

Data-Acquisition System Upgrade at the KOTO Experiment

ICHEP 2022 @ Italy

Jul 9, 2022

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ICHEP 2022 XLI International Conference on High Energy Physics Bologna (Italy)





KOTO: Search for New Physics via $K_L^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \nu \overline{\nu}$













Pipeline Readout



Target of the KOTO DAQ Upgrade

- KOTO beam power will be increased from 64 kW to 100 kW.
- - Perform Lv3 trigger at PC.



* One event has size of 4.7 Mb.

Introduce more triggers for other physics topics (dark particle search, more rare kaon decays, etc).

The increment of bandwidth determines how much we can extend to other physics topics.

Rate received at PC (#events/sec)

Required average transfer speed (Gbps)





Modules with Large Throughput for Data Transfer

Optical Fiber Center (OFC) is designed to transfer data between ADC and PC.



OFC-II





Pyramid Structure for Data Transfer

- Throughput between ADC and PC and can be horizontally expanded if needed. \bullet
- Bottleneck is expected to happen at OFC-I. \bullet



Setup for the Event Rate Study



Measurement of the Loss versus Event Rate



The turning point can be pushed forward by introducing more **OFC-II** modules.

Level-3 Trigger at PC Farm



Spill nodes







Summary

- to increase the data throughput.
 - further improved by simply connecting to more downstream modules.
- PC receives a complete event with the pyramid architecture.
 - An advanced trigger evaluation (Lv3) can be directly performed.

• New modules with multiple optical links and large memory size in FPGA are introduced

• The event rate of I5k/sec = 70.5 Gbps can be achieved with loss less than I%. It can be







Trigger Table for 2021 Run

Two additional triggers are introduced for the background estimation.

 \implies Expect the trigger rate to be ~19 k/spill @ 100kW beam.

$K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 v v$ Background Table

Source		Number of events		Primary Trigger	Rate
K_L	$K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$	0.01 ± 0.01		K _L →π⁰vv physics	1.8k/spill
2	$K_L \rightarrow 2\gamma$ (beam halo)	0.26 ± 0.07^{a}			
	Other K_L decays	0.005 ± 0.005			
K^{\pm}	st	$0.87\pm0.25^{\rm a}$		$\mathbf{K}_{1} \rightarrow 3 \mathbf{\pi}_{0}$	2.0k/spill 5.0k/spill
Neutron	Hadron cluster	0.017 ± 0.002		(Halo K _L measurement) K+ measurement	
	CV n	0.03 ± 0.01			
	Upstream π^0	0.03 ± 0.03			
Total		1.22 ± 0.26			
aBackgro	und sources studied after look	ing inside the blind			
region. [PRL 126, 1218		26, 121801 (2021)]		Total Rate	11.2k/spill

Trigger rate in 2021 June run (~60kW)

Spill length ~ 2 sec



Current DAQ Architecture for Data Transfer



Trigger rate limit ~ 16k / (spill = 2 s) caused by 1-Gbps data transfer to PC farm.

