Top and EW Physics at the LHeC and FCC-he

<u>D. Britzger</u> for the LHe<mark>C and FCC</mark> Study Group Max-Planck-Institut für Physik München, Germany

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MAX-PLANCK-INSTITUT FÜR PHYSIK

Intensity-frontier *ep* physics in the '30s – the LHeC



LHeC – ep data in 2030s

- ERL electron ring attached to HL-LHC
- Similar concept than FCC-eh but realisable much earlier
- $E_e = 50 \text{ GeV}, L \sim 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$

LHeC

- √s ~ 1.2 TeV
- Electron and positron data
- Up to 1 ab-1 integrated luminosity
- (Symmetric) detector may be shared with ALICE3/HI

 \rightarrow *Relocatable*: ERL components can be relocated from HL-LHC to FCC-hh

C FCC-eh

Dedicated electron-ring attached to the FCC-hh

Energy recovery linac $E_e = 60 \text{ GeV}$ $\sqrt{s} \sim 3.5 \text{ TeV}$

High Luminosity of about 3 ab⁻¹

Concurrent operation with FCC-hh



Deep-inelastic scattering

FOC LH



DIS: Cleanest High Resolution Microscope

- → Extraordinary QCD laboratory
- \rightarrow Precision QCD and matter
- → QCD Discoveries
- \rightarrow talk by C. Gwenlan, Sat, 5:30pm

Empowering the HL-LHC & FCC-hh Search Programme

Transformation of HL-LHC & FCC-hh into the desired Higgs and discovery machine → talk by O. Fischer, Sat, 5:30pm

Unique Facility for Nuclear Physics → talk by N. Armesto, Thu, 12:25

Unique and complementary Higgs Programme → talk by U. Klein, Fri, 3:00pm

Top and EW Physics

Top quark production in ep

CC DIS single-top quark production

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NC (yp) top-quark pair production





LHeC σ~ 1.9pb FCC-eh σ~15.3pb

LHeC $\sigma \sim 0.05 \text{pb}$ FCC-eh $\sigma \sim 1.14 \text{pb}$

Other channels are: top-quark pair in DIS (~0.6pb), single-top in DIS and γp

$|V_{tb}|$ in CC single-top production

Direct measurement of $|V_{tb}|$

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$$W \xrightarrow{t} V = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & V_{tb} \end{pmatrix}$$

Cut-based pseudo-analysis in hadronic channel incl. backgrounds

- \rightarrow Estimated precision on V_{tb} below 1% precision
- → Limits on anomalous Wtb couplings: < 0.01

$$V = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & V_{tb} \end{pmatrix} \quad |V_{ts,tc}|$$

: NLO+NNLL MSTW2008nnlo total theo PRD 83 (2011) 091503, PRD 82 (2010) 054018, PRD 81 (2010) 054028 $\Delta \sigma_{\text{theo}}$: scale \oplus PDF m_{top} = 172.5 GeV $|f_{1v}V_{tb}| \pm (meas) \pm (theo)$ t-channel: ATLAS+CMS 7+8 TeV $1.020 \pm 0.040 \pm 0.020$ JHEP 05 (2019) 088 CMS 13 TeV $0.98 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.02$ PLB 800 (2019) 135042 (35.9 fb-1 ATLAS 13 TeV² JHEP 04 (2017) 086 (3.2 fb⁻¹ $1.07 \pm 0.09 \pm 0.02$ ATLAS+CMS 7+8 TeV $1.020 \pm 0.090 \pm 0.040$ ATLAS 13 TeV² JHEP 01 (2018) 63 (3.2 fb⁻¹) $1.14 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.04$ CMS 13 TeV $0.94 \pm 0.07 \pm 0.04$ JHEP 10 (2018) 117 (35.9 fb-1) s-channel: ATLAS+CMS 8 TeV¹³ JHEP 05 (2019) 088 $0.970 \pm 0.150 \pm 0.020$ all channels: ATLAS+CMS 7+8 TeV13 JHEP 05 (2019) 088 $1.020 \pm 0.040 \pm 0.020$ including top-guark mass uncertainty FCC-eh : NLO PDF4LHC11 (NPPS205 (2010) 10, CPC191 (2015) 74) including beam energy uncertainty 0.4 0.6 0.8 1.6 1.8 1 1.2 1.4 |f_{LV}V_{tb}|

 $\frac{\sigma_{\text{meas}}}{\sigma}$ from single top quark production

ATLAS+CMS Preliminary

LHC top WG

Many further subjects in top-quark sector: top-quark polarization, top-PDFs, CP-properties of *ttH* couplings, top-charge, anomalous tt-X couplings, ...

November 2020

CC single-top production at NLO

Recent calculation of single-top production at NLO M. Gao, J. Gao,, Phys.Rev.D 104 (2021) 5, 053005

Negative NLO k-factor

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- Good perturbative stability at NLO
- After (quite tight) fiducial cuts: $\sigma \sim 0.2 \text{ pb}$
- theoretical uncertainties negligibly small in top-mass determinations







Search for anomalous FCNC

t-quark flavor changing neutral currents

 \rightarrow Highly suppressed in SM

(Ha

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- Study tqγ and tqZ effective FCNC
- Expected limits vs. √s and int. luminosity







Top quark branching fractions

Top quark branching fractions

- Searches for FCNC
- 95% C.L.

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Compare future experiments

- FCC-ee
- FCC-hh
- FCC-eh
- LHeC
- HL-LHC (3000 fb-1)
- ILC/CLIC
- + various theory predictions

pp, ep and ee

- LHeC complements HL-LHC in '30s
- FCC ee/hh/eh compete



Electroweak physics in deep-inelastic scattering



Deep-inelastic electron-proton scattering mediated in spacelike regime, by γ , γZ , Z or W-boson exchange

Expectations: m_w + PDF

Determine W-boson mass together with proton-PDFs



The weak mixing angle

FCC LHA



Weak mixing angle

• $sin^2\theta_w$ in neutral-current vector couplings (only)

$$g_V^f = \sqrt{\rho_{\mathrm{NC},f}} \left(I_{\mathrm{L},f}^3 - 2Q_f \,\kappa_f \,\sin^2\theta_W \right)$$

 $sin^2\theta_W + PDF$ fit

- Comparison to Z-pole data
- At future DIS facilities: Most precise single measurement possible
- Note: need theory to map $\sin^2\theta_w$ to effective leptonic weak mixing angle

Δsin ² θ _w (LHeC-50)	=	±0.00021
$\Delta sin^2 \theta_w$ (LHeC-60)	=	±0.00015
$\Delta sin^2 \theta_w$ (FCC-eh+LHeC)	=	±0.000086

STU parameters from inclusive DIS

S, T, U parameters are non-SM contributions to Z & W-boson self-energies

• Studied here: 2-parameter fits incl. PDF fit

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- Scheme dependence: Modified on-shell (MOMS)
- With inclusive NC&CC DIS: Possible to disentangle S, T and U
 → Complementary to Z-pole



Scale dependent measurements

Running of $sin^2 \theta_w^{eff}$ the effective weak mixing angle is precisely measured at the Z-pole in e-e and p-p

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New low-Q measurements will reach higher precision in the future

Scale dependence at high-Q is only poorly tested experimentally

With high luminosity e—p experiments Per mille uncertainties in range of 20 < Q < 700 GeV in spacelike regime



\rightarrow Unique measurement of the 'running' at high scales

Electroweak physics

Electroweak physics of 1st gen. quarks g_V and g_A of 1st gen. quarks ar largely inaccessible in other processes









 \rightarrow PDFs are not a limiting factor for EW physics

 \rightarrow Also the scale dependence ('running') can be tested with high precision

Weak couplings of the W-boson

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DB, M. Klein, H. Spiesberger, Eur.Phys.J.C 80 (2020) 831 PoS(EPS-HEP2021)485

EW theory provides precise predictions for charged currents, but CC processes are poorly measured → neutrino escapes undetected

In DIS, the kinematics of charged currents are completely measured from final state and incoming electron



 \rightarrow Weak couplings of the W-boson are precisely measured – even their scale dependence

CERN Yellow Reports: Monographs, 7/2019 ATL-PHYS-PUB-2018-037

The impact of LHeC on HL-LHC

W-mass measurements in pp

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Major uncertainty from PDFs



• Reduction of PDF uncertainty only feasible with LHeC PDFs $(\Delta m_W^{PDF} \sim 2MeV)$

Effective weak mixing angle in pp • Large uncertainty from PDFs



- HL-LHC-PDF reduces uncertainty by 10-25%
- LHeC–PDFs reduces PDF uncertainties by an additional factor of 5

LHeC as a very unique, generic high energy yy collider

Wide spectrum of $\gamma\gamma$ processes will be studied at the LHeC

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- γγ → γγ : orders of magnitude higher statistics than for PbPb at the HL-LHC + γγ tagging ⇒ kinematic fitting
- γγ → τ+τ-: orders of magnitude higher statistics than for PbPb at the HL-LHC + γγ tagging ⇒ new decay modes
- $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow Z$: search for the anomalous single Z boson exclusive production
- γγ → ZZ : possibility of first ever detection + stringent limits on anomalous quartic gauge couplings (aQGCs) using semi-leptonic decay modes, ZZ → I+I-jj
- γγ → W+W : measurements of semi-leptonic decay modes, W+W- → lv jj, will allow for a use of Optimal Observable methods (even with single γγ tagging) for probing aQGCs; yet high statistics (≈ as at the HL-LHC) is expected for fully leptonic W+W- decays + tagging



Summary

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LHeC & FCC-eh projects

- LHeC: 60 GeV electron times 7TeV proton (√s=1.3TeV),
- FCC-eh: 60 GeV electron times 50TeV proton (√s=3.5TeV),

Top physics at LHeC/FCC-eh

- Rich top-quark programme: Single-top factory |Vtb| (~1%),
- top quark couplings (Wtb, ttγ, ttZ, ttH, ...), anom. couplings, FCNC, properties: polarisation, charge, PDFs; searches for new physics, CP violation in top-Yukawa, ...

Electroweak physics at LHeC/FCC-eh

- Fundamental EW parameters: Competitive with (HL-)LHC/LEP
- Unique measurments of scale dependence of EW interactions
- Complementary measurements to Z-pole data
- EW physics at HL-LHC needs LHeC-PDFs



Update of LHeC-CDR JPhys.G 48 (2021) 110501

More talks at ICHEP:

W. Kaabi, Thu 3:05, B. Holzer, Thu 2:45 C. Gwenlan, Thu, 10:30 N. Armesto, Thu, 12:25 U. Klein, Fri 3:00pm O. Fischer, Sat, 5:30pm Poster, Fri, 7:05pm

Perle & ERL LHeC overview Parton structure & QCD eA and small-x physics Higgs physics BSM physics eh/hh IR & detector



LHC-Point 2 in HL-LHC era



ALICE 3

- HI physics
 - QGP, fluid expansion
 - Color-glass condensate
 - HQ transport, Thermalisation, Hadronisation



What may happen with a ~ 4-times better calibrated energy-scale from NC DIS in-situ calibration?

LHeC

FHC-Endo

FHC-P

DIS experiment at the HL-LHC EPJ C82 (2022) 40

• Higgs

Muon Detector

HAC-Barrel

BHC-Endcap

Dipole BHC-Plue

- EWK
- PDFs (for HL-LHC)

BEC-PI

- BSM
- Top
- small-x
- eA
- ALICE3 (pp, AA)

Deep-inelastic electron-proton scattering

C. Rubbia in 1992 CERN open council meeting when LHC was approved

FCC LH









[V_{tb}] in CC single-top production

Limits on anomalous Wtb couplings

$$W \xrightarrow{t} V = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & V_{tb} \end{pmatrix}$$

• Fully hadronic channel

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 cut-based analysis with backgrounds using Delphes

Estimated precision on V_{tb}

- V_{tb}: up to 1% precision (with L=100 fb⁻¹)
- Presently best LHC measurement: ~7%



$\delta m_{_W}$ with LHeC input

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- *m_w* milestone measurements for consistency of SM and BSM searches
- Study of potential of m_w measurement with low pile-up runs



Large theory uncertainty originates from knowledge of PDFs Similar size than experimental uncertainties

At HL-LHC, PDFs are expected to become the largest indiviual uncertainty HL-LHC PDFs will reduce that, but will remain a limiting uncertainty With LHeC PDFs, the W-mass measurements will be exceed LEP precision

The FCC-eh energy recovery linac

Energy-recovery linacs (ERL) → Well-proven accelerator concept

() FCC

A new facility comprising all essential features ?

→ high-current & high-energy & multi-pass
→ optimised cavities & cryo-modules and a beam for collider experiments

PERLE at Orsay: ERL demonstrator facility for FCC-eh/LHeC needs 20mA, 802 MHz SRF, 3 turns





Update of the LHeC CDR 2020

- Update of the CDR
- 373 pages about
 - Partonic structure of the proton
 - QCD studies, α_s, low-x, diffraction
 - Electroweak and top-quark physics
 - Nuclear physics
 - Higgs in DIS
 - BSM

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- Impact on the HL-LHC
- Accelerator (Energy recovery linac)
- PERLE facility
- LHeC Detector

