

### Measurement of top-quark properties with the ATLAS detector at the LHC

Nello Bruscino - Sapienza Università di Roma & INFN Roma 1 on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration



# Up Charm Top Down Strange Botom

# Top quark physics



#### Why top quarks?

- heaviest known particle, only "bare" quark
- high statistics allows precision tests and search for new physics (Effective Field Theory frameworks)

#### Copious production at the LHC (top-factory):

<sup>-</sup> ≈140/fb @13TeV collected in Run 2 by ATLAS...

$$\frac{dN}{dt} = \mathscr{L} \cdot \sigma_{t\bar{t}},$$
$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}} \approx 830 \,\text{pb}, \implies$$
$$\mathscr{L} \approx 15 \cdot 10^{33} \,\text{cm}^2 \,\text{s}^{-1}$$





#### **Top recent results\* (24)** \* released since ICHEP 2020

Shon	Journal Reference 🔶	Date	¢	√s (TeV)	¢	L (
Inclusive Top cross section at 5 TeV NEW	Submitted to JHEP	2022-07-04		5		260 pb <sup>-1</sup>
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#### Top x-section

More public results here

#### [ N. Bruscino | Top properties in ATLAS | ICHEP 2022 | 08-Jul-2022 ]

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Top x-section

Top + X

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ATLA

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Top x-section	Тор + Х
Top mass	Top properties

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Energy asymmetry in tt+j at 13 TeV and interpretation in the SMEFT framework



# **Energy Asymmetry: introduction**

Eur. Phys. J. C 82 (2022) 374



#### t $\bar{t}$ energy asymmetry (A\_E^{t\bar{t}}) happens at LO mainly through qg $\rightarrow t \bar{t} g$

- different probability of t and  $\overline{t}$  from to be emitted in a certain phase-space
- → t and  $\overline{t}$  have different energy in  $t\overline{t}$  + high p<sub>T</sub> jet
- $\rightarrow$  measure asymmetry in top quark energy in tt + 1 jet boosted events and search for BSM



 $\text{Observable defined for t} \bar{\mathbf{t}} + \mathbf{j} \text{ production as } A_E(\theta_j) = \frac{\sigma^{\mathsf{opt}}(\theta_j | \Delta E > 0) - \sigma^{\mathsf{opt}}(\theta_j | \Delta E < 0)}{\sigma^{\mathsf{opt}}(\theta_j | \Delta E > 0) + \sigma^{\mathsf{opt}}(\theta_j | \Delta E < 0)}$ 

- where  $\Delta E = E_t E_{\bar{t}}$  and  $\theta_j$  scattering angle of additional jet in tt+j rest frame
- QCD asymmetry is closely related to the charge asymmetry in inclusive  $\ensuremath{t\bar{t}}$  production
- observable probes for possible new physics in tt+j events

# **Energy Asymmetry: strategy**

Eur. Phys. J. C 82 (2022) 374



#### Select I+jets boosted events:

- "leptonic" top (large m<sub>T</sub><sup>W</sup> and E<sub>T</sub><sup>miss</sup>)
- high p<sub>T</sub> hadronic top (p<sub>T</sub> > 350 GeV) as R=1 jet tagged by substructure based Neural Network (NN)
- high  $p_T$  (> 350 GeV) additional jet





# **Energy Asymmetry: strategy**

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- high pT (> 350 GeV) additional jet

# Count events with $\Delta E > 0$ or <0 in bins of $\theta_j$ and unfolded data with Fully Bayesian Unfolding technique (FBU)

- analysis currently limited by available data statistics and tt FSR modelling





# Energy Asymmetry: EFT

Eur. Phys. J. C 82 (2022) 374



#### $A_E^{t\bar{t}}$ sensitive to top chirality in 4-quark operators

- → valuable new observable in global SMEFT fits
- it probes new directions in dim-6 parameter space (w.r.t. charge asymmetry, for instance)
- 2D limits on pairs of 6 corresponding Wilson coefficients breaking degeneracy









#### $t\bar{t}$ charge asymmetry (A<sub>C</sub><sup>t\bar{t}</sup>) happens only at NLO

- gg initiated process (~90% @13 TeV) remains charge symmetric to all orders
  - +  $\Rightarrow$  challenging to measure  $A_C{}^{t\bar{t}}$  at LHC
- higher orders interference in qg and q $\bar{q}$ , and EW contributions lead to asymmetries
  - + also BSM physics can lead to enhancements
- evidence by ATLAS in Run II [ATLAS-CONF-2019-026] in agreement with NNLO QCD + NLO EW predictions

#### $t\bar{t}+\gamma$ has enhanced $q\bar{q}$ initiated production $\rightarrow$ perfect playground for tests of $A_C^{t\bar{t}}$

 enhancement only for events where the photon is radiated by initial state partons (a.k.a. "tt+γ production")

# Charge Asymmetry: strategy

#### ATLAS-CONF-2022-049

#### $I+\gamma+jets$ selection with Run II data:

- e/ $\mu$  trigger-matched with p<sub>T</sub>>27 GeV
- isolated photon p<sub>T</sub>>20 GeV and  $\Delta R(I, \gamma)$ >0.4
- m(e, $\gamma$ ) outside Z-mass window (m<sub>z</sub> ± 5 GeV)
- ≥4 jets of which ≥1 b-tagged
- kinematic likelihood fit (KLFitter) to reconstruct tt system
- Neural Network (NN) to separate signal ( $t\bar{t}+\gamma$  production) vs. backgrounds
  - + "t $\bar{t}$ +y decay" as irreducible background
  - + 21 input variables, 3 hidden layers, 5-fold cross validation
  - + two regions NN<0.6 and NN>0.6

#### Main backgrounds: prompt $\gamma,$ jet- and e-faking $\gamma$

- tt+γ decay (30%) and prompt-γ (15%) estimated with MC
   + validated in Zγ and Wγ dedicated regions
- data-driven e-faking γ (16%) using tag-and-probe Z→ee/eγ events
- data-driven jet-faking  $\gamma$  (7%) using ABCD method (y-iso and y-ID)

#### $A_{C^{t\bar{t}}}$ extraction by Profile Likelihood Unfolding (PLU)

- $A_C^{t\bar{t}} = -0.006 \pm 0.030 = -0.006 \pm 0.024(stat) \pm 0.018(syst)$
- precision is limited by the statistical uncertainty

# statistic procession of the second se









Top polarisation at 13 TeV in single-top t-channel and bounds on tWb dipole operator



# **Top Polarisation: introduction**

#### **Submitted to JHEP**



#### At the LHC (pp collisions)...

- EW production: highly polarised top quarks due to V-A nature
  - + Top-quark polarisation (P) can only be measured in single top-quark t-channel events\* \* In tī production, top quarks are produced unpolarised because of parity conservation in QCD
- detectable: accessible via angular distributions (in top rest frame)
- spin polarisation: depends upon specific top-/antitop- sample and chosen basis
  - + valence <u>u</u>-quark density ~2x valence d-quark density (pp collisions)

+ 
$$P_i = \frac{N(\uparrow) - N(\downarrow)}{N(\uparrow) + N(\downarrow)}, \quad \uparrow / \downarrow \text{ w.r.t. } i$$



# **Top Polarisation: strategy**



#### Fiducial measurement of top polarisation in t-channel with full Run II dataset (139 /fb)

- <u>template fit:</u> measurement of top quark and anti-quark polarisations (P<sub>x</sub>,P<sub>y</sub>,P<sub>z</sub>) in the t-channel events, at reco. level within a fiducial region
- <u>unfolding</u>: normalised differential measurements ( $\cos\theta_{x/y/z}$ ) unfolded at particle level within the same fiducial region
- EFT interpretation of the unfolded results

#### Cut-based analysis in 1L final state:

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- exactly 1 triggering lepton (e/µ),
- exactly 2 jets, of which 1 b-quark tagged,
- $m_T{}^W$  and  $E_T{}^{miss}$  cuts to reject QCD background
- QCD background estimated via data-driven methods
   *jet-electron* (e-channel) and *anti-muon* (µ-channel)
- further split into 1 signal region and 2 control regions





# **Top Polarisation: template fit**

#### **Submitted to JHEP**

#### Simultaneous profile likelihood fit of top and antitop polarisations:

- $-\frac{1}{\Gamma}\frac{d\Gamma}{d\Omega d\Omega^*} = \frac{1+P_z}{2}\mathcal{F}_{z+} + \frac{1-P_z}{2}\mathcal{F}_{z-} + \frac{P_x}{2}\mathcal{F}_x + \frac{P_y}{2i}\mathcal{F}_y$
- <u>4 regions:</u> 2 SRs (top, anti-top) + 2 CRs (W+jets, tt)
- <u>6 polarisation parameters</u>  $P(t) = \{P_x^t, P_y^t, P_z^t\}$  and  $P(\bar{t}) = \{P_x^{\bar{t}}, P_y^{\bar{t}}, P_z^{\bar{t}}\}$
- 3 normalisations Nt-ch, Ntt and Nw+jets
- Octant distribution "Q" to fit in SR (split the phase space into 8 regions in terms of signs of cosθ<sub>x</sub> / cosθ<sub>y</sub> / cosθ<sub>z</sub>)
- "lepton charge" distribution in CRs

Extracted value	(stat.)
$+1.045 \pm 0.022$	(±0.006)
$+1.148 \pm 0.027$	$(\pm 0.005)$
$+1.005 \pm 0.016$	$(\pm 0.004)$
$+0.01 \pm 0.18$	(±0.02)
$-0.02 \pm 0.20$	(±0.03)
$-0.029 \pm 0.027$	$(\pm 0.011)$
$-0.007 \pm 0.051$	(±0.017)
$+0.91 \pm 0.10$	$(\pm 0.02)$
$-0.79 \pm 0.16$	(±0.03)
	Extracted value +1.045 $\pm$ 0.022 +1.148 $\pm$ 0.027 +1.005 $\pm$ 0.016 +0.01 $\pm$ 0.18 -0.02 $\pm$ 0.20 -0.029 $\pm$ 0.027 -0.007 $\pm$ 0.051 +0.91 $\pm$ 0.10 -0.79 $\pm$ 0.16







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- "lepton charge" distribution in CRs

Parameter	Extracted value	(stat.)
<i>t</i> -channel norm.	$+1.045 \pm 0.022$	(±0.006)
W+ jets norm.	$+1.148\pm0.027$	$(\pm 0.005)$
$t\bar{t}$ norm.	$+1.005 \pm 0.016$	$(\pm 0.004)$
$P_{x'}^t$	$+0.01 \pm 0.18$	(±0.02)
$P_{x'}^{\overline{t}}$	$-0.02 \pm 0.20$	(±0.03)
$P_{y'}^t$	$-0.029 \pm 0.027$	(±0.011)
$P_{v'}^{\overline{t}}$	$-0.007 \pm 0.051$	(±0.017)
$P_{z'}^{t}$	$+0.91 \pm 0.10$	(±0.02)
$P_{z'}^{\overline{t}}$	$-0.79 \pm 0.16$	$(\pm 0.03)$









# **Top Polarisation: unfolding**

#### **Submitted to JHEP**



#### Three normalised angular observables ( $\cos\theta_x$ , $\cos\theta_z$ , $\cos\theta_z$ ) unfolded to particle level

- Iterative Bayesian Unfolding (IBU) employed for deconvolution
- comparisons with different MC predictions at particle level in fiducial region
- results (including covariance matrix) to be published in HepData

#### EFT interpretation of normalised $\cos\theta_{x/y}$ with morphing technique

- parametric description for EFT operators using minimal number of templates
- focus on  $O_{tW}$  (variables not sensitive to  $O_{\phi Q}$ ,  $O_{qQ}$ )
  - + Re[ $C_{tW}$ ]  $\in$  [0.4±1.1]
  - +  $Im[C_{tW}] \in [-0.3\pm0.4]$

	C	tW	C <sub>itW</sub>		
	68% CL 95% CL		68% CL	95% CL	
All terms	[-0.2, 0.9]	[-0.7, 1.5]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.7, 0.2]	
Order $1/\Lambda^4$	[-0.2, 0.9]	[-0.7, 1.5]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.7, 0.2]	
Order $1/\Lambda^2$	[-0.2, 1.0]	[-0.7, 1.7]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.8, 0.2]	



# **Top Polarisation: unfolding**

#### **Submitted to JHEP**



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# ATLAS EXPERIMENT

#### The top quark has come a long way since 1995 (discovery)

- back then: missing quark, similar to other quarks
- today: know that top quark is special

#### In precision era, top quark is key to an abundance of different research areas

- many different properties of top quarks measured by ATLAS
- so far, Standard Model describes data extremely well
- more results with the Run 2 dataset in the pipeline
- Run 3 (and beyond) promise even larger datasets

# 

#### Many more exciting top physics results still to come!







# Conclusion



ATLAS Experiment 
@ATLAS experiment · Follow

#### The top quark

- back then: n
- today: know

#### In precision era

- many differe
- so far, Stand
- more results
- Run 3 (and k

#### Many more ex



The higher beam energy and intensity of **#LHCRun3** will allow ATLAS to push the very limits of its physics research. Learn about today's exciting LHC restart: cern.ch/go/6vxq

Look at these stunning new collision event displays

recorded in the ATLAS Experiment at @CERN!



reas

1.5

P<sub>-'</sub>



(anti-top) polarisation surement at 13 TeV



# Ac<sup>tī</sup> vs. Ae<sup>tī</sup>



tt charge asymmetry ( $A_C^{tt}$ ) strongly diluted @LHC (gg-fusion ( $\approx$ 90%))

- $gg \rightarrow t\overline{t}$  (LO): charge symmetric to all orders
- $q\overline{q} \rightarrow t\overline{t}$  (NLO): top (anti-top) produced preferentially along q ( $\overline{q}$ )
- @LHC (*p*-*p*): momentum imbalance of initial-state q and  $\overline{q}$ 
  - $+ \rightarrow$  tops more longitudinally boosted than anti-tops

tt+lj energy asymmetry (AEtt) happens at any order thanks to the additional jet

- $\rightarrow$  gateway for  $A_C^{t\overline{t}}$  in a different phase-space
- → complementary SMEFT tests





# **Energy Asymmetry**

Scenario	$0 \le \theta_j < \frac{\pi}{4}$	$\begin{array}{l} \Delta A_E \ [10^{-2}] \\ \frac{\pi}{4} < \theta_j \le \frac{3\pi}{5} \end{array}$	$\frac{3\pi}{5} \le \theta_j \le \pi$
Data statistical uncertainty	1.60	1.40	1.40
$t\bar{t}$ modelling	0.08	0.87	0.34
$t\bar{t}$ response MC statistics	0.51	0.42	0.42
W+jets modelling and PDF	0.29	0.49	0.42
Single-top modelling	0.28	0.60	0.29
$t\bar{t}$ and single-top PDF	0.08	0.10	0.07
Multijet	0.53	0.54	0.51
Jet energy resolution	0.98	0.40	0.36
Other detector uncertainties	0.42	0.43	0.30
Total	2.10	2.00	1.80

Scenario	$\left  \begin{array}{c} 0 \le \theta_j \le \frac{\pi}{4} \end{array} \right $	$A_E \pm \Delta A_E \begin{bmatrix} 10^- \\ \frac{\pi}{4} \le \theta_j \le \frac{3\pi}{5} \end{bmatrix}$	$\frac{3\pi}{5} \le \theta_j \le \pi$
Data	$  -3.2 \pm 2.1$	$-4.3 \pm 2.0$	$-1.3 \pm 1.8$
SM prediction (MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO)	$-1.3 \pm 0.3$	$-3.7\pm0.3$	$-0.6\pm1.3$
SM expectation	$  -1.3 \pm 2.1$	$-3.7\pm2.0$	$-0.6\pm1.6$

$C(T_{\rm e}V/\Lambda)^2$	$A_E$ (	$\Lambda^{-4})$	$A_E (\Lambda^{-2})$		
$C(1eV/\Lambda)$	$68\%~{ m CL}$	95% CL	$68\%~{ m CL}$	95% CL	
$C_{Qq}^{11}$	[-0.41, 0.47]	[-0.65, 0.67]	[-0.68, 4.06]	[-3.36, 6.16]	
$C_{Qq}^{18}$	[-0.87, 1.24]	[-1.72, 2.10]	[-1.26, 4.76]	[-3.24, 9.64]	
$C_{tq}^1$	[-0.43, 0.52]	$\left[-0.69, 0.75 ight]$	[-0.60, 5.76]	[-3.42, 9.36]	
$C_{tq}^8$	[-1.41, 0.84]	[-2.01, 1.43]	[-1.86, 1.70]	[-3.30, 3.98]	
$C_{tu}^{1}$	[-0.50, 0.56]	[-0.78, 0.81]	[-0.96, 5.82]	[-4.72, 8.88]	
$C_{tu}^8$	[-1.00, 1.01]	[-1.71, 1.56]	[-1.30, 2.52]	[-3.02, 4.66]	



# **Charge Asymmetry**

Ge/

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ഇ 16000

a 14000∤

12000

10000

8000

6000

4000

2000

0.8<sup>Ľ</sup>

50

Data / Pred

5

18000 ATLAS Preliminary

Pre-Fit

√s = 13 TeV, 139 fb<sup>-3</sup>

+ Data

It decay

h-fake v

Fake lepton

tīγ production

Prompt v

Uncertainty

e-fake y

300 350

m<sub>T</sub>(W) [GeV]

400





Total uncertainty	0.030
Statistical uncertainty	0.024
MC statistical uncertainties	
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ production	0.004
Background processes	0.008
Modelling uncertainties	
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ production modelling	0.003
Background modelling	0.002
Prompt background normalisation	0.003
Experimental uncertainties	
Jet and <i>b</i> -tagging	0.010
Fake lepton background estimate	0.005
$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$	0.009
Fake photon background estimates	0.004
Photon	0.003
Other experimental	0.004

150

200 250

100

	$O_{\rm NN} < 0.6$	$O_{\rm NN} \ge 0.6$
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ prod (signal)	$6660 \pm 350$	$6910 \pm 340$
$t\bar{t}\gamma$ decay	$14100\pm 3100$	$1900 \pm 560$
h-fake $\gamma$	$3400 \pm 1400$	$790 \pm 360$
e-fake $\gamma$	$6420 \pm 860$	$1480 \pm 260$
prompt $\gamma$	$6400 \pm 2000$	$1300 \pm 400$
lepton fake	$410 \pm 110$	$57 \pm 35$
Total	$37400 \pm 4500$	$12400 \pm 1100$
Data	38527	13763



# **Top polarisation**



# **Top polarisation**

Uncertainty source	$\Delta P_{x'}^t$	$\Delta P_{x'}^{\bar{t}}$	$\Delta P_{y'}^t$	$\Delta P_{y'}^{\bar{t}}$	$\Delta P_{z'}^t$	$\Delta P_{z'}^{\bar{t}}$
Modelling			-	-		
Modelling ( <i>t</i> -channel)	$\pm 0.037$	$\pm 0.051$	±0.010	$\pm 0.015$	$\pm 0.061$	$\pm 0.061$
Modelling $(t\bar{t})$	$\pm 0.016$	$\pm 0.021$	$\pm 0.004$	±0.016	$\pm 0.003$	$\pm 0.016$
Modelling (other)	±0.013	$\pm 0.031$	±0.003	$\pm 0.006$	$\pm 0.026$	$\pm 0.043$
Experimental						
Jet energy scale	±0.045	±0.048	±0.005	±0.007	±0.033	±0.025
Jet energy resolution	±0.166	±0.185	±0.021	±0.040	±0.070	±0.130
Jet flavour tagging	$\pm 0.004$	±0.002	< 0.001	±0.001	$\pm 0.007$	±0.009
Other experimental uncertainties	$\pm 0.015$	$\pm 0.029$	$\pm 0.002$	$\pm 0.007$	$\pm 0.014$	$\pm 0.026$
Multijet estimation	$\pm 0.008$	±0.021	< 0.001	$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.008$	±0.013
Luminosity	$\pm 0.001$	$\pm 0.001$	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Simulation statistics	$\pm 0.020$	$\pm 0.024$	$\pm 0.008$	±0.015	$\pm 0.017$	±0.031
Total systematic uncertainty	±0.174	±0.199	±0.025	±0.048	±0.096	±0.153
Total statistical uncertainty	±0.017	$\pm 0.025$	±0.011	±0.017	$\pm 0.022$	$\pm 0.034$







EFT operator can contribute to production and/or decay vertex

3 operators that interfere with SM:  $O_{\phi Q}$ ,  $O_{tW}$  and  $O_{qQ}$ 

- four couplings:  $C_{\phi Q}$ ,  $C_{tW}$ ,  $C_{itW}$  and  $O_{qQ}$
- $C_{tW}^* \neq C_{tW} \rightarrow CP$  Violation
- prediction @NLO available: arXiv:1807.03576

#### Interpretation of normalized $\cos\theta_{X/Y}$ focuses on $C_{tW}$ and $C_{itW}$

- $O_{\phi Q}$  affects only normalisation
- $\cos\theta_{X/Y}$  not sensitive to  $O_{qQ}$

#### Morphing reference: ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-047

- Morphing works with any choice of templates
- Uncertainty does depend on this choice

	C <sub>tW</sub>		C <sub>itW</sub>		
	68% CL 95% CL		68% CL	95% CL	
All terms	[-0.2, 0.9]	[-0.7, 1.5]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.7, 0.2]	
Order $1/\Lambda^4$	[-0.2, 0.9]	[-0.7, 1.5]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.7, 0.2]	
Order $1/\Lambda^2$	[-0.2, 1.0]	[-0.7, 1.7]	[-0.5, -0.1]	[-0.8, 0.2]	

# IBU vs. FBU vs. SVD vs. PLU



FBU differs from D'Agostini's iterative unfolding (IBU) despite both using Bayes' theorem.

Reference: arxiv.org/1201.4612

- In FBU the answer is not an estimator and its covariance matrix, but a posterior probability density defined in the space of possible spectra.
- FBU does not involve iterations, thus does not depend on a convergence criterion, nor on the first point of an iterative procedure, which in IBU is named "prior".
  - + If more than one answers are equally likely, as can happen when the reconstructed spectrum has fewer bins than the inferred one, then FBU reveals all of them, while IBU converges towards some of the possible solutions.
- Regularization is not done by interrupting iterations, but by choosing a prior which favours certain characteristics, such as smoothness.

+ Thus, FBU offers intuition and full control of the regularizing condition, which makes the answer easy to interpret. <u>FBU</u> differs significantly also from <u>SVD unfolding</u>.

- In FBU the migrations matrix is not distorted by singular value decomposition (SVD), therefore FBU assumes the intended migrations model.
- The answer of FBU is not an estimator plus covariance matrix, but a probability density function which does not have to be Gaussian, which is important especially in bins with small Poisson event counts.
- FBU does not involve matrix inversion and computation of eigenvalues, which makes it more stable numerically.
- SVD imposes curvature regularization, while FBU offers the freedom to use different regularization choices. This freedom becomes necessary when the correct answer actually has large curvature, or when the answer has only two bins, thus curvature is not even defined.

<u>PLU</u> is similar to <u>FBU</u> in terms of prior for regularisation, but it involves a Profile Likelihood fit too.