

Angra TRIGGER system: possible solution for LIME?

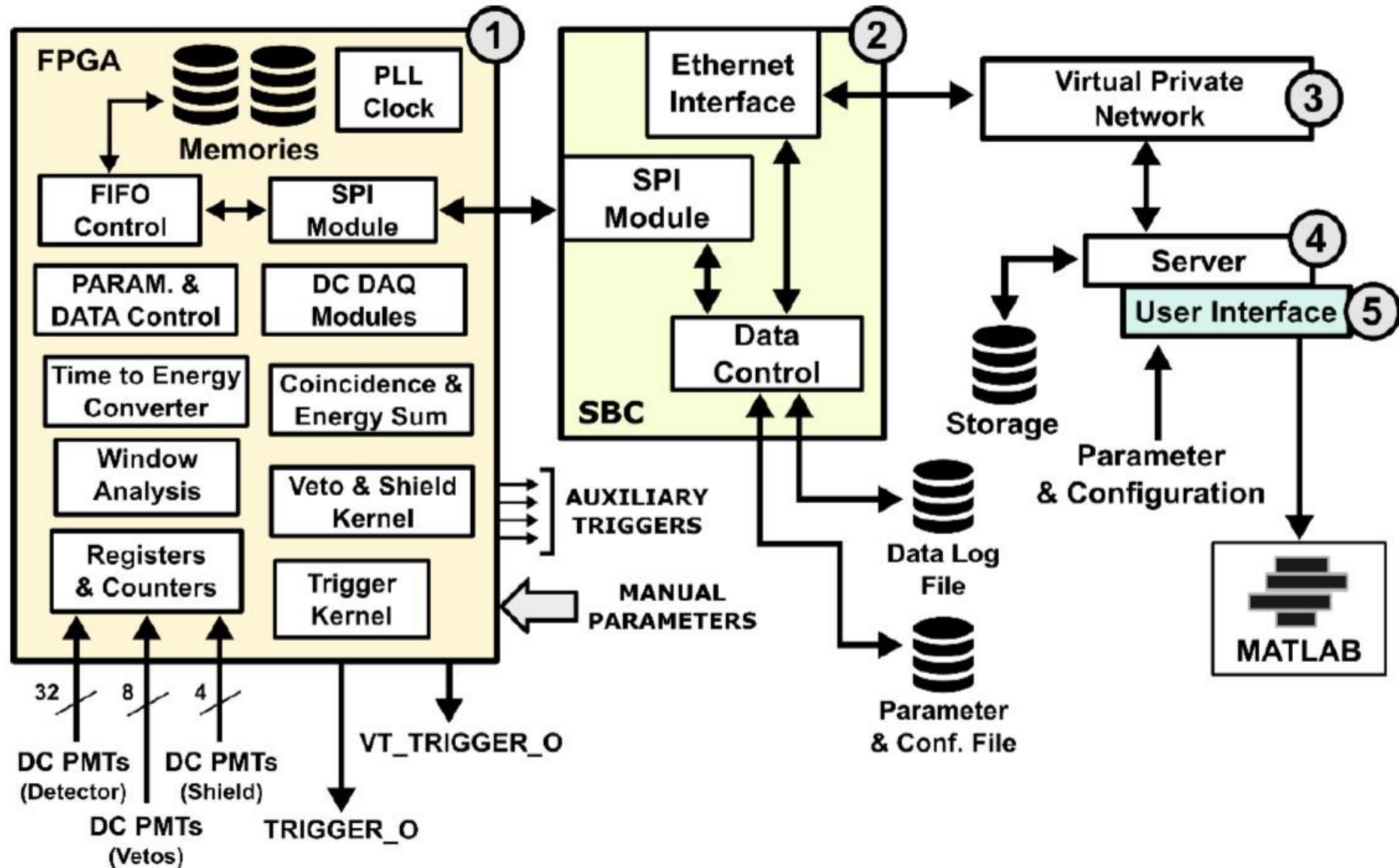
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- The TRIGGER system of the Neutrinos Angra experiment is based on commercial electronics and custom firmware/software.
- The original code was developed by a master student some years ago (João Marcelo / UFBA).
- The FPGA logic design is written in Verilog language. The RaspberryPI code is based on Python.
- For LIME, maybe the most interesting feature is not the trigger logic in the FPGA (which is very experiment-driven), but the remote configuration scheme that works using SPI communication protocol between the FPGA and the RaspPI. It is possible to configure internal registers in the FPGA and change the trigger conditions remotely through Ethernet.
- It is also possible to remotely reconfigure the FPGA through a USB cable locally connected to a PC.
- The FPGA kit is an old model (Altera DE2 - Cyclone II FPGA), but the design could be programmed in a similar and newer FPGA kit (see slide ahead), with pin assignment modifications.



Trigger System overview



In the folder **/home/pi** there is the following files structure:

- **conf**
 - RUN.CONF
 - TRIGGER.CONF
 - VERSION.CONF
- **ctrl_trigger_sockt.py**
- **download.sh**
- **init_boot.sh**
- **lib**
 - test_spi_bit.py
- **log**
 - DATA_LOG.LOG
 - IDD_RUN_LOG.LOG
 - STATUS_LOG.LOG
- **spilibx.py**
- **spilibx.pyc**
- **trigger_process.py**
- **util**
 - ftp_con_trigger.sh



This text file should be edited in order to implement different Trigger conditions in the FPGA logic.

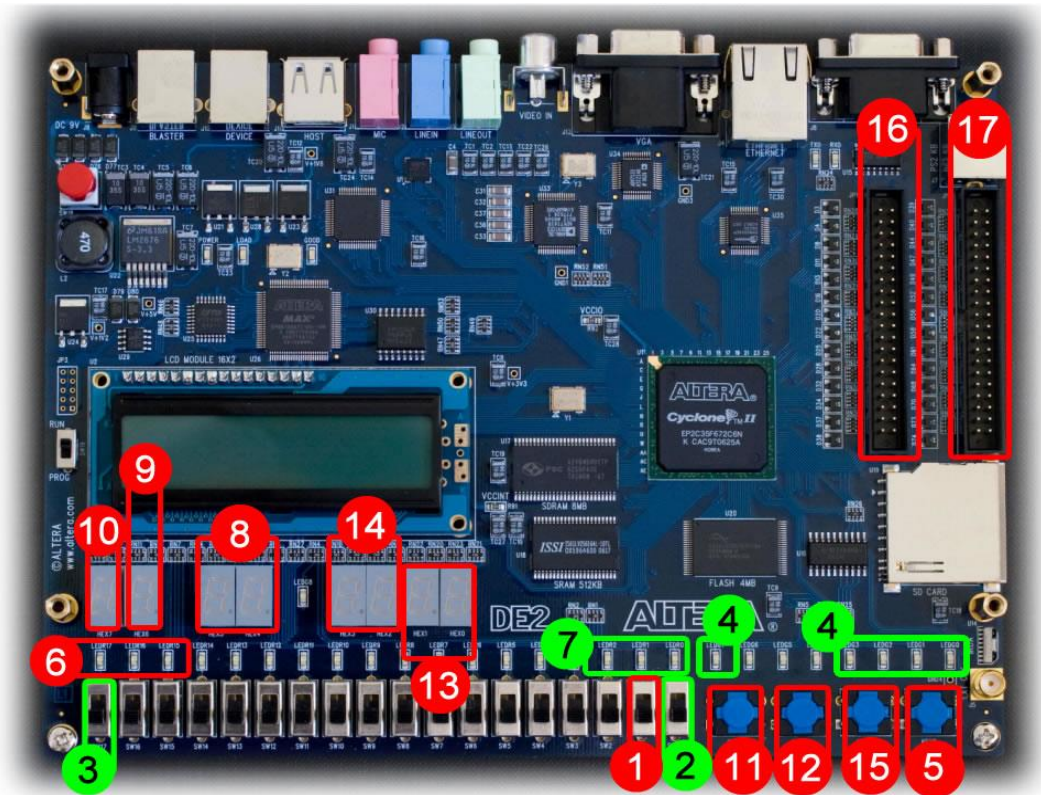
In the folder **/etc/init.d** there is an initialization service that calls the file *init_boot.sh*, which then calls the processes *ctrl_trigger_sockt.py* and *trigger_process.py*.

In order to access the Raspberry PI it is necessary to know its IP address in the private network and to use the following credentials:

- Login: pi
- Password: lsd

```
Quick Connect Profiles
-rw-r--r-- 1 pi pi 571 Dec 7 2017 TRIGGER.OLD2
-rw-r--r-- 1 pi pi 49 Jun 14 2017 VERSION.CONF
drwxr-xr-x 2 pi pi 4096 Jul 8 2018 angra_second_period
drwxr-xr-x 2 pi pi 4096 Jan 6 2018 original
pi@triggerso:~/conf$ more TRIGGER.CONF
MAXW_LEN_CD=20
DT_WINDOW_CD=5
UP_COINC_TRESHOLD=32
DOWN_COINC_TRESHOLD=5
CL_PARAM=10
TK_SEL_PARAM=1
TK_DEC_PARAM=150
DW_SH_THRS=1
DW_VT_UP_THRS=2
DW_VT_BOTT_THRS=2
VS_PARAM=20
DT_WINDOW_VT=0
DT_WINDOW_VH=0
VS_SEL_PARAM=0
VS_OLEN_PARAM=100
VS_BLK_PARAM=500
BLOCK_CHANNEL_SH=1111
BLOCK_CHANNEL_VT_UP=0000
BLOCK_CHANNEL_VT_BOT=0000
BLOCK_CHANNEL_DC_UP=0000000000000000
BLOCK_CHANNEL_DC_BOT=0000000000000000
DWN_SCL_WINDOW=327670
RESERVED1=00000001000000100000001100000100000001010000011000000111
RESERVED2=0000000100000010000000110000010000000101000001100000011100001000
DEAD_TIME=1000
pi@triggerso:~/conf$ ls -l
```

The values in this file
are serially written into
the FPGA registers
through the SPI
interface between the
RaspPI and the FPGA.



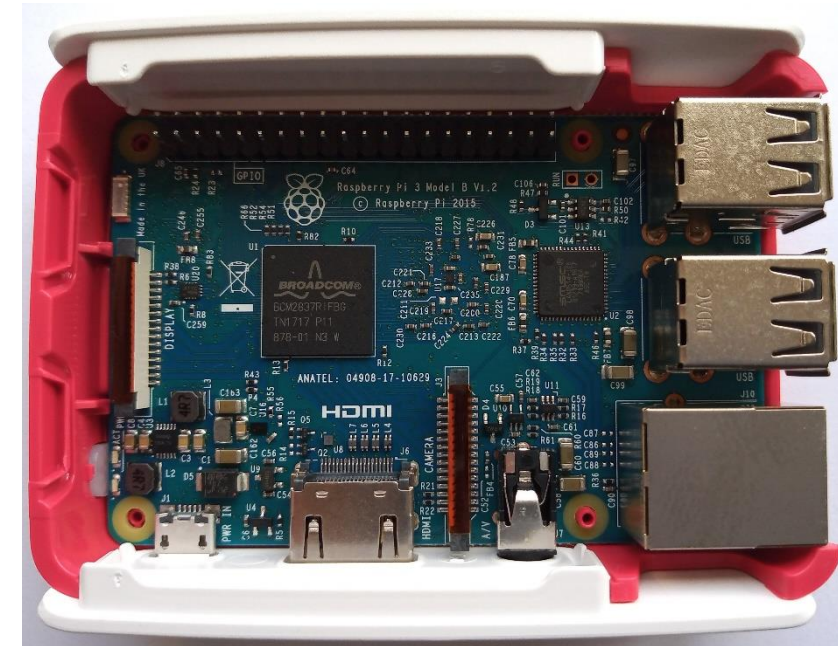
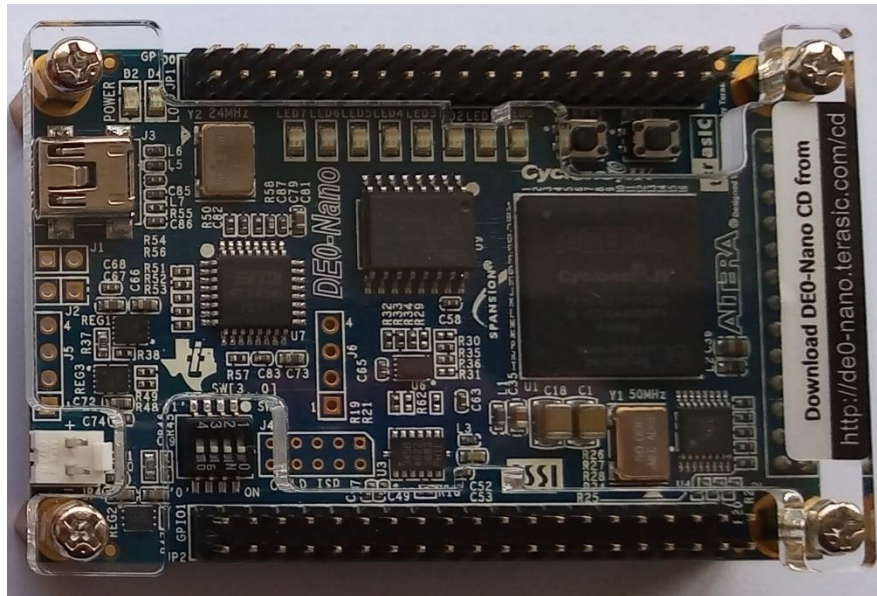
Altera DE2 FPGA Kit



Raspberry Pi B+

New hardware for LIME

These boards are already available at CBPF for development and tests.



Terasic DE0 Nano FPGA Kit (US\$86)
Cyclone IV EP4CE22F17C6N

Raspberry Pi 3 Model B (US\$43)

What need to be done for LIME?

- Pin assignment modifications for the new FPGA kit. **ONGOING...**
- Check software compatibility with the available RaspberryPI.
- Make all the connections between the FGPA kit and the RaspPI.
- Build a mechanical solution to assemble both boards on the same framework (VME?, NIM?)
- Perform functional tests with the modified system.