



Isospin dependence of compound nuclear formation and decay

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SPES 2010 Workshop & IV LEA-COLLIGA Meeting

ISODEC - Scientific Program

Stable Beams

-E475@GANIL , with INDRA (2007)

-ISODEC@LNS , with CHIMERA (2010)

Next Exotic Beams

-Loi for SPES@LNL

-Next proposal for SPIRAL2@GANIL

LEA COLLIGA agreement

•J.P. Wileczko et al., LOI for Lea GANIL-LNL 2007

•E.Bonnet , Lea Colliga Meeting, LNS 2008

•S.Pirrone, Lea Colliga Meeting, Paris 2009

- Physics Case and Context
- Experiment INDRA@GANIL
- Experiment CHIMERA@LNS **PRELIMINARY**
- LOI@SPES

Physics Case and Context

- Heavy ion collisions with stable and exotic beam
 - Low energy regime $E/A \leq 15 \text{ MeV/A}$
 - Fusion reaction mechanism
- the isospin dependence (N/Z) of the emission mechanism of complex fragments ($Z \geq 3$) from CN, to extract information on:
 - level density parameter, (thermal properties, E^* , $m_{\text{effective}}$)
 - fission barrier, (E_{sym} , congruence energy term)
 - viscosity, (coupling collective – intrinsic modes, Fermi level)
- the interplay between nuclear structure and reaction mechanism in the emission process, at different excitation energy for medium mass region

E475S

INDRA @GANIL

E = 5.5 AMeV



$3^\circ \leq \theta \leq 44^\circ$ IC-Si-CsI
forward part

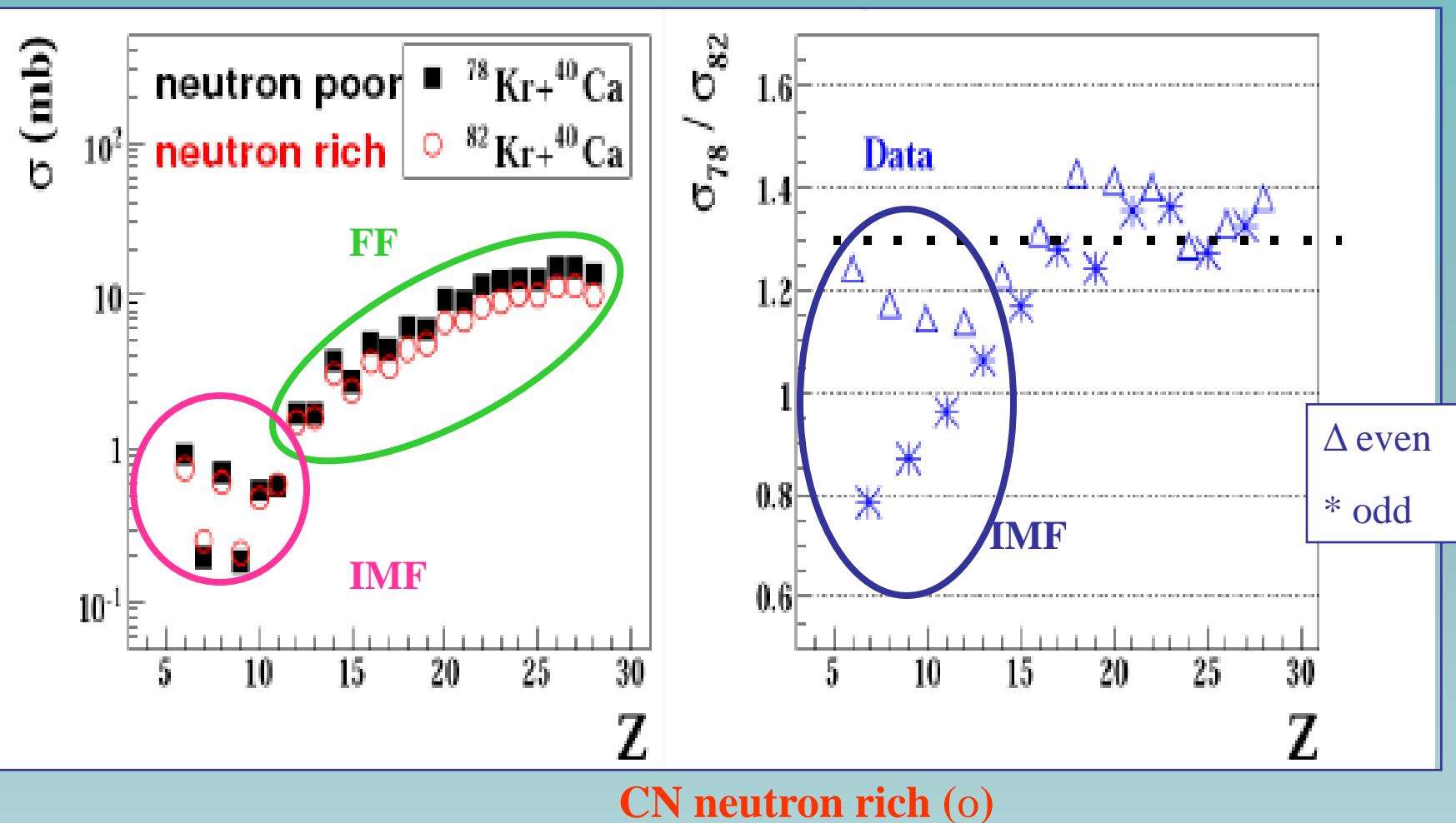
- Energy, angular distribution RP
- Charge distribution
- Cross section decay mode



- **J.-P. Wileczko et al., LOI for Lea GANIL-LNL 2007**
- **J.-P. Wileczko *et al.*, proceedings of the FUSION08 international conference on New Aspects of Heavy Ion Collisions Near the Coulomb Barrier, sept. 2008, Chicago, USA**
- **E.Bonnet, Lea Colliga Meeting, LNS 2008**
- **G.Ademard et al, IWM2009, Catania**

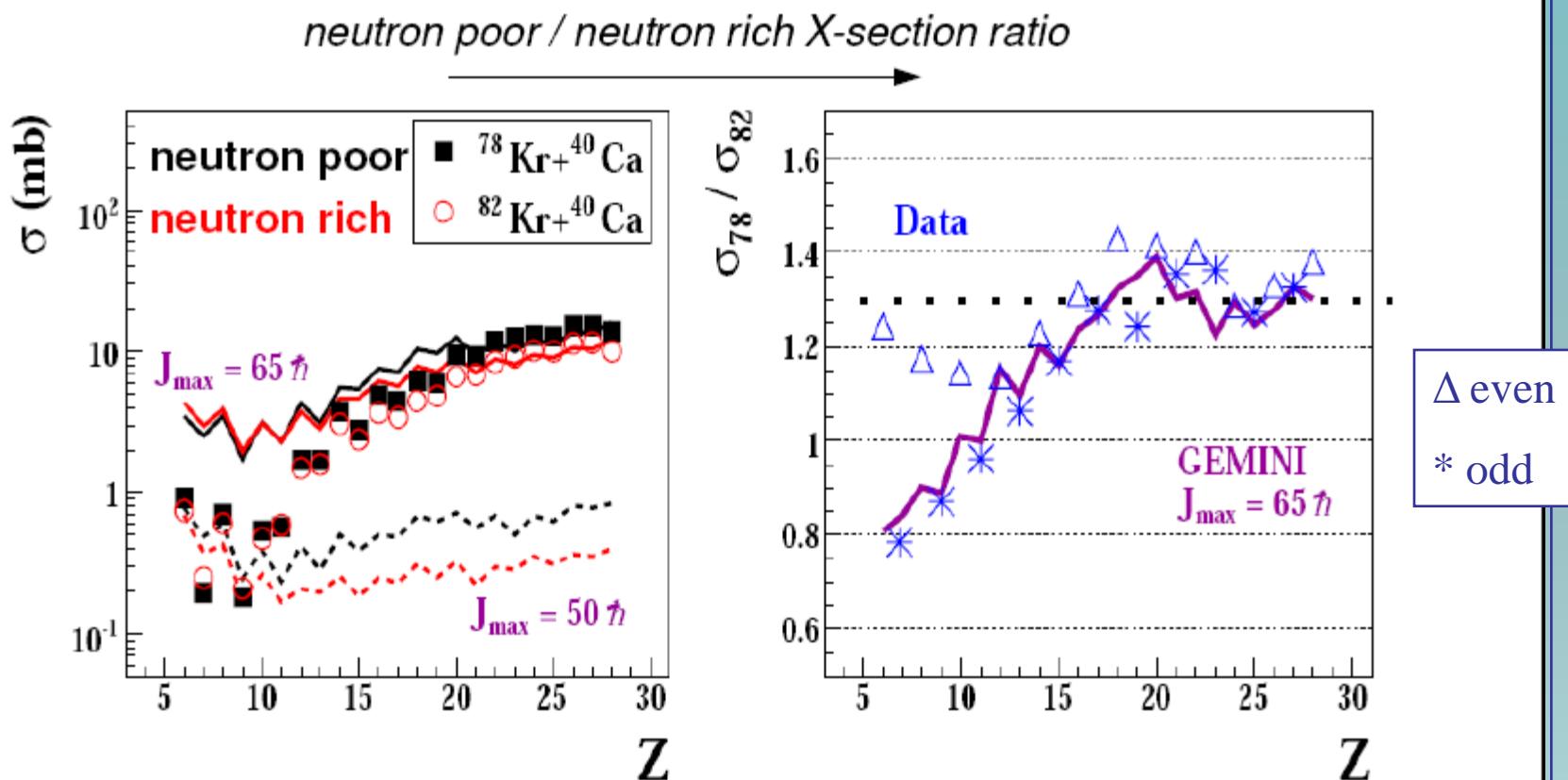
N/Z effects on σ measurement

Inclusive data



CN neutron rich (o)

- 30% less fission ($Z \geq 14$)
- Less even-odd staggering of IMF ($6 \leq Z \leq 12$)
- Even (odd) IMF are less (more) produced

N/Z effects on X-section**Comparison with transition state model
GEMINI code**

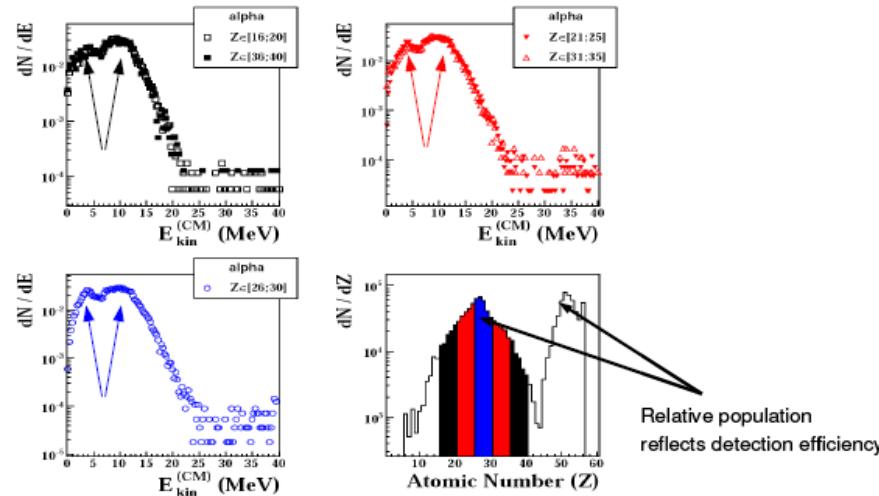
- Multistep Hauser-Feshbach model (code including emission up to Ca)
- Extended Hauser-Feshbach scission point model
The discrepancies with theoretical previsions show the need to include the N/Z dependence on the emission mechanism
- Transition State model new constraining data
- Dynamical Cluster Decay model

Coincidence α -FF

INDRA@GANIL

Kinetic energy spectra of LCP – Shape evolution

Coincidence : alpha / Fission Fragments \rightarrow two components
low energy (post-fission) + high energy (pre-fission)



Exclusive data

$M_{lcp} \sim 2-3$

Location peaks and slopes give us information on the shape and on the temperature of the emitting system

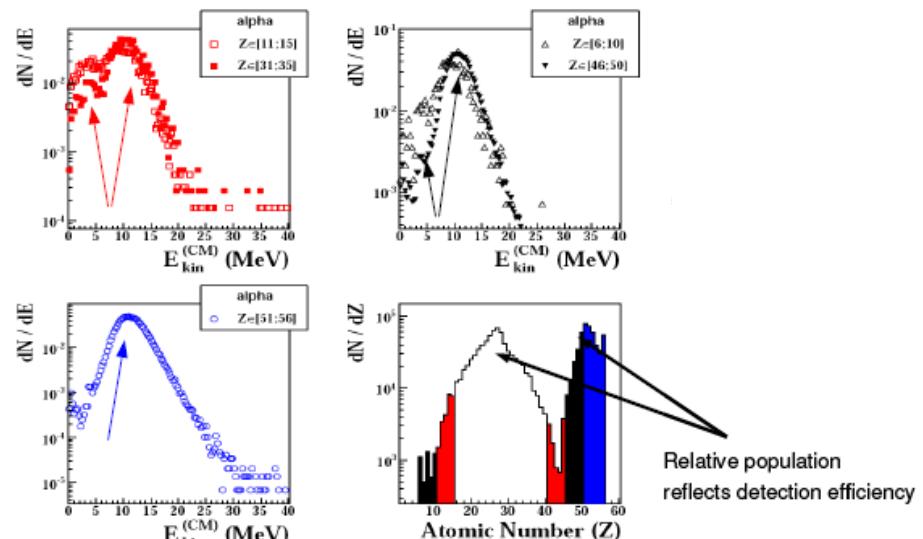
Deconvolution gives information on
 E^* sharing
Level density
Viscosity
Dynamics of the process

Coincidence α -ER

Exclusive data

Kinetic energy spectra of LCP – Shape evolution

Coincidence : the low energy component becomes less and less important when asymmetry increases : alpha / ER \rightarrow one component



$M_{lcp} \sim 2-3$

Improving and Complementary Experiment :

- **Higher energy**
 - Influence on the amplitude of the staggering.
 - Influence on the temperature of the emitting system.
- **Isotopic separation of IMF**
 - to investigate the staggering effects looking at the isotopic distribution of IMF.
- **Exploration of a larger domain in N/Z of the system (stable beam!)**
 - to compare with theoretical model and to study the dependence from the N/Z on the mechanism of complex fragment emission from CN
- **Exclusive measurements in a large angular range**

ISODEC

CHIMERA@LNS

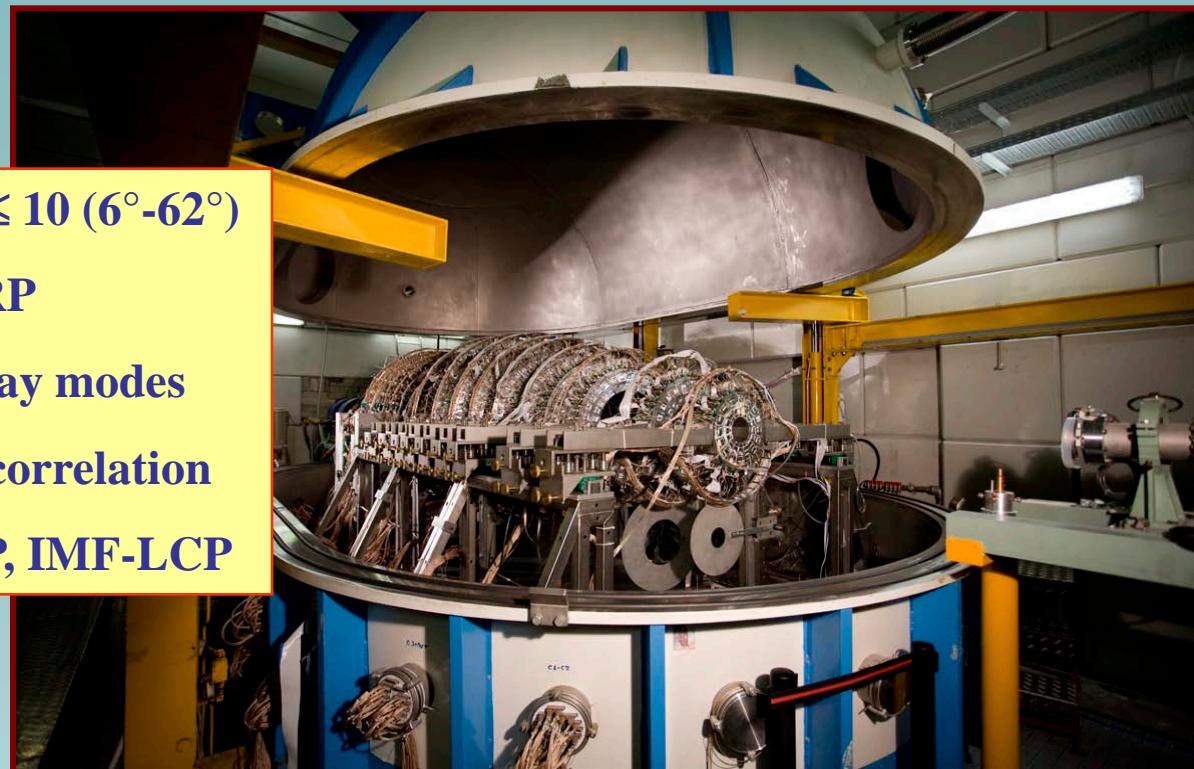
E = 10 AMeV



Spokepersons:

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- Isotopic distribution for $3 \leq Z \leq 10$ (6° - 62°)
- Energy, angular distribution RP
- Absolute cross sections for decay modes
- Relative velocity and angular correlation
- Coincidence ER-LCP, FF-LCP, IMF-LCP



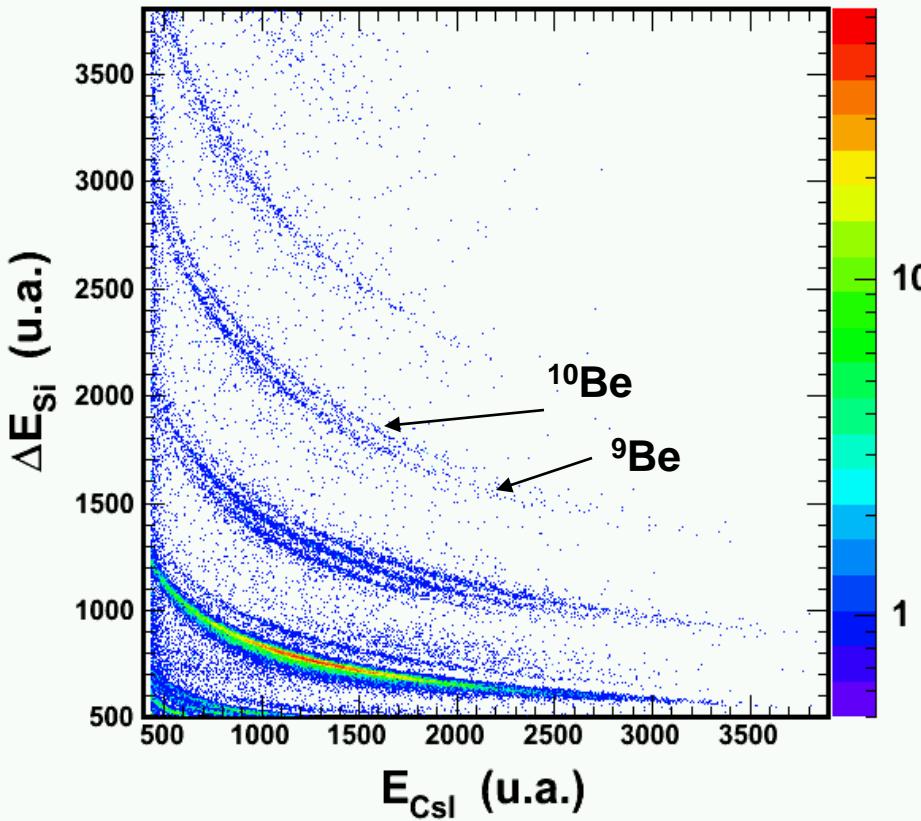
January 2010

•S.Pirrone, Lea Colliga Meeting, Paris 2009

IMF Isotopic Identification

PSD in Silicon

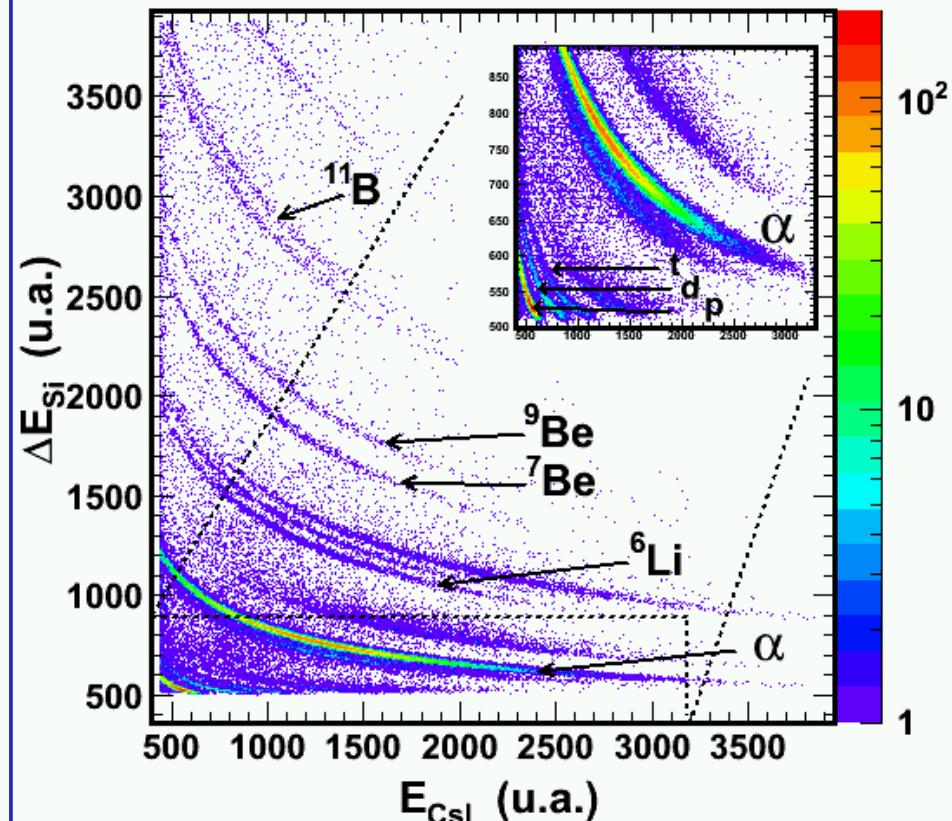
$^{86}\text{Kr} + ^{48}\text{Ca}$ at 10 A.MeV, ring 10-S, $\theta = 34.0^\circ$



n-rich

$\Delta E - E$, Si-CsI(Tl)

$^{78}\text{Kr} + ^{40}\text{Ca}$ at 10 A.MeV, 10th ring, $\theta=34^\circ$



n-poor

PRELIMINARY

LOI@SPES E=10 AMeV



Key Observables

- Isotopic distribution for IMF

$3 \leq Z \leq 12$ $E = 8 \div 20 \text{ MeV/A}$ $4^\circ < \theta < 30^\circ$

- Energy, angular distribution RP (FF-ER-IMF-LCP)

FF - ER $E > 2 \text{ MeV/A}$ $4^\circ < \theta < 30^\circ$

LCP $E > 2 \text{ MeV/A}$ $4^\circ < \theta < 170^\circ$

- Charge identification FF ($Z < 30$) ER ($Z < 50$)

- Cross sections for decay modes

- Multiplicity

- Relative velocity and angular correlation

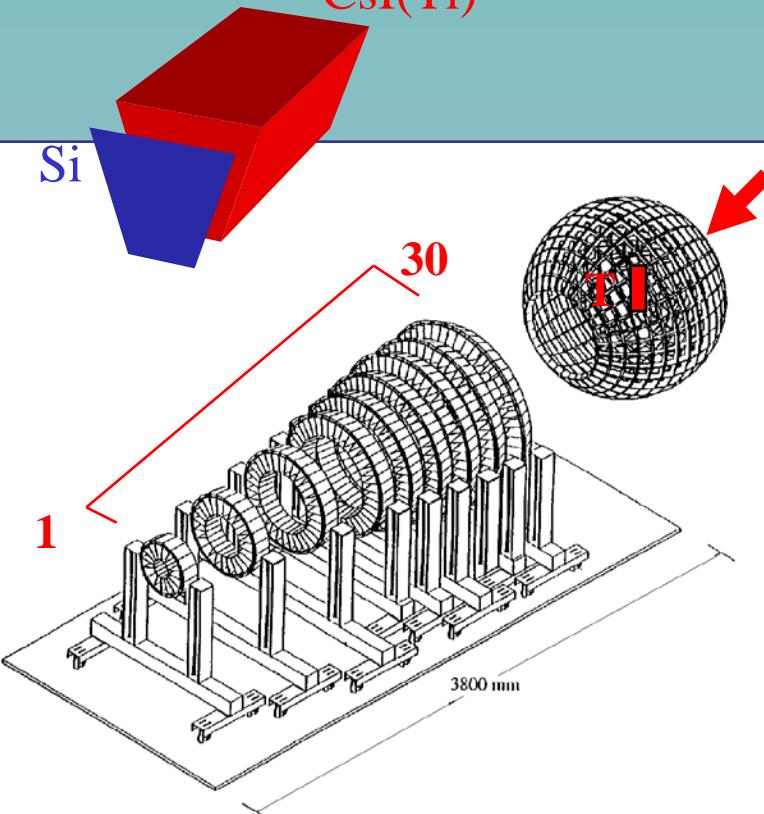
- Coincidence ER-LCP, FF-LCP, IMF-LCP

CHIMERA

Charge Heavy Ion Mass and Energy Resolving Array

CsI(Tl)

Si



- CHIMERA@LNL
- Part of CHIMERA + existing detectors @LNL
- New detector



Estimated beam intensities with BEST Cyclotron@SPES
Protons on direct target: $E_p=40\text{MeV}$, Current on target 200\mu A
UCx target; other targets shown in "Comments"
September 2010 – Ref.: F. Gramegna

Element	A	Z	N	T1/2 s	RIBs at 260KeV 1+	Re-accelerated RIBs C.B. eff=3- 4 % Linac tr.=50% particles/s	q+	Max E/A	Comments
Kr	81	36	45	7.23E+12	4,44E+05	8,88E+03	15	11,8	FEBIAD source xxx
Kr	85	36	49	3.39E+08	5,93E+08	1,19E+07	15	11,8	
Kr	87	36	51	4.58E+03	2,97E+09	5,94E+07	15	11,6	
Kr	88	36	52	1.02E+04	4,04E+09	8,08E+07	15	11,4	
Kr	89	36	53	1.89E+02	3,99E+09	7,98E+07	15	11,2	
Kr	90	36	54	3.23E+01	4,37E+09	8,74E+07	15	11,2	
Kr	91	36	55	8.575E-09	2,125E+00	4,245E+07	15	11	
Kr	92	36	56	1.84E+00	6,89E+08	1,38E+07	15	11	
Kr	93	36	57	1.205E-00	2,205E-00	1,575E-08	15	10,8	
Kr	94	36	58	2.00E-01	2,49E+07	4,99E+05	15	10,8	
Kr	95	36	59	7.80E-01	1,14E+07	2,29E+05	15	10,6	
Kr	96	36	60	3.20E-01	1,47E+06	2,94E+04	15	10,6	
Kr	97	36	61	3.17E-01	4,84E+04	9,69E+02			

time resolution $\Delta t \leq 1\text{ns}$

Conclusion

- ISODEC Scientific Program proposes to study the **isospin dependence on CN formation and decay modes and the N/Z influence on some properties of nuclei :**
fission barriers, level density parameter, viscosity
- Obtained results by using stable beams @GANIL and @LNS suggest to extend and improve the measurements with exotic beams, to study **nuclear fundamental properties** in an exotic domain of the nuclear chart.
- CHIMERA@LNL – CHIMERA + other detectors - New Arrays are proposed to realize the experiment.
- **SPES@LNL** will be a very suitable facility for this program

Participants

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