

# Challenge in software and simulations

*Isabella Garzia,*

*On behalf of the  $\pi\text{FE}$  working group*



Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare



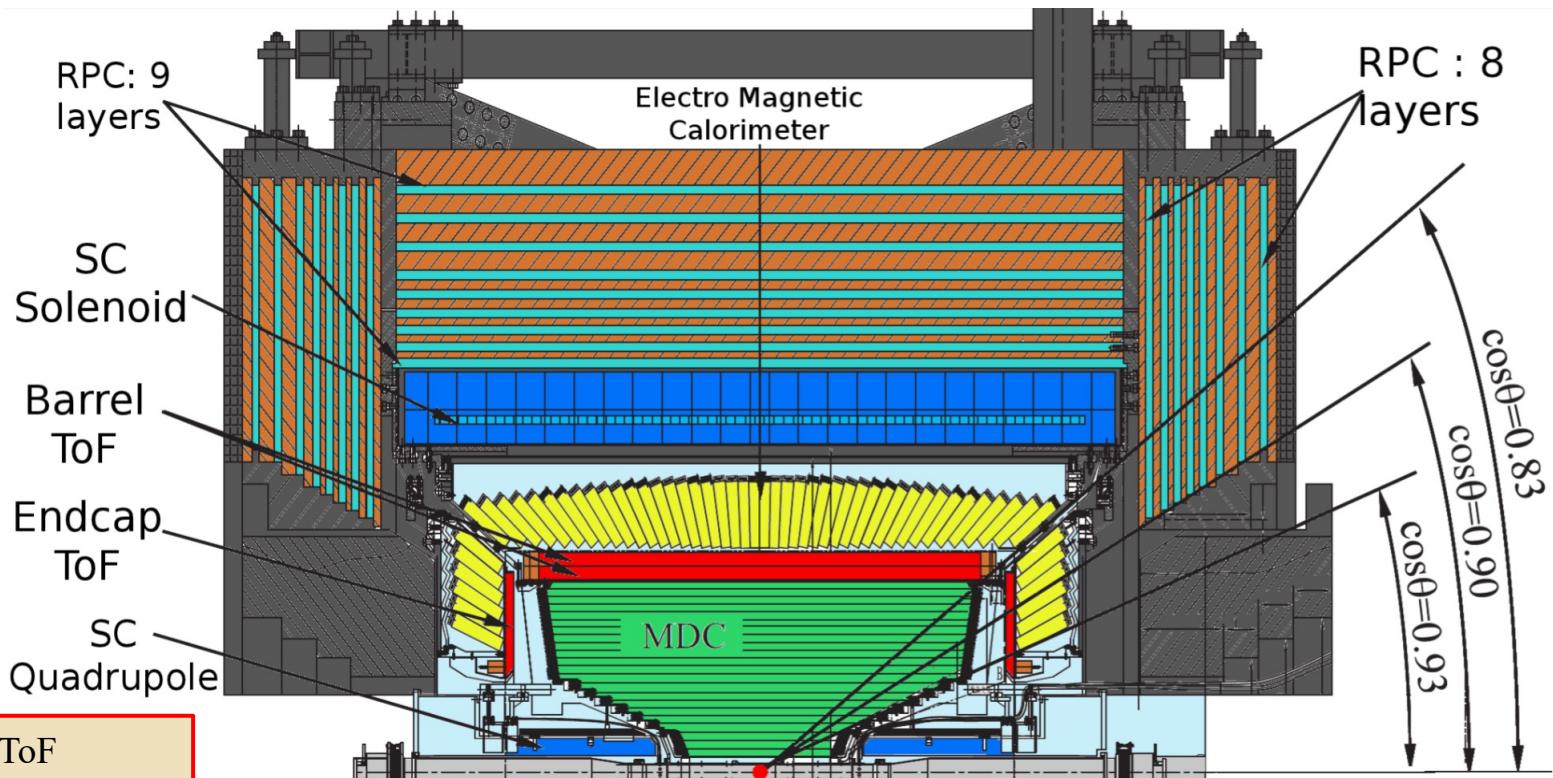
Università  
degli Studi  
di Ferrara

*September 8, 2021*  
*University of Ferrara*



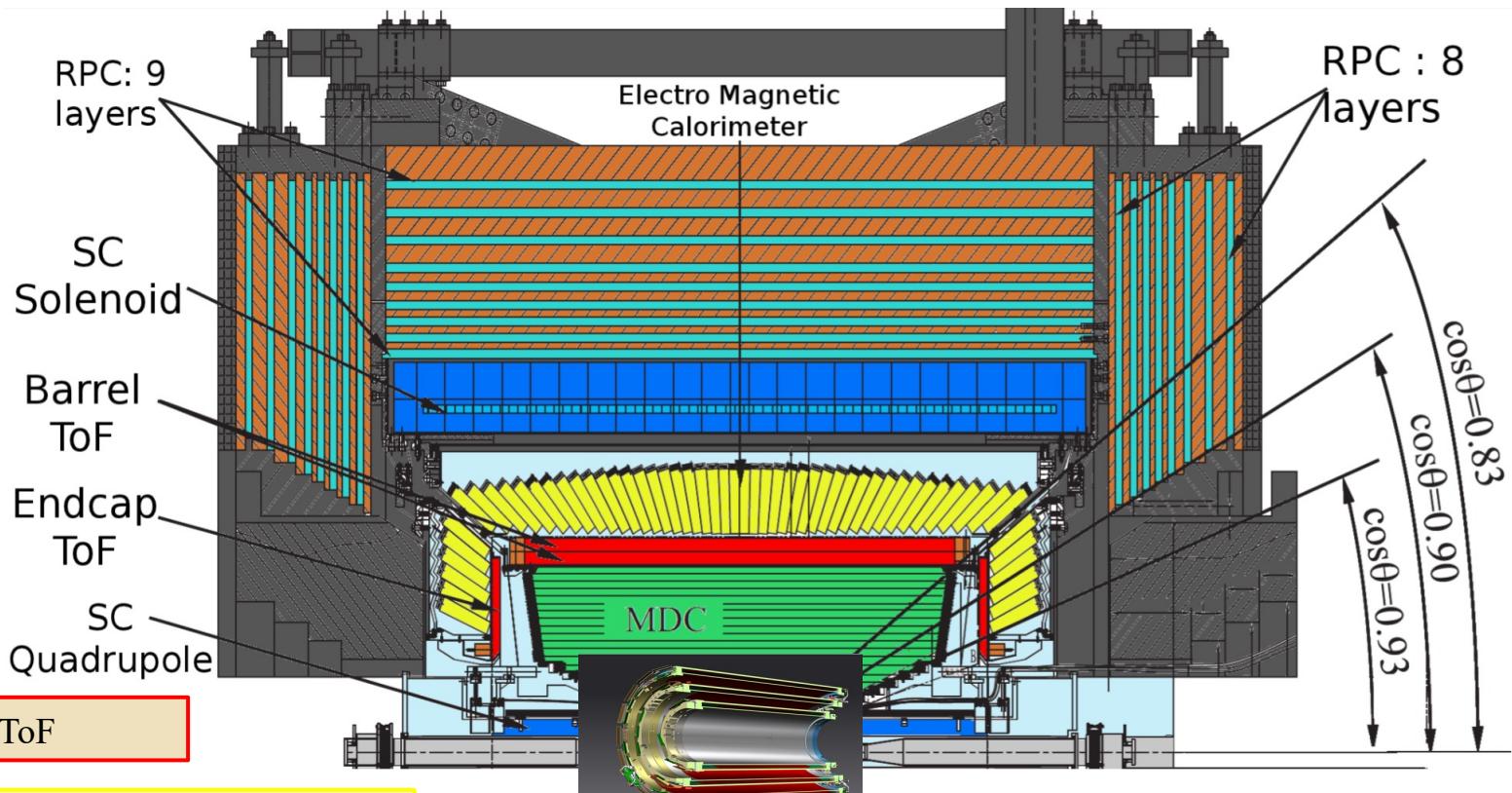
# BESIII @ CGEMBOSS

Nucl. Instr. Meth. A614, 345 (2010)



# BESIII @ CGEMBOSS

Nucl. Instr. Meth. A614, 345 (2010)



**Outer Drift Chamber**  
 $\sigma_{r\phi} \sim 130 \mu\text{m}$  (single wire)  
 $\sigma_{pt}/p_t \sim 0.5\% @ 1 \text{ GeV}$

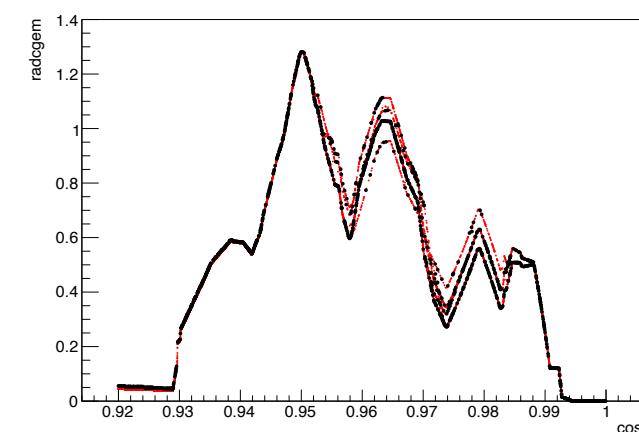
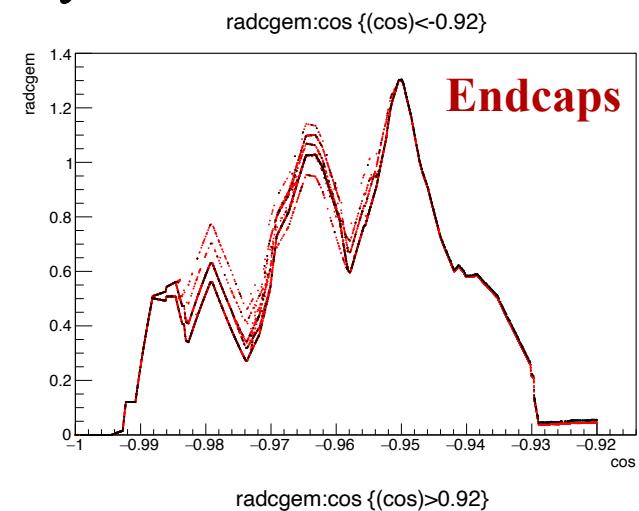
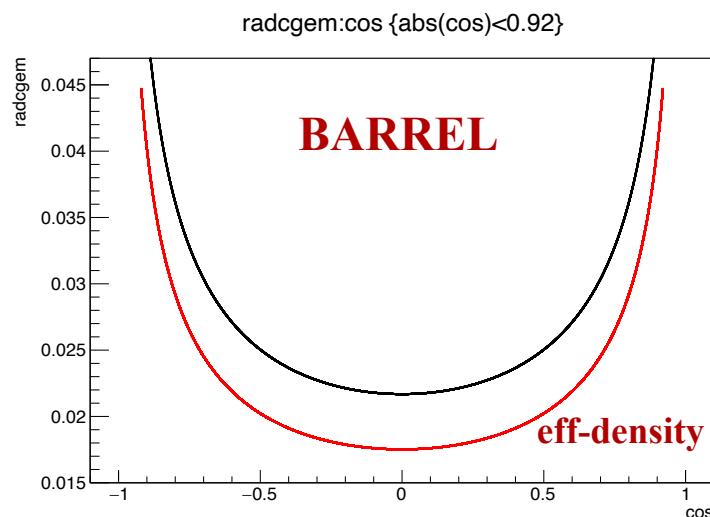
**CGEM-IT**  
 $\sigma_{r\phi} \sim 130 \mu\text{m}$   
Material budget ~  
0.5% for each layer

RPC Muon Detector

# CGEMBOSS-665g

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

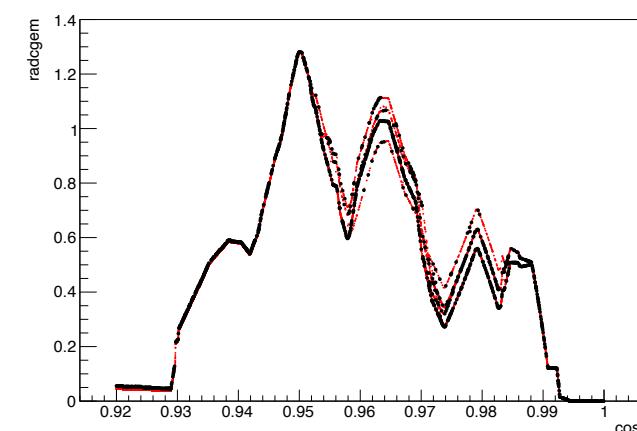
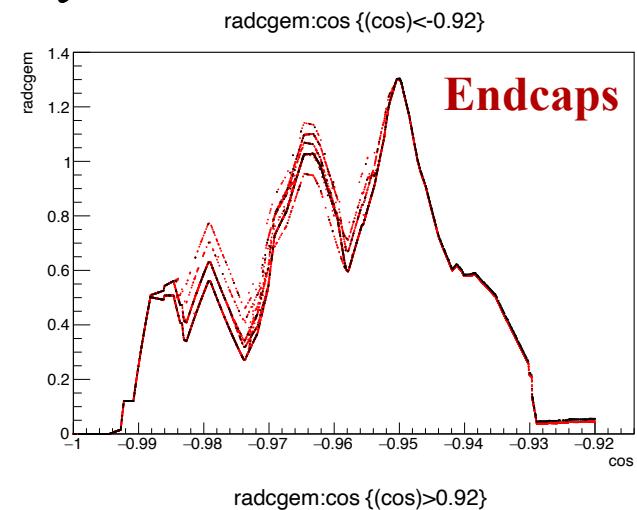
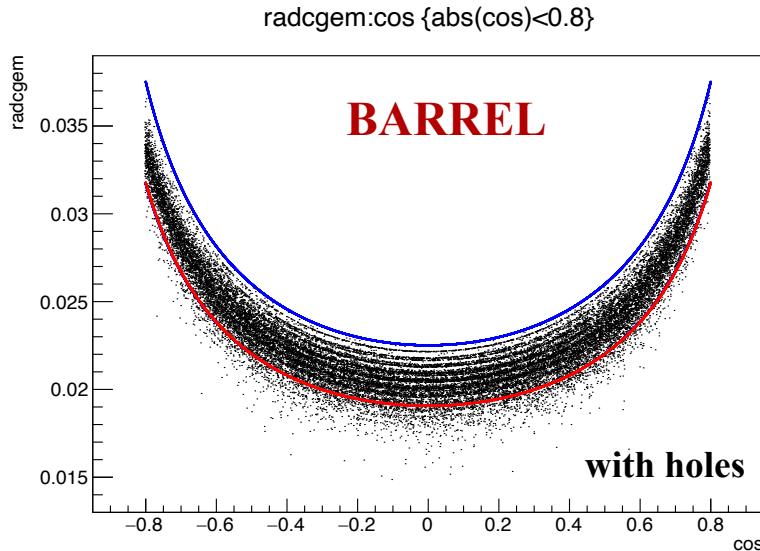
- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done



# CGEMBOSS-665g

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done

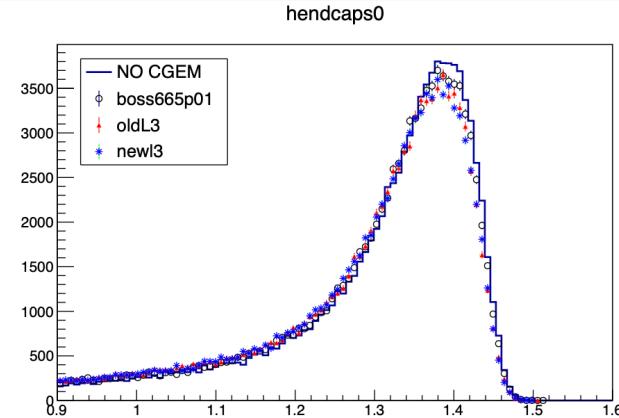
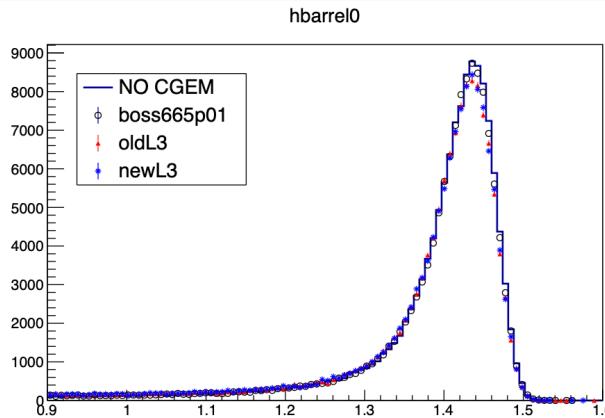


# CGEMBOSS-665g

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
    - Check overlaps done
    - Study of the new radiation length: done
    - BhaBha simulation: done

done



# *CGEMBOSS-665g*

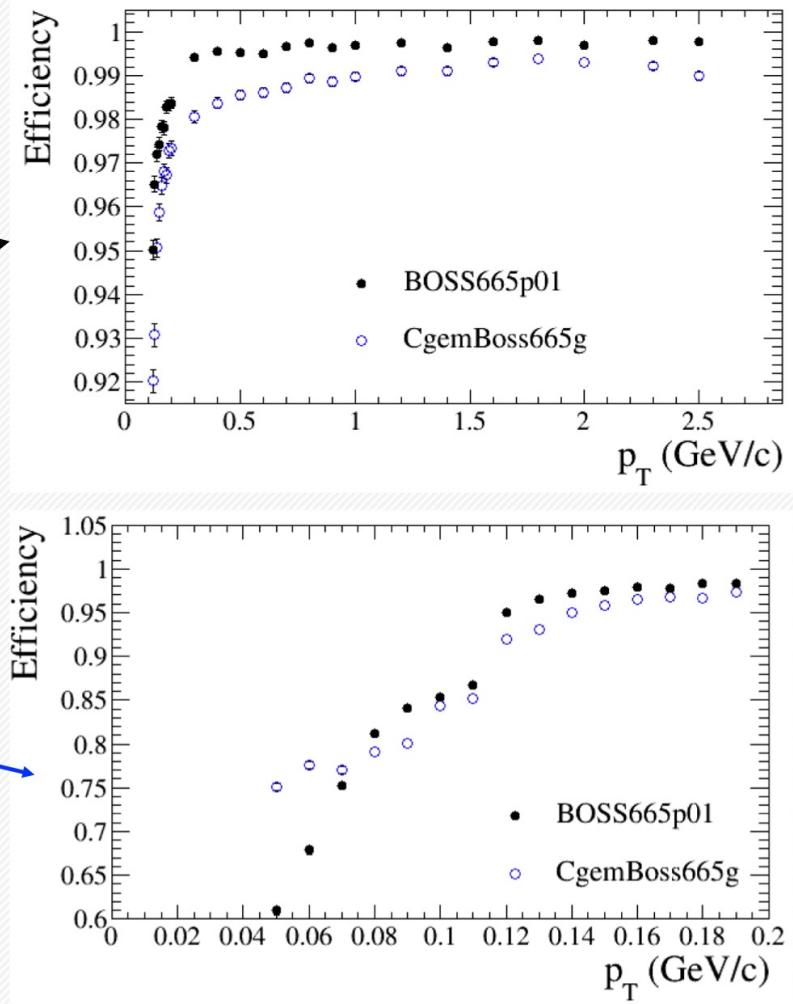
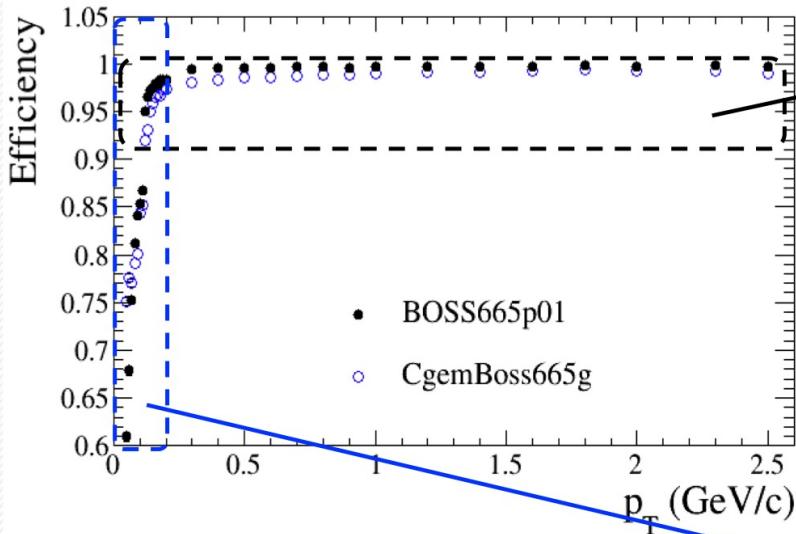
---

## **Works in Ferrara: status and plans**

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough transform

done

## III Tracking efficiency for single e<sup>-</sup>



# *CGEMBOSS-665g*

---

## **Works in Ferrara: status and plans**

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough transform
  - test the efficiency for other particles
  - multipion efficiency studies
  - code validation

done

ongoing

# *CGEMBOSS-665g*

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough transform
  - test the efficiency for other particles
  - multipion efficiency studies
  - code validation
- Time calibration,  $\mu$ TPC and CC-  $\mu$ TPC Merge (Riccardo)

done

ongoing

ongoing

# *CGEMBOSS-665g*

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough transform
  - test the efficiency for other particles
  - multipion efficiency studies
  - code validation
- Time calibration,  $\mu$ TPC and CC-  $\mu$ TPC Merge (Riccardo)
- QA (Quality Assurance) (Marco)

done

ongoing

ongoing

ongoing

# *CGEMBOSS-665g*

## Works in Ferrara: status and plans

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough transform
  - test the efficiency for other particles
  - multipion efficiency studies
  - code validation
- Time calibration,  $\mu$ TPC and CC-  $\mu$ TPC Merge (Riccardo)
- QA (Quality Assurance) (Marco)
- Benchmark physics channel studies

done

ongoing

ongoing

ongoing

to be done

# CGEMBOSS-665g

Single tracks (e, m, p, K)  
 (Isabella Garzia, Zhen Huang, L.L. Wang)

$\psi(3686) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- J/\psi$   
 (Zhen Huang, L.L. Wang)

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow p\bar{p}$   
 (Christoph Rosner)

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma_{ISR}$   
 (Yasemin Schelhaas)

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \pi^+ D^0 D^{*-}$   
 (Andreas Pitka)

$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{\Lambda}$   
 (Viktor Thorén)

$D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 K^- K^+$   
 (Peter Weidenkaff)

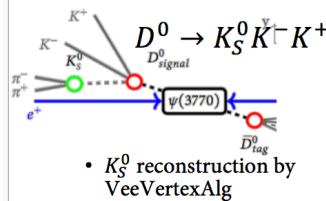
TO BE UPDATED

## Displaced vertex - $\Lambda$ and $K_S^0$ decays

Viktor Thorén

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow \Lambda \bar{\Lambda} \\ \rightarrow (p\pi^-)(\bar{p}\pi^+)$$

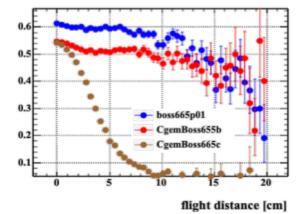
Particle	6.6.5.b	6.6.5.c	7.0.3-1
$p$	50.4 %	49.3 %	60.6 %
$\bar{p}$	48.6 %	47.5 %	58.5 %
$\pi^+$	22.6 %	18.6 %	35.0 %
$\pi^-$	23.4 %	19.4 %	35.5 %



24 Nov. 2018 | P. Weidenkaff

Expected due to missing 3D track finding

$K_S^0$  efficiency



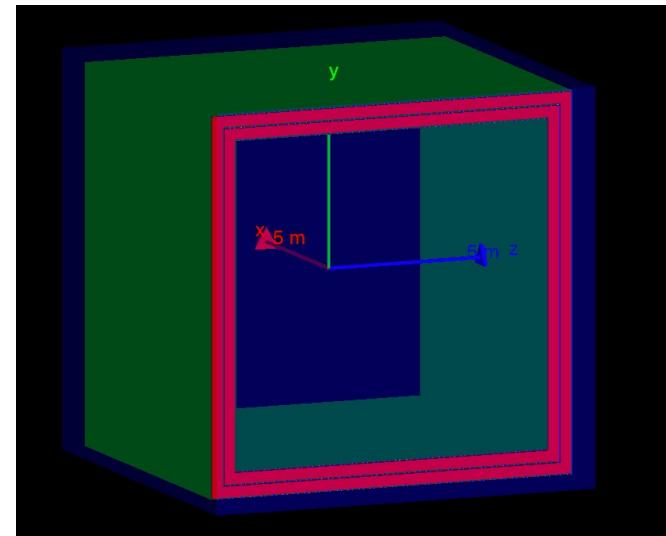
# *Other activities/opportunities*

---

- Neural Network for tracking (Stefano Spataro – infn TO) *recently started*
- Multivariate Analysis (MVA) for PID at BESIII
- MPGD simulation and calibration (Riccardo)

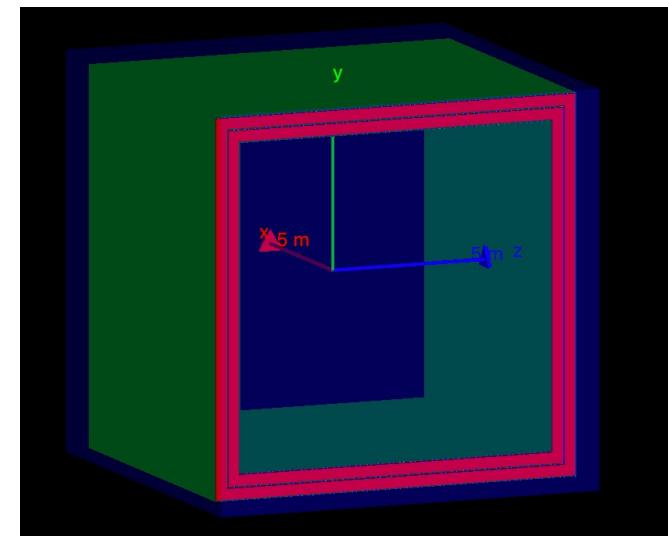
# *Other activities/opportunities*

- Neural Network for tracking (Stefano Spataro – infn TO) recently started
- Multivariate Analysis (MVA) for PID at BESIII
- MPGD simulation and calibration (Riccardo)
- FCC-ee: muon detector geometry implementation
  - standalone GEANT4 implementation done (simplified version) → Silvia Ghirelli (bachelor thesis)



# *Other activities/opportunities*

- Neural Network for tracking (Stefano Spataro – infn TO) recently started
- Multivariate Analysis (MVA) for PID at BESIII
- MPGD simulation and calibration (Riccardo)
- FCC-ee: muon detector geometry implementation
  - standalone GEANT4 implementation done (simplified version) → Silvia Ghirelli (bachelor thesis)
  - import the code in the official release (stating soon)
  - overlaps check
  - performances studies
  - ....



*BK slides*

# Time calibration summary

**Time-walk:** the signal amplitude affects the time measurement. The correlation between charge and time is studied as a function of the threshold levels

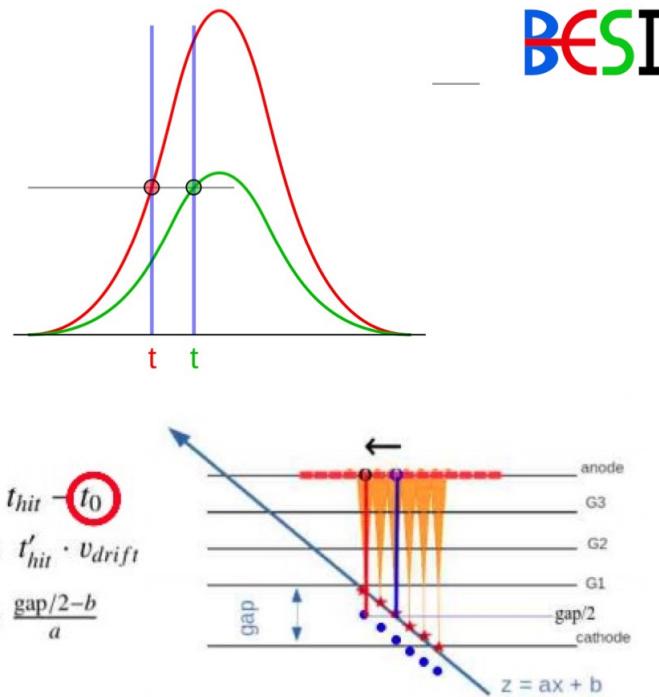
0-80 ns contributions

**Time-reference:** Tiger chip are synchronized but the time measurement of the same event can differ due to geometrical differences (i.e. routing, strip length, etc)

0-40 ns contributions

**Time-propagation:** The signal propagation from the induction point on the strip and the electronic channel affects the time measurements

0-5 ns contributions



$$t'_{hit} = t_{hit} - t_0$$

$$z_{hit} = t'_{hit} \cdot v_{drift}$$

$$x_{\mu\text{TPC}} = \frac{\text{gap}/2 - b}{a}$$

	Strip X	Strip V
Layer 2	$0.51c$	$0.59c$
Layer 3	$0.35c$	$0.57c$

- Implementation of CGEM-IT geometry
  - new L3 updated
  - material budget study done
- Reconstruction: test/debug/implementation of Hough method (lia)
- calibration and Alignment (riccardo)
- benchmark test (tutti + mainz group)