

STATUS OF THE EIC PROJECT

- Introductory considerations
- The Project and its Status
- 2020 EIC activities
- INFN & EIC





ESTABLISHING A TRADITION

Giornata Nazionale EIC_NET

(<u>https://agenda.infn.it/event/20360/overview</u>) *Bari, 7-8/11/2019*



Giornata nazionale EIC_NET 2019

Giornata nazionale CLUE

der:	
Fri 04/12	All days
	ntier

Overview of the EIC_NET R&D activity

Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF

18:00



Pietro Antonioli

17:50 - 18:20

S. Dalla Torre

Information update, not only for EIC_NET members : All interested colleagues invited

Open session

14:00 Welcome address Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 14:00 - 14:10 Status of the EIC project Silvia Dalla Torre Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 14:10 - 14:40 Matteo Rinaldi The Italian theoretical contribution to the PWG of the EIC Yellow Report The fruitful collaboration of the theorists continues Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 15:00 **Complementary at EIC** Elke-Caroline Aschenauer We thank Elke (EIC co-associate director for the Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF experimental program) for accepting our invitation Coffee break Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 16:00 Alessandro Gallo EIC and Italian Accelerator experts: possible perspectives **EIC & INFN accelerator experts** Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF The Eol by INFN **INFN Eol** Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 16:20 - 16:50 Marco Contalbrigo EIC Eols: an overview 17:00 **Eols: an overview** Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 16:50 - 17:20 Overview of the EIC_NET software and simulation activity Andrea Bressan Virtual room, Online by Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati LNF 17:20 - 17:50 **EIC NET activities**

Matters of interest for the INFN EIC_NET collaboration

Thu 03/:	12 Fri 04/12	All days					>
			🗏 Print	PDF	Full screen	Detailed view Session legend	Filter
Clos	sed session						×
4:00	Incontro comu	nita' INFN teori	ca e sperimentale				
5:00		line by Laborat	ori Nazionali di Frascati	LNF			14:00 - 15:00
5.00	Coffee break Virtual room, Or Discussione in		ori Nazionali di Frascati	LNF			15:00 - 15:30
6:00							
7:00							
	Virtual room. Or	line by Laborat	ori Nazionali di Frascati .	LNF			15:30 - 17:30



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EIC – TOWARDS APPROVAL

• NEXT STEP: CD0

(Critical Decision 0)

CD0 in 2019 ? A realistic option

https://www.energy.gov/ cfo/downloads/fy-2020budget-justification

Volume 4 - DOE/CF-0154: EIC development part of the most recent DOE FY2020 Congressional Budget Request:

Pg. 10: "Funding is requested in FY 2020 for the start of R&D and conceptual design for a proposed U.S.based Electron Ion Collider." slide shown 1 y ago rt high priority. critically needed accelerator R&D to retire high risk technical challenges for the proposed U.S.-based EIC. Subsequent to the FY 2018 National Academy of Science Report confirming the importance of a domestic EIC to sustain U.S. world leadership in nuclear science and accelerator R&D core competencies. Critical Decision-0, Approve Mission Need, is planned for FY 2019."

• NEXT STEP: CD0

(Critical Decision 0)

) in 2019 ? A realistic option

Today both chambers in US indicate the same budget:

 \$1M for a TEC start (project start) and
 \$10M for OPC or "Other Project Costs" such a pre-conceptual R&D

The final budget comes from the comparison between the two: \rightarrow

CDO is at hand

Physics in 10 y from now!





BREAKING NEWS, 9 January 2020

Department of Energy

U.S. Department of Energy Selects Brookhaven National Laboratory to Host Major New Nuclear Physics Facility

JANUARY 9, 2020

The Electron Ion Collider (EIC), to be designed and constructed over ten years at an estimated cost between \$1.6 and \$2.6 billion, will smash electrons into protons and heavier atomic nuclei in an effort to penetrate the mysteries of the "strong force" that binds the atomic nucleus together.

Secretary Brouillette approved Critical Decision-0, "Approve Mission Need," for the EIC on December 19, 2019.

https://www.energy.gov/articles/us-department-energy-selects-brookhaven-nationallaboratory-host-major-new-nuclear-physics

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BREAKING NEWS, January 201

Department of Energy

U.S. Department of Energy Brookhaven National Lab Major New Nucle

The Electron Ion Co

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EIC

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nc nucleus together.

Julission Need," for the EIC on December

<u>as-department-energy-selects-brookhaven-national-</u> nuclear-physics



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"SPECIFICATIONS":

- spanning a wide kinematical range
 ECM: 20 141 GeV
- High luminosity • up to 10³⁴ cm⁻² s⁻¹
- highly polarized e (~ 80%) beams
- highly polarized light A (~80%) beams
- wide variety of ions: from H to U
- Number of interaction regions: up to 2
- True 4π-coverage
 Fully integrated detector-IR
- Experiments with high acceptance
- PID systems (e/h, h identification)
- Tagging all nuclear fragments & very forward detectors



EIC_NET-2019, LNF, 3-3/12/2020



2 COMPLETE OPTIONS elaborated



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THE ACCELERATOR COMPLEX

EIC Overview

F. Willeke, "1st EIC YR workshop", March 2020

Design based on **existing** RHIC, RHIC is well maintained, operating at its peak

- Hadron storage ring 40-275 GeV (existing)
 - o many bunches
 - o bright beam emittance
 - need strong cooling or frequent injections
- Electron storage ring (2.5–18 GeV (new))
 - many bunches.
 - o large beam current (2.5 A)
- Electron rapid cycling synchrotron (new) ٠
 - o 1-2 Hz

Spin transparent due to high periodicity

- High luminosity interaction region(s) (new) •
 - $o L = 10^{34} cm^{-2} s^{-1}$
 - Superconducting magnets
 - Crossing angle with crab cavities
 - Spin Rotators (longitudinal spin)
 - Forward hadron instrumentation

→ resonance free acceleration up >18 GeV **BNL-EIC** (herized) FΝ



THE ACCELERATOR COMPLEX





ABOUT THE BEAMS

ABOUT e POLARIZATION



on average, every bunch refilled in 2.2 min

ABOUT p/ion POLARIZATION

presently

Measured RHIC Results:

- Proton Source Polarization 83 %
- Polarization at extraction from AGS 70%
- Polarization at RH<u>IC collision energy 60%</u>

empowerment

Planned near term improvements:

AGS: Stronger snake, skew quadrupoles, increased injection energy

- →expect 80% at extraction of AGS
- **RHIC:** Add 2 snakes to 4 existing no polarization loss
- → expect 80% in Polarization in RHIC and eRHIC

High polarization ³He and D beams also possible

The existing RHIC ion sources & ion acceleration chain provides already **today** all ions needed for EIC

Ions from He to U have been already generated in the Electron-Beam-Ion-Source ion source (EBIS), accelerated and collided in RHIC Existing EBIS provides the entire range of ion species from He to U in sufficient **quality** and **quantity** for the EIC

	<u>Ion Pairs</u> in the RHIC Complex Zr-Zr, Ru-Ru (2018) Au-Au (2016)			
Enormous versatility! is a unique capability!	d-Au p-Al h-Au p-Au Cu-Au U-U	(2016) (2015) (2015) (2015) (2012) (2012)		
	Cu-Cu D-Au Cu-Cu	(2012) (2008) (2005)		

F. Willeke, "1st EIC YR workshop", March 2020



LUMINOSITY

STRONG COOLING & HIGH LUMINOSITY

ALTERNATIVE

Coherent Electron Cooling (CeC) CeC not yet demonstrated



¹ frequent on-energy injections using existing Blue Ring



Transfer takes 13 µs, preserves the total charge sto

preserves the total charge stored in both machines, avoiding transient injection effects

HIGH LUMINOSITY and CROSSING ANGLE

- Head-on collision geometry is restored by rotating the bunches before colliding ("crab crossing")
- First application of crab crossing at large angle: 25 mrad



S. Dalla Torre

TRIESTE

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GALLERY OF DETECTOR CONCEPTS proposed over time



Several key elements are present in common

this previous activity is at the basis of the present central reference detector discussed in the following



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REFERENCE DETECTOR IN A CARTOON





PROJECT INTERNAZIONALIZATION

in-camera meetings organized by DOE

- reminder: E. Nappi at the in-camera meeting, London, August 3, 2019:
 - INFN is ready for collaboration, when CD0 is announced
- new: D. Bettoni and E. Nappi at the in-camera meeting, remote, July 31, 2020:
 - INFN (E. Nappi):
 - Need to progress since the beginning towards instrumenting the 2 IRs, also to keep international interest focused
 - IMPORTANT: no request of contribution for the facility operation will be requested from the foreigner participants
 - The exact internationalization model still to be defined
 - Italy already advanced towards future specific agreement; in fact, these documents have been already signed:

✓ general framework agreement (Minister signs)

- ✓ PROJECT ANNEX (...) CONCERNING NUCLEAR PHYSICS RESEARCH
- Third-level document has to come: it will be similar to the Jlab one:

Addendum 1

CONCERNING NUCLEAR PHYSICS RESEARCH AT THE THOMAS JEFFERSON NATIONAL ACCELERATOR FACILITY





EICUG – A STRONG INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY



An active community

- EICUG Annual Meeting annual
- The dedicated conference (POETIC - Physics Opportunities at an ElecTronlon Collider)
- The working groups
- And more ...

...YELLOW REPORT INITIATIVE

INFN-EICUG members serving on EICUG:

- The 15 members of the IB
- IB deputy-chair: A. Bressan
- Member of the SC: M. Radici
- Chair of the Elections and Nominating Committee: M. Ruspa
- Member of the Conference & Talks Committee: M. Chiosso
- Representing EICUG in the Committee for the EoI assessment:
 M. Contalbrigo

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S. Dalla Torre

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oint CTEQ Meeting and POETIC 7

POETIC IX, LBNL, Sept. 16 - 21, 2019

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EICUG 2018

The Proton Mass



EIC AND THE EPPSU process

- <u>EIC several times positively cited</u> in the documents summarizing the process, which have been summarized by H. Abramovicz at CERN Council (19/6/2020); from Halina's slides
- From Halina's slides:

4. Other essential scientific activities for particle physics

 Improvements in the knowledge of the proton structure needed to fully exploit the potential of present and future hadron colliders - added value from fixed target experiments and from Electron Ion Collider (CDO) in BNL
 A diverse programme that is complementary to the energy frontier is an essential part of the

European particle physics Strategy. Experiments in such diverse areas that offer potential high-impact particle physics programmes at laboratories in Europe should be supported, as well as participation in such experiments in other regions of the world.

5. Synergies with neighbouring fields

 Future European facilities such as FAIR, NICA and ESS or EIC in the US envisage research programmes that are of interest to particle physics

a) A variety of research lines at the boundary between particle and nuclear physics require dedicated experiments and facilities. Europe has a vibrant nuclear physics programme at CERN, including the heavy-ion programme, and at other European facilities. In the global context, a new electron-ion collider, EIC, is foreseen in the United States to study the partonic structure of the proton and nuclei, in which there is interest among European researchers. Europe should maintain its capability to perform innovative experiments at the boundary between particle and nuclear physics, and CERN should continue to coordinate with NuPECC on topics of mutual interest.

European S



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2020: a year of intense activity

- Preparatory activities continue within EIC_NET (R&D, software & MC)
 - activity in EIC_NET, we will learn about in the talks by
 - Andrea Bressan
 - Pietro Antonioli
- Writing the <u>CDR</u>, needed to get CD1
 - This also mean the first consistent financial support
- The EICUG has launched the <u>Yellow Report Initiative</u>
 - Information included in this report
- The Project management has called for the <u>Expressions of</u> <u>Interest (Eol)</u>
 - Introduction in this report
 - Details in the talks by
 - Domenico Elia
 - Marco Contalbrigo





CDR

- Needed to obtain CD1
 - The first relevant money flow start only when CD1 is signed
- Concerning the detector, CDR presents a so called "reference detector" that can match the main requirements for the overall physics programme → not binding the detector design
- Two of us contributing to the chapter dedicated to the experimental equipment
 - A. Bressan, S. Dalla Torre

Reference Funding Profile







THE **YELLOW REPORT** INITIATIVE

EICUG YELLOW REPORT (YR)

- The purpose of the Yellow Report Initiative is to advance the state and detail of the documented physics studies and detector concepts in preparation for the realization of the EIC.
- Time scale : ~ 1 y
- STRATEGY :
- Quantify physics measurements for detector design ("Physics Working Group")
- Study detector concepts based on the requirements defined above ("Detector Working Group")
- Software group: support to PWG & DWG

An aggressive calendar

Workshop series

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all , a part kick-off, <u>became remote meetings</u>?
Kick-off meeting: December 12-13, 2019, MIT, Boston, MA
March 19-21, 2020, Temple U., Philadelphia, PA (*)
May 20-22, 2020, University of Pavia, Pavia (Italy) (*)
Status reports at Summer EICUG Meeting: July 15-17, 2020, FIU, Miami, FL (*)
September 17-19, 2020 CUA, Washington, DC
November 19-21, 2020, UC Berkeley, Berkeley, CA
&
weekly meetings of the conveners and be-weekly meetings of the different subgroups
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GOAL: YR published in Feb. 2020

Work progressing intensively even if from remote:

Never less than 150 people connected during the workshop plenary sessions !



THE **YELLOW REPORT** INITIATIVE

Human effort

• Physics Group

- 4 conveners
- 5 subgroups and 23 sub-conveners
- Detector Group
 - 5 conveners
 - 11 subgroups and 21 sub-conveners
- **SOFTWARE Group** (support for PWG & DWG)
 - 3 conveners

& contributors to the different subgroups

 \rightarrow In total ~ 150-200 physicists at work

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INFN physicists at work for the YR

- Physics Group
 - 1 sub-convener:
 - Barbara Pasquini (Pavia, Italy)

Detector Group

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- 1 convener:
 - Silvia Dalla Torre (Trieste, Itaiy).
- 2 sub-conveners:
 - Andrea Celentaño (Genova, Italy) electronics and DAQ

INFN CONTRIBUTION

- Domenico Elia (Bari, Italy) tracking
- SOFTWARE Group (support for PWG & DWG)
 - 1 convener:
 - Andrea Bressan (Trieste, Italy)
- & a number of contributors active in the different subgroups In total:
- 15 experimentalists (from EIC_NET)
- 16 theorists (from NIMPHA)



THE YELLOW REPORT **PRESENT STATUS**

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III Detectors

Introduction

- **Detector Challenges** and Performance Requirements
- **Detector Aspects**
 - The Case for Two Detectors
- Integrated EIC **Detector Concepts**
- **Detector Technology**
- Appendix Deep **Inelastic Scattering Kinematics**
 - References

- I Executive Summary
- 1 The Electron-Ion Collider
- 2 Physics Measurements and Requirements
- 3 Detector Concepts

4 Opportunities for Detector Technology and Computing

II	Physics		
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6	The EIC Ph	iysics Case	1
7	The EIC Me	easurements and Studies	1
	7.1 Global	l properties and parton structure of hadrons	1
	7.1.1	Unpolarized parton structure of the proton and neutron	1
	7.1.2	Spin structure of the proton and neutron	2
	\checkmark	Neutron spin structure from inclusive and tagged DIS with polarized ^{3}He and ^{2}H	2
	7.1.3	Parton structure of mesons	3
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		Sullivan Process	1
		Theoretical Backgrounds in Extracting th 658 page	>

I Executive Summary

II Physics

- Introduction
- The EIC Physics Case
- The EIC Measurements and Studies
 - Detector Requirements

EIC NET-2019, LNF, 3-3/12/2020



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THE **YELLOW REPORT** TIME-LINES

November 1 - November 18 SC starts assembly of independent review team (readers) November 19 Full Yellow Report draft available November 19-21 4th Yellow Report Workshop November 22 - December 20 Editing by Steering Committee, Conveners and Sub-conveners Divide into periods (to be organized by the conveners) December 21 - January 6 Period of web-based EICUG community input January 6 - January 13 Editing of Yellow Report(s) folding in community input Release draft Yellow Report on eicug web pages January 13 - January 31 Independent team reads and comments Post YR draft and CDR as pre-brief material for CD-1 review January 12 • February 1 - February 15 Final editing of Yellow Report(s) to fold in reader comments February 22 Release of Yellow Report(s) including putting on arXiv

Timeline for completing the **Yellow Report**



Thomas Ullrich and Rolf Ent on behalf of the SC

November 21, 2020



CALL FOR Eols

Announced in March, Published on 2 June 2020 dead-line 1/11/2020

About the call



- CALL by BNL, in association with Jlab
- EOI for potential cooperation on the experimental equipment as required for a successful science program at the EIC
- EOI will give the EIC Project guidance on current interest for participating in the EIC experimental program, including an initial understanding of the full scope of the experimental equipment; EoI main purpose is guide expectations and to better understand the potential EIC experimental equipment scope
 - <mark>interested groups</mark> to work together within their <mark>country,</mark> their <mark>geographical region</mark>, or as a <mark>general</mark> consortium

An EOI is non-binding







EIC - EOI INFN

- Authors <u>EIC_NET & some colleagues from ALICE (from TO & TS)</u>
- In close contact with INFN management INFN (Bettoni, Nappi, Nania)
 - Dedicated meetings EIC_NET: 19/5/2020 17/6/2020 20/7/2020 26/8/2020
- Details in D. Elia's talk
- Here I underline about timescale & manpower

	TABLE 1 – Labor and investment for R&D and construction in period 2021-2029.							
	Years	Labor, scientists	Labor, technical personnel	In-kind investment R&D	In-kind investment constructions	Travelling	Manpower	Investment, TOTAL
		(FTE)	(FTE)	(USD)	(USD)	(USD)	(USD)	(USD)
ſ	2021	10 /45		minimal		minimal	0.4 M	0.4 M
R&D	2022-2023	10		1 M		0.3 M	1.6 M	2.9 M
	2024	20				0.5 11	1.0 1/1	2.9 11
construction	2025-2029	50 /10	0 10		7-8 M	0.7 M	12 M	19.7 - 20.7 M
	Investment 2021-2029, TOTAL			1 M	7- 8 M	1 M	14 M	23-24 M



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INFN & EIC : the fields of contribution

The ongoing research activity of the preparatory phase

- Physics studies, simulations, R&D (talks by M. Rinaldi, A. Bressan, P. Antonioli)
- Participation in the program "Generic R&D for EIC"
 - eRD 1 "Calorimetry"
 - eRD 6 "Tracking & PID detector R&D towards an EIC detector"
 - eRD 14 "ID Consortium for an integrated program for Particle Identification (PID) at a future EIC"
 - eRD 20 "Developing Simulation and Analysis Tools for the EIC"
 - eRD 23 "Streaming Readout for EIC Detectors"
- $\sim 1/5$ of the colleagues active in the <u>Yellow Report Initiative</u> are from INFN:

~ 30/150

- Also several coordination roles
- Writing the INFN Expressions of Interest (EoI)
 - 14 of us actively involved in the writing process
 - Many more if considering the R&D and simulation work behind our EoI
- interest of the INFN accelerator commuty
 - Participation and contributions to the recent "EIC Workshop Promoting Collaboration on the Electron-Ion Collider"
 - More? (talk by A. Gallo)





INFN & EIC : a house for INFN EIC enthusiasts

- Experimentalistists
 - The project **EIC_NET (CSN 3)** is operative since 1/1/2019
 - In 2022 or 2023 transition from propaedeutic phase to operative phase, namely from EIC NET to EIC

<u>Theorists</u>

- Activity within the project NINPHA (CSN 4), groups from 5 INFN sites
- Hadron physics and QCD
- Accelerator experts
 - Contacts with the EIC accelkerator community starting
 - A house within INFN presently not yet established





EIC_NET: support beyond INFN one





ONCLUSIONS

- An approved project
- First beams in 2030
- The EIC-UG
 - Growing and growing
 - Extremely active community
- 2020: a busy year
 - Continuation of preparatory activities
 - CDR, Yellow Report, Eols



- All INFN potentialities involved (theorists, experimentalists, accelerator experts)
- INFN involvement progressing in connection with and supported by the INFN management



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