

## **Status of KLOE-2**



Francesca Curciarello Dipartimento di Fisica Università della Calabria, Italy and INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Italy

### on behalf of the KLOE-2 collaboration



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### **Publications/Ongoing Analysis**



Last Publications							
Measurement of the branching fraction for the decay $K_S \rightarrow \pi \mu v$ with the KLOE detector		Physics Letters B 804 (2020)					
Upper limit on the $\eta \to \pi^+\pi^-$ branching fraction with the KLOE experiment		JHEP 10 (2020) 047					
Ongoing analyses							
T/CPT tests with $\varphi \to K_S K_L \to 3\pi^0 \ \pi ev, \ \pi\pi \ \pi ev$	KLOE data						
$K_S \to \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	KL	KLOE data					
$K_S \rightarrow \pi e v$	KL	OE data					
Search for decoherence and CPTV in $K_S K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$		KLOE data					
$K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ (CP viol.)	KL	OE-2 data					
$\gamma\gamma ightarrow \pi^0$	KL	KLOE-2 data					
$e^+e^-  ightarrow \omega \gamma_{\rm ISR}$	KL	KLOE data – PhD Thesis					
$\eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma \gamma$ - $\chi PT$ golden mode	KL	OE / KLOE-2 data					
B-boson search in $\phi \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 \gamma, \eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$	KL	OE/KLOE-2 data					
$e^+e^- \rightarrow (\gamma)\eta \pi^+\pi^-/\mu^+\mu^-$	KL	OE data					





### Second round (final) of data reconstruction



- $\underline{L}_{int} = 3.3 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  reconstructed with the DBV-40
- Average (peak) reconstruction rate  $\sim 23(30)$  pb<sup>-1</sup>/day (without considering dead time)
- ROOT output production already tested, integration in the DB2 ongoing



### **Status of Data Reconstruction**



## Reconstructed Luminosity DBV-40



#### **Recent issues**:

Several hardware failures spread around KLOE Computing Center (CED) since last August/September caused several delays and difficulties to recover normal operations:

- new tape library: read/write errors
- server motherboard broken
- new disk array: cache memory burnt
- power unit broken
- old library: failure of both robotic arms

Difficult to immediately recognize these failures as clues of a common cause: **UPS malfunction not filtering voltage spikes** 

The UPS unit is being replaced with a new one.

# We thank the LNF staff for all the support received

The remaining stops in December and first half of January are mainly due to fixing a minor issue in DBV-40 affecting the filtering of the downscaled minimum bias sample.

No impact on already reconstructed data.



### **MC status**



Simulation	DBV Version	MC Version	LSF	Luminosity (pb <sup>-1</sup> )	
$\varphi \rightarrow all$	38	201	1.00	3703	
$K_{\!S} \to 3\pi^{\!o}$	38	201	$1.*10^{6}$	2032	
$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$	38	201	0.01	353	
$e^+e^- \to \gamma\gamma$	38	201	1.00	23	
$\varphi \rightarrow all$	39	210	1.00	110	
$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$	39	210	0.01	85	
$\varphi \to K_{S}K_{L}$	39	210	1.00	28	
$e^+e^- \rightarrow e^+e^-$	39	210	1.00	25	
$K_{_S} \to \pi^{_{\scriptscriptstyle T}} \pi^{_{\scriptscriptstyle T}} \pi^{_{\scriptscriptstyle O}}$	26	174	1.*104	1702	

- <u>Massive MC production available with DBV-38</u>
- Reconstruction rate ~15 pb-1/day (performed in parallel, but by allocating most of the computing power to the data reconstruction )
- Sample produced with DBV-39 to study the final refinements to insert in the DBV-40  $\rightarrow$  large scale production with MC DBV-40 will start soon
- Simultaneous MC production of signal for specific ongoing KLOE analysis



### **MC status**



### MC simulation for KLOE-2 data used in analysis ( $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ )



### NICE AGREEMENT BETWEEN DATA AND MC











### **Data consolidation and recovery strategy plan**



## Status of Data Migration



The data migration will be the last architectural change, then KLOE CED will reach the project design and the best efficiency condition ever for our computing **Search for decoherence and CPTV in**  $\phi \rightarrow K_S K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ 





1.2

0.8

0,6

D.4

Q.2

ζ<sub>00</sub> >0

 $\zeta_{00} = 0$ 

 $I(\Delta t)$ 

Most precise test of quantum coherence in an entangled system.

$$\begin{split} \mathcal{I}\left(\pi^{+}\pi^{-},\pi^{+}\pi^{-};\Delta t\right) &= \frac{N}{2} \left[ \left| \left\langle \pi^{+}\pi^{-},\pi^{+}\pi^{-} \left| K^{0}\overline{K}^{0}(\Delta t) \right\rangle \right|^{2} + \left| \left\langle \pi^{+}\pi^{-},\pi^{+}\pi^{-} \left| \overline{K}^{0}K^{0}(\Delta t) \right\rangle \right\rangle \right|^{2} \\ &- \left(1 - \zeta_{0\overline{0}}\right) \cdot 2\Re \left( \left\langle \pi^{+}\pi^{-},\pi^{+}\pi^{-} \left| K^{0}\overline{K}^{0}(\Delta t) \right\rangle \left\langle \pi^{+}\pi^{-},\pi^{+}\pi^{-} \left| \overline{K}^{0}K^{0}(\Delta t) \right\rangle \right\rangle^{*} \right) \right] \end{split}$$

 $\zeta_{00}$  decoherence parameter in the  $K^0 \overline{K}^0$  basis (QM predicts:  $\zeta_{00} = 0$ ) [ or  $\zeta_{SL}$  in the  $K_S K_L$  basis].  $\Delta t/\tau_s$ 

## **Search for decoherence and CPTV in \phi \rightarrow K\_S K\_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-**

Decoherence effects might arise in a quantum gravity picture necessarily entailing CPT violation [Ellis et. al, NP B241 (1984) 381; Ellis, Mavromatos et al. PRD53 (1996)3846 ]:

- In this case the relevant parameter in the modified time evolution of neutral kaons is the  $\gamma$  parameter (at most  $\gamma = O(m_K^2 / M_{planck}) \approx 2x 10^{-20}$  GeV).
- the initial entangled state is modified adding a tiny symmetric part  $\rightarrow \omega$  effect (at most  $\omega = O(m_K^2 / M_{planck} / \Delta \Gamma) \sim 1x 10^{-3}$ )

$$|i\rangle \propto \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[ |\mathbf{K}^{0}\rangle |\bar{\mathbf{K}}^{0}\rangle - |\bar{\mathbf{K}}^{0}\rangle |\mathbf{K}^{0}\rangle \right] + \omega \left[ |\mathbf{K}^{0}\rangle |\bar{\mathbf{K}}^{0}\rangle + |\bar{\mathbf{K}}^{0}\rangle |\mathbf{K}^{0}\rangle \right] \longrightarrow [\text{in the } K^{0}\overline{K}^{0} \text{ basis}]$$

$$[\text{in the } K_{S}K_{L} \text{ basis}] \longleftarrow |i\rangle \propto \left[ |K_{S}\rangle |K_{L}\rangle - |K_{L}\rangle |K_{S}\rangle \right] + \omega \left[ |K_{S}\rangle |K_{S}\rangle - |K_{L}\rangle |K_{L}\rangle \right]$$

$$\overset{\zeta_{SL}}{=} (1.8 \pm 4.0 \pm 0.7) \cdot 10^{-2}}{\zeta_{00} = (1.0 \pm 2.1 \pm 0.4) \cdot 10^{-6}}$$

$$\gamma = (1.3 \pm \frac{2.8}{1.4} \pm 0.4) \cdot 10^{-21} \text{ GeV}$$

$$\Re(\omega) = (1.1 \pm \frac{8.7}{5.0} \pm 0.6) \cdot 10^{-4}}$$

### **Search for decoherence and CPTV in** $\phi \rightarrow K_S K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$



### Search for decoherence and CPTV in $\phi \rightarrow K_{S} K_{L} \rightarrow \pi^{+} \pi^{-} \pi^{+} \pi^{-}$



#### Systematic table, preliminary

-	$\delta\zeta_{SL} \ \cdot 10^2$	$\delta \zeta_{00} \ \cdot 10^7$	$\delta \gamma \ \cdot 10^{21} GeV$	$\delta Re \omega \cdot 10^4$	δΙmω · 10 <sup>4</sup>	$\delta  \omega  \ \cdot 10^4$
Cut stability	±0.70	±3.6	±0.41	±0.66	±0.64	±0.81
$4\pi$ Background	±0.32	±1.7	±0.18	±0.30	±0.19	±0.30
Regeneratio n	±0.18	±1.0	±0.10	±0.18	±0.75	±0.76
Resolution	±0.17	±0.9	±0.10	±0.15	$\pm 0.08$	$\pm 0.14$
Phys. Const.	±0.04	±0.2	±0.02	±0.02	$\pm 0.07$	$\pm 0.08$
Total	±0.81	±4.2	±0.47	±0.76	±1.01	±1.16









 $3\pi^0$  is a pure CP=-1 state; observation of  $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0$  is an unambiguous sign of CP violation in mixing and/or in decay. Standard Model prediction:  $BR(K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = 1.9 \cdot 10^{-9}$  PLB 723 (2013) 54

Best upper limit by KLOE with 1.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>

BR(K<sub>S</sub>
$$\rightarrow 3\pi^0$$
) < 2.6 × 10<sup>-8</sup> @ 90% CL







- \* <u>Analysed data:</u>
  - ✤ In total ~4 fb<sup>-1</sup>, DBV38

### ✤ <u>MC simulations:</u>

- ★ K<sub>S</sub> →3 $\pi^0$  signal: ~1.7 fb<sup>-1</sup>, DBV38, LSF = 10<sup>6</sup>
- ✤ All Backgrounds: in total ~4 fb<sup>-1</sup>, DBV38, LSF=1
- Preselection with the following requirements:
- K<sub>L</sub>-crash: E>150 MeV,  $0.2 \le \beta \le 0.225$
- prompt photons:  $E_{cl} > 20$  MeV;  $|\cos \theta_{cl}| \le 0.915$ and  $|\Delta T_{cl}| \le Min(3.0 \cdot \sigma_T(E_{cl}), 2 \text{ ns})$
- ★ K<sub>S</sub> →2 $\pi^0$  (4 prompt photons) used for normalization
- ★ Main background source: K<sub>S</sub> → 2π<sup>0</sup> with two additional clusters (shower splitting/accidentals)
- New discriminant variables to reject machine background





### Search for the CP violating $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ decay

$$E_{t} = \sum_{i=1}^{6} E_{\gamma i} / 6$$

$$P_{t} = \sum_{i=1}^{6} \frac{E_{\gamma i}}{E_{t}} \sqrt{(P_{xi})^{2} + (P_{yi})^{2}};$$

$$R_{t} = \sum_{i=1}^{6} \frac{E_{\gamma i}}{E_{t}} \sqrt{(R_{xi})^{2} + (R_{yi})^{2}}$$

Photon coincidence time: 
$$\Delta t = t_{cl}^{max} - t_{cl}^{min}$$



![](_page_14_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_15_Figure_2.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_16_Figure_2.jpeg)

❑ At the end of the analysis we count 0 candidates in the background simulations (upper limit corresponding to the last published result (PLB 723 (2013) 54).

Cuts optimization procedure is in progress

![](_page_17_Picture_0.jpeg)

### γγ physics with High Energy Tagger (HET)

![](_page_17_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_3.jpeg)

Rev. Mod. Phys., 85 (2013) 49

- Precision measurement of  $\Gamma(\pi^0 \rightarrow \gamma \gamma)$
- Transition form factor  $F_{\pi\gamma\gamma}(q^2,0)$  at space-like  $q^2$ ( $|q^2| < 0.1 \text{ GeV}^2$ ), impact on value and precision of  $a_{\mu}^{LbyL;\pi0}$

![](_page_17_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_17_Figure_8.jpeg)

First bending dipoles of DA $\Phi$ NE act as spectrometers for scattered leptons ( $420 \le E \le 495 \text{ MeV}$ )

Scintillator hodoscope + PMTs, inserted in Roman pots pitch: 5 mm, ~11 m from IP ( $\sigma_E$ ~2.5 MeV  $\sigma_t$ ~500 ps)

HET is acquired asynchronously w.r.t. the KLOE-2 DAQ (Xilinx Virtex 5 - FPGA),synchronization with the "Fiducial» signal from DAΦNE (each 325 ns)and the KLOE trigger

HET acquisition window corresponds to about 2.5 DA $\Phi$ NE revolutions, data are recorded only when a KLOE trigger is asserted

The analysis is based on the HET-KLOE coincidences and the accidental-pure samples used for background modelling (shape and number)

![](_page_18_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Status of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^0$ Search

Events / ( 13.3333 )

![](_page_18_Picture_2.jpeg)

The reconstruction of 3 fb<sup>-1</sup> of good-quality data has been completed (2015-16-17-18 data-taking periods)

#### Single-arm selection:

-Sample of 2 clusters associated with the same bunch crossing the KLOE barrel calorimeter

-Selected bunch crossing, and, independently selected HET signal, are in a time window of 40 ns around the KLOE trigger

#### **Analysis Strategy:**

-Simultaneous fits of A+/A samples in  $M_{\gamma\gamma}\Delta T_{\gamma\gamma}\Delta R_{\gamma\gamma}/c$ ,  $\cos\theta_{\gamma\gamma}$ . -Fit to accidental-pure samples used to constrain the number of accidentals in A+

-Time coincidence window : 4 bunch crossings

-Accidental pure sample (A) used to model background pdf

-Signal pdfs by Ekhara simulation, control samples and BDSIM transport of the leptons through the beam line. Acceptance extracted using low angle raditive Bhabha cross section measurements, in progress

 $-M_{\gamma\gamma}$ ,  $\cos\theta_{\gamma\gamma}$  with a signal-enriching cut ( $\Delta T_{\gamma\gamma}$ - $\Delta R_{\gamma\gamma}/c < 0.3$  ns) separately fitted. Signal fraction (0.55) fixed from signal simulation

-Pz vs plastic position (xHET ) correlation included in the fits for 2017-18 data, checks of simultated signal and fit results ongoing

8% precision on signal reached with ~ 1.5 fb<sup>-1</sup> (2017-18 data), very preliminary, results under check

![](_page_18_Figure_15.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Figure_16.jpeg)

![](_page_18_Figure_17.jpeg)

### Status of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi^0$ Search: Pz, xHET correlation included

![](_page_19_Picture_2.jpeg)

- Simulataneous fit of bidimensional Pz-xHET distribution included in the analysis for 2017-18 sample
- Acceptance per channel measured with low angle radiative Bhabha in the HET for all data-taking periods

![](_page_19_Figure_5.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_20_Figure_3.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Picture_0.jpeg)

 $e^+e^- \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\gamma_{ISR}$ 

![](_page_21_Picture_2.jpeg)

- $3\pi$  channel encounters the second largest contribution on  $a_{\mu}^{HVP}$  at the leading order, both in absolute values and uncertainties.
- Cross section measurement of  $e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\pi$  is feasible using ISR technique with fewer energy points at KLOE
- Improve lack of ISR data samples in low energy region, complementary results to direct energy scans
- Analysis ongoing on  $\sim 1.72$  fb<sup>-1</sup> on-peak and  $\sim 246$  pb<sup>-1</sup> off-peak data samples.

![](_page_21_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_21_Figure_8.jpeg)

#### **Physics goals:**

-to extract the peak cross section of the process  $e^+e^- \rightarrow V \rightarrow 3\pi$ , involving vector resonances  $V = \varphi, \omega$ -to measure cross section of non-resonant process  $e^+e^- \rightarrow \gamma^* \rightarrow 3\pi$ . -to measure product of branching fractions  $B(\omega \rightarrow e^+e^-) \ge B(\omega \rightarrow 3\pi)$ 

![](_page_22_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_22_Picture_2.jpeg)

Sample statistics: about 1.7 fb-1

#### **Event selection**:

- $K_S K_L$  stream
- at least two tracks with opposite curvature
- three neutral clusters with  $|\cos\theta| < 0.92$ , Eclu >15 MeV, Tclu-Rclu/c < min (2,5 $\sigma_t$ ) ns
- Two tracks with opposite curvature extrapolated inside a cylinder with  $\rho = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} < 4 \text{ cm and } |z| < 10 \text{ cm}$

#### **Additional selections:**

-Kinematic fit with seven constraints  $\chi^2_{7C} < 26$  rejects Kaons -  $\theta_{\gamma\gamma} < 140^\circ$  to reject Bhabha events -M > 300 MeV to reject  $\rho\pi$  events with M from  $\sqrt{s} - \sqrt{M^2 + p_+^2} - \sqrt{M^2 + p_-^2} - |\bar{p}_{\phi} - \bar{p}_+ - \bar{p}_-| = 0$  $\beta_{\pi} < f_{\beta} (M_{2\pi})$  to reject further backgrounds with:

$$f_{\beta} = 1.98 + \frac{1}{1 - \exp\left(\frac{M_{2\pi} - 0.8}{0.11}\right)}$$

Cross section extraction in the omega region in progress:

![](_page_22_Figure_13.jpeg)

Preliminary fit obtained with a simple BW model, refinement of the model in progress

![](_page_23_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Picture_2.jpeg)

KLOE preliminary results

![](_page_23_Figure_4.jpeg)

![](_page_23_Figure_5.jpeg)

Analysis of systematic uncertianty ongoing

![](_page_24_Picture_0.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Picture_2.jpeg)

• Dark Force mediator coupled to baryon number (B-boson) with the same quantum numbers of the  $\omega(782) \Rightarrow I^{G}=0^{-1}$ 

$$\mathcal{L} = rac{1}{3} \mathbf{g_B} \mathbf{ar{q}} \gamma^\mu \mathbf{q} \mathbf{B}_\mu ~~ lpha_\mathbf{B} = rac{\mathbf{g_B^2}}{4\pi} \lesssim \mathbf{10^{-5}} imes (\mathbf{m_B}/\mathbf{100 MeV})$$

• Dominant decay channel ( $m_B < 600 \text{ MeV}$ ):  $B \rightarrow \pi^0 \gamma$ 

![](_page_24_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_8.jpeg)

![](_page_24_Figure_9.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Search for the B boson

Study on ~1.7 fb<sup>-1</sup> full data sample Selection of 5 prompt  $\gamma$ 's Kinematic fit Main residual background from  $\Phi \rightarrow a0\gamma \rightarrow \eta \pi^0 \gamma$  and  $\Phi \rightarrow \eta \gamma \rightarrow 3\pi^0 \gamma$  with lost or merged photons.

Sidebands background extraction for Upper Limit calculation refined and detailed calculation based on CLs technique

Systematic uncertainties due to irreducible background estimation (below 2% over the invariant mass range of the B boson) included in the limit extraction procedure

![](_page_25_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_25_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Picture_0.jpeg)

### Search for the B boson

Study on ~1.7 fb<sup>-1</sup> full data sample Selection of 5 prompt  $\gamma$ 's Kinematic fit Main residual background from  $\Phi \rightarrow a0\gamma \rightarrow \eta\pi^0\gamma$  and  $\Phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma \rightarrow 3\pi^0\gamma$  with lost or merged photons.

Sidebands background extraction for Upper Limit calculation refined and detailed calculation based on CLs technique

Systematic uncertainties due to irreducible background estimation (below 2% over the invariant mass range of the B boson) included in the limit extraction procedure

![](_page_26_Figure_6.jpeg)

![](_page_26_Figure_7.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_27_Figure_2.jpeg)

Several analyses, ongoing both with KLOE and KLOE-2 data-sets, are very advanced. Main goals for the end of the year: submit two papers ( $K_SK_L \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- \pi^+\pi^-$ , T/CPT tests) and three final results ready for publication (B boson limit,  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^0\gamma\gamma$ , BR( $K_se3$ )).

KLOE-2 data reconstruction with final DBV version in good progress, about 3.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> produced, almost two years of data taking completed

The problem of repeated hardware failures in the KLOE computing center is being solved with the installation of a new UPS unit replacing the old one.

ROOT output implemented and tested, integration on DB2 ongoing

Massive MC production available with DBV-38 used in KLOE-2 analyses, large scale production with final DBV version will start soon

#### **Observations:**

- KLOE reported significant progress to the SC. The reconstruction of the data events using the last version (DBV-40) has progressed well. By now 2.4/fb have been reconstructed and it is expected that the reprocessing of the data will finish in February if no unexpected delays occur. MC production has continued with DBV-38 but is now close to starting also for DBV-40. The migration of the file system to GPFS was done successfully and the tape storage available is sufficient to keep both data and MC in versions DBV-40 and DBV-38 concurrently.
- In terms of data analysis, two papers have been published and on many other analyses progress was made. For instance, it now looks promising that for the novel HET γγ→π<sup>0</sup> a precision of 6% is in reach. For the first time clear signals of φ→ηππ and φ→ημμ are observed, enabling a first branching ratio measurement in these modes. Another interesting new result soon to be released is a search for quantum decoherence in K<sub>s</sub>K<sub>L</sub> events with 4x higher statistics than before. And there are several measurements that test discrete symmetries: CP, T or CPT. In total 12 analyses are in progress, but in many cases the analyses rely on a single person who cannot work on the analysis full-time. Additional manpower, e.g. talented master/laurea students, would be very welcome to help ensure that the data will be published.