedings of the STRONG2020 Virtual Workshop “Space-like and Time-like determination of the Hadronic Leading Order contribution to the Muon  $g-2$ ”, November 24-26 2021, are presented. This is the first workshop of the STRONG2020 WP21: JRA3-PrecisionSM: Precision Tests of the Standard Model (<http://www.strong-2020.eu/joint-research-activity/jra3-precision-sm.html>). The workshop was devoted to review of the working group activity on: (i) Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo tools for low-energy hadronic cross sections in  $e^+e^-$  collisions; (ii) Annotated database for  $e^+e^-$  into hadrons processes at low energy; (iii) Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo tools for  $\mu\rightarrow e$  elastic scattering.

The web page of the conference:  
<https://agenda.infn.it/event/28089/>

contains the presentations.

- Topics:
- $R$  measurement
  - Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo generators for time-like processes
  - Radiative Corrections and Monte Carlo generators for space-like processes

- constructing the annotated Strong2020 Precision SM DataBase for low-energy cross sections in  $e^+e^- \rightarrow$  hadronic, which includes:

- uploading in the public repository HEPData [5] all measurements from all experiments
- cataloguing the measurements in the PrecisionDB Website [<https://precision-sm.github.io>]

- At present we are in the process of cataloging  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  measurements, important for the calculation of the Muon  $g-2$  theoretical value

PrecisionSM Contents Docs About RSS feed Search

PrecisionSM web site (work in progress)

- Measurements Database
- HEPDATA submissions
- cured by PrecisionSM
- HEPDATA submissions checks
- Plots

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Measurements Database (download)

channel	experiment	year	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	BCF (ADONE, Frascati)	1975	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	MEB (ADONE, Frascati)	1977	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	MEB (ADONE, Frascati)	1980	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	CLEO (CESR, Cornell)	2005	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	CLEO (CESR, Cornell)	2013	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	CLEO (CESR, Cornell)	2018	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	ACO (Dare)	1972	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	ACO (Dare)	1976	ref	hepdata	details
$\pi^+\pi^-$	NAL (Fixed target, CERN)	1984	ref	hepdata	details

Details

$\pi^+\pi^-$ , BCF (ADONE, Frascati), 1975

- hepdata: ins100180
- method: Direct
- species:  $J/\psi$
- energy (GeV): 1.44 - 9
- rad: 0.01
- No Mention

## Conclusions

The Radio MonteCarLow and the Strong2020 Working Groups are facilitating the collaboration between the experimental and theoretical groups with the goal of understanding the status of the Monte Carlo generators and the measurements in hadronic physics. All these efforts have been recently revitalized by the new high-precision measurement of the anomalous magnetic moment of the muon at Fermilab [6]. The Fermilab measurement combined with the final result from the Brookhaven experiment shows a  $4.2\sigma$  discrepancy with respect to the Standard Model theoretical prediction that includes an evaluation of the leading-order hadronic-vacuum-polarization contribution from  $e^+e^- \rightarrow$  hadrons cross-section data.

## References

[1] [www.lnf.infn.it/wg/sighad/](http://www.lnf.infn.it/wg/sighad/)  
[2] <https://arxiv.org/abs/0912.0749>  
[3] <http://www.strong-2020.eu>  
[4] <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2201.12102.pdf>  
[5] <https://www.hepdata.net>  
[6] B. Abi et al. [Muon g-2 Collaboration], Phys. Rev. Lett. **126**, no.14, 141801 (2021)

## Acknowledgements

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