

## Activity

**The activity of the Pisa group is focused on the developments and applications of numerical simulation methods of complex systems of biological interest.**

## Members (FTE: 5.0)

*Name -- Position -- INFN Position*

**Giuseppe Brancato – Professore Aggregato RU 100%**

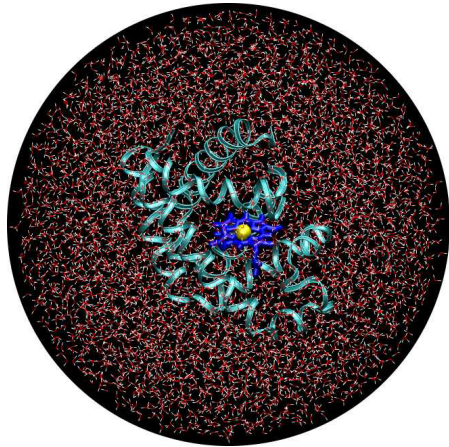
**Vincenzo Barone -- Professore Ordinario 100%**

**Giordano Mancini -- Tecnico 100%**

**Sergio Rampino -- Ricercatore Universitario RTDA 100%**

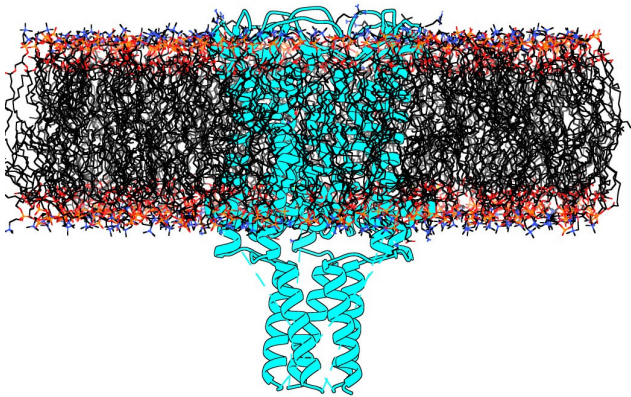
**Luca Sagresti – Dottorando 100%**

## Molecular Dynamics (MD) Simulations



**Molecular dynamics is a computational method that allows to follow the time evolution of a molecular system on the basis of a known potential**

**Simulation with full atomistic details:  
Protein  
Environment (Solvent + Lipid Membrane)**



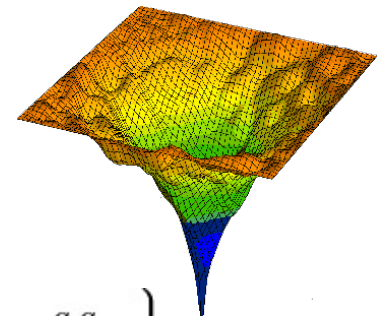
**Size: >100,000 atoms**

**Time scale: 100 ns – 1 μs**

**Molecular mechanics force fields**

$$V(r^N) = \sum_{\text{bonds}} \frac{1}{2} k_b (l - l_0)^2 + \sum_{\text{angles}} k_a (\theta - \theta_0)^2 + \sum_{\text{torsions}} \frac{1}{2} V_n [1 + \cos(n\omega - \gamma)]$$

$$+ \sum_{j=1}^{N-1} \sum_{i=j+1}^N \left\{ \epsilon_{i,j} \left[ \left( \frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - 2 \left( \frac{\sigma_{ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right] + \frac{q_i q_j}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_{ij}} \right\}$$



# Richieste 2022

Missioni Interne ed esterne: 7.5KE (5.0 FTE)

- 1) Prof.sa Annalisa Pastore, King's College, UK
- 2) Prof.sa Armagan Kocer, Univ. Groeningen, NL
- 3) Prof. Dario Alfé – University College London, UK

Partecipazione alle seguenti conferenze

- 1) CECAM Workshop
- 2) ACS Conferences
- 3) ESP Conference

Inviti Ospiti Stranieri

Prof. Giovanni Bottari

Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Spain