



The GENIUS Grid portal with robot certificate: a success story from Bioinformatics

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Acireale**





Outline



- **Current state-of-the-art for the Grid Security**
 - Introduction to Robot certificates in e-Science;
 - Installation and Configuration.
- **The Genius Grid Portal & Robot certificates**
 - Architecture;
 - The Users Tracking System.
- **The use case: phylogenetic analysis on large scale**
 - Main services, features;
 - Integration.
- **Conclusions**



Grid Security: where are we now ?



- **Grid technology allows users to share a wide *plethora* of distributed computational resources regardless of their geographical location, but unfortunately...**



Virtual services are exposed to the users through rather complex Command Line Interfaces or API languages;



Grid security is indeed based on the Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) of X.509 certificates and the procedure to get and manage those certificates is unfortunately not straightforward;



Up to now, the high security policy requested to access distributed computing resources has been a rather *big limiting factor* when trying to broaden the usage of Grids into a wide community of users;



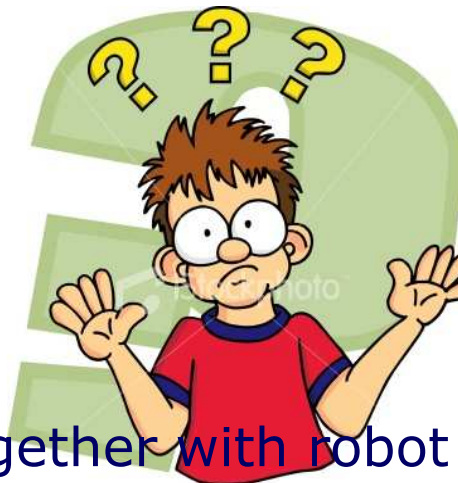
Grid Security: where are we now ?



User has to be a member of a Virtual Organization (VO) before to access Grid infrastructures;



User needs an account on one of the trusted User Interface (UI) for the experiment.



Grid portals together with robot certificates can provide an added value to make Grids more appealing for non-expert users.





Robot certificates in a nutshell



- **Robot certificates have been introduced to allow users, who are not familiar with deal personal certificates and don't belong to any VOs, to experience the Grid paradigm for research activity and reduce the initial barriers.**
 - They are extremely useful, for instance, to automate grid service monitoring, data processing production, distributed data collection systems;
 - Basically these certificates can be used to identify a person responsible for an unattended service or process acting as client and/or server.

Function Subscriber Name

Your identity: /C=IT/O=GILDA/OU=Robots/L=INFN
Catania/CN=Robot:MrBayes - Giuseppe La Rocca

Creating temporary proxy
..... Done

Contacting voms.ct.infn.it:15001
[/C=IT/O=INFN/OU=Host/L=Catania/CN=voms.ct.infn.it]
"gilda" Done

Creating proxy
..... Done

Your proxy is valid until Thu May 8 21:42:05 2008

Robot Certificates & tokens

- In order to strong reduce the risks to have the portal certificate compromised, the INFN CA decided to issue this new certificate on board of the **Aladdin eToken PRO** smart cards.



- Each smart card can support several robot certificates: one for each application user wants to share with others.
 - An user's PIN is prompted every time user try to read the certificate stored on the smart card to generate a proxy;
 - A first prototype of Grid Portal (<https://glite-tutor1.ct.infn.it>) using robot certificate to generate an user's proxy has been successfully designed.



Installation & Configuration /1



eToken PRO Smartcard Specifications

• Operating systems	Windows 98/98SE/Me/2000/XP/NT4.0 SP6 and later/Vista; Mac OS X; Linux
• API & standards support	PKCS#11 v2.01, CAPI (Microsoft Crypto API), Siemens/Infineon APDU commands PC/SC, X.509 v3 certificate storage, SSL v3, IPSec/IKE
• Models (by memory size)	32K, 64K
• On board security algorithms	RSA 1024-bit / 2048-bit, DES, 3DES (Triple DES), SHA1
• Security certifications	Common Criteria EAL5/EAL5+ (smart card chip) / EAL4+ (smart card OS)
• ISO specification support	Support for ISO 7816 1 to 4 specifications
• Memory data retention	At least 10 years
• Memory cell rewrites	At least 500,000



Before installing PKI Client 4.55, PCSC-lite, PCSC-lite-lib and CCID packages must be installed in your system

- Maybe you can find these packages in your repo.
 - These packages have dependencies between each other.
- Start the daemon: `/etc/init.d/pcscd start`

The eToken PKI Client includes all the necessary files and drivers to support eToken integration.

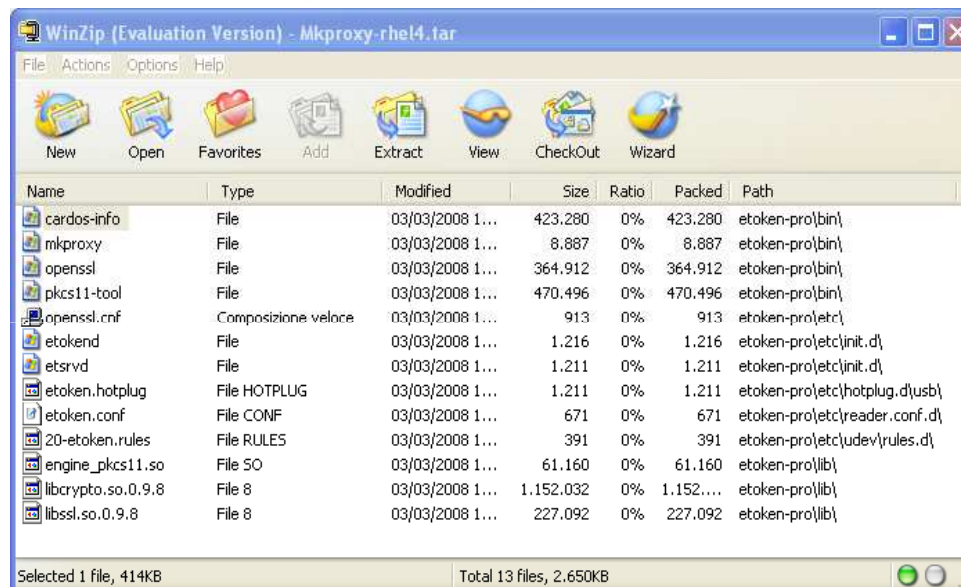
- It also includes the eToken Properties configuration tool, which enables easy user management of the eToken password and name.
- Install: `rpm -ivh pkiclient-full-4.55-34.i386.rpm`



Installation & Configuration /2



- The [Mkproxy-rhel4.tar.gz](#) tarball contains all the required binaries for RHEL4 compatible platforms.



- After unpacking the tarball, copy over the files to their respective locations:

```
cp -rp etoken/bin/* /usr/local/bin
```

```
cp -rp etoken/lib/* /usr/local/lib
```

```
cp -rp etoken/etc/openssl.cnf /usr/local/etc
```




Edit /usr/local/bin/mkproxy



```
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
info "Starting Aladdin eToken PRO proxy generation"

# Apply defaults
SLOT=${SLOT:-0}
VALID=${VALID:-12:00}
PROXY_SUGGEST=/tmp/x509up_u`id -u`
PROXY=${X509_USERPROXY:-$PROXY_SUGGEST}
# the next 3 variables are referenced from openssl.cnf
export PROXY_PATHLENGTH=${PROXY_PATHLENGTH:-2}
export PROXY_POLICY=${PROXY_POLICY:-normal_policy}
export PROXY_STYLE=${PROXY_STYLE:-legacy_proxy}
BITS=${BITS:-512}

DATE_CMD="date -d"

debug "Output File: $PROXY"

MYDIR=${0%/*}
if [ "$MYDIR" = "${MYDIR#}/" ]
then
    MYDIR=$PWD/$MYDIR
fi
MYDIR=${MYDIR%/*}

export LD_LIBRARY_PATH="$MYDIR/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH"
export PKCS11_ENG="$MYDIR/lib/engine_pkcs11.so"
#export PKCS11_MOD="$MYDIR/lib/libetpkcs11.so"
export PKCS11_MOD="/usr/lib/libetpkcs11.so"
if [ ! -r "$PKCS11_MOD" ]
then
    export PKCS11_MOD="/usr/local/lib/libetpkcs11.so"
fi
export OPENSSL="$MYDIR/bin/openssl"
export OPENSSL_CONF="$MYDIR/etc/openssl.cnf"







if [ `uname -s` = "Darwin" ]
then
    export DYLD_LIBRARY_PATH="$MYDIR/lib"
    DATE_CMD="echo"
elif [ `uname -o` = "Cygwin" ]
then
    export PKCS11_ENG="$MYDIR/lib/engine_pkcs11.dll"
    export PKCS11_MOD="$WINDIR\system32\etpkcs11.dll"
    export PATH=$MYDIR/bin:$MYDIR/lib:$PATH
fi

if [ ! -r "${PKCS11_ENG}" ]
then
    echo "Error: cannot find PKCS11 engine (engine_pkcs11) to use." >&2
    exit 2
fi
if [ ! -r "${PKCS11_MOD}" ]
```



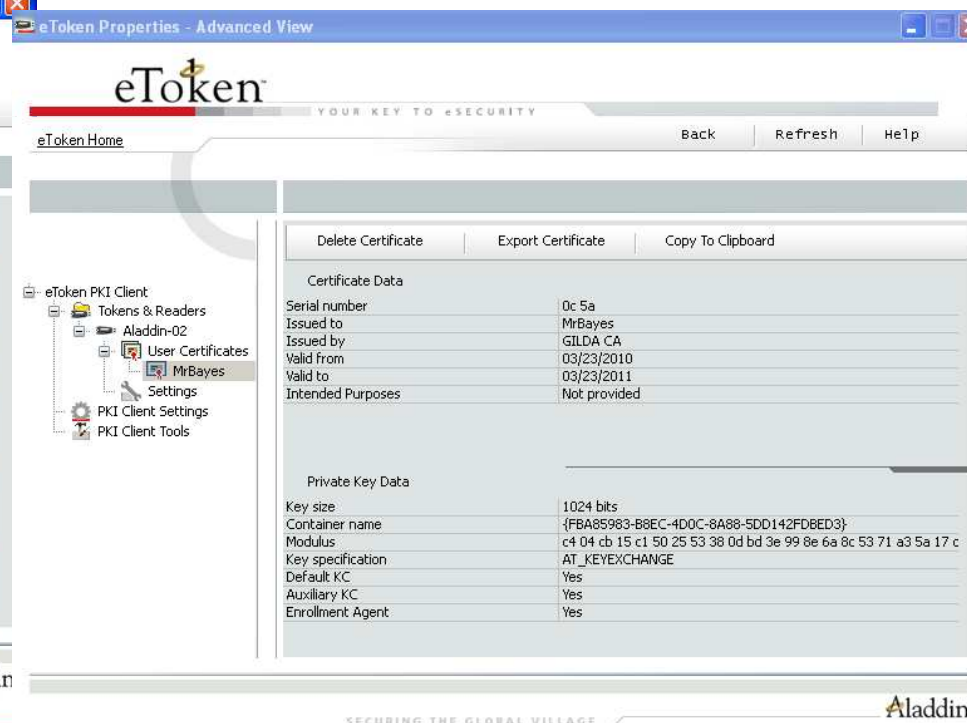
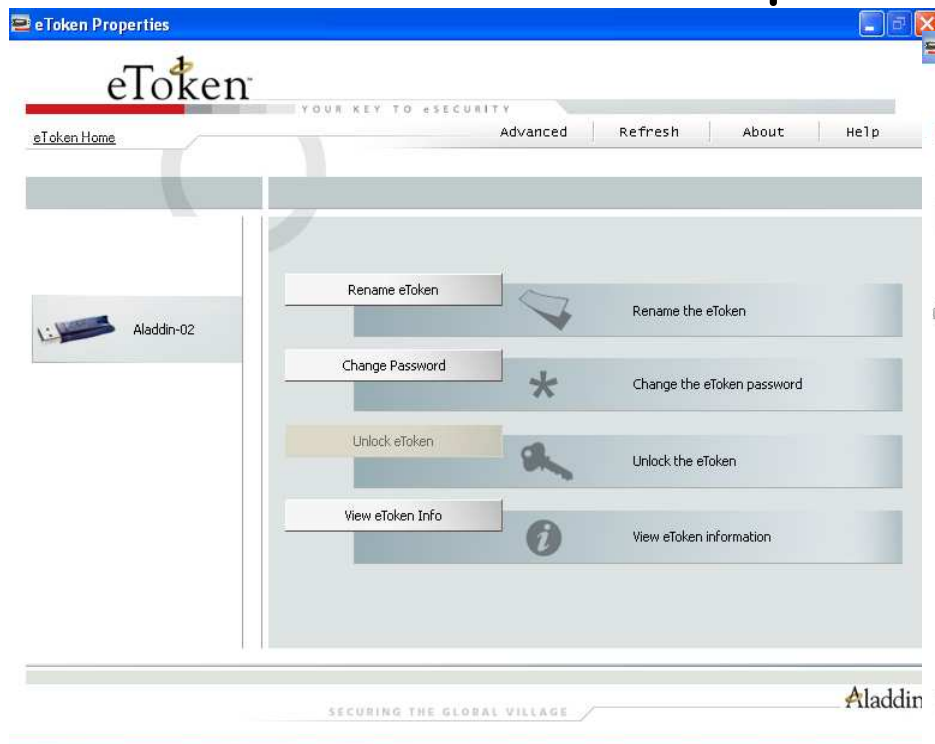
Basic Requirements



- The mkproxy script has been tested on:
 - Windows XP (using cygwin) 
 - Linux Fedora Core 5 and 8 
 - Linux CentOS 4 
 - Scientific Linux 4 and 5 
 - Linux OpenSuse 10 (suse10) 
 - In the near future we hope to test it on MacOS X. 
Mac OS

Administering your eToken

- Before to start initialize your token, set the administrator password and upload your certificate
- To access the graphics **Quick Function Menu** right-click the eToken icon  in the system tray or from Start -> Programs -> eToken -> eToken Properties





Using an Aladdin eToken PRO to generate Grid Proxies



- **Once your grid certificate and private key are safely stored on your eToken, you can generate proxies directly from it.**

\$ mkproxy

Starting Aladdin eToken PRO proxy generation

Found X.509 certificate on eToken:

label: (eTCAPI) MrBayes's GILDA ID

id: 39453945373335312d333545442d343031612d384637302d32384636363930

Your identity: **/C=IT/O=GILDA/OU=Robots/L=INFN Catania/CN=MrBayes**

Generating a 512 bit RSA private key

writing new private key to 'proxykey.FM6588'

engine "pkcs11" set.

Signature ok

subject=**/C=IT/O=GILDA/OU=Robots/L=INFN Catania/CN=MrBayes/CN=proxy**

Getting CA Private Key

PKCS#11 token PIN: *****

Your proxy is valid until: Thu Feb 18 01:22:01 CET 2010



Testing the smart card



```
$ pkcs11-tool --module=/usr/lib/libeTPkcs11.so -L
```

Available slots:

Slot 0 AKS ifdh 00 00

token label: eToken

token manuf: Aladdin Ltd.

token model: eToken

token flags: rng, login required, PIN initialized, token initialized, other
flags=0x200

serial num : 001c33f9

Slot 1 (empty)

Slot 2 (empty)

Slot 3 (empty)

[..]

Slot 13 (empty)

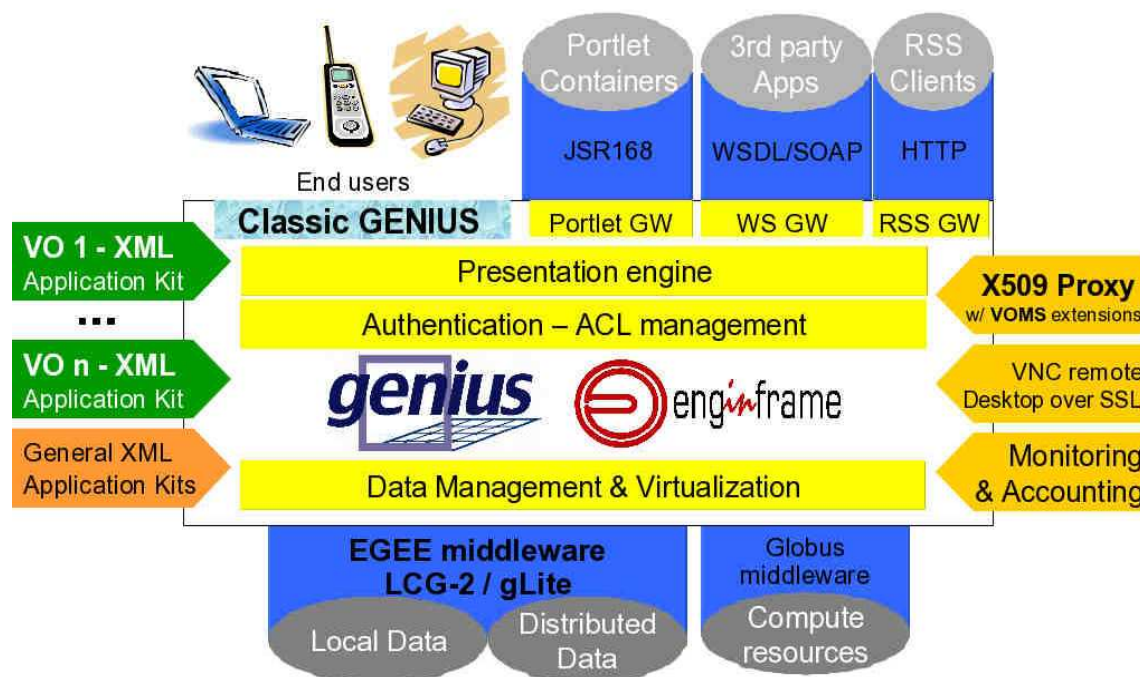
Slot 14 (empty)

Slot 15 (empty)

Slot 16 (empty)



The GENIUS Grid Portal architecture




www.enginframe.com


www.nice-italy.com


www.infn.it

- The GENIUS Grid portal (**ver 4.2 is free** for educational) is built on top of the EnginFrame Java/XML framework;
- It's a gateway to European EGEE Project middleware (it's easily customizable for other middleware);
- It allows to expose gLite-enabled applications via web browser as well as Web Services.

www.ccr.infn.it



G. LA ROCCA – Wokshop CCR-INFN Grid

<http://grid.infn.it/>

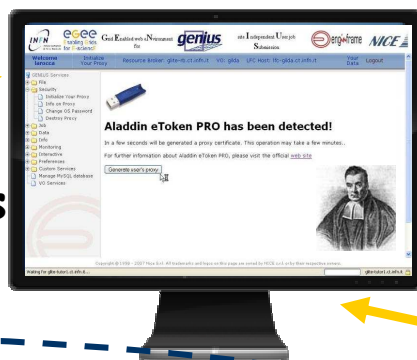


The extended XML/Java EnginFrame framework



1. ask for a service

5. get the results

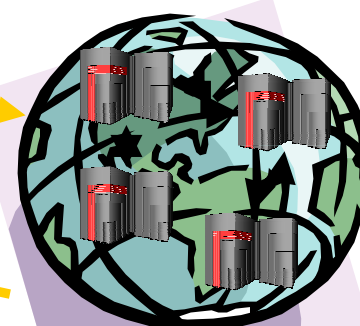


2. create a proxy with the robot certificate

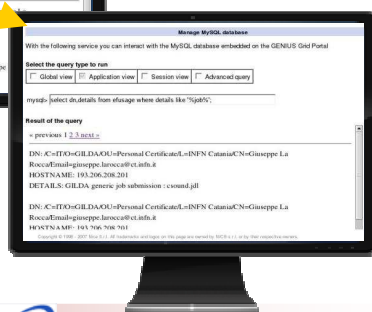
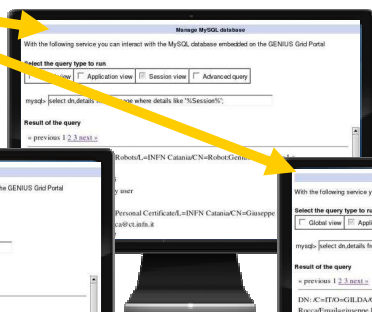
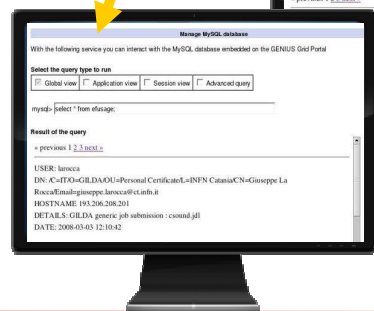


3. execute action

4. get output



Admin



2,3. track user



6/7. query for accounting data



www.ccr.infn.it



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<http://grid.infn.it/>



The Users Tracking System /1



With the following service you can interact with the User(s) Tracking System embedded on the GENIUS Grid Portal

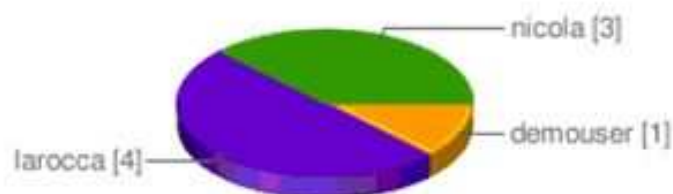
Select the view type

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Global view	<input type="checkbox"/> Application view	<input type="checkbox"/> Session view	<input type="checkbox"/> Advanced query
---	---	---------------------------------------	---

« previous 1 2 next »

#	USER	HOSTNAME	JOBID	TIME STAMP	DETAILS
1	larocca	193.206.208.201	2QHoxZx-4cbtTn8UeGc_6g	2010-01-29 08:57:11	MrBayes+JST job submission : run_job.jdl
2	larocca	193.206.208.201	N/A	2010-01-29 08:51:45	Session started by user
3	demouser	193.206.208.201	UIBlOWFs_XTucSJdt2flRA	2010-01-28 18:05:37	MrBayes+JST job submission : run_job.jdl
4	nicola	193.206.208.201	N/A	2010-01-28 15:30:14	Session closed by user

Session(s) statistics



Application(s) statistics





The Users Tracking System /2



Querying the L&B server **grid-test-53.trigrid.it**



larocca

#	JobID	Running (Time stamp)	Done (Time stamp)	CPU Time (*)
1	HVTeoADSub0OnZoZ4fql_g	2010-03-17 11:52:19	2010-03-17 11:53:26	67
2	CV__GZ9AchroJTdxrlqxAg	2010-03-24 15:09:00	2010-03-24 15:19:43	643
3	hRz7rNmNsra2IekFYz-F5g	2010-03-24 15:14:01	2010-03-24 15:34:43	1242



demouser

#	JobID	Running (Time stamp)	Done (Time stamp)	CPU Time (*)
1	8J3uOM4nxDZcpGcK0vZDGQ	2010-03-17 11:51:37	2010-03-17 11:52:07	30
2	9WUpa4oUm4gJazSHK1UKeA	2010-03-17 17:32:36	2010-03-17 17:48:18	942
3	9bBvamtDXXTWXn0_H_s6OQ	2010-03-16 10:47:11	2010-03-16 11:02:49	938



nicola

#	JobID	Running (Time stamp)	Done (Time stamp)	CPU Time (*)
1	UHpzlbQobIFZS30-WlpfeQ	2010-03-16 11:32:45	2010-03-16 11:47:57	912



Porting the parallel version of "MrBayes" application to Grid

Case study from

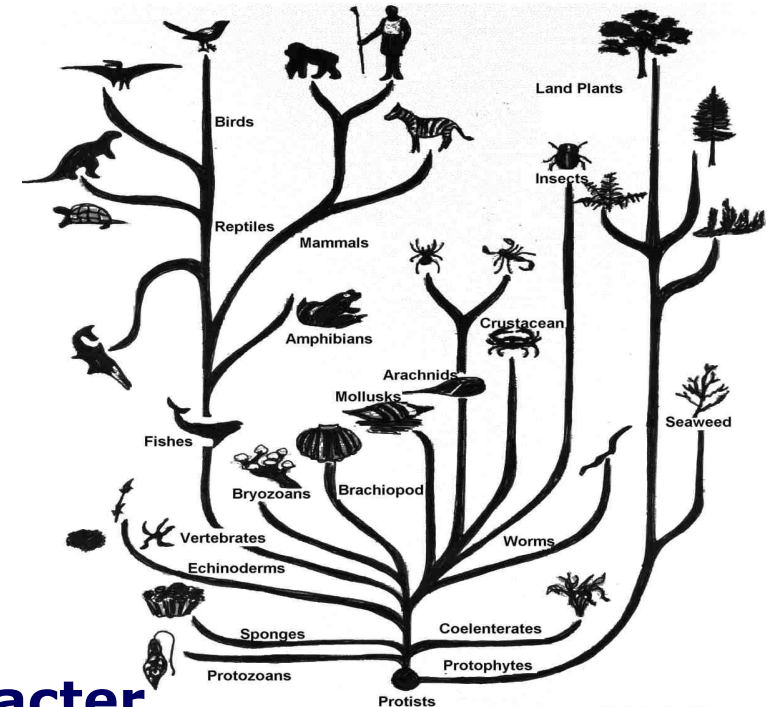




What is Phylogeny ?

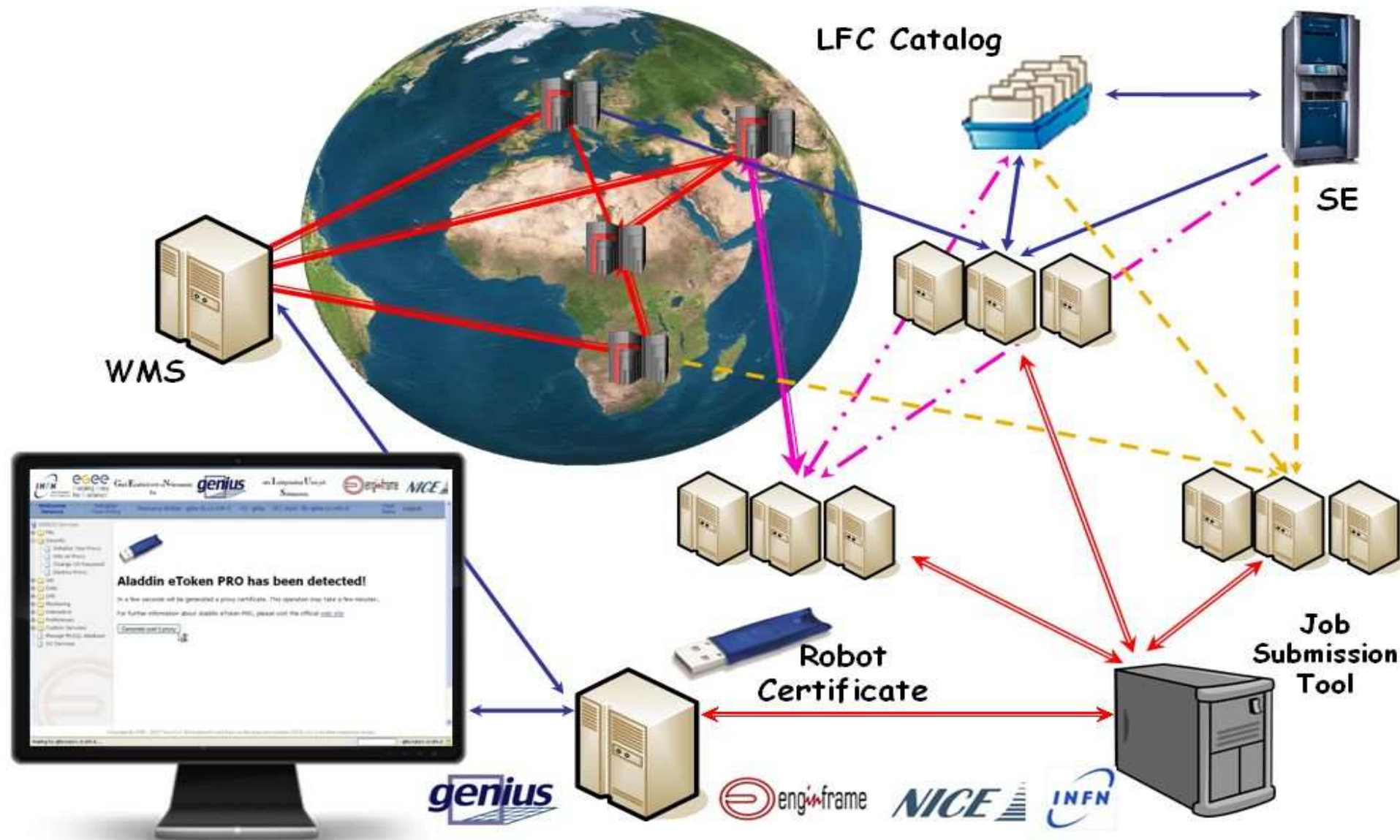


- **The Science of estimating the evolutionary past**
 - Fossil data
 - Morphological data
 - Protein sequence data
 - DNA sequence data
 - etc..
- **MrBayes** is a program for the Bayesian estimation of phylogeny.
- The program takes as input a character matrix in a **NEXUS** file format and produce some ASCII files in output.
- The application is CPU demanding, especially if the MPI version of the software is used.





Phylogenetic analysis on large scale





JST characteristics



- **Job Submission Tool: is driven by the concept of "Task" as the applications are**
 - Each task could be independent or could be described as depended from another "Task"
 - Each task is described by a "**status**"
 - The task is executed by a wrapper that takes care of monitoring the task:
 - If the task is correctly executed the wrapper can change the status of the task from "**Free**" to "**Done**"
 - If a single step on the job execution fails, the whole task is considered failed and automatically rescheduled
- **JST tool takes care of *submitting jobs, retrieving the output and monitoring the status of each task***
- **It is able to deal with accidental failure of grid services**
- **It is possible to change at run time the priority of each task/application**



Conclusions



- **This work is particularly relevant for all users who are not familiar with personal digital certificates.**
- **The valuable benefits introduced by robot certificates in e-Science can be extended to users belonging to different scientific domains, providing an asset in raising Grid awareness to a wide number of potential users.**



Links and References



- **Job Submission Tool (JST)** [[link](#)]
- **GENIUS + robot certificate** [[link](#)]
- **Using a smart card to generate grid proxies** [[link](#)]
- **The Aladdin eToken** [[link](#)]



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