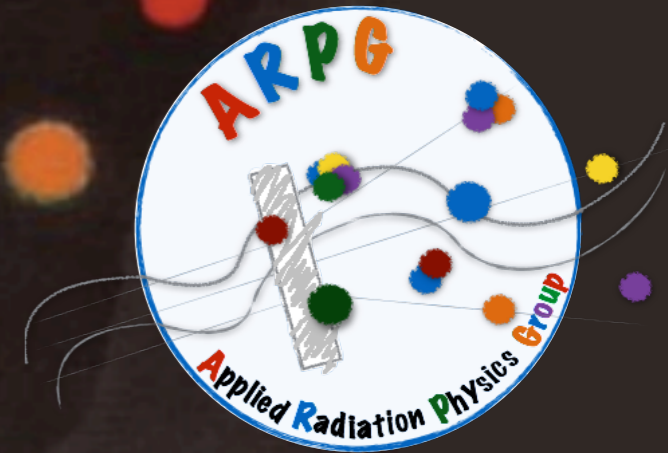


# FRED for Carbon Ions: State of Art

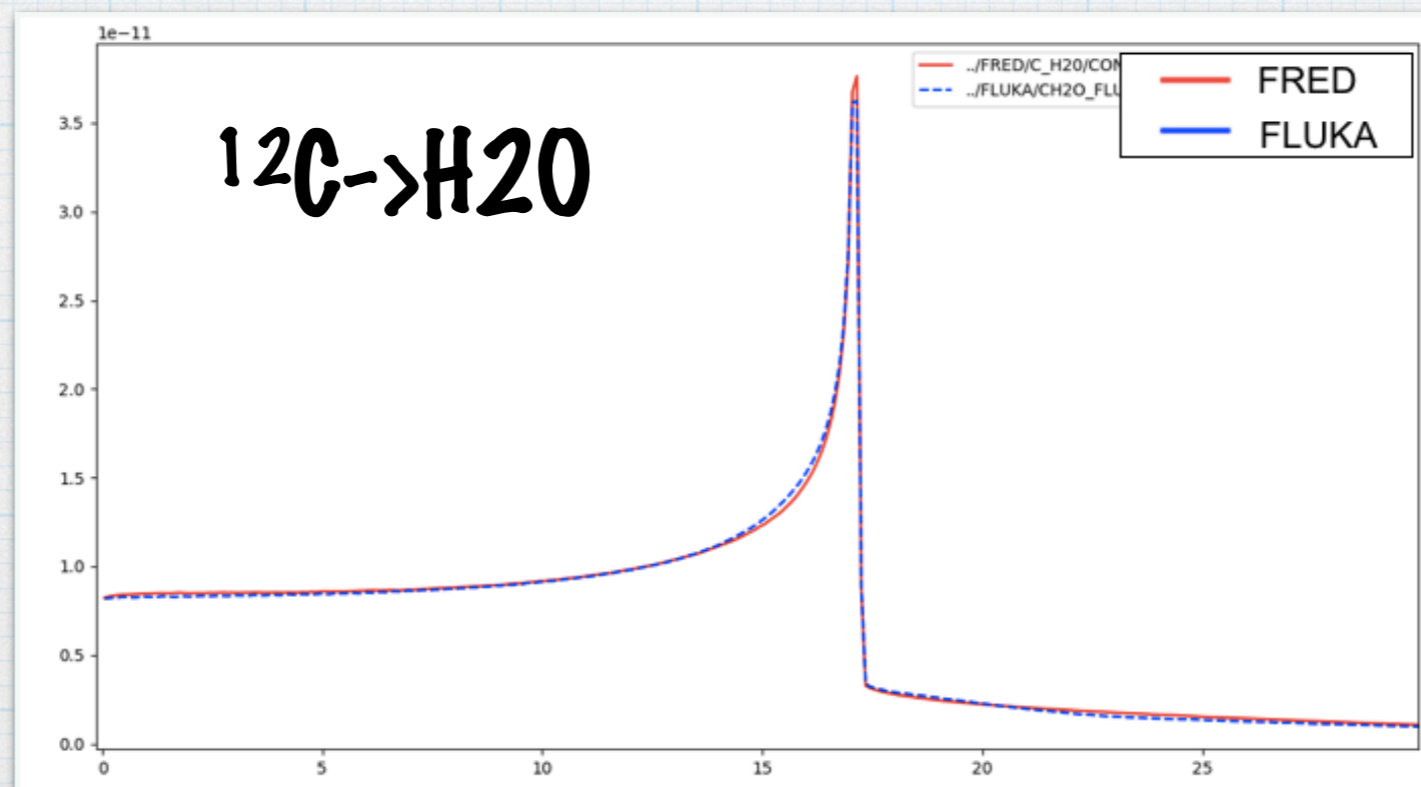
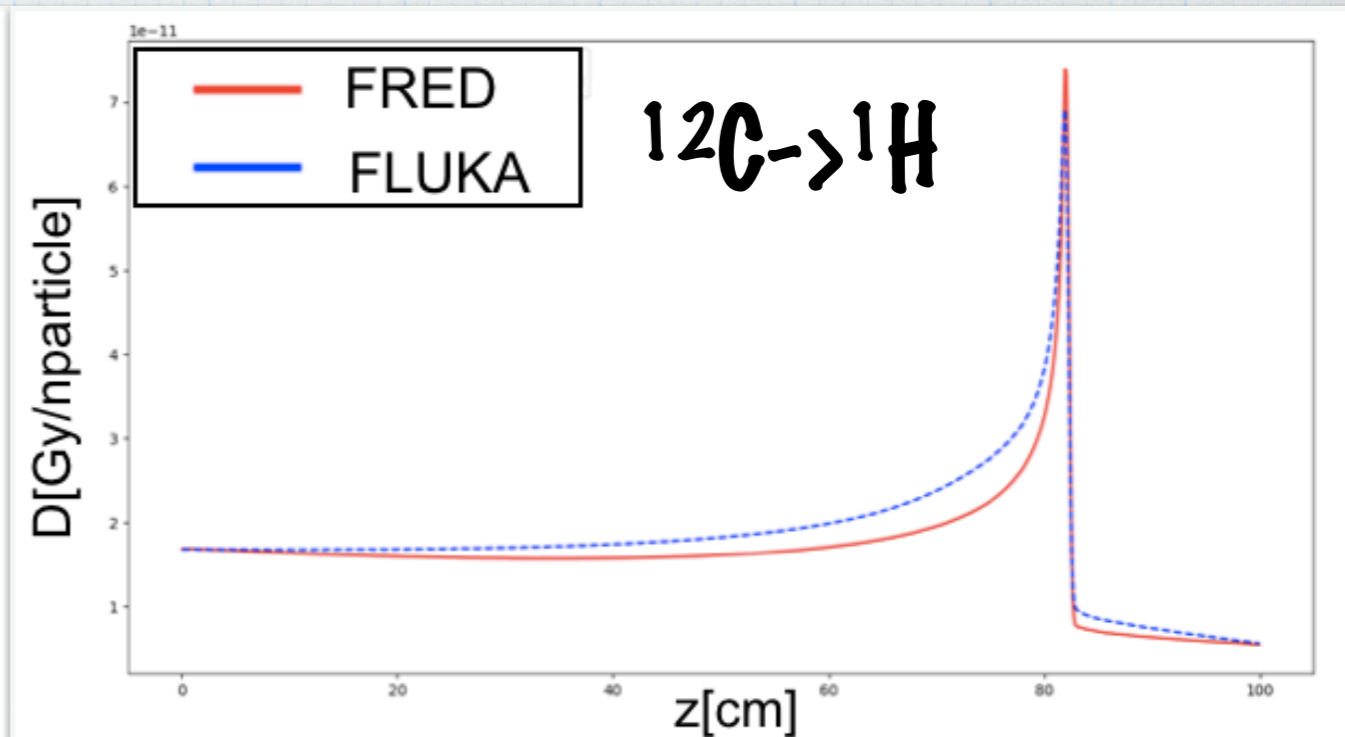
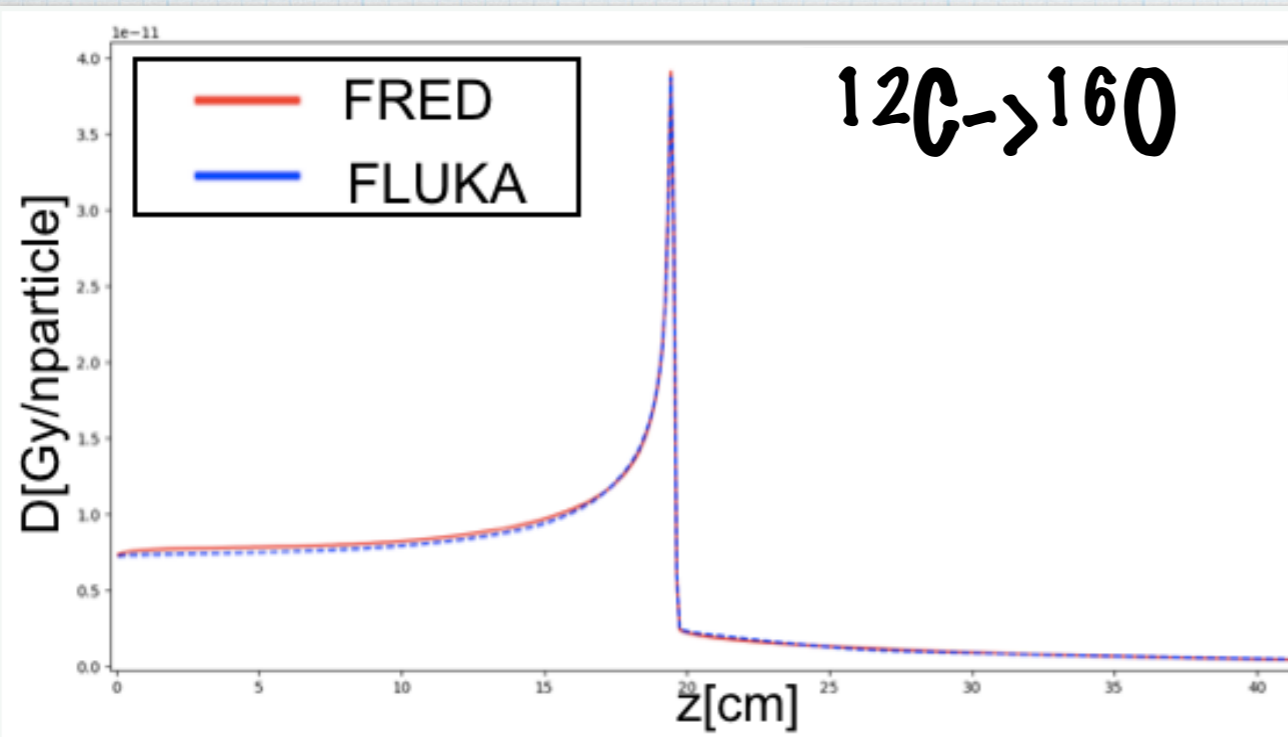


Micol De Simoni

05/11/2020

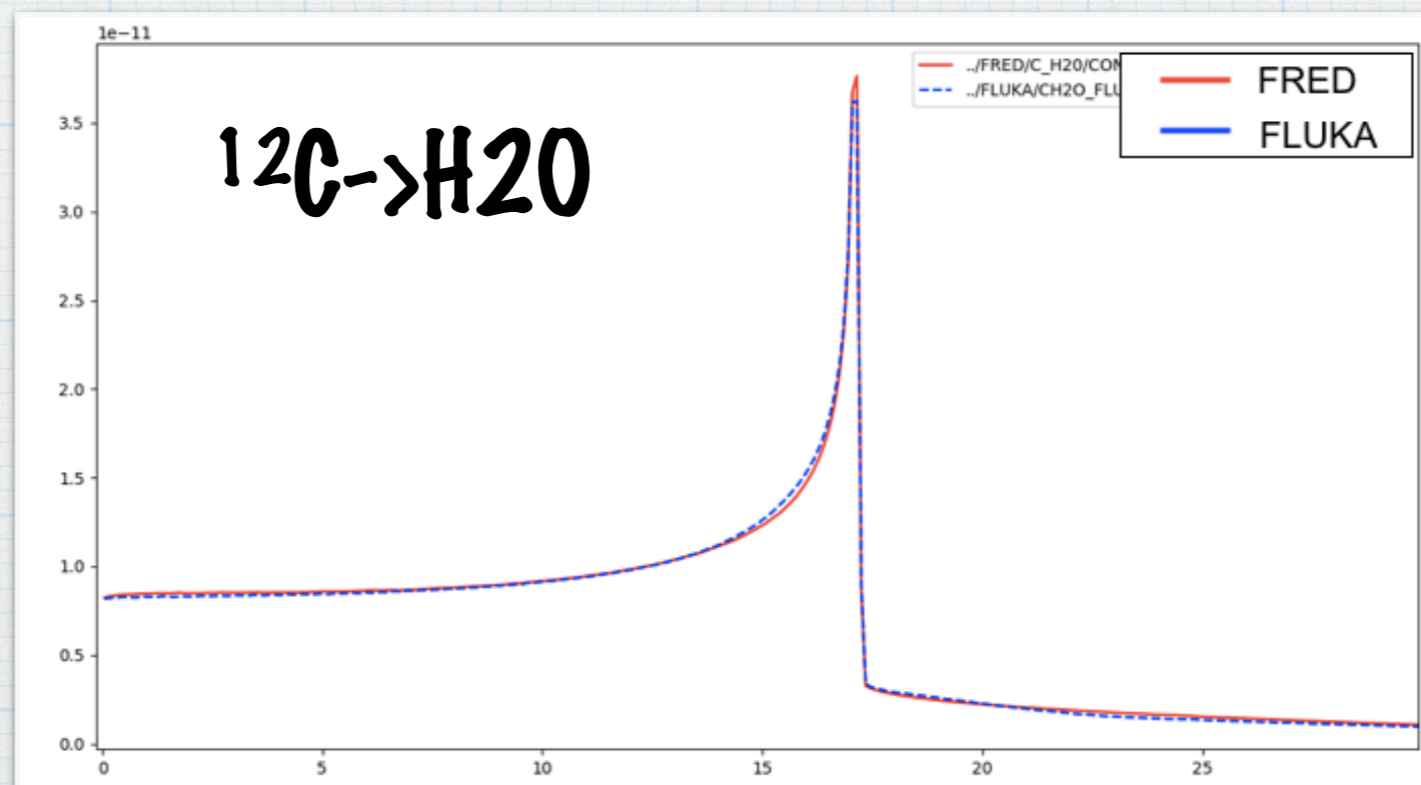
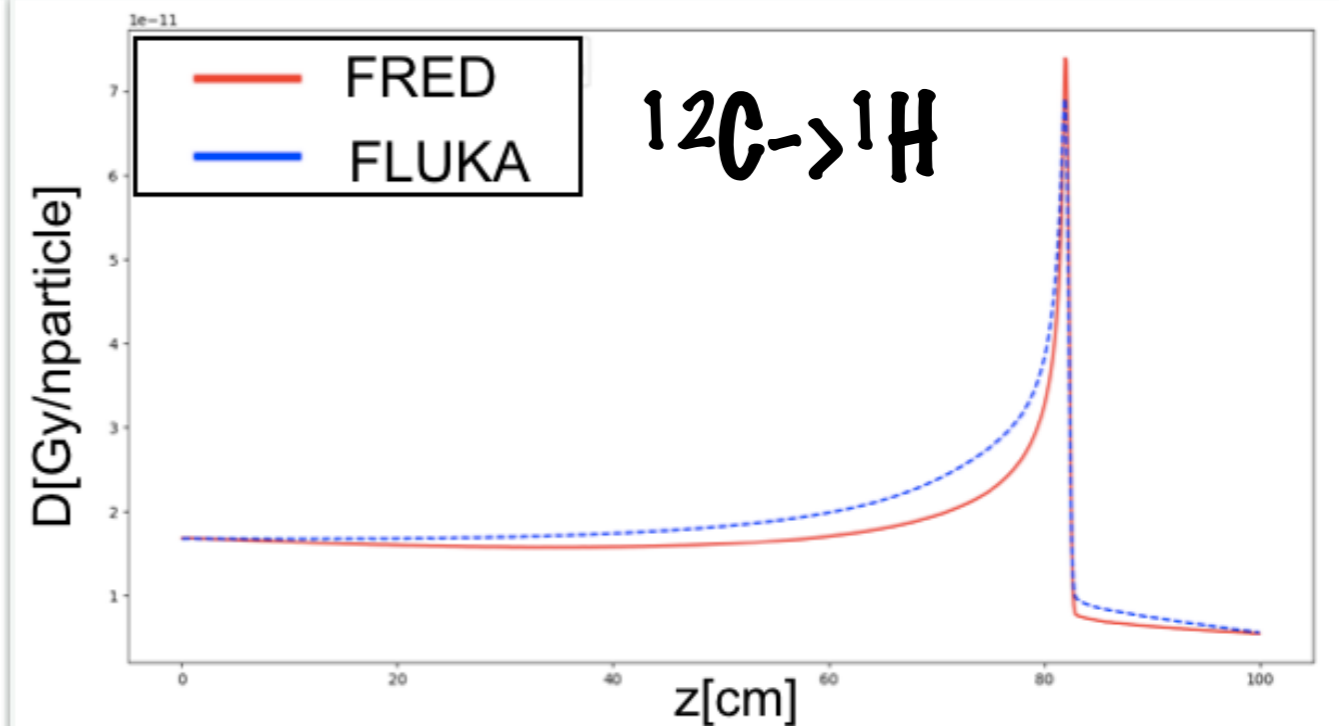
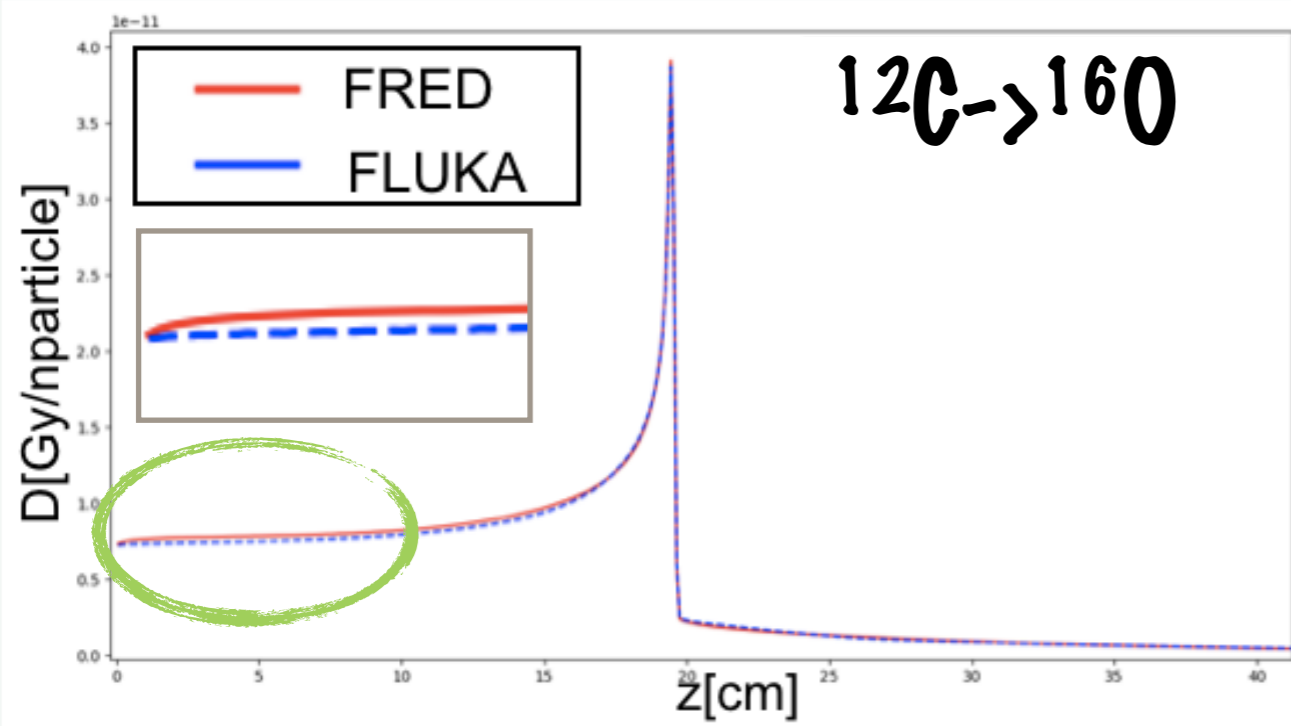


# Where where we?



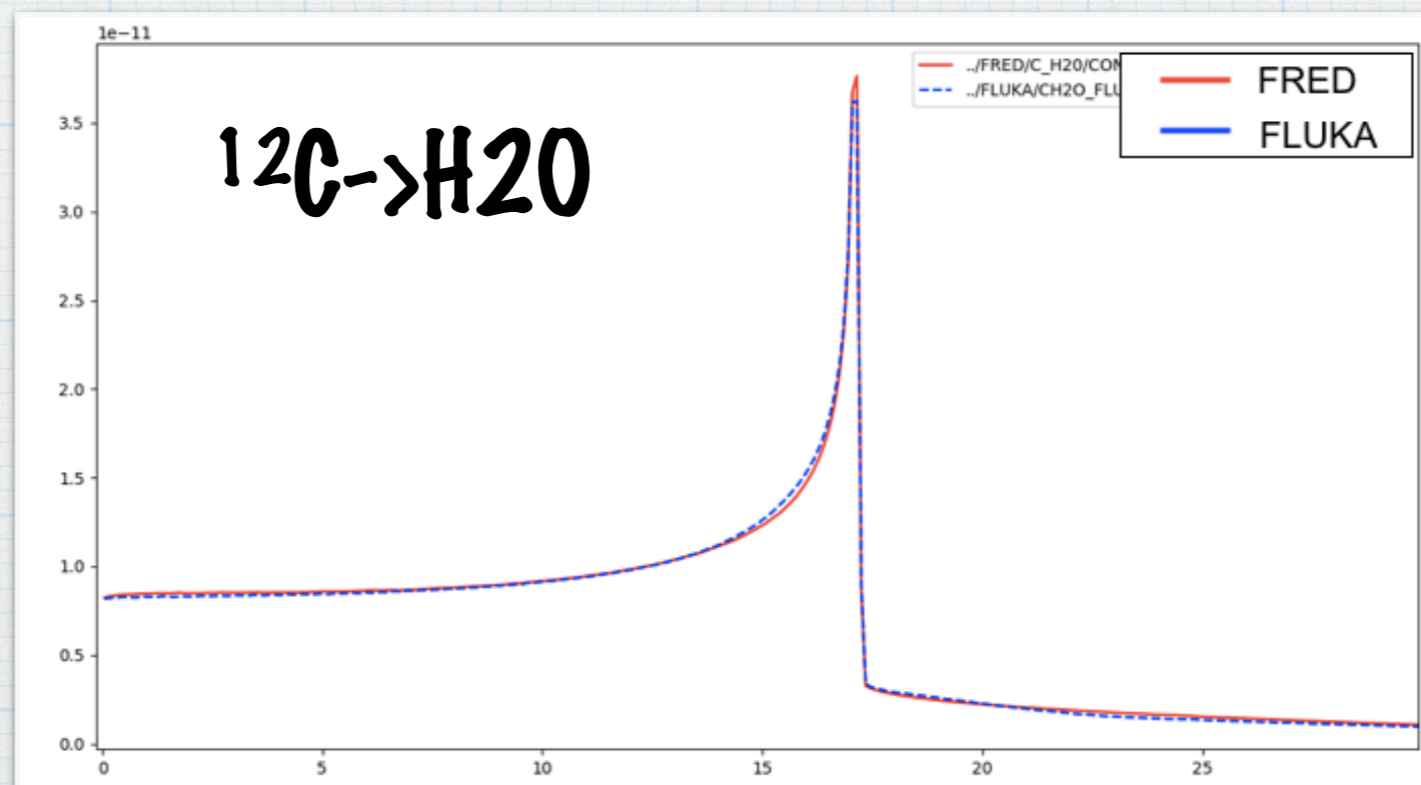
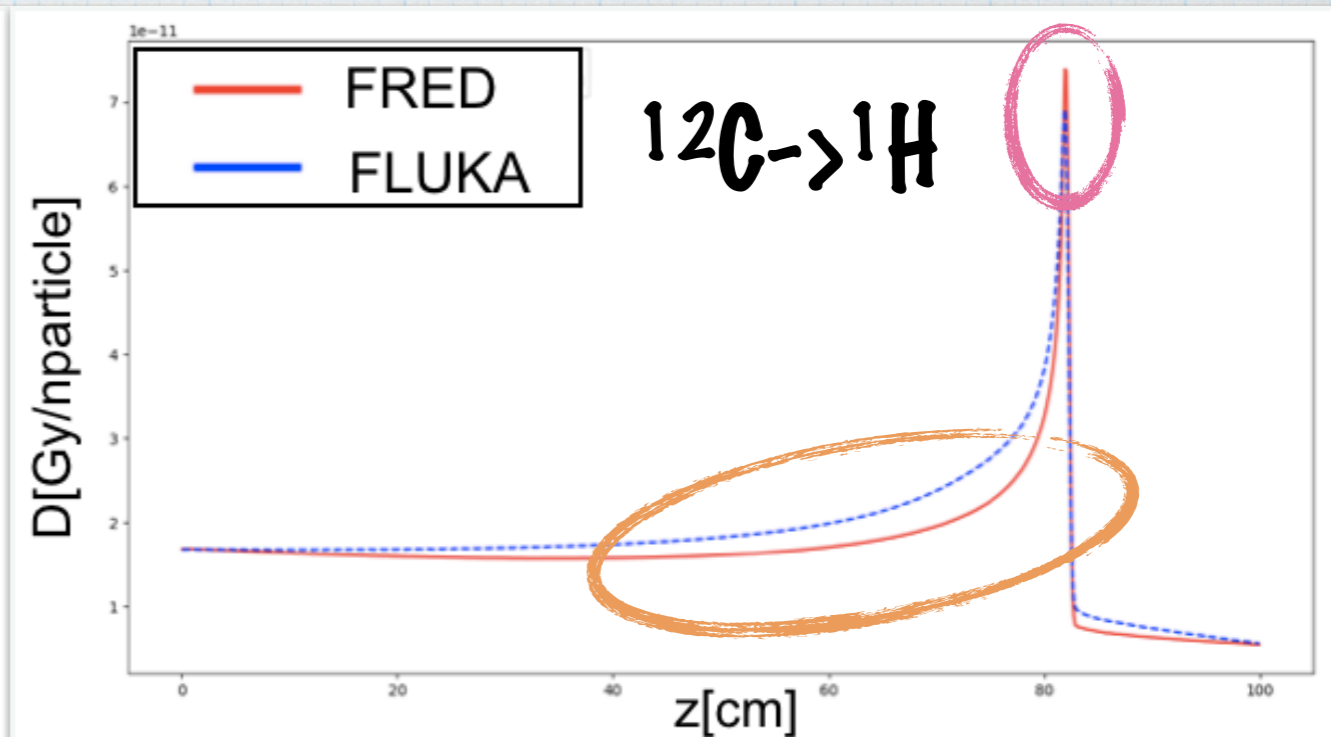
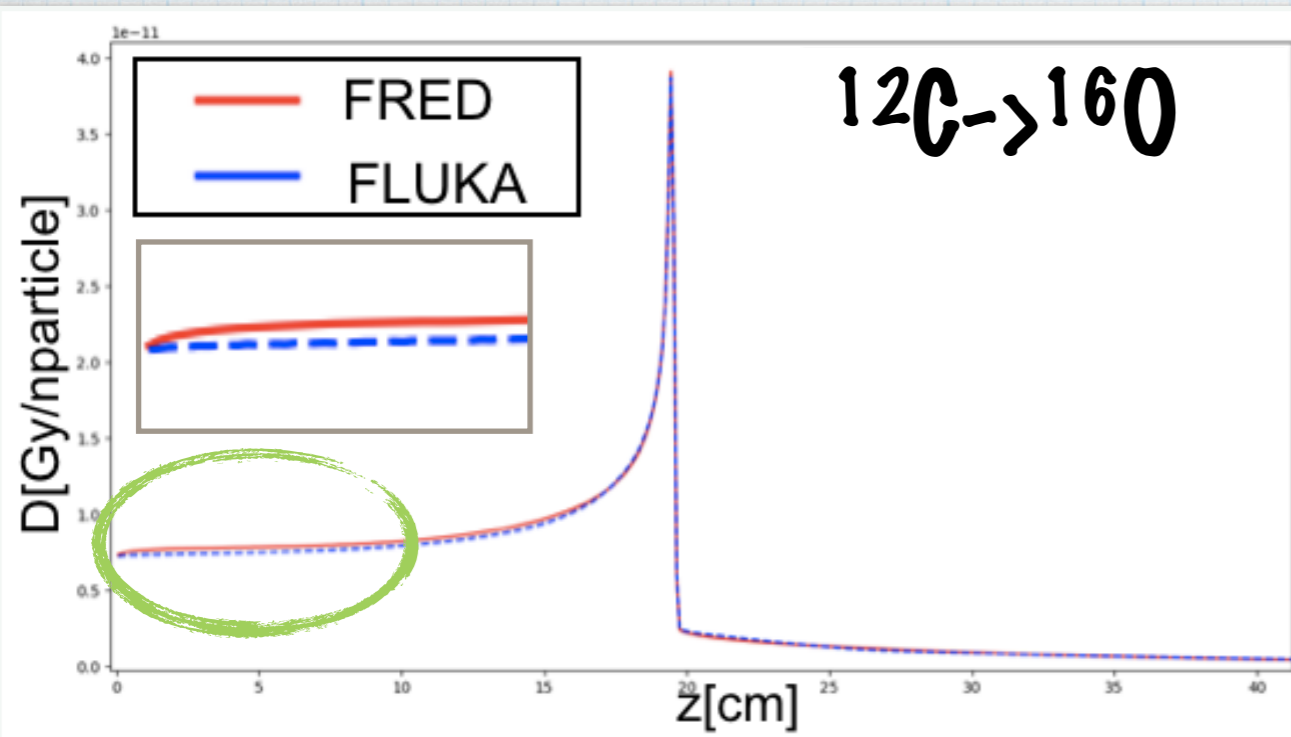


# Where where we?



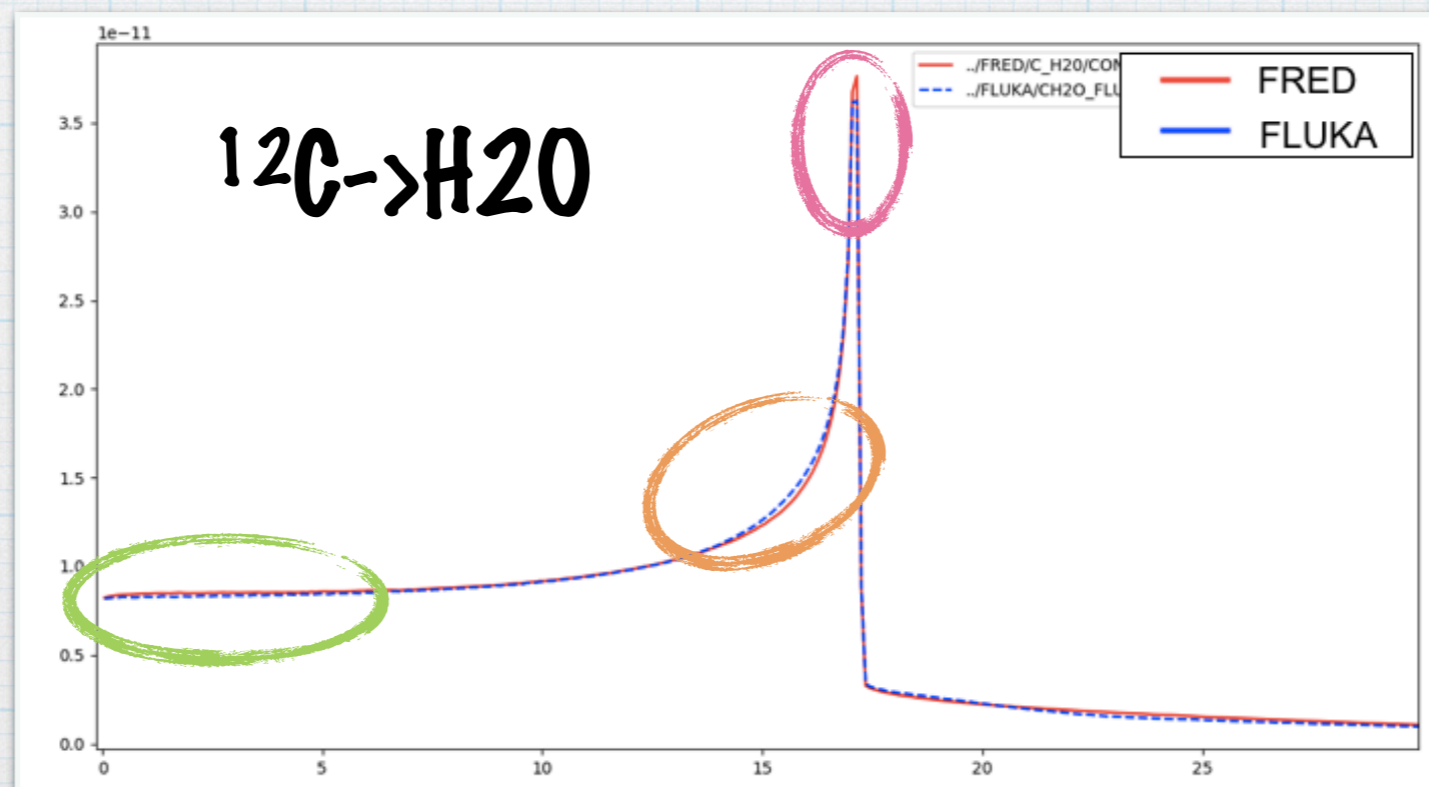
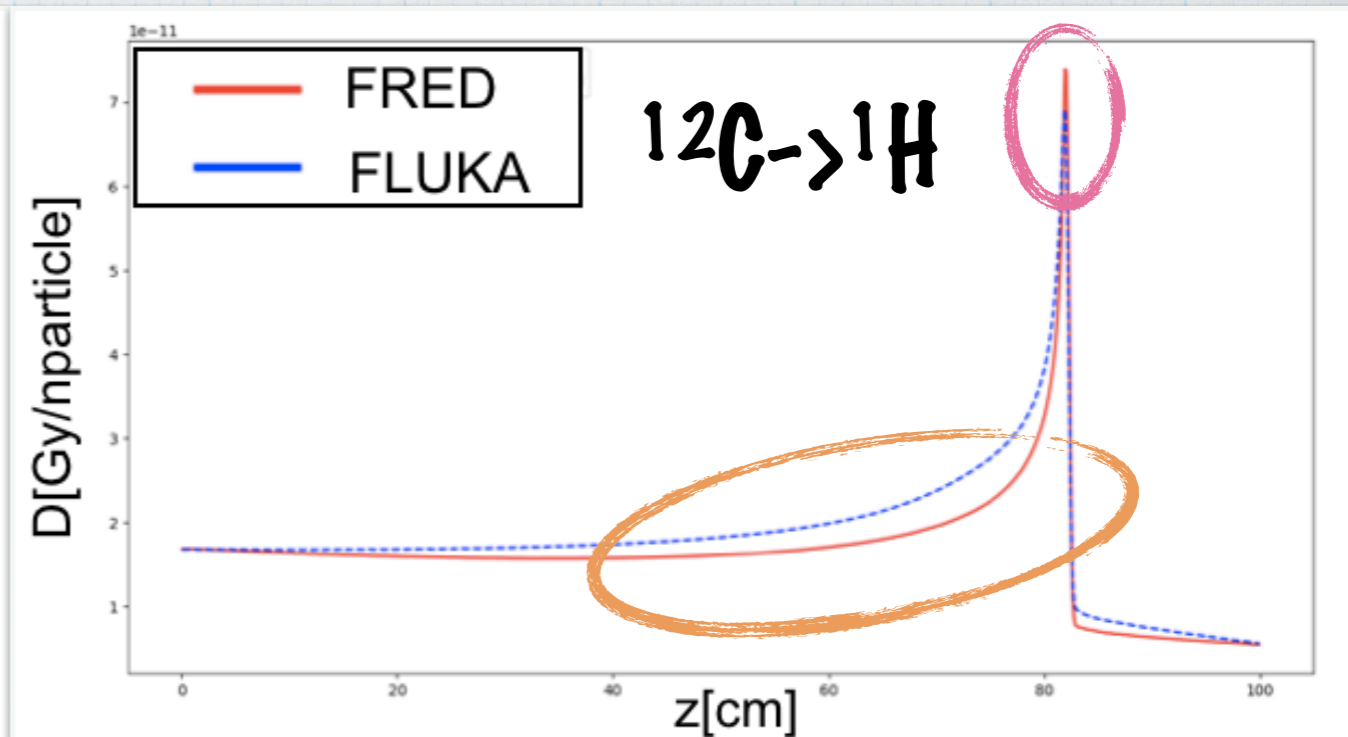
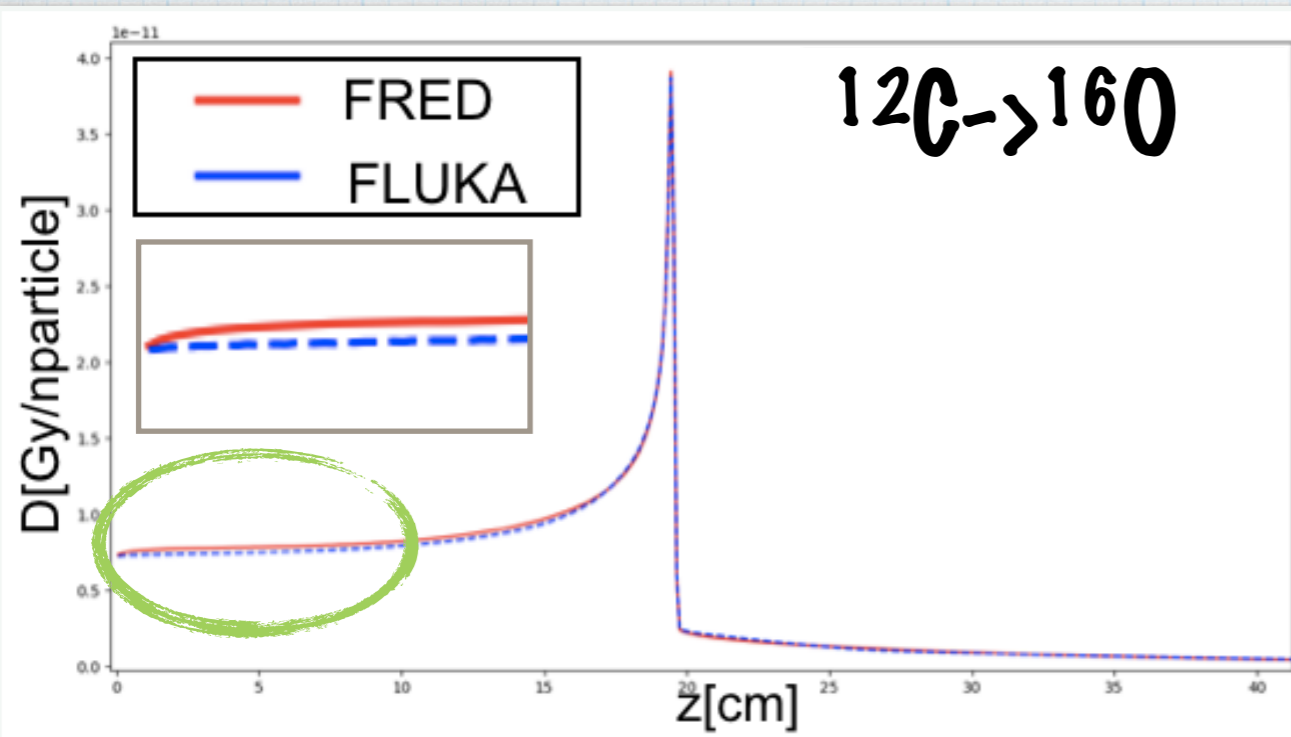


# Where where we?





# Where where we?





Fragments	$\sigma$ (barns)				
	Targets				
	H	C	O	Al	Ti
$^1\text{H}$	$4.1(0.6) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.7(0.1)$	$2.1(0.2)$	$3.0(0.2)$	$4.4(0.3)$
$^2\text{H}$	$7.3(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.9(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$9.3(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.3(0.1)$	$1.9(0.1)$
$^3\text{H}$	$1.6(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.2(0.2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.6(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.2(0.3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.7(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^3\text{He}$	$4.1(0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.3(0.6) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$4.0(0.5) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.1(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$6.7(1.0) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^4\text{He}$	$2.0(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.2(0.3)$	$1.2(0.4)$	$1.7(0.1)$	$2.0(0.2)$
$^6\text{He}$	$1.0(0.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.9(1.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.7(2.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.0(1.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.7(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^6\text{Li}$	$1.2(0.6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.8(1.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.4(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.4(1.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.2(0.2) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^7\text{Li}$	$8.0(1.8) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6.1(1.0) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.6(1.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.6(1.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.1(0.1) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^7\text{Be}$	$1.6(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.0(0.8) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.5(1.0) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.7(1.0) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.6(1.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^9\text{Be}$	-	$1.8(0.7) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.9(0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$2.3(0.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.0(0.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{10}\text{Be}$	-	$9.3(2.0) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.0(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.2(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.5(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^8\text{B}$	-	$6.1(1.8) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6.9(2.7) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$7.8(2.1) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$8.5(6.3) \cdot 10^{-3}$
$^{10}\text{B}$	-	$4.7(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.0(3.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.3(1.6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.2(1.8) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{11}\text{B}$	-	$6.0(2.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.3(6.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.8(3.9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.1(2.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{10}\text{C}$	-	$8.2(3.0) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$8.5(5.4) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9.3(3.3) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.1(0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{11}\text{C}$	-	$5.3(2.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.5(3.7) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.5(2.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.8(3.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{12}\text{C}$	-	$7.6(4.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.1(5.0) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.0(3.9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.6(3.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$

TABLE V: Production cross sections per isotope and for each elemental target.

Regarding the hydrogen target, it is not possible to integrate the distributions for fragments heavier than  $^7\text{Be}$ . Indeed, in such cases, the gaussian width become too small to be fitted with our experimental measurements.



Fragments	$\sigma$ (barns)				
	Targets				
	H	C	O	Al	Ti
$^1\text{H}$	$4.1(0.6) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.7(0.1)$	$2.1(0.2)$	$3.0(0.2)$	$4.4(0.3)$
$^2\text{H}$	$7.3(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.9(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$9.3(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.3(0.1)$	$1.9(0.1)$
$^3\text{H}$	$1.6(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.2(0.2) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$3.6(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.2(0.3) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$7.7(0.4) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^3\text{He}$	$4.1(0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$3.3(0.6) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$4.0(0.5) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$5.1(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$6.7(1.0) \cdot 10^{-1}$
$^4\text{He}$	$2.0(0.8) \cdot 10^{-1}$	$1.2(0.3)$	$1.2(0.4)$	$1.7(0.1)$	$2.0(0.2)$
$^6\text{He}$	$1.0(0.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$4.9(1.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.7(2.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.0(1.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.7(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^6\text{Li}$	$1.2(0.6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.8(1.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.4(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$9.4(1.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.2(0.2) \cdot 10^{-1}$

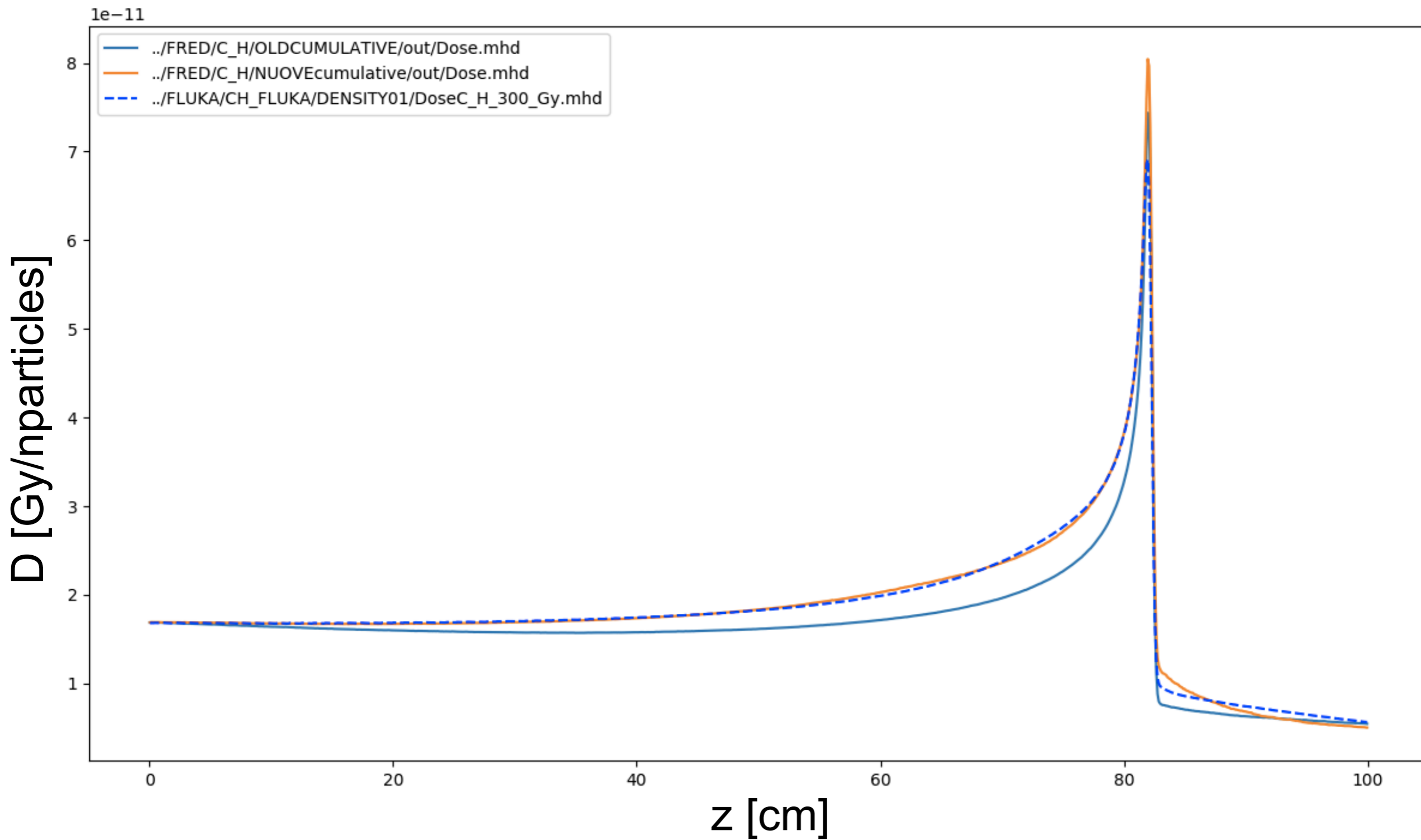
I tried to use directly FLUKA cumulative

$^{10}\text{Be}$	-	$9.3(2.0) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.0(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.2(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$1.5(0.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^8\text{B}$	-	$6.1(1.8) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$6.9(2.7) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$7.8(2.1) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$8.5(6.3) \cdot 10^{-3}$
$^{10}\text{B}$	-	$4.7(1.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.0(3.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.3(1.6) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.2(1.8) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{11}\text{B}$	-	$6.0(2.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.3(6.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$6.8(3.9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.1(2.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{10}\text{C}$	-	$8.2(3.0) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$8.5(5.4) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$9.3(3.3) \cdot 10^{-3}$	$1.1(0.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{11}\text{C}$	-	$5.3(2.2) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.5(3.7) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.5(2.1) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$5.8(3.5) \cdot 10^{-2}$
$^{12}\text{C}$	-	$7.6(4.4) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.1(5.0) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$8.0(3.9) \cdot 10^{-2}$	$7.6(3.3) \cdot 10^{-2}$

TABLE V: Production cross sections per isotope and for each elemental target.



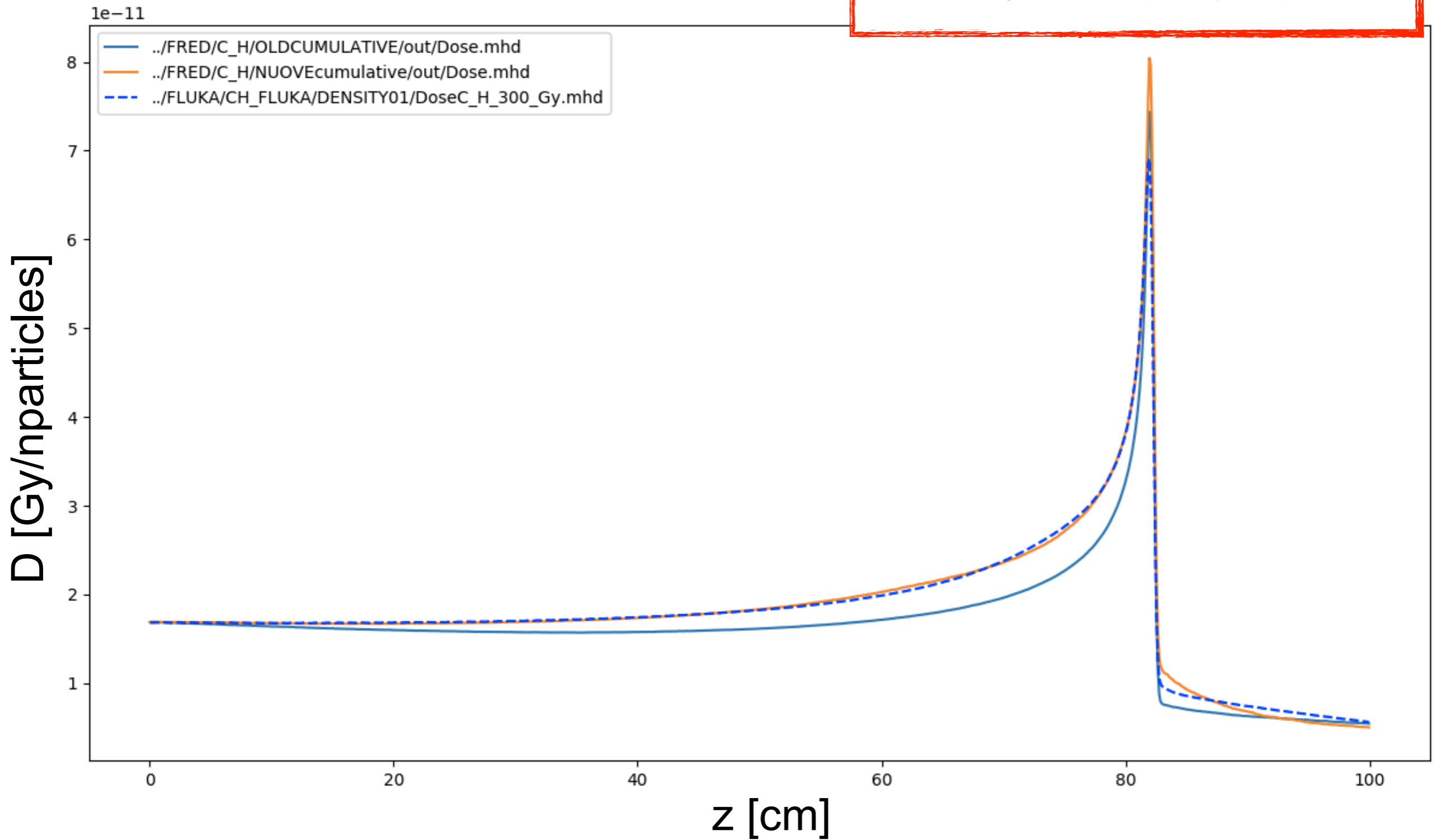
$^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}$





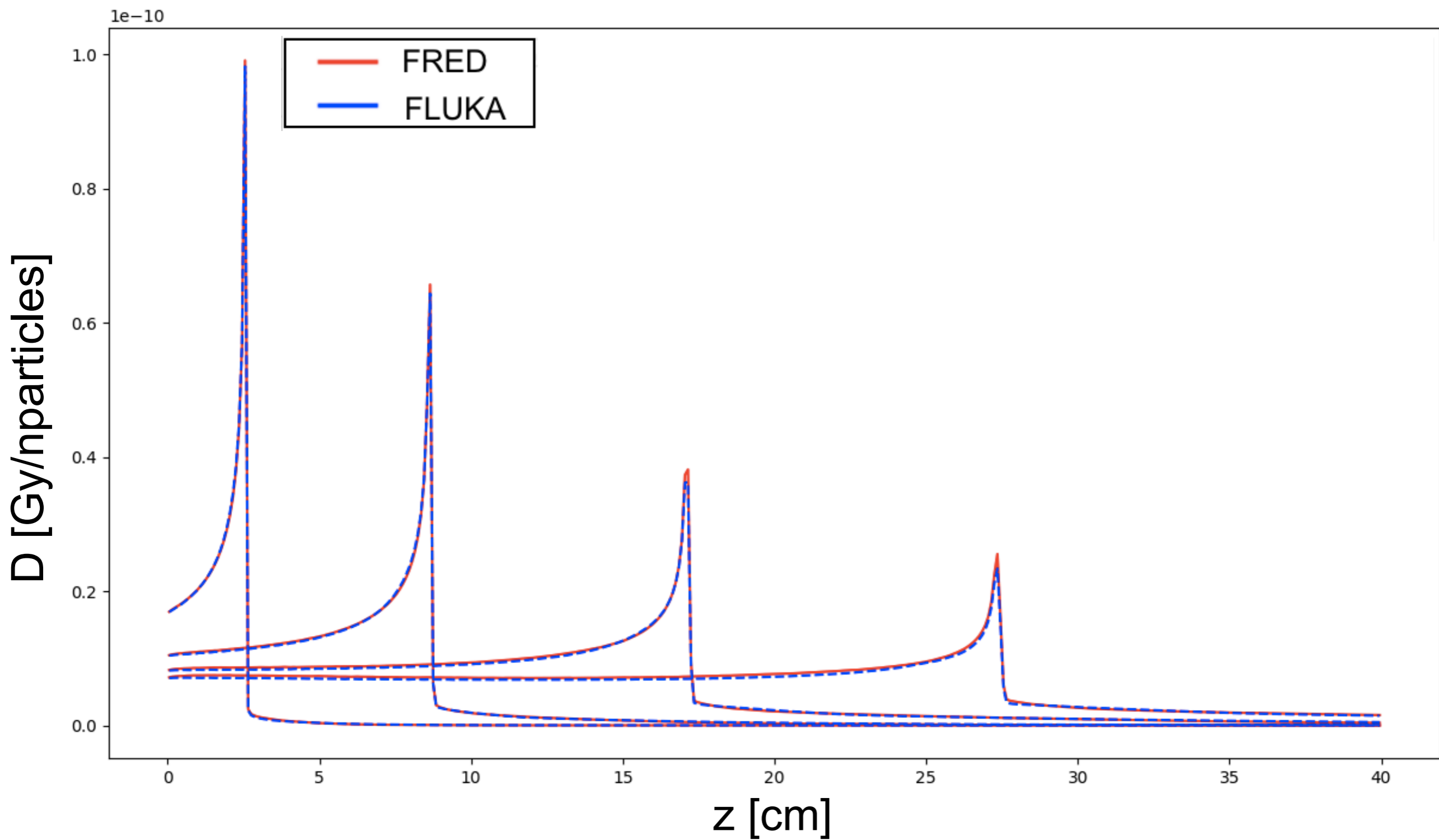
$^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}$

Devo ancora aggiungere la sezione d'urto elastica



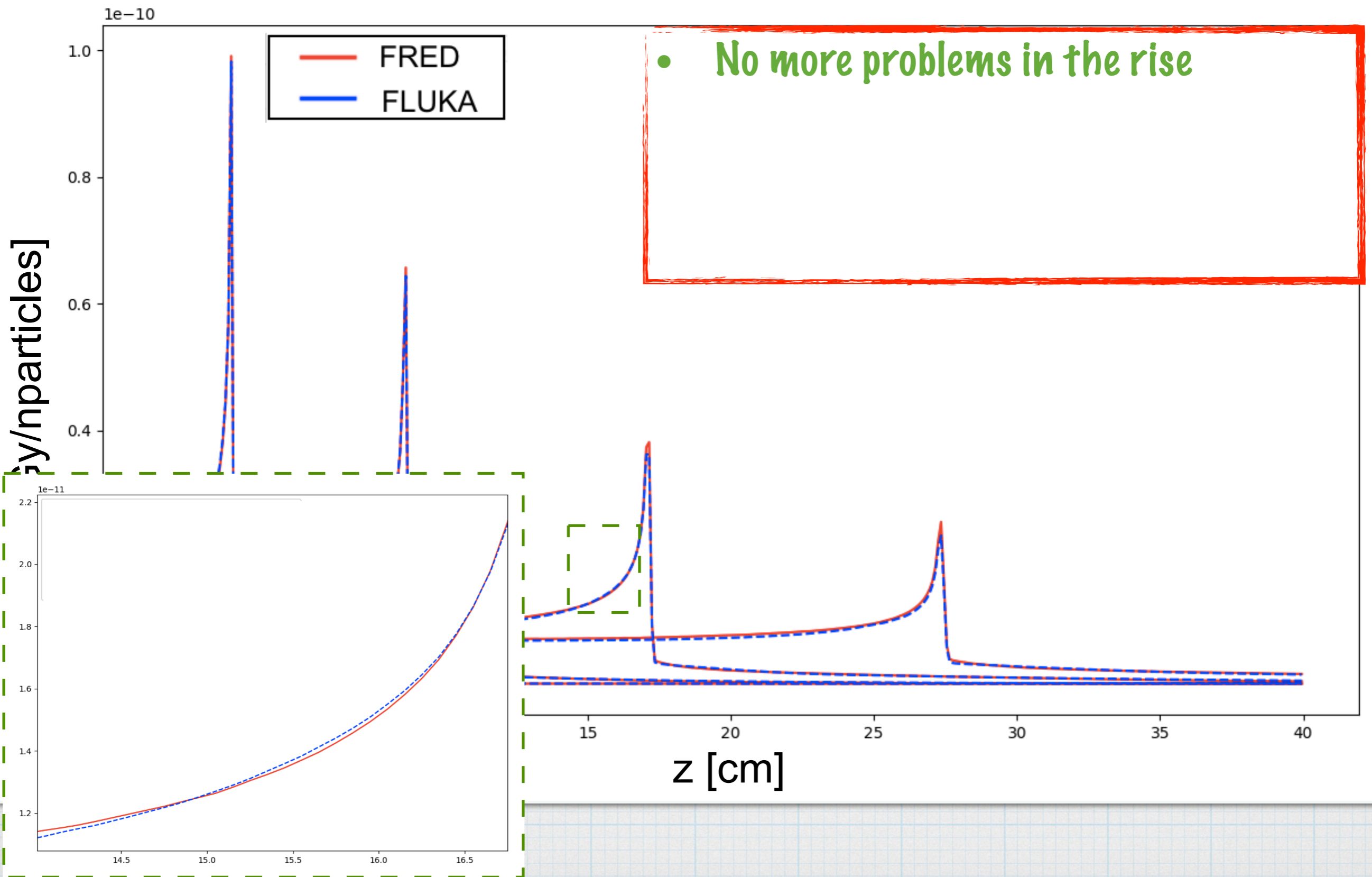


$^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$



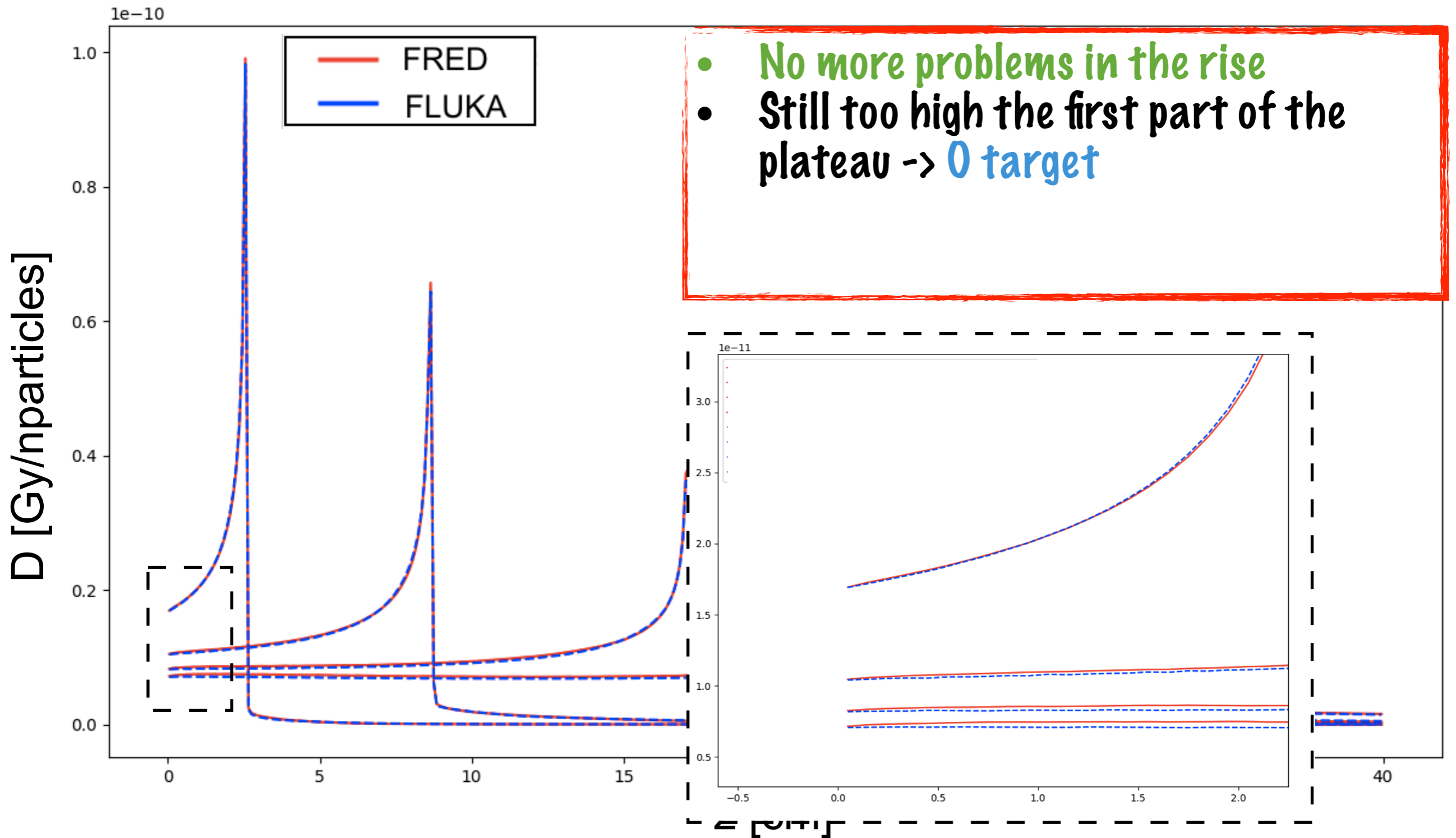


# $^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$



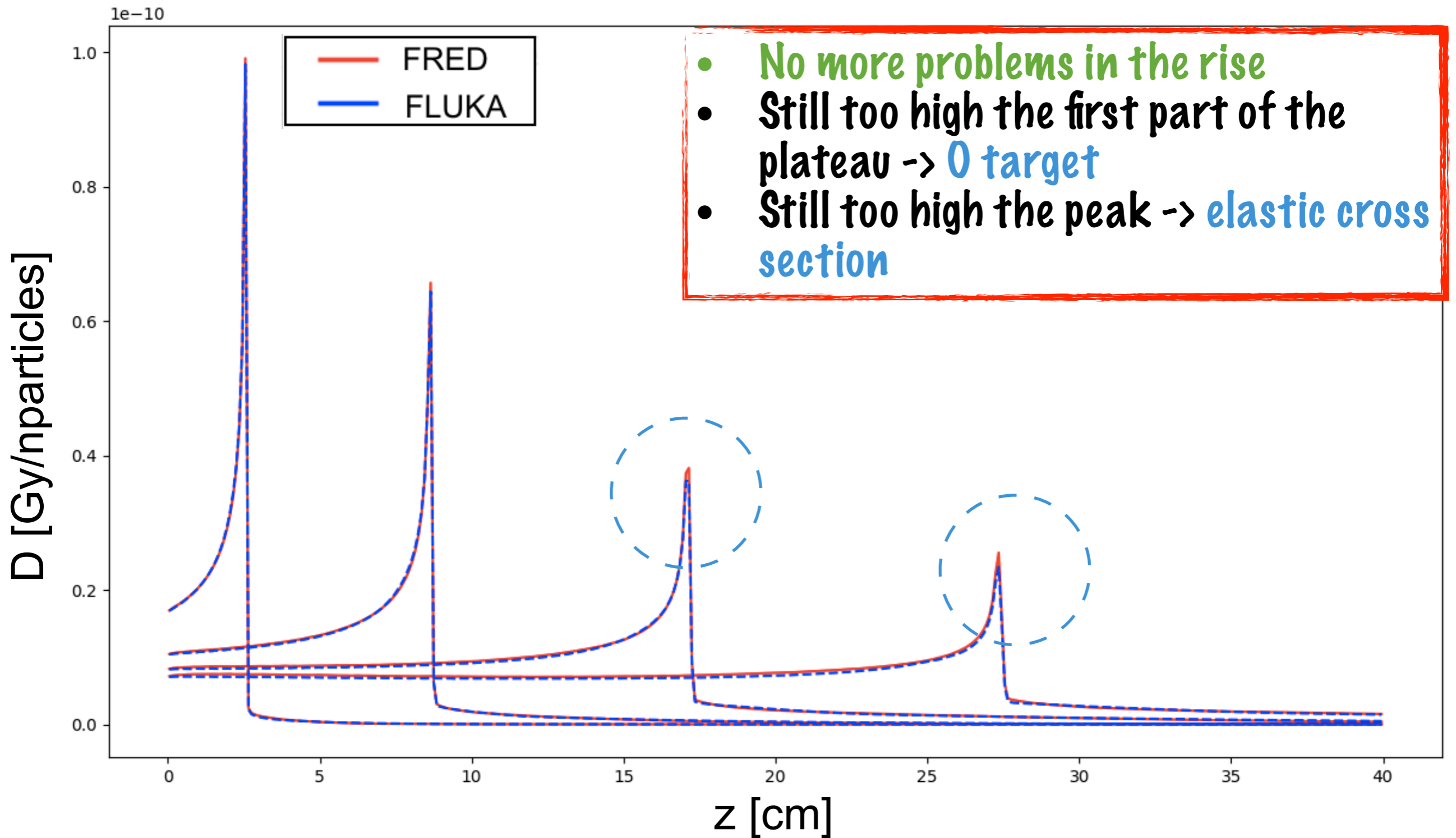


# $^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$





# $^{12}\text{C} \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O}$



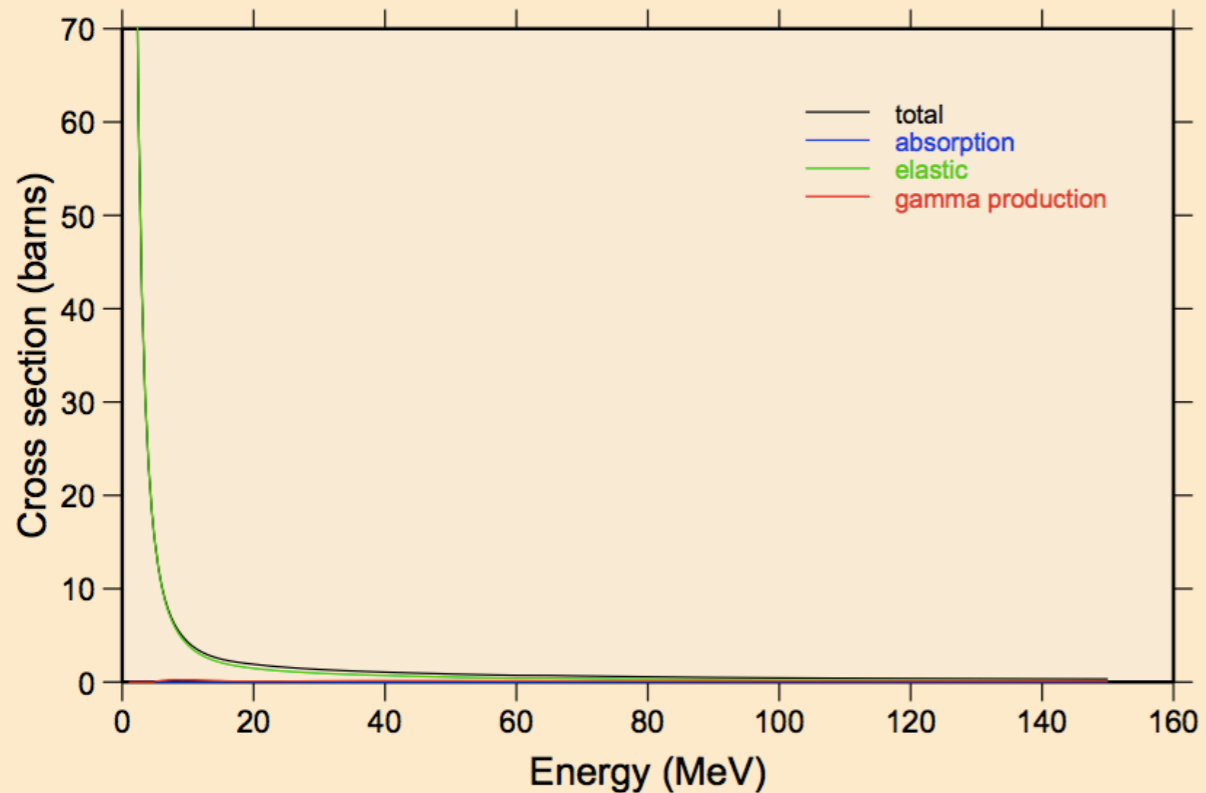


**Adding an elastic cross section to correct the peak**



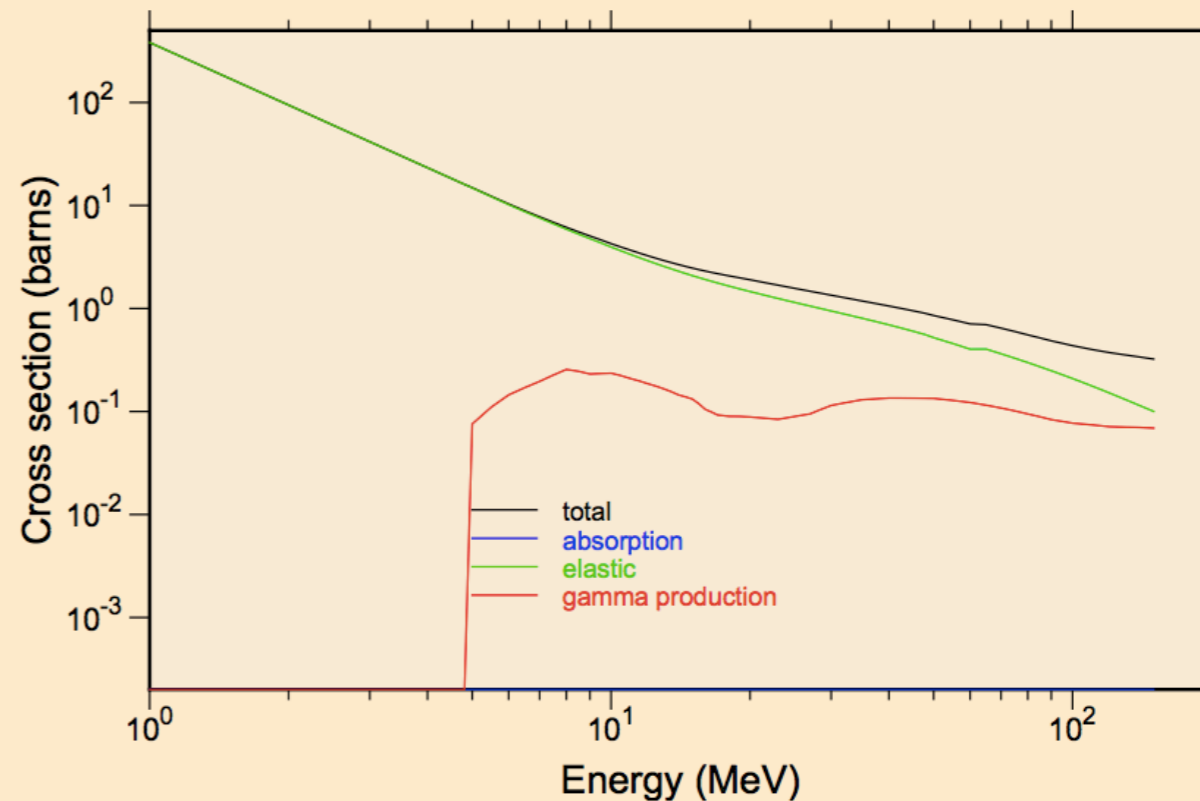
### ENDF/B-VII INCIDENT-PROTON C-12

#### Principal cross sections

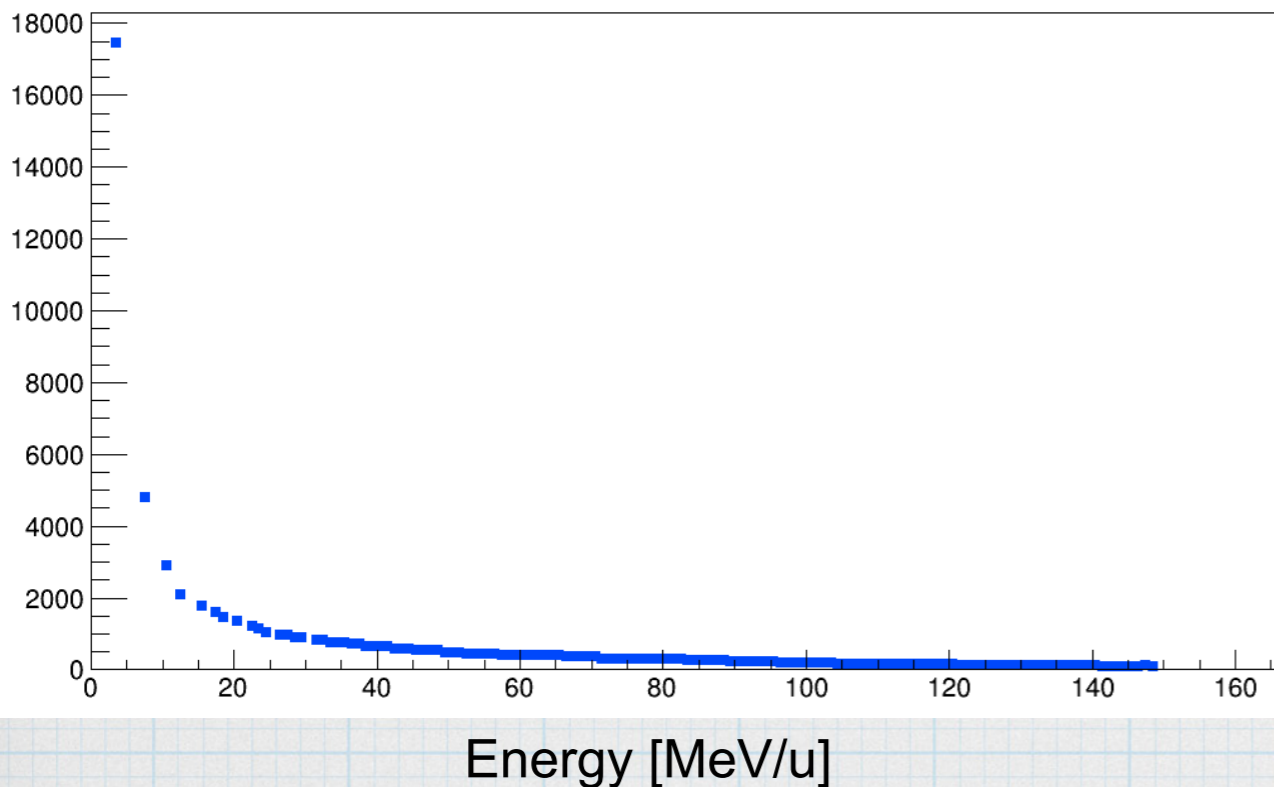


### ENDF/B-VII INCIDENT-PROTON C-12

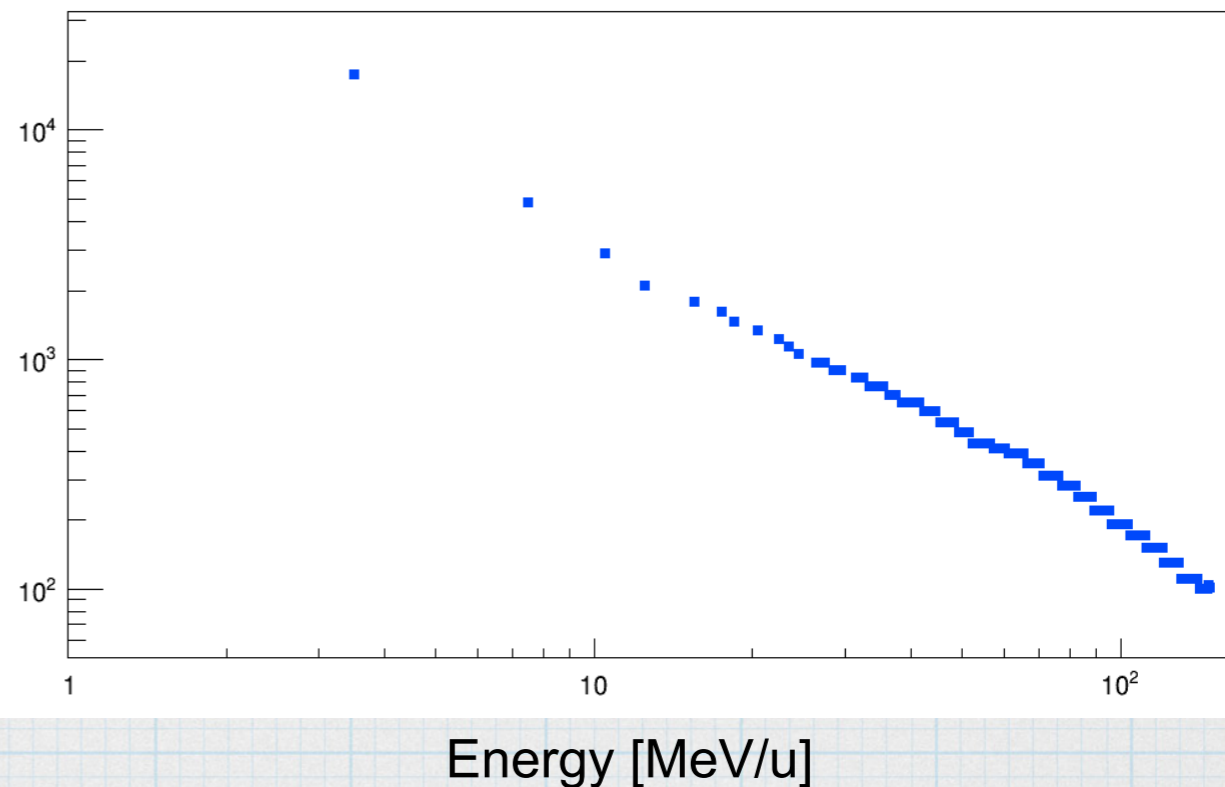
#### Principal cross sections



#### xsec elastic [mb]

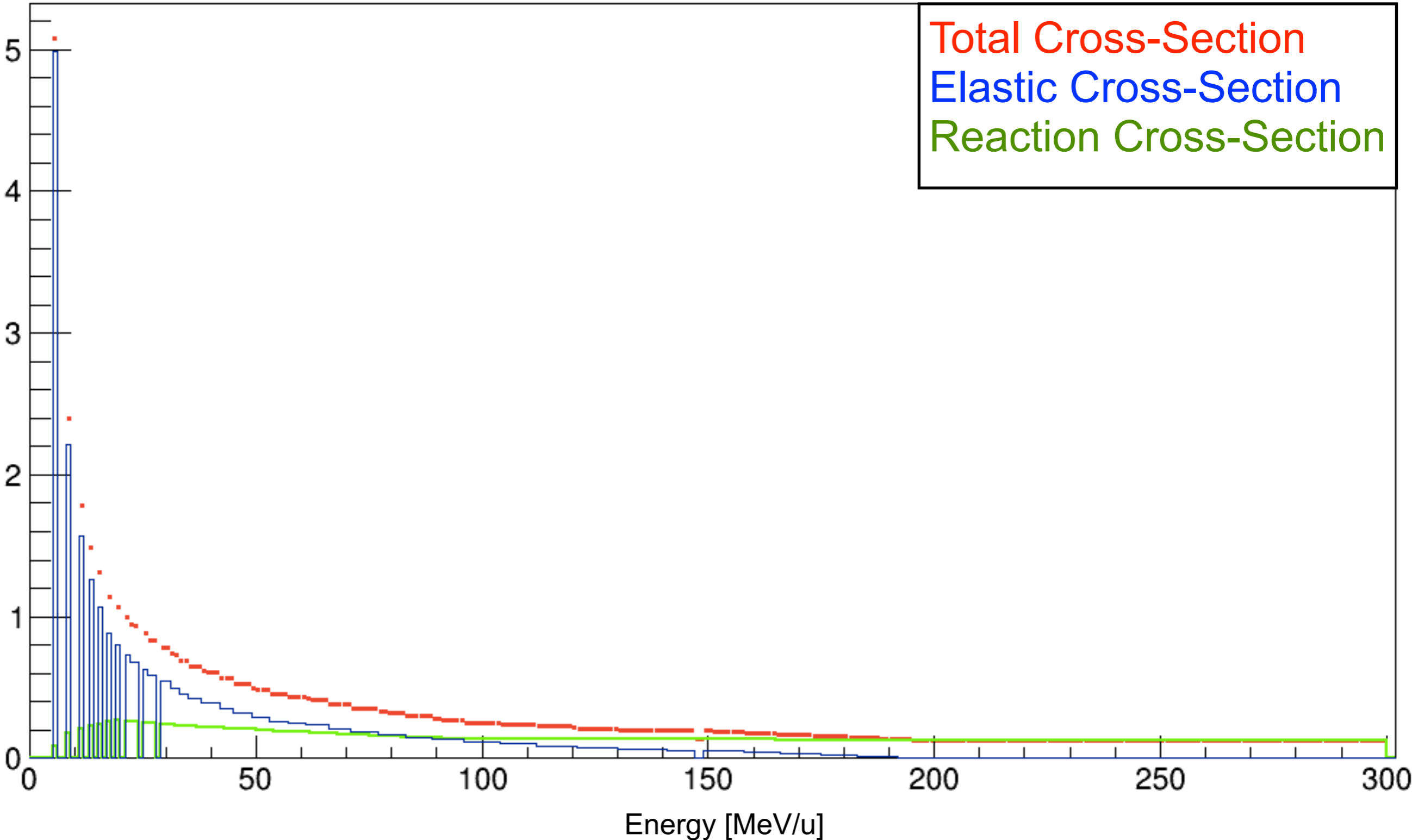


#### xsec elastic [mb]



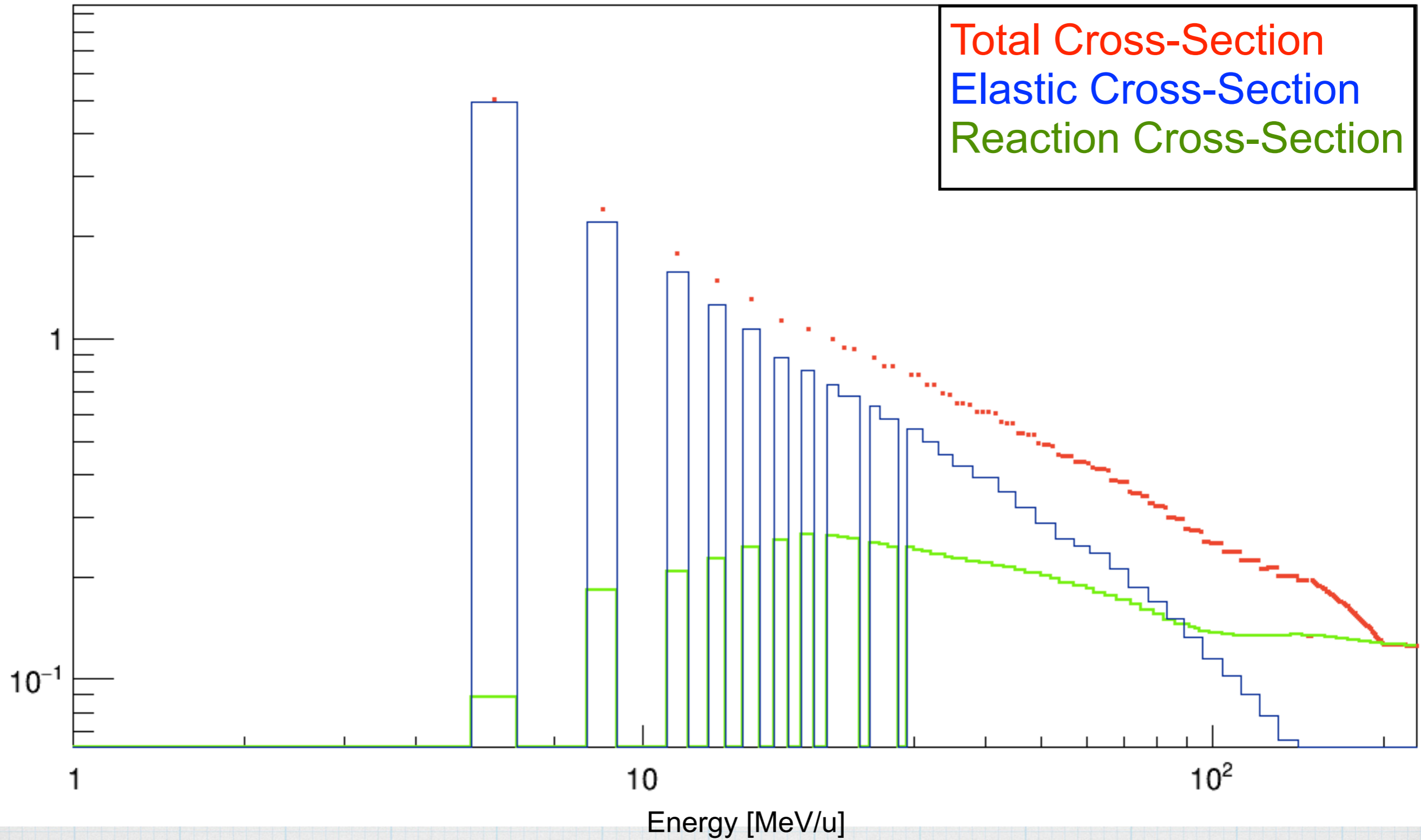


xsec tot [cm<sup>2</sup>/g]





xsec tot [cm<sup>2</sup>/g]





# Next steps

- \* Adding in FRED the angle of scattering due to the elastic cross-section
- \* Trying to use new cumulative which gave in output the cumulative of FLUKA (Vincenzo)
- \* Observe the new agreement with Haettner, Ganil and Marafini/Mattei experiments