Contribution ID: 740 Type: Parallel Talk

Search for sub-millicharged particles at J-PARC

Thursday, 7 July 2022 11:15 (15 minutes)

Electric charge quantization is a long-standing question in particle physics. While fractionally charged particles (millicharged particles hereafter) have typically been thought to preclude the possibility of Grand Unified Theories (GUTs), well-motivated dark-sector models have been proposed to predict the existence of millicharged particles while preserving the possibility for unification. Such models can contain a rich internal structure, providing candidate particles for dark matter. A number of experiments have searched for millicharged particles (χ s), but in the parameter space of the charge (Q) and mass (m_χ), the region of $m_\chi > 0.1$ GeV/c² and $Q < 10^{-3}e$ is largely unexplored.

SUB-Millicharge ExperimenT (SUBMET) has been proposed to search for submillicharged particles using 30 GeV proton fixed-target collisions at J-PARC. The detector is composed of two layers of stacked scintillator bars and PMTs, and is proposed to be installed 280 m from the target. The main background is expected to be a random coincidence between the two layers due to dark counts in PMTs, which can be reduced significantly using the timing of the proton beam. With $N_{\rm POT=5\times10^{21}}$, the experiment provides sensitivity to χs with the charge down to $7\times10^{-5}e$ in $m_{\chi}<0.2~{\rm GeV/c^2}$ and $10^{-3}e$ in $m_{\chi}<1.6~{\rm GeV/c^2}$. This is the regime largely uncovered by the previous experiments.

In-person participation

Yes

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Session Classification: Beyond the Standard Model

Track Classification: Beyond the Standard Model