



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

# Isotopi di interesse per il processo s

@ EAR1

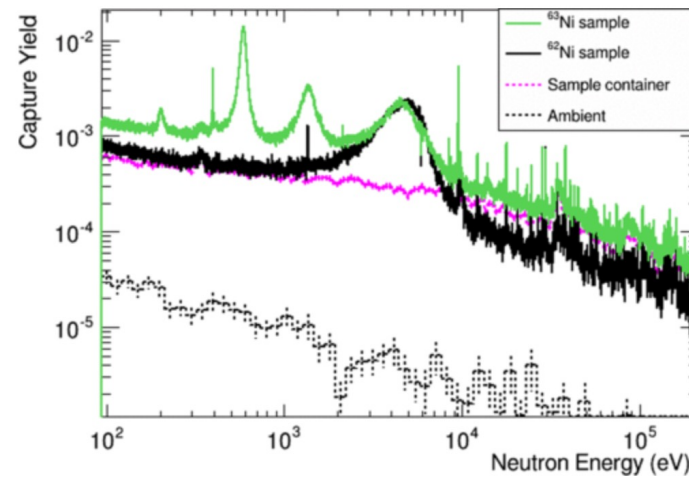
@ EAR2

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$^{64}\text{Ni}_{36}(n,\gamma)$

$^{60}\text{Zn}$ 2.38 m	$^{61}\text{Zn}$ 1.48 m	$^{62}\text{Zn}$ 9.19 h	$^{63}\text{Zn}$ 38.47 m	$^{64}\text{Zn}$ 48.63	$^{65}\text{Zn}$ 243.63 d	$^{66}\text{Zn}$ 27.9	$^{67}\text{Zn}$ 4.1	$^{68}\text{Zn}$ 18.75
$^{59}\text{Cu}$ 1.36 m	$^{60}\text{Cu}$ 23.70 m	$^{61}\text{Cu}$ 3.33 h	$^{62}\text{Cu}$ 9.67 m	$^{63}\text{Cu}$ 69.17	$^{64}\text{Cu}$ 12.70 h	$^{65}\text{Cu}$ 30.83	$^{66}\text{Cu}$ 5.12 m	$^{67}\text{Cu}$ 2.58 d
$^{58}\text{Ni}$ 68.077	$^{59}\text{Ni}$ 75.99 ka	$^{60}\text{Ni}$ 26.223	$^{61}\text{Ni}$ 1.14	$^{62}\text{Ni}$ 3.634	$^{63}\text{Ni}$ 100.11 a	$^{64}\text{Ni}$ 0.926	$^{65}\text{Ni}$ 2.52 h	$^{66}\text{Ni}$ 2.27 d
$^{57}\text{Co}$ 271.76 d	$^{58}\text{Co}$ 70.86 d	$^{59}\text{Co}$ 100	$^{60}\text{Co}$ 5.27 a	$^{61}\text{Co}$ 1.65 h	$^{62}\text{Co}$ 1.50 m	$^{63}\text{Co}$ 27.40 s	$^{64}\text{Co}$ 300.00 ms	$^{65}\text{Co}$ 1.20 s
$^{56}\text{Fe}$ 91.754	$^{57}\text{Fe}$ 2.119	$^{58}\text{Fe}$ 0.282	$^{59}\text{Fe}$ 44.50 d	$^{60}\text{Fe}$ 1.50 Ma	$^{61}\text{Fe}$ 5.98 m	$^{62}\text{Fe}$ 1.13 m	$^{63}\text{Fe}$ 6.01 s	$^{64}\text{Fe}$ 2.00 s



2 g  
98 %

RRR ~ 200 keV

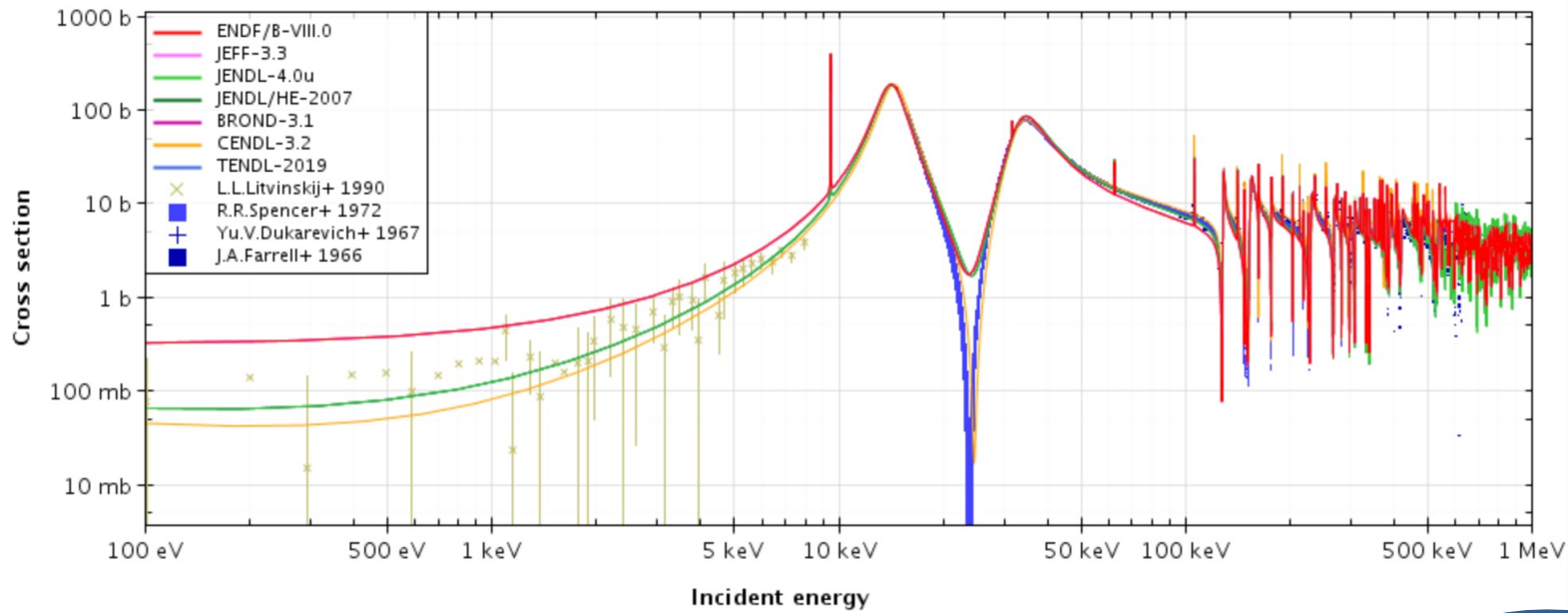
$^{62,63}\text{Ni}$  Misurato @ n\_TOF  
MACS @ 30 keV → 22 mb



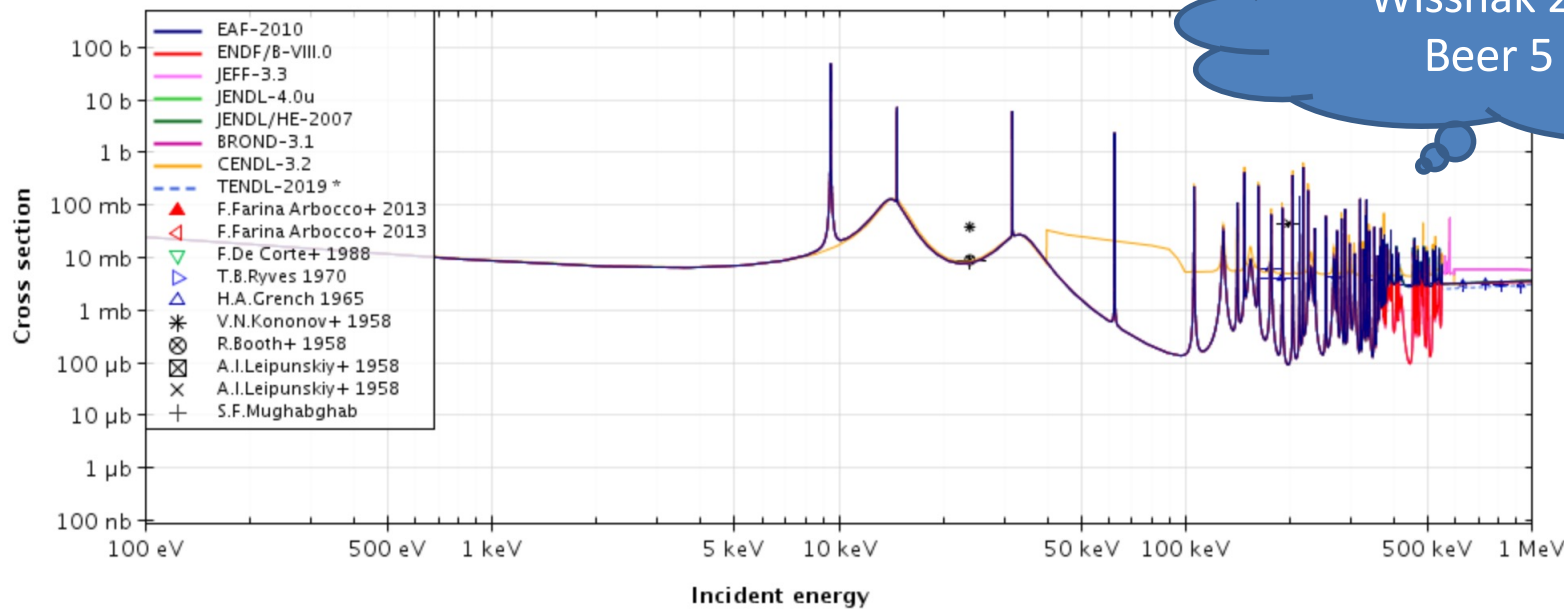
RRR 500 keV  
 $\Gamma_n \gg \Gamma_\gamma \sim 1000$

# $^{64}\text{Ni}_{36}(n,\gamma)$

## Ni64 (n,total)



## Ni64 (n, $\gamma$ ) or Ni65 production



Wisshak 20 - 40 keV  
 Beer 5 - 70 keV



# $^{64}\text{Ni}_{36}(n,\gamma)$

## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

### History

Version	Total MACS [mb]	Version	MACS @ 10 keV
1.0	$7.7 \pm 0.3$	<b>1.0</b>	<b>24.8 ( 1.6 )</b>
0.3	$8.0 \pm 0.7$	<b>0.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>
0.0	$8.7 \pm 0.9$		

### List of all available values

original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref
$9.0 \pm 0.3$ kT= 25 keV	$7.7 \pm 0.3$	2016	r	VdG, Act., Au:RaK88 corrected by 632/586= 1.0785; recal. incl. energy dep. from tendl15	HKU08
$6.56 \pm 0.27$ kT= 52 keV		2009	c	VdG, Act., Au:RaK88,Mac82e	DDF09
$9.0 \pm 0.3$ kT= 25 keV	8.6	2008,2016	c	VdG, Act., Au:RaK88 corrected by 632/586= 1.0785;	HKU08
$8.7 \pm 0.9$		1984	r	VdG, TOF, Au:B-V,Recalcul. including data of SpM82	WKM84
$23.2 \pm 5.0$		1975	a	VdG, TOF, Au:596mb Kom69 Recalcul. including data of HBT69 at 9.52keV and data of SpM82 at $80.4 < E < 163\text{keV}$	BeS75
14.4		2015	e	TENDL-2015 using the TALYS code	tendl15
$22.1 \pm 8.4$		2014	e	JEFF-3.2 incl. covariances	jeff32
20.1		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1	endfb71
20.1		2002	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40

Wisshak 20 - 40 keV  
Beer 5 - 70 keV



# $^{184}\text{W}_{110}(n,\gamma)$

$^{182}\text{Os}$ 22.10 h	$^{183}\text{Os}$ 13.00 h	$^{184}\text{Os}$ 0.02	$^{185}\text{Os}$ 93.60 d	$^{186}\text{Os}$ 1.59	$^{187}\text{Os}$ 1.6	$^{188}\text{Os}$ 13.29	$^{189}\text{Os}$ 16.21	$^{190}\text{Os}$ 26.36
$^{181}\text{Re}$ 19.90 h	$^{182}\text{Re}$ 2.67 d	$^{183}\text{Re}$ 70.00 d	$^{184}\text{Re}$ 38.00 d	$^{185}\text{Re}$ 37.4	$^{186}\text{Re}$ 3.72 d	$^{187}\text{Re}$ $41.20 \times 10^9$ y	$^{188}\text{Re}$ 17.00 h	$^{189}\text{Re}$ 1.01 d
$^{180}\text{W}$ 0.12	$^{181}\text{W}$ 121.20 d	$^{182}\text{W}$ 26.5	$^{183}\text{W}$ 14.31	$^{184}\text{W}$ 30.64	$^{185}\text{W}$ 75.10 d	$^{186}\text{W}$ 28.43	$^{187}\text{W}$ 23.72 h	$^{188}\text{W}$ 69.78 d
$^{179}\text{Ta}$ 1.82 a	$^{180}\text{Ta}$ 8.15 h	$^{181}\text{Ta}$ 99.988	$^{182}\text{Ta}$ 114.43 d	$^{183}\text{Ta}$ 5.10 d	$^{184}\text{Ta}$ 8.70 h	$^{185}\text{Ta}$ 49.40 m	$^{186}\text{Ta}$ 10.50 m	$^{187}\text{Ta}$ 2.00 m
$^{178}\text{Hf}$ 27.28	$^{179}\text{Hf}$ 13.62	$^{180}\text{Hf}$ 35.08	$^{181}\text{Hf}$ 42.39 d	$^{182}\text{Hf}$ 8.90 Ma	$^{183}\text{Hf}$ 1.07 h	$^{184}\text{Hf}$ 4.12 h	$^{185}\text{Hf}$ 3.50 m	$^{186}\text{Hf}$ 2.60 m

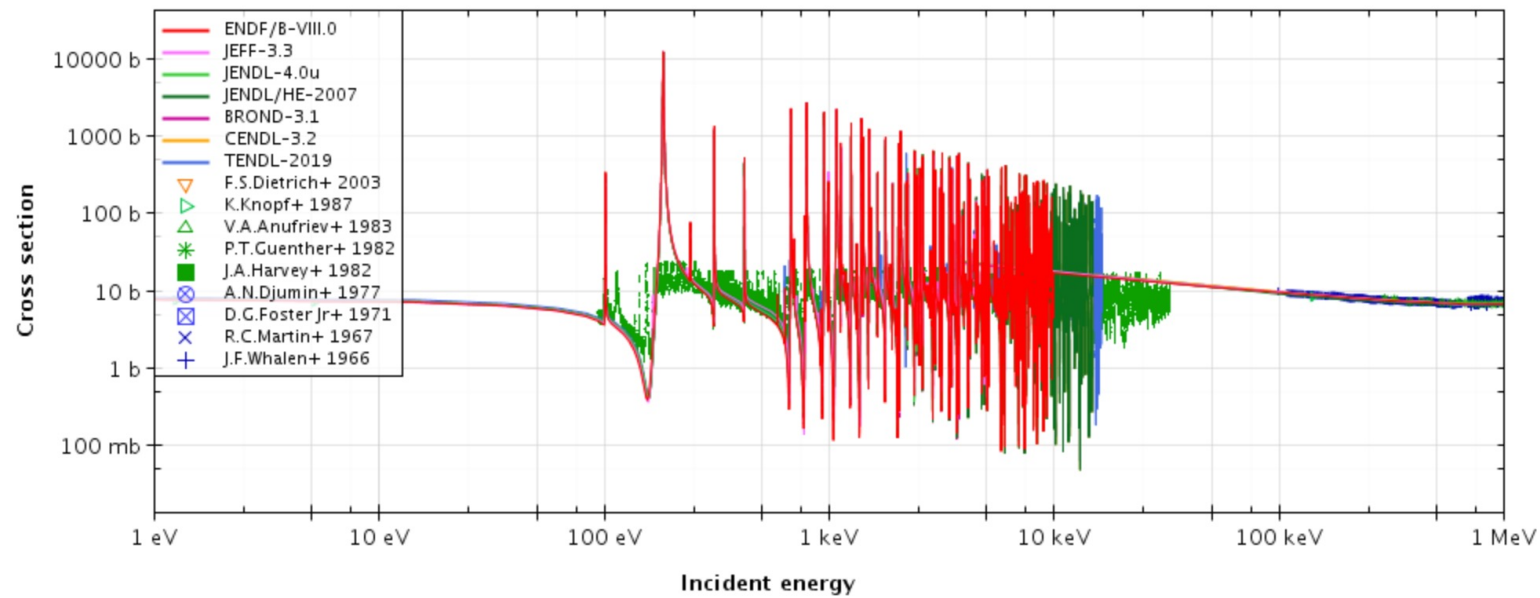
○ Misurato @ GELINA  
solo su RRR



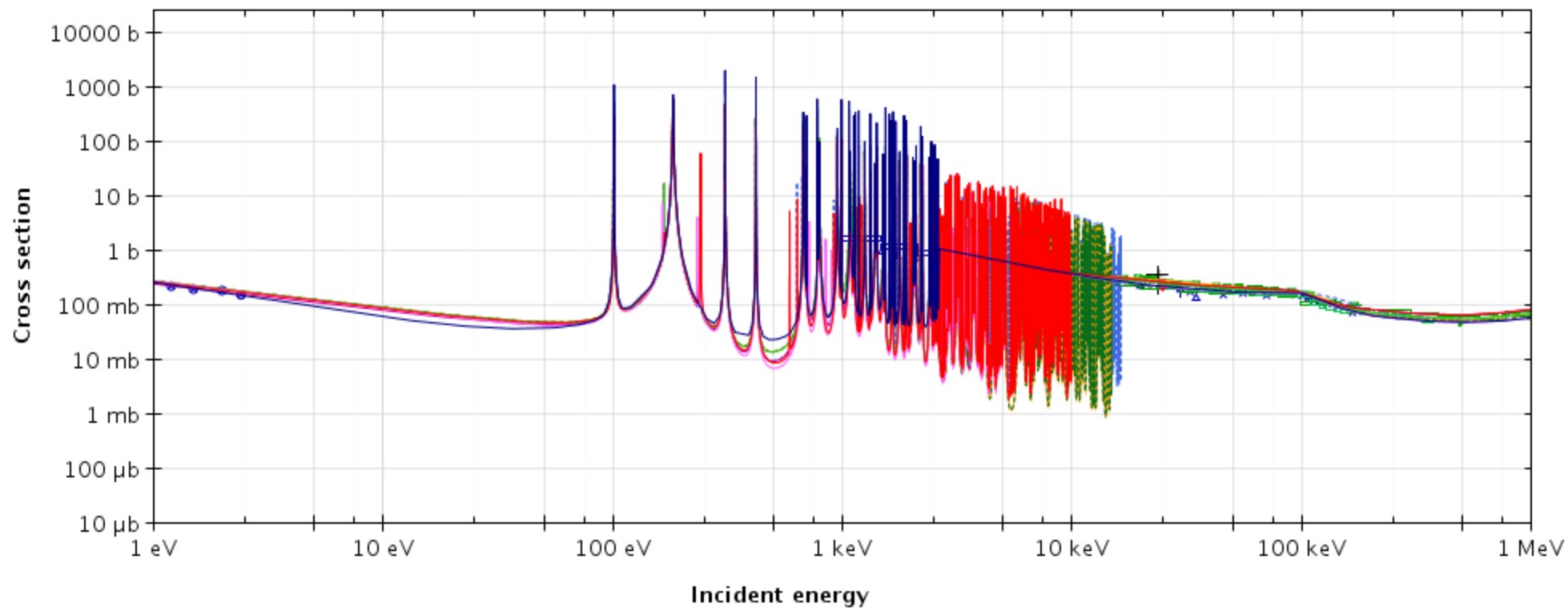
RRR 16 keV  
 $\Gamma_n \gg \Gamma_\gamma \sim 1000$

$^{184}\text{W}_{110}(n,\gamma)$

W184 (n,total)



W184 (n, $\gamma$ ) or W185 production







## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

▼ History		Version	MACS @ 10 keV
Version	Total MACS [mb]	1.0	358 ( 19 )
1.0	225 ± 27	0.3	410
0.3	223 ± 5		
0.0	224 ± 10		

15%

▼ List of all available values						
original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref	
225 ± 27		2009,2013	r	VdG, Act., Au:RaK88; en. dep. from jeff31,endfb71,jendl40	MDD09b	
222 ± 15		2009	c	VdG, Act., Au:RaK88	MDD09b	
229 ± 11 E(n)= 31.5 (35) keV		1987	c	VdG, TOF, <sup>7</sup> Li(p,n); Au+Ag+Nd+Ta+W:Sat.	BKK87	
217 ± 6		1983	b	Linac, TOF, <sup>6</sup> Li, Au:Sat.	MDA83	
256 ± 10	238	1982	c	VdG, TOF, Au:B-IV	BKW82	
252.2 ± 16.9		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1 incl. standard deviation	endfb71	
244.2		2011	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40	
222.4		2006	e	ENDF/B-VII.0	endfb7	

Gotha



# $^{134,135,136,137}\text{Ba}(n,\gamma)$

$^{132}\text{Ce}$ 3.51 h	$^{133}\text{Ce}$ 1.62 h	$^{134}\text{Ce}$ 3.16 d	$^{135}\text{Ce}$ 17.70 h	$^{136}\text{Ce}$ 0.185	$^{137}\text{Ce}$ 9.00 h	$^{138}\text{Ce}$ 0.251	$^{139}\text{Ce}$ 137.62 d	$^{140}\text{Ce}$ 88.45
$^{131}\text{La}$ 59.00 m	$^{132}\text{La}$ 4.80 h	$^{133}\text{La}$ 3.91 h	$^{134}\text{La}$ 6.45 m	$^{135}\text{La}$ 19.50 h	$^{136}\text{La}$ 9.87 m	$^{137}\text{La}$ 59.99 ka	$^{138}\text{La}$ $102.01 \times 10^9$ y	$^{139}\text{La}$ 99.91
$^{130}\text{Ba}$ 0.106	$^{131}\text{Ba}$ 11.50 d	$^{132}\text{Ba}$ 0.101	$^{133}\text{Ba}$ 10.52 a	$^{134}\text{Ba}$ 2.417	$^{135}\text{Ba}$ 6.592	$^{136}\text{Ba}$ 7.854	$^{137}\text{Ba}$ 11.232	$^{138}\text{Ba}$ 71.698
$^{129}\text{Cs}$ 1.34 d	$^{130}\text{Cs}$ 29.21 m	$^{131}\text{Cs}$ 9.69 d	$^{132}\text{Cs}$ 6.48 d	$^{133}\text{Cs}$ 100	$^{134}\text{Cs}$ 2.07 a	$^{135}\text{Cs}$ 2.30 Ma	$^{136}\text{Cs}$ 13.04 d	$^{137}\text{Cs}$ 30.03 a
$^{128}\text{Xe}$ 1.91	$^{129}\text{Xe}$ 26.4	$^{130}\text{Xe}$ 4.071	$^{131}\text{Xe}$ 21.232	$^{132}\text{Xe}$ 26.909	$^{133}\text{Xe}$ 5.24 d	$^{134}\text{Xe}$ 10.436	$^{135}\text{Xe}$ 9.14 h	$^{136}\text{Xe}$ 8.857

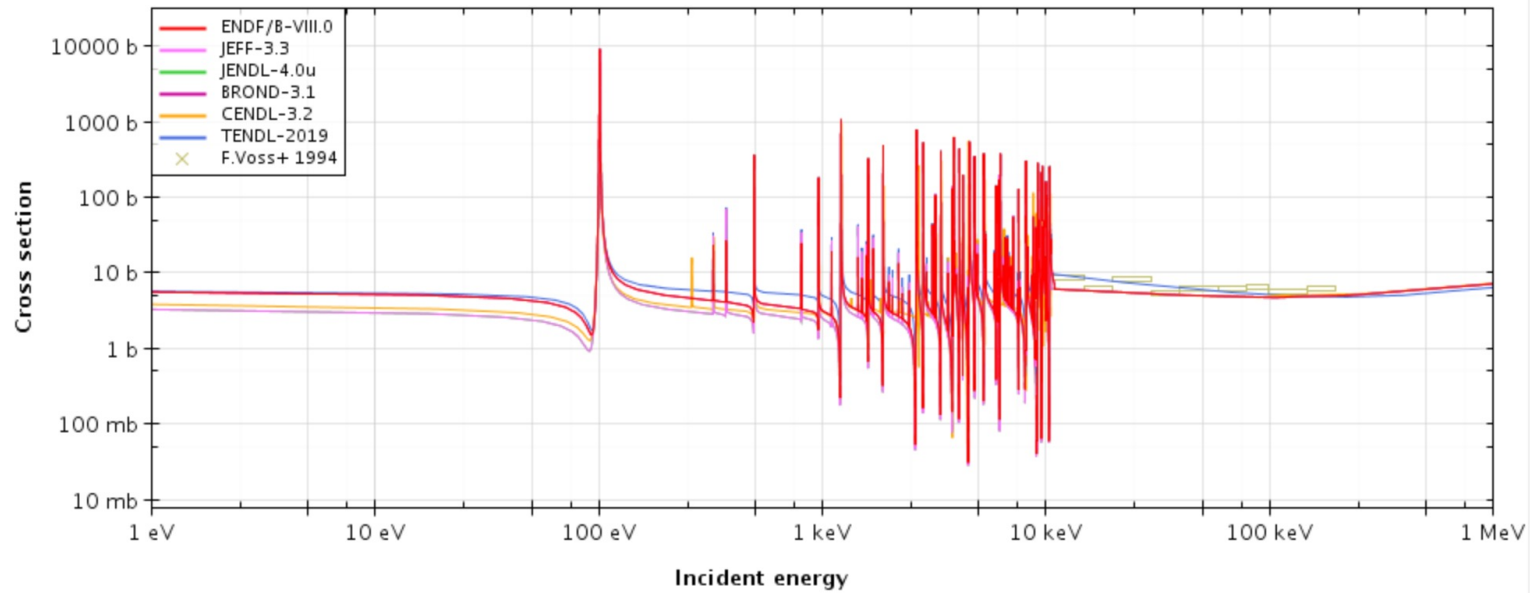




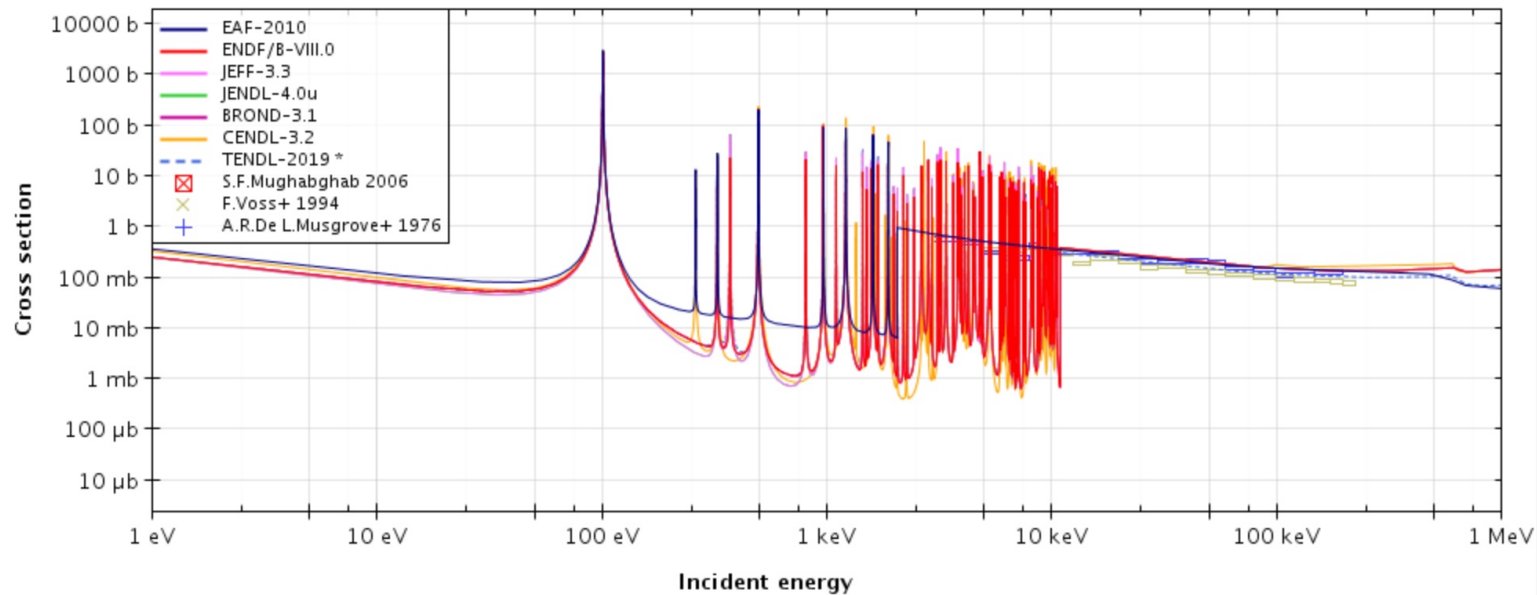
# $^{134}\text{Ba}_{78}(n,\gamma)$

## Ba134 (n,total)

RRR 10 keV  
 $\Gamma_n > \Gamma_\gamma \sim 100$



## Ba134 (n, $\gamma$ ) or Ba135 production



# $^{134}\text{Ba}_{78}(n,\gamma)$

## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

▼ History			Version	MACS @ 10 keV
Version	Total MACS [mb]	Partial		
1.0	$185.8 \pm 0.6$		1.0	312 ( 12 )
0.0	$176.0 \pm 5.6$		0.3	283
(Version 0.0 corresponds to Bao et al.)				

10%

▼ List of all available values						
original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref	
$173.6 \pm 5.6$		1999	c	VWG94 and KSW96 below 5 keV	Kae99	
$179.0 \pm 5.7$		1996	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat.	KSW96	
$176.3 \pm 5.6$		1994	c	VdG, TOF, Au:RaK88,Mac82e	VWG94	•
$221 \pm 35$		1978	c,2	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat., $k=0.9833$	MAM78a	•
$225 \pm 35$		1976	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}+^{235}\text{U}$ , Au:Sat.	MAB76a	
227.5		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1	endfb71	•
230.1		2011	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40	

Kaeppler  
Koehler  
Musgrove

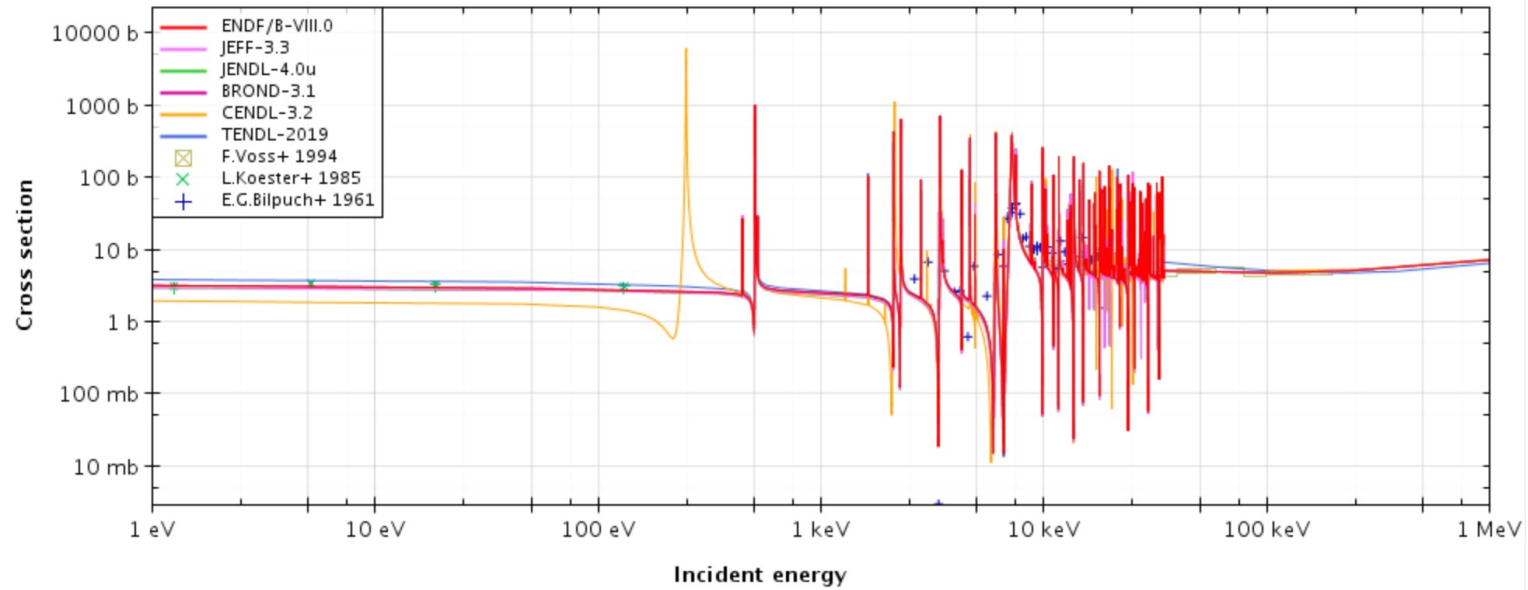
Cattuta @ ORELA con  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$   
Trasmissione @ ORELA  
 $20 \text{ eV} < E_n < 500 \text{ keV}$



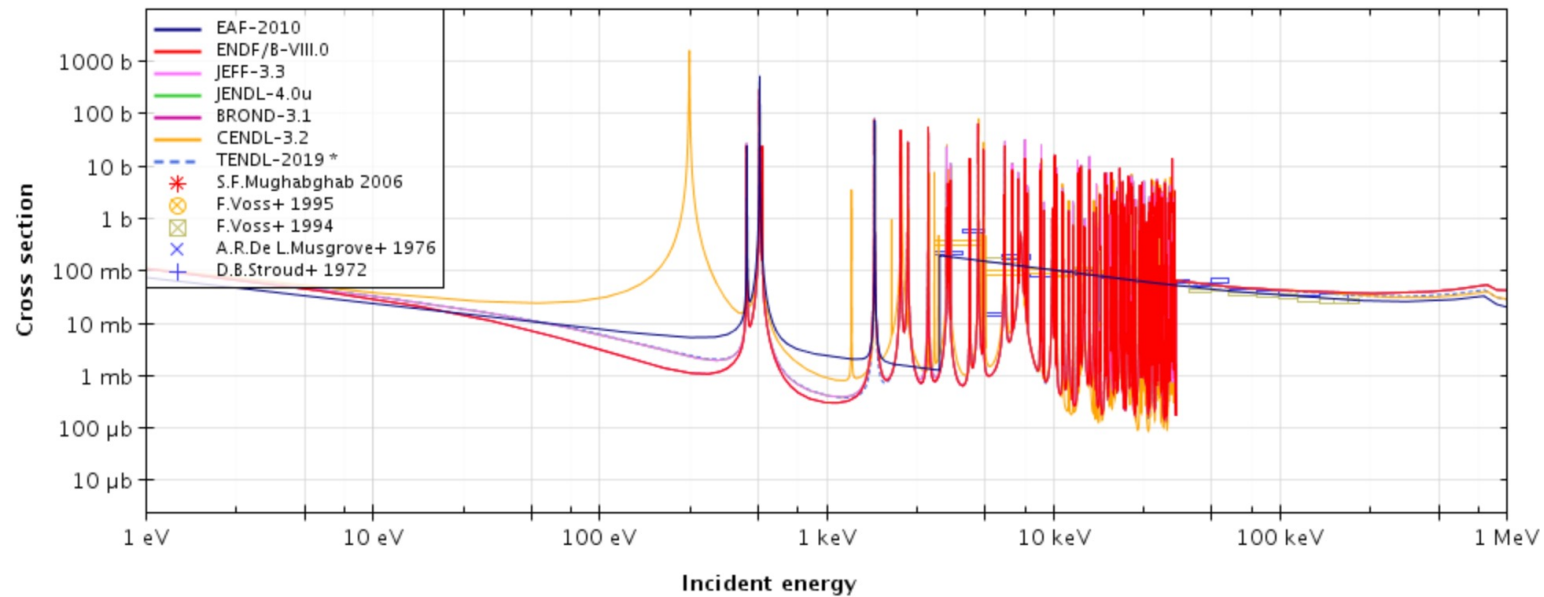
# $^{136}\text{Ba}_{80}(n,\gamma)$

RRR 34 keV  
 $\Gamma_n > \Gamma_\gamma \sim 100$

## Ba136 (n,total)



## Ba136 (n, $\gamma$ ) or Ba137 production



# $^{136}\text{Ba}_{80}(n,\gamma)$

## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

▼ History			Version	MACS @ 10 keV
Version	Total MACS [mb]	P		
1.0	$67.5 \pm 2.2$		<b>1.0</b>	<b>132 ( 5 )</b>
0.0	$61.1 \pm 2.0$		<b>0.3</b>	<b>115</b>

(Version 0.0 corresponds to Bao et al.)

15%

▼ List of all available values						
original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref	
$173.6 \pm 5.6$		1999	c	VWG94 and KSW96 below 5 keV	Kae99	
$179.0 \pm 5.7$		1996	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat.	KSW96	
$176.3 \pm 5.6$		1994	c	VdG, TOF, Au:RaK88,Mac82e	VWG94	•
$221 \pm 35$		1978	c,2	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat., $k=0.9833$	MAM78a	•
$225 \pm 35$		1976	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}+^{235}\text{U}$ , Au:Sat.	MAB76a	
227.5		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1	endfb71	•
230.1		2011	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40	

Kaeppler  
Koehler  
Musgrove

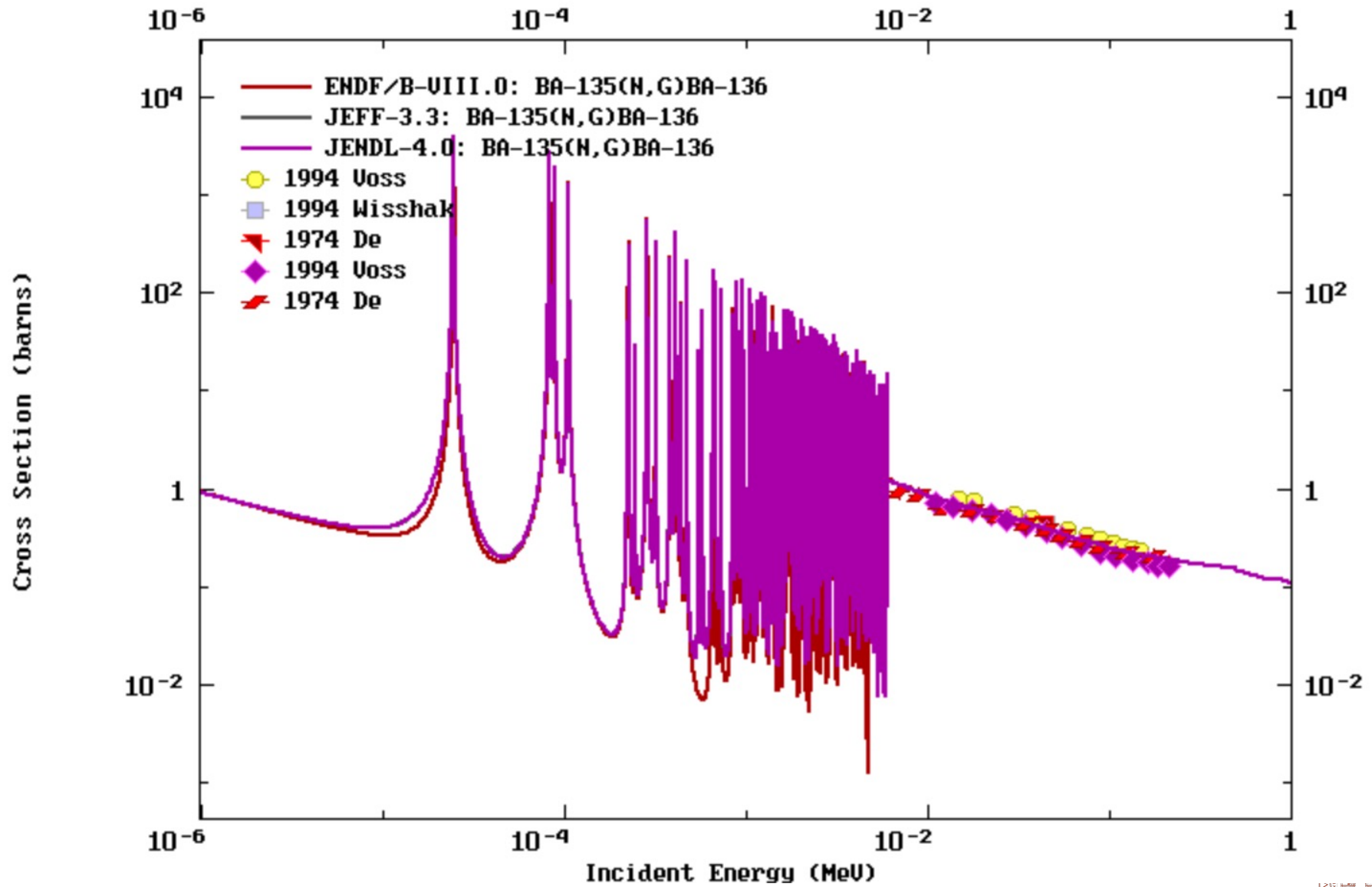
Cattuta @ ORELA con  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$   
Trasmissione @ ORELA  
 $20 \text{ eV} < E_n < 500 \text{ keV}$



# $^{135}\text{Ba}_{79}(n,\gamma)$

RRR 45 keV

$$\Gamma_n \sim \Gamma_\gamma$$



# $^{135}\text{Ba}_{79}(n,\gamma)$

## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

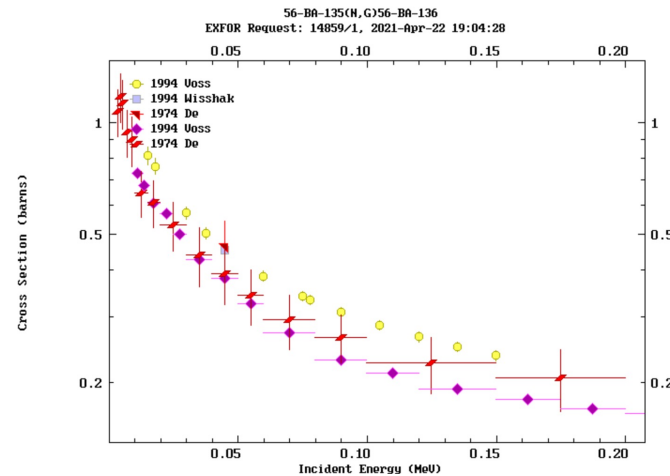
▼ History		Version	MACS @ 10 keV
Version	Total MACS [mb]	1.0	912 ( 34 )
1.0	489 ± 15	0.3	846
0.0	455 ± 15		

(Version 0.0 corresponds to Bao et al.)

8%

▼ List of all available values						
original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref	
455 ± 15		1994	c	VdG, TOF, Au:RaK88,Mac82e	VWG94	
457 ± 80		1978	c,2	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat., k=0.9833	MAM78a	
300 ± 60		1976	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}+^{235}\text{U}$ , Au:Sat.	MAB76b	
485.1		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1	endfb71	
499.1		2011	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40	

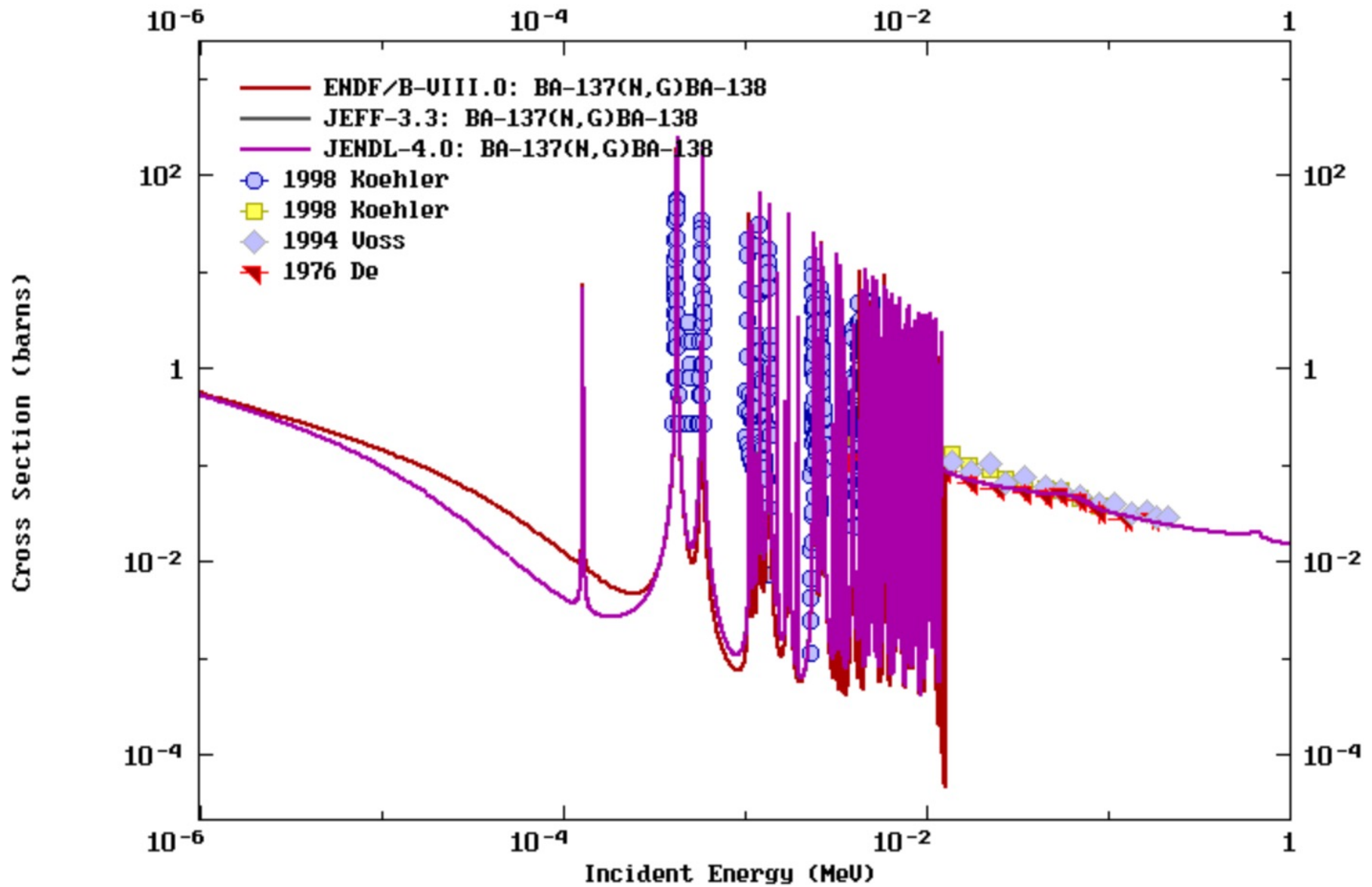
Musgrove  
ORELA @ 40m  
 $\text{F}_6\text{C}_6$





# $^{137}\text{Ba}_{81}(n,\gamma)$

RRR 11 keV  
 $\Gamma_n > \Gamma_\gamma \sim 10$



# $^{137}\text{Ba}_{81}(n,\gamma)$

## Karlsruhe Astrophysical Database of Nucleosynthesis in Stars

▼ History		Version	MACS @ 10 keV
Version	Total MACS [mb]		
1.0	$90.2 \pm 3.4$	<b>1.0</b>	<b>203 ( 13 )</b>
0.0	$76.2 \pm 2.5$	<b>0.3</b>	<b>140</b>

(Version 0.0 corresponds to Bao et al.)

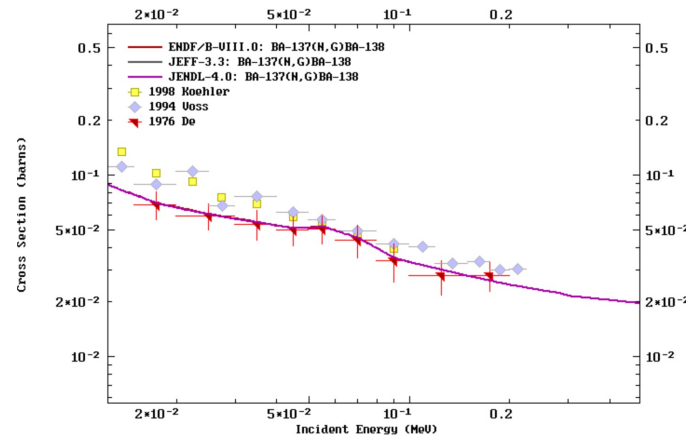
### ▼ List of all available values

original	renorm.	year	type	Comment	Ref
$75.7 \pm 2.4$		1998	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat.	KSG98
$76.9 \pm 2.9$		1994	c	VdG, TOF, Au:RaK88,Mac82e	VWG94
$57 \pm 10$		1978	c,2	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}$ , Au:Sat., $k=0.9833$	MAM78a
$53 \pm 10$		1976	c	Linac, TOF, $^6\text{Li}+^{235}\text{U}$ , Au:Sat.	MAB76b
58.8		2011	e	ENDF/B-VII.1	endfb71
63.7		2011	e	JENDL-4.0	jendl40

45%

Musgrove  
Koehler

Cattuta @ ORELA con  $\text{C}_6\text{D}_6$   
Trasmissione @ ORELA



## (mie) conclusioni

$^{64}\text{Ni}(n,\gamma)$

- **Ampio** margine di **miglioramento**
- Completa lo studio su nichel
- **Costo** del campione non trascurabile

Più  
promettente

$^{184}\text{W}(n,\gamma)$

- **Minimo** margine di **miglioramento**
- **Difficile** passare **INTC** (misura recente GELINA)

Usare  
MACS da  
ENDF/B-VIII

$^{134,136}\text{Ba}(n,\gamma)$

- **Minimo** margine di **miglioramento**
- **Difficile** passare **INTC** (misura recente ORELA)

Usare  
MACS da  
ENDF/B-VIII

$^{135,137}\text{Ba}(n,\gamma)$

- Margine di miglioramento (principalmente su 135)
- **URR** regione da migliorare





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