

# Prospects of building an accelerator neutrino experiment in China

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**XIX International Workshop  
on Neutrino Telescopes**

February 22th, 2021



# Introduction

## Daya Bay Reactor Neutrino Experiment



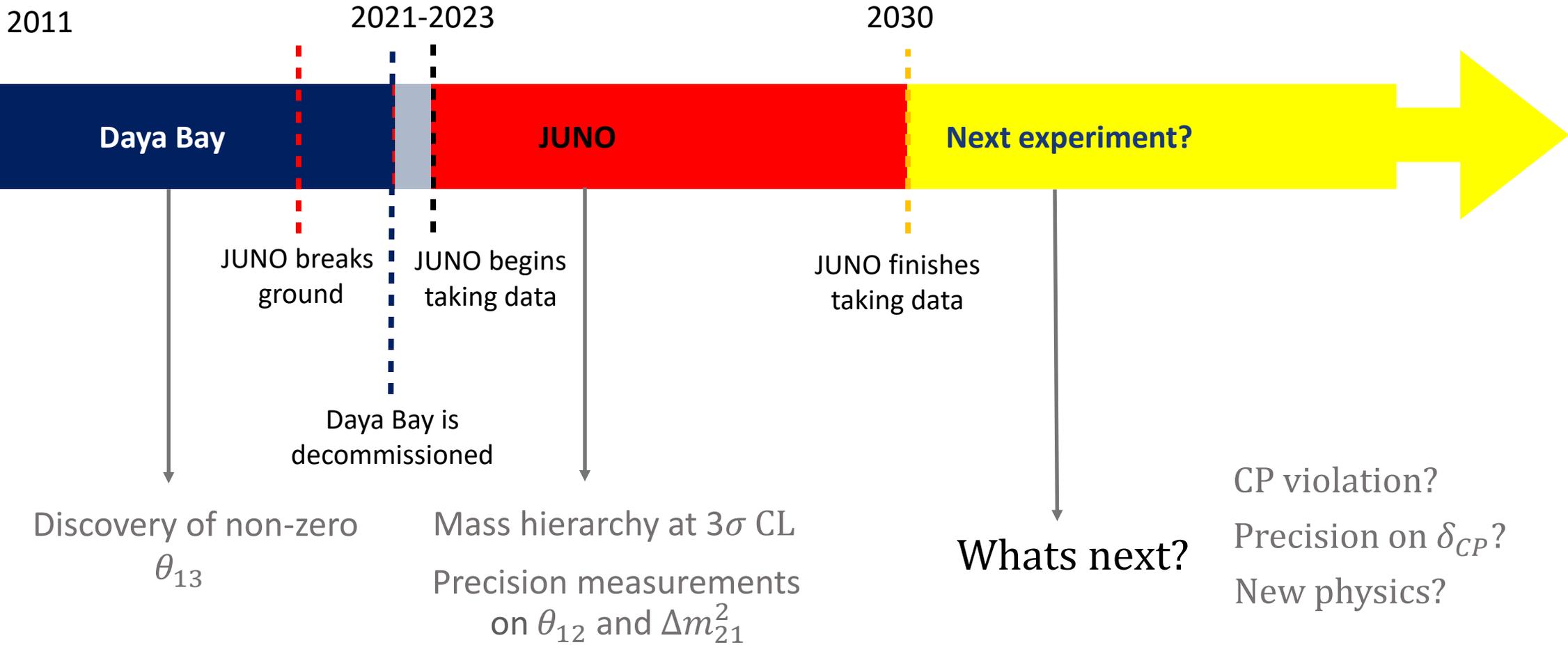
First measurement on mixing angle  $\theta_{13}$

## Jiangmen Underground Neutrino Observatory

Precision measurements on  $\Delta m_{21}^2$  and  $\Delta m_{31}^2$  frequencies



# The Roadmap



# Research laboratories in China



**Accelerator laboratories**  
**Underground laboratories**

# Research laboratories in China



**China Spallation Neutron Source (CSNS)**

**CSNS**

# Research laboratories in China

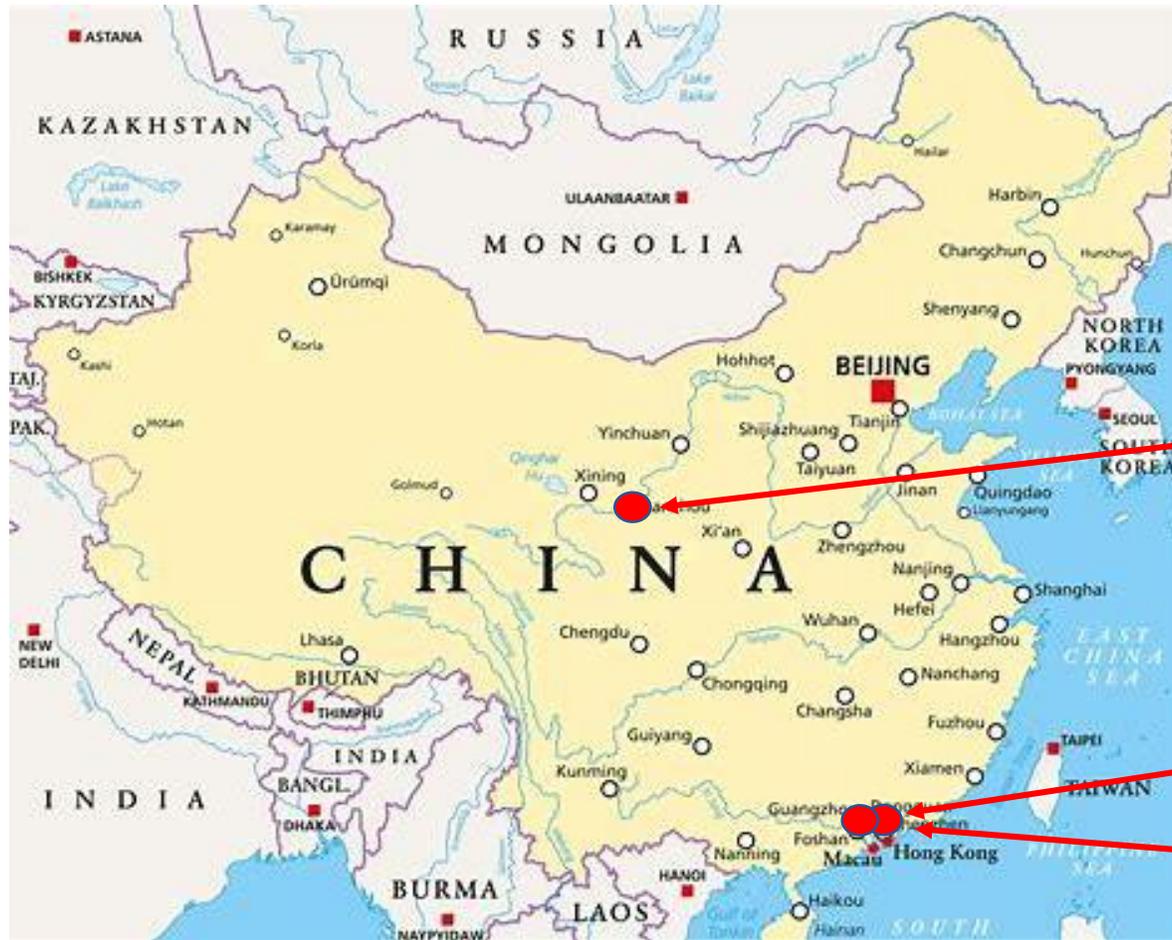


**China initiative for Accelerator Driven System (CiADS)**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

# Research laboratories in China



**Institute of Modern Physics of  
the Chinese Academy of  
Sciences (CAS-IMP)**

**CAS-IMP**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

# Research laboratories in China



**Proton Linear Accelerator Institute  
(Nanjing University)**

**CAS-IMP**

**Nanjing University**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

# Research laboratories in China



**Super Proton-Proton Collider  
(SPPC)**

**SPPC**

**CAS-IMP**

**Nanjing University**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

# Research laboratories in China



**Jiangmen Underground Neutrino Observatory (JUNO)**

**SPPC**

**CAS-IMP**

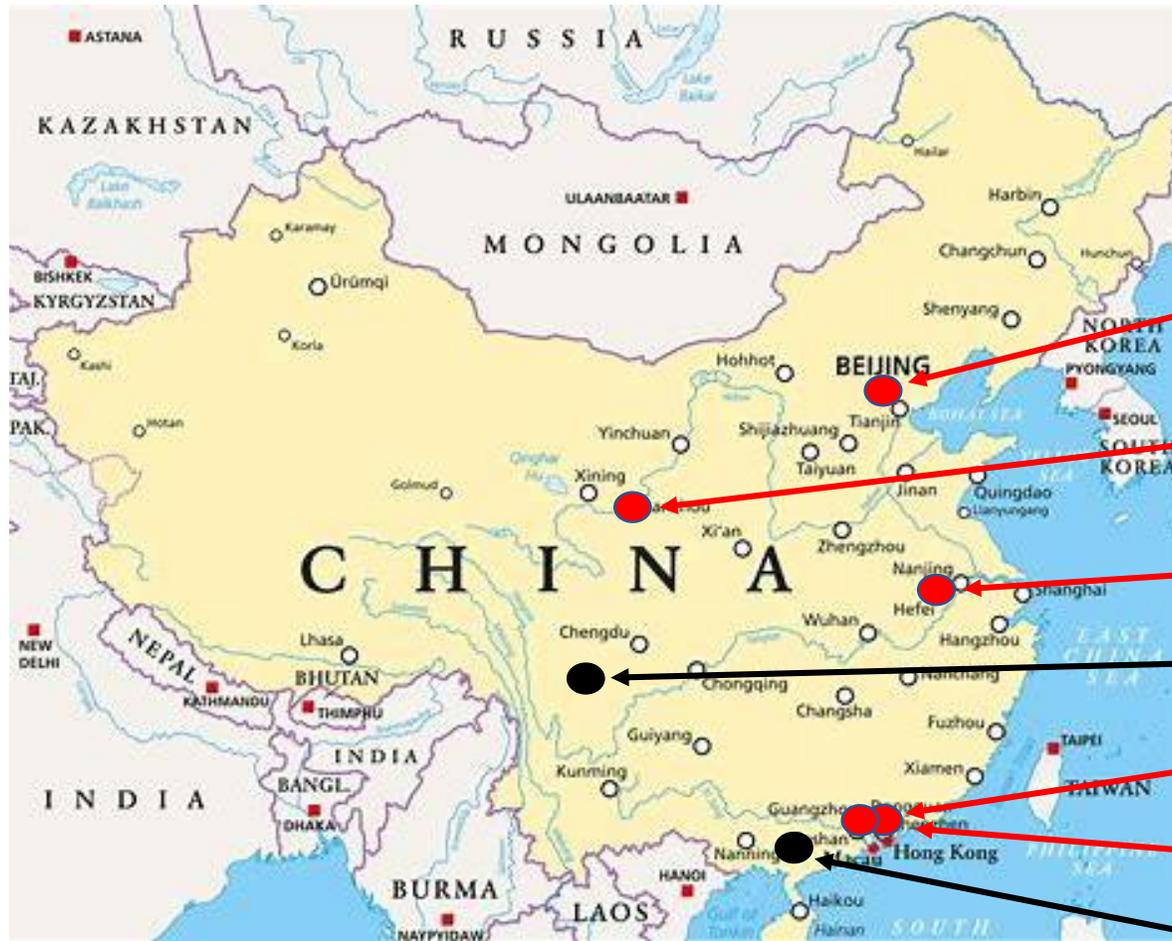
**Nanjing University**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

**JUNO**

# Research laboratories in China



**China JinPing underground Physics Laboratory (CJPL)**

**SPPC**

**CAS-IMP**

**Nanjing University**

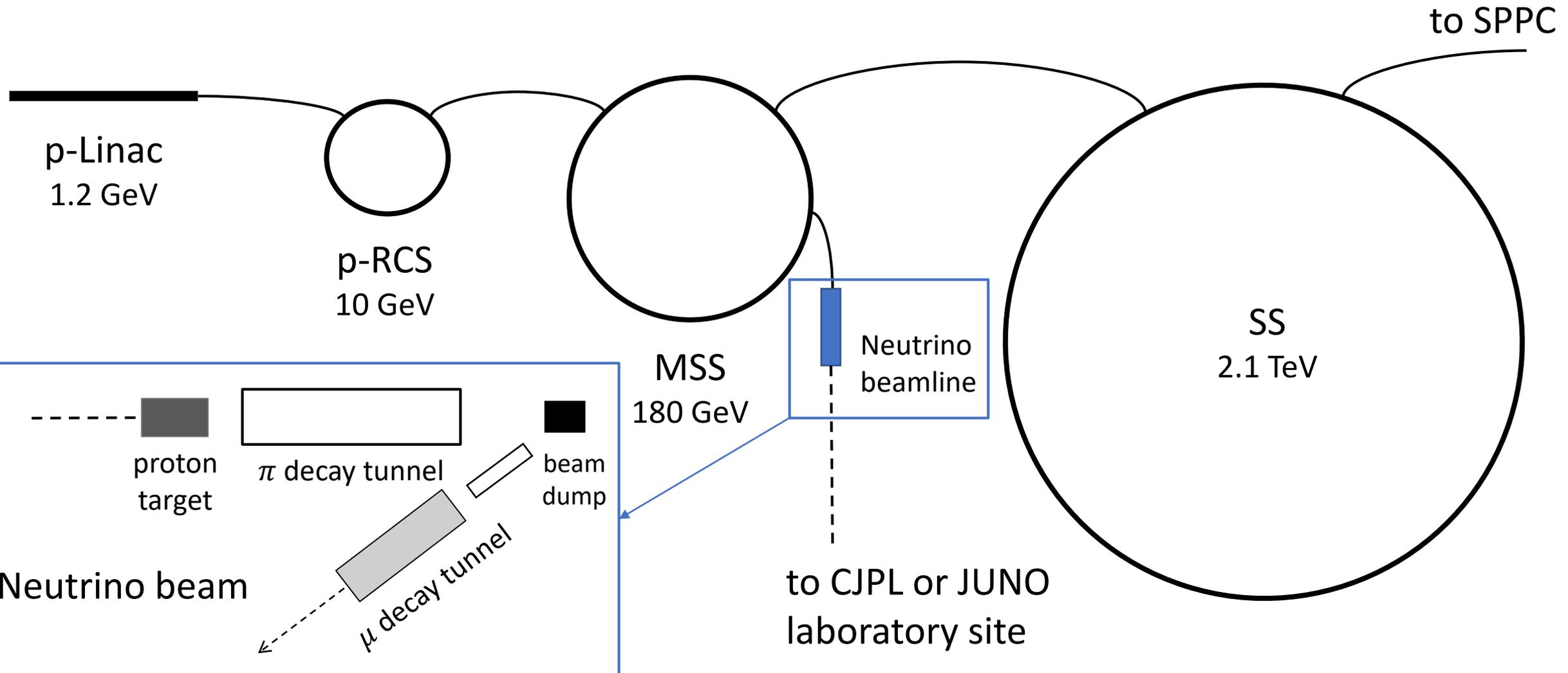
**CJPL**

**CSNS**

**CiADS**

**JUNO**

# Neutrinos from the the SPPC injector chain



# Available baseline lengths

The following baseline lengths would be available in these facilities:

	CJPL laboratory site			JUNO laboratory site		
Accelerator facility	Baseline	1st max	2nd max	Baseline	1st max	2nd max
CAS-IMP	894 km	2.7 GeV	600 MeV	1742 km	3.5 GeV	1.2 GeV
CSNS	1329 km	2.8 GeV	900 MeV	84 km	170 MeV	60 MeV
CiADS	1389 km	1.8 GeV	940 MeV	146 km	300 MeV	100 MeV
Nanjing University	1363 km	3.4 GeV	1.1 GeV	1189 km	2.4 GeV	800 MeV
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Yang Wu and Jing-Yu Tang,  
**Post-Acceleration Study for Neutrino Super-beam at CSNS**  
*Chin.Phys.C* 37 (2013) 9, 097002 [arXiv:1212.5869]

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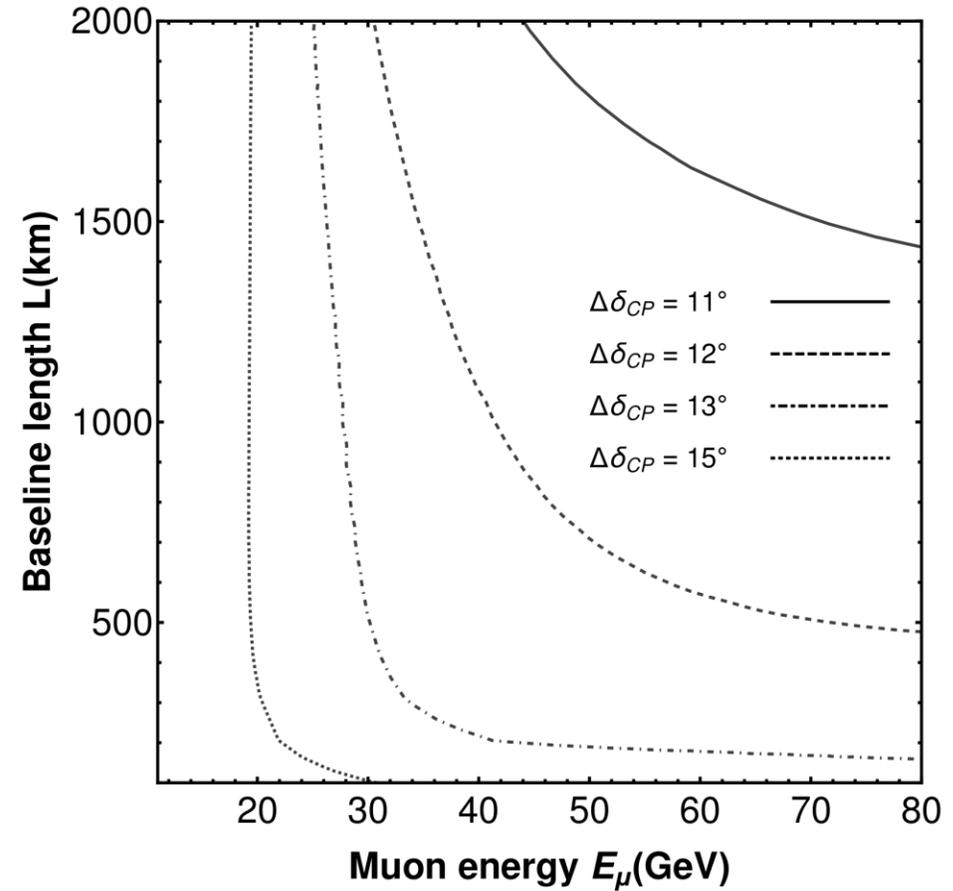
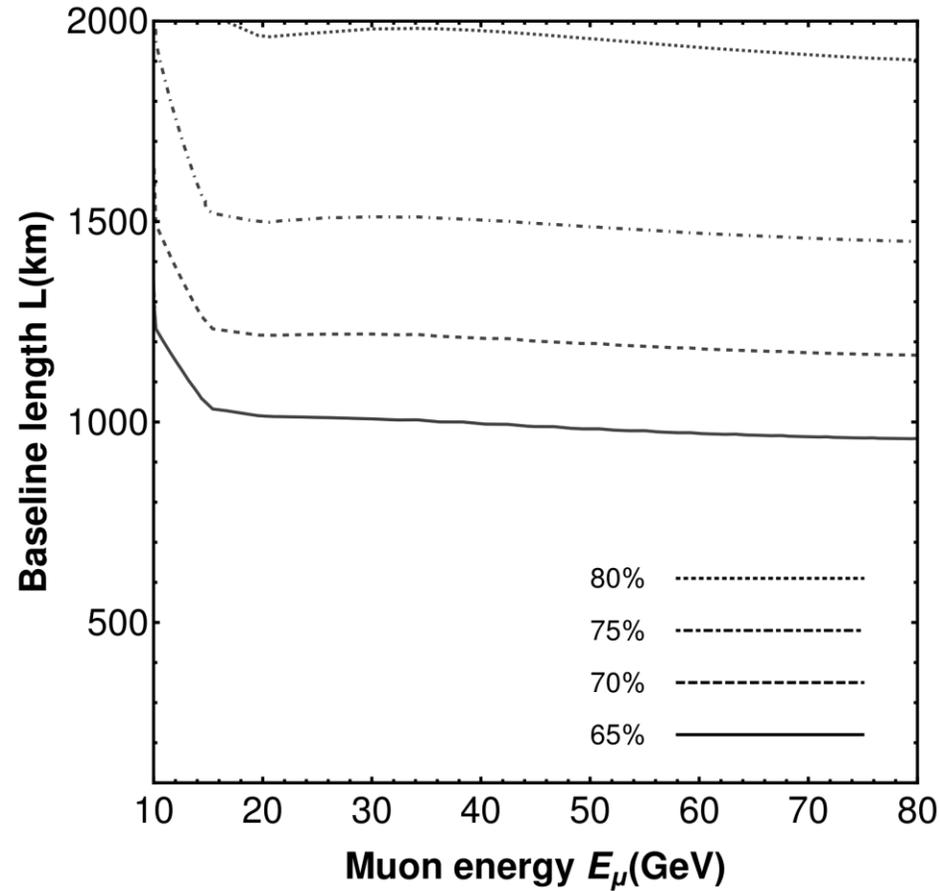
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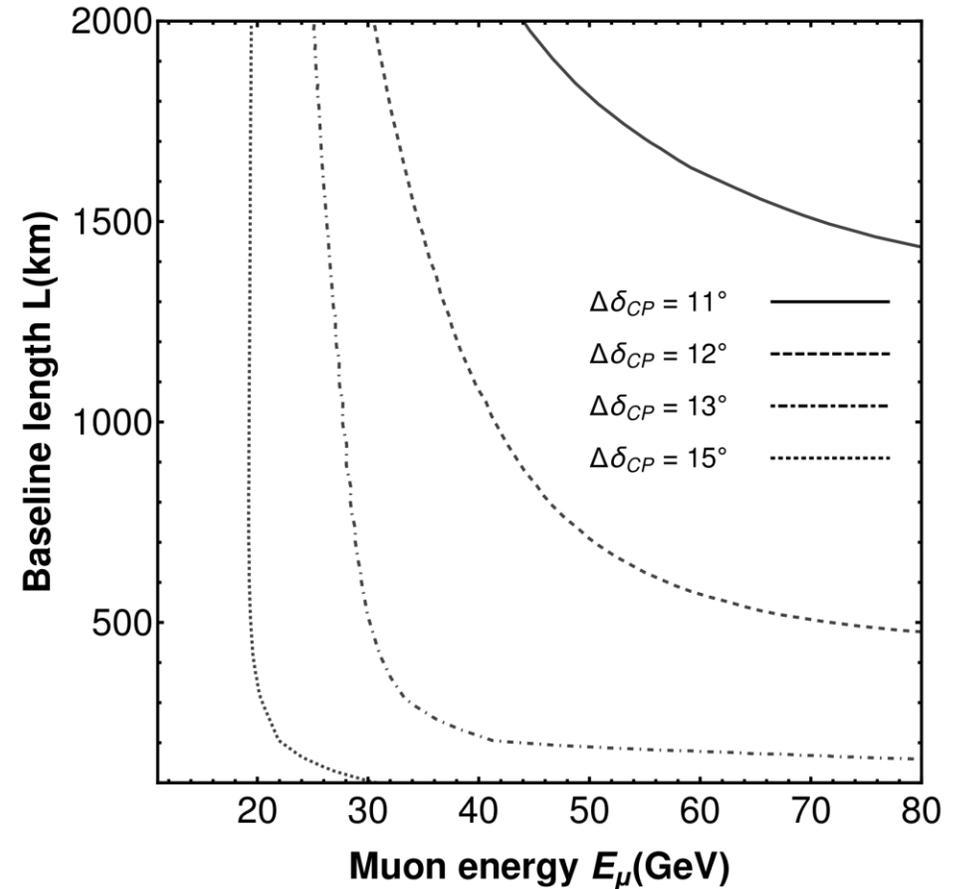
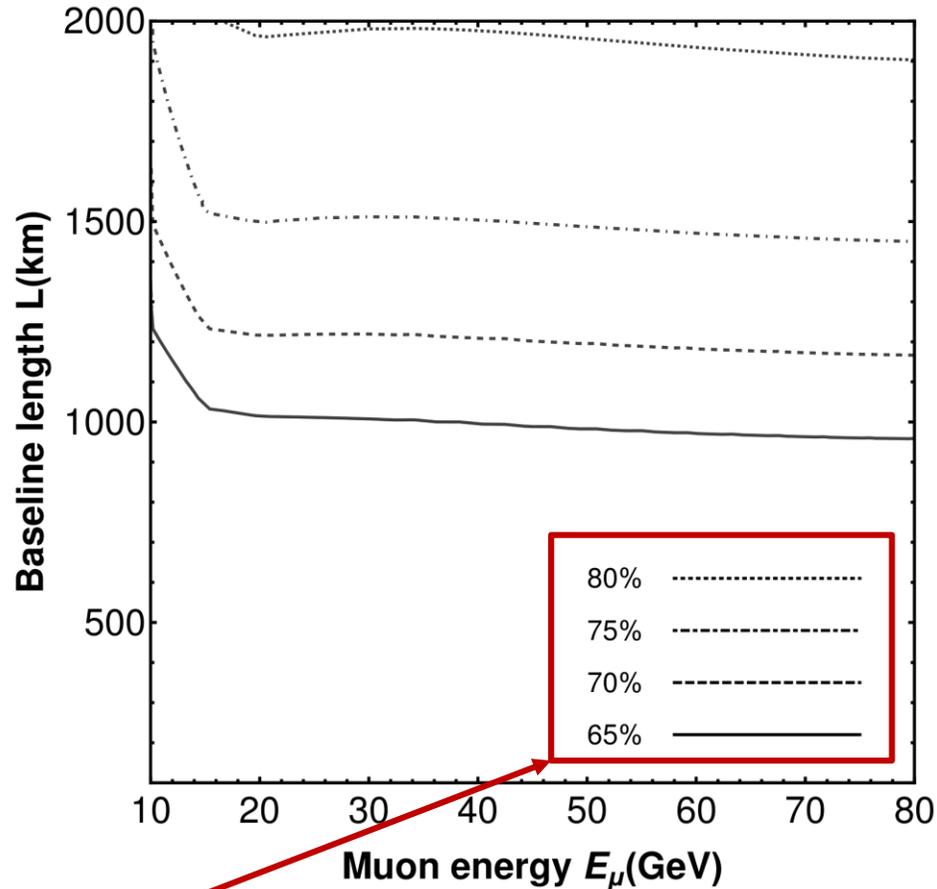
**MOMENT**

Jun Cao, Miao He, Zhi-Long Hou, Hang-Tao Jing and Yu-Feng Li,  
**Muon-decay medium-baseline neutrino beam facility,**  
*Phys.Rev.ST Accel.Beams* 17 (2014) 090101 [arXiv:1401.8125]

# $CP$ violation and precision on $\delta_{CP}$

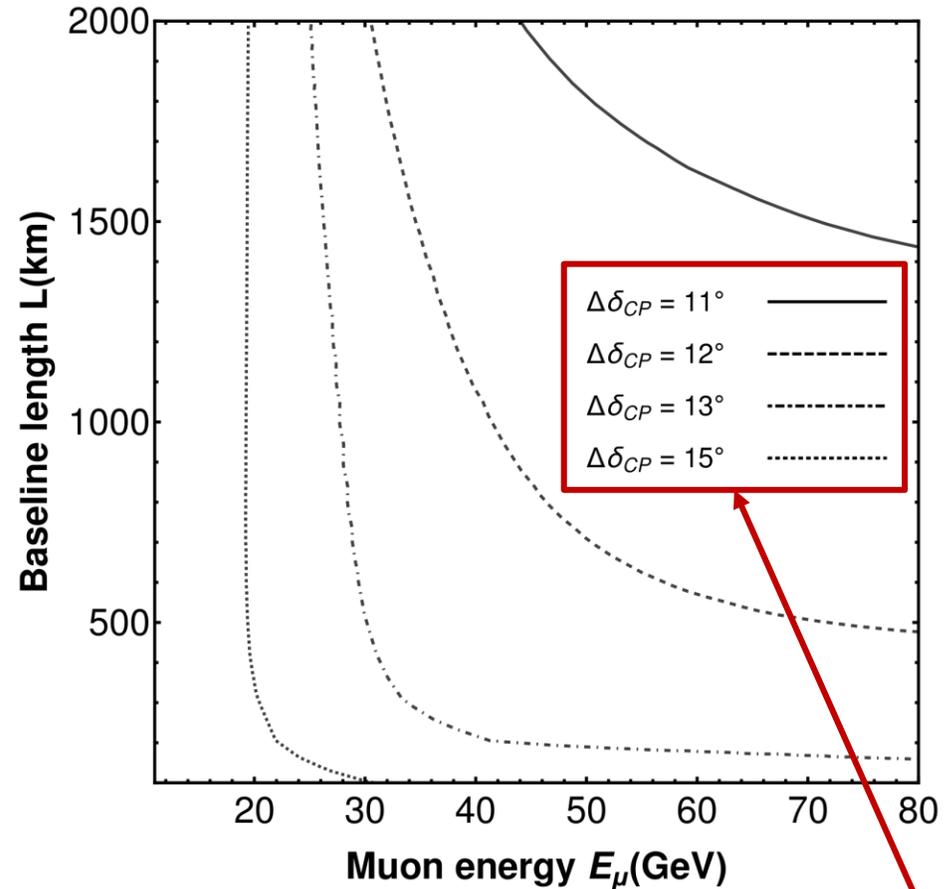
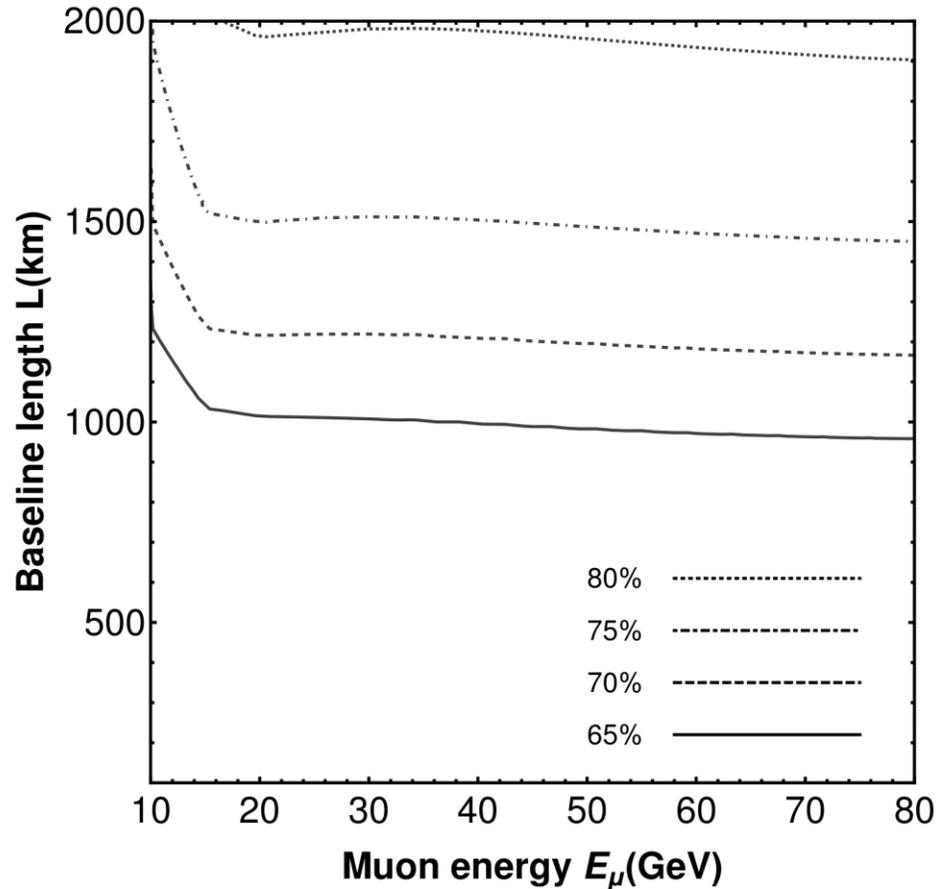


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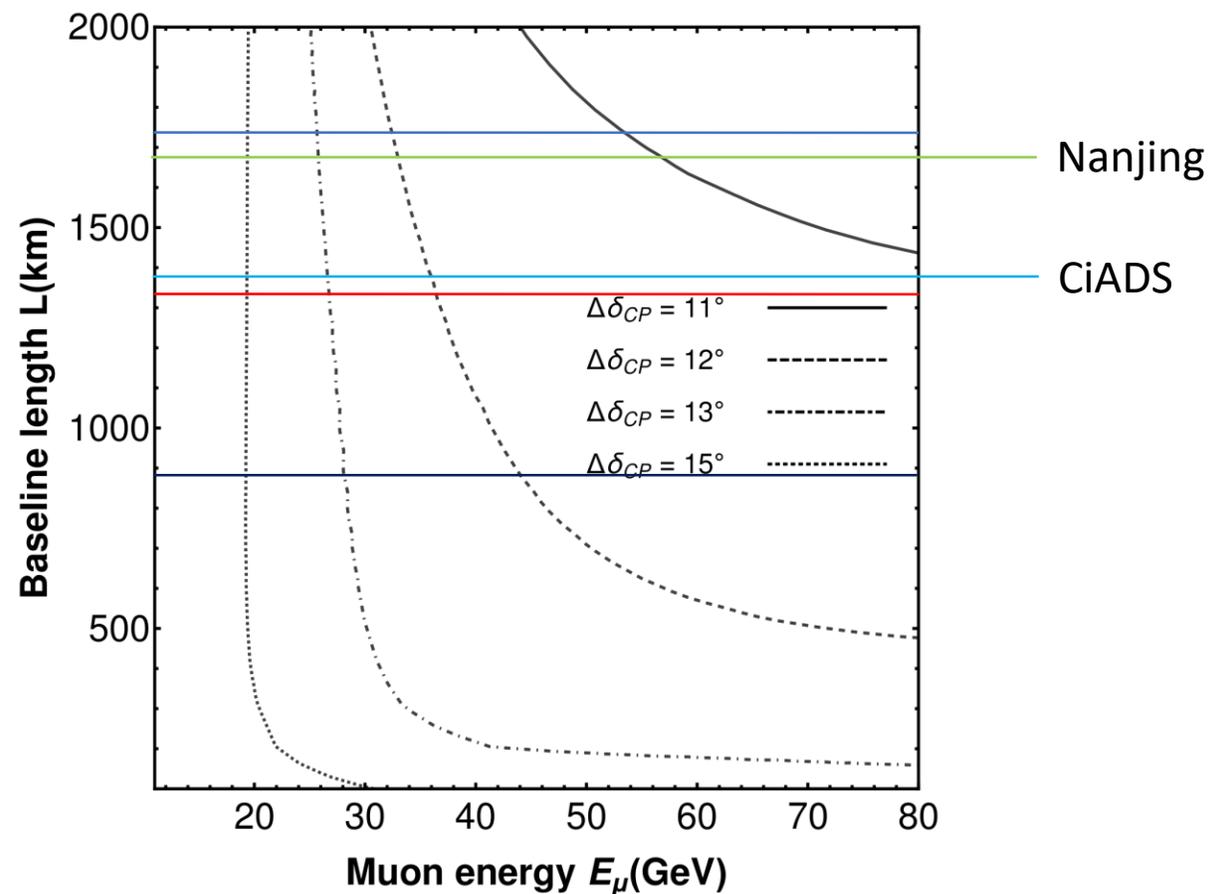
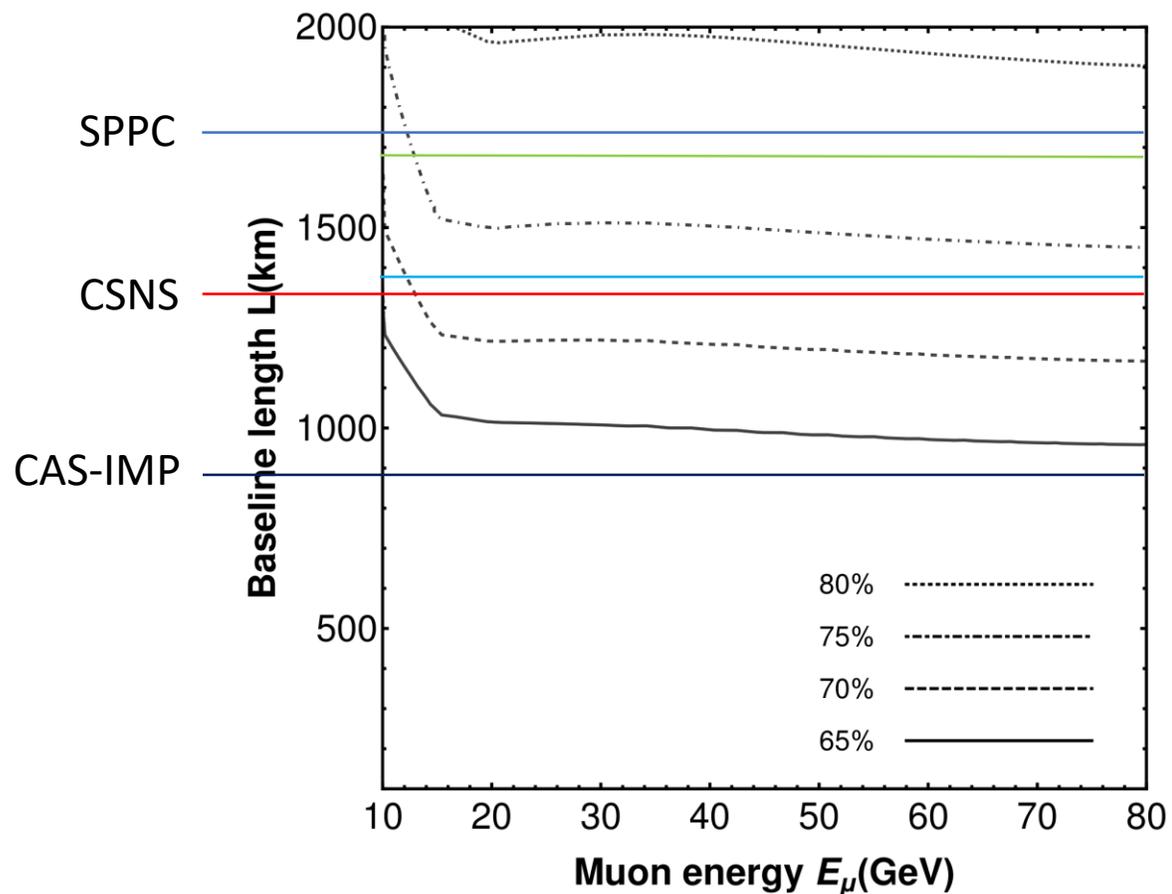
Fraction of  $\delta_{CP}$  values at which  **$CP$  violation** can be established by more than  $3\sigma$  CL.

# $CP$ violation and precision on $\delta_{CP}$



**Precision** on  $\delta_{CP}$  at  $1\sigma$  CL.

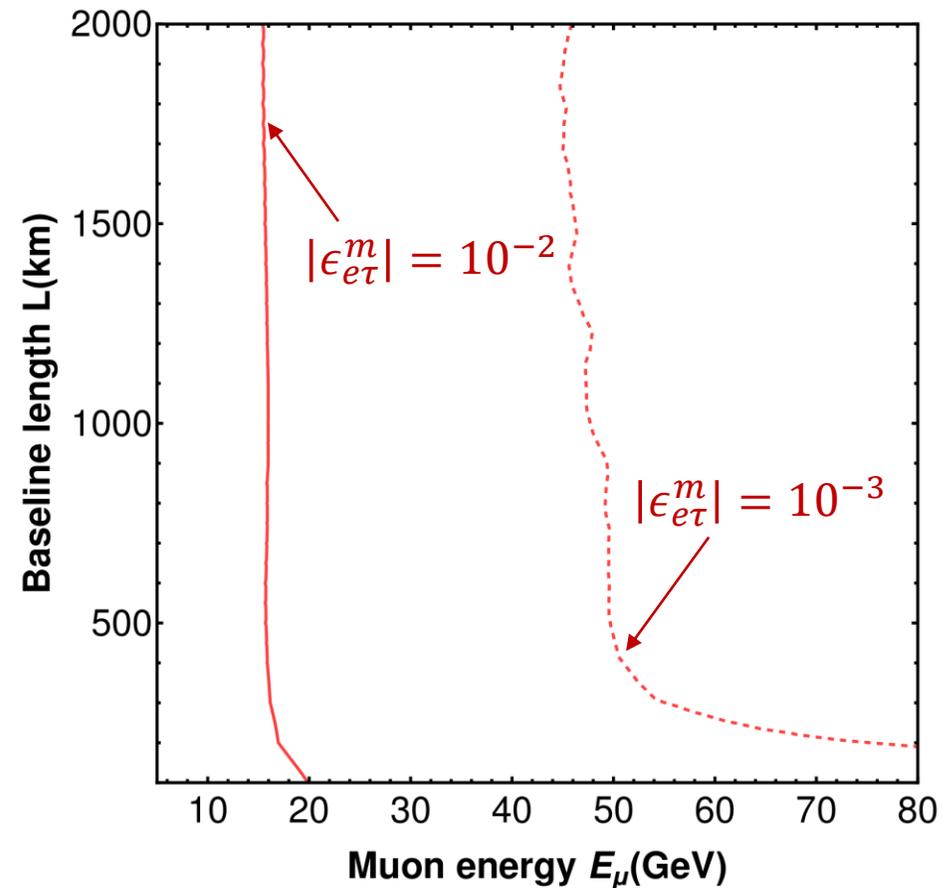
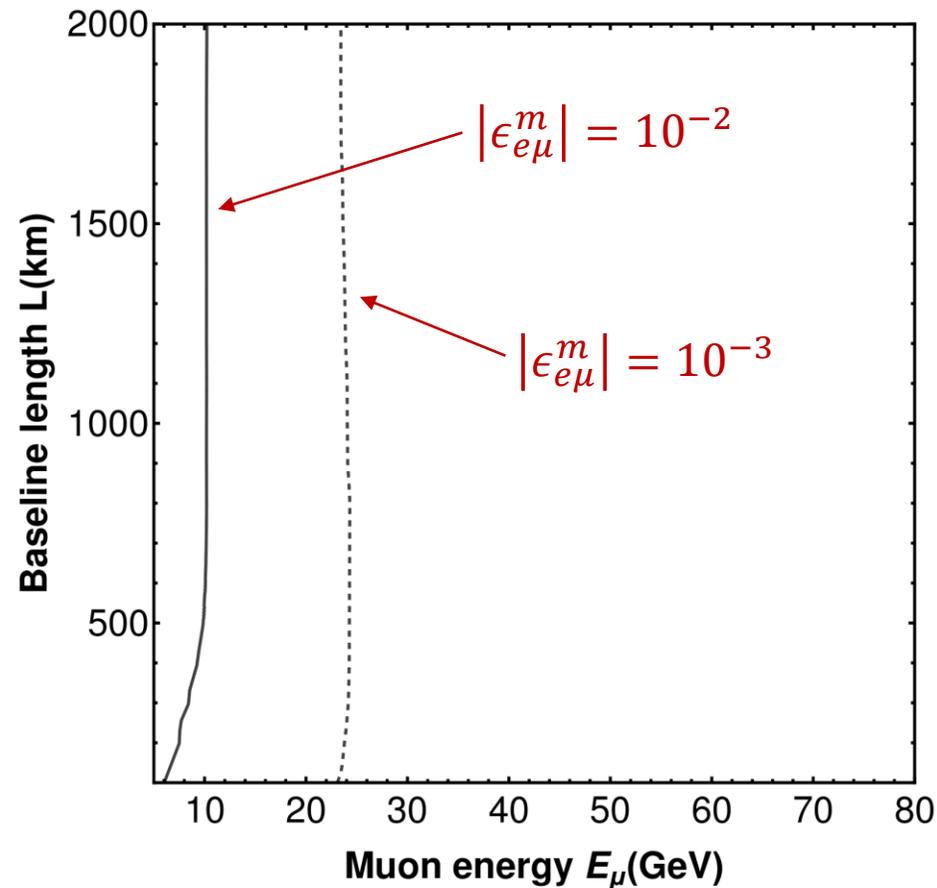
# $CP$ violation and precision on $\delta_{CP}$



Detector location: China JinPing Laboratory (CJPL)

# New Physics searches

Sensitivity to non-standard neutrino interactions:



# Summary

- The near future of neutrino oscillation physics will be marked by ***precision measurements*** and searches for ***new physics***
- There is a good reason to consider building an accelerator-based neutrino oscillation experiment in mainland China
- In our work, the feasibility of constructing such experiment is studied considering the synergies between the existing infrastructure



*Thank you for listening!*