

# FRED for Carbon Ions: State of Art



Micol De Simoni

05/10/2020

Risolti problemi con  $^{12}\text{C}$  su:

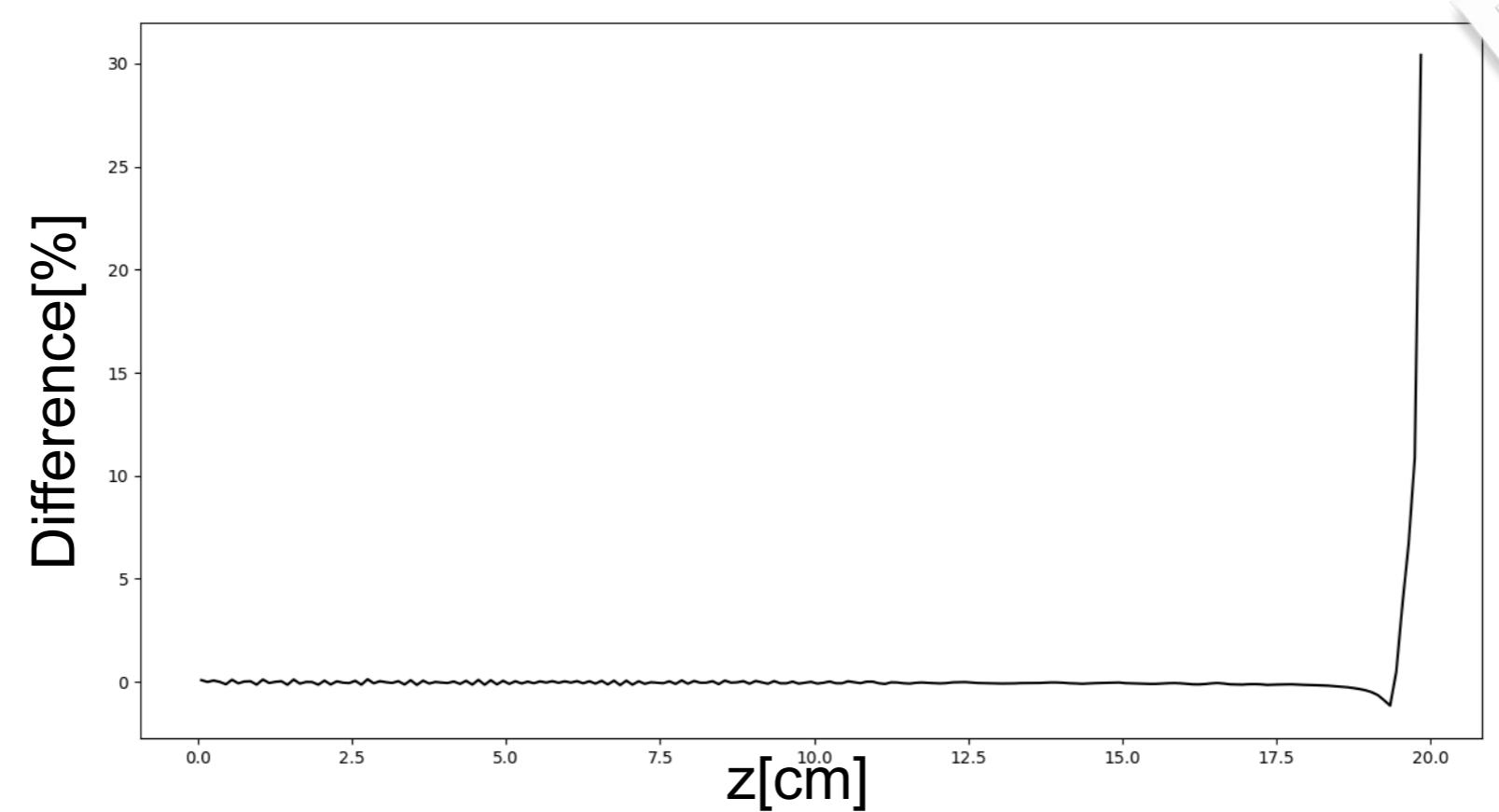
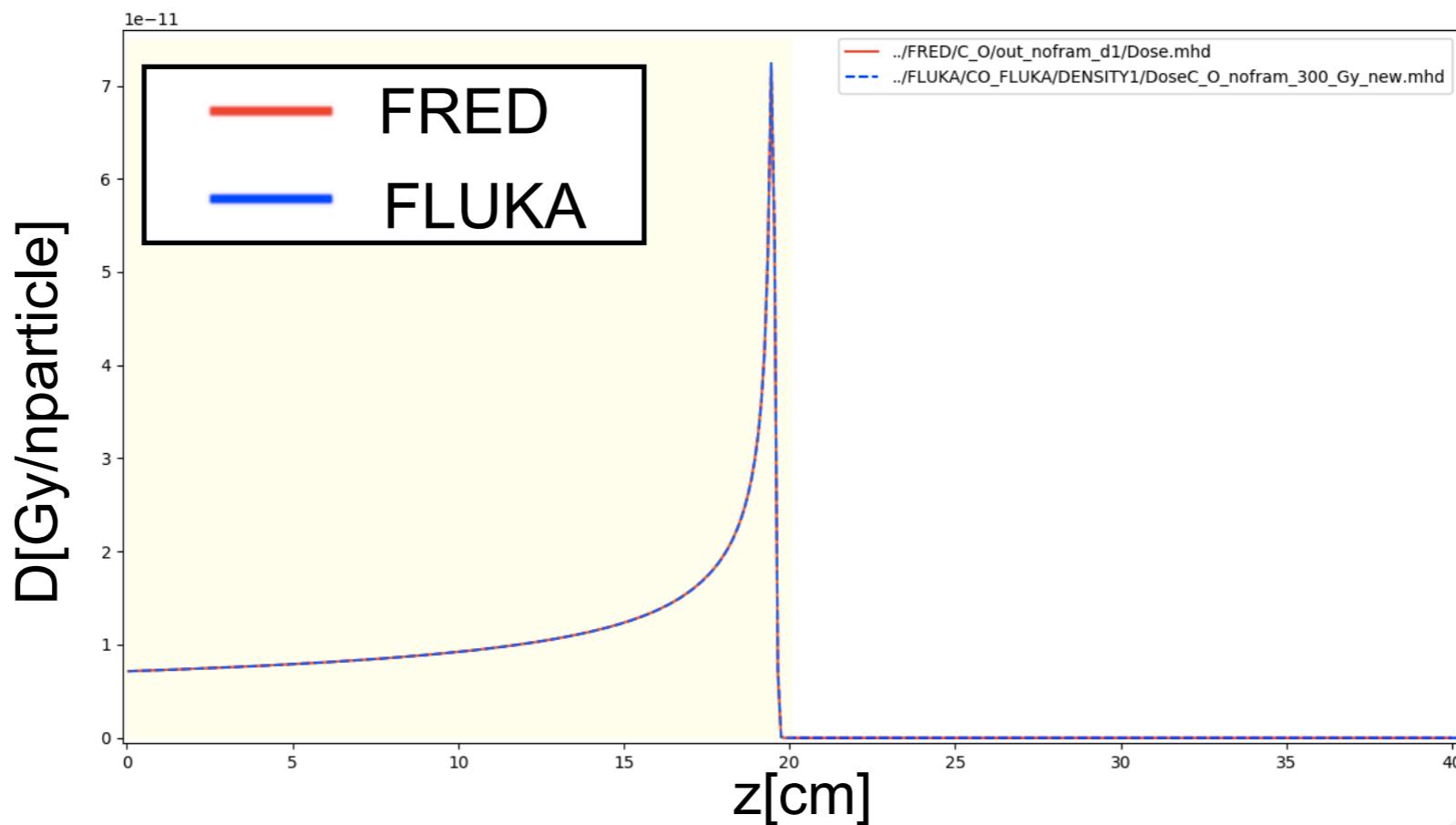
- \* Ossigeno (senza frammentazione)
- \* Idrogeno (senza frammentazione)
- \* Carbonio (senza frammentazione)

Problemi con frammentazione di C su H

Ancora qualche problema di C-C e C-O con frammentazione

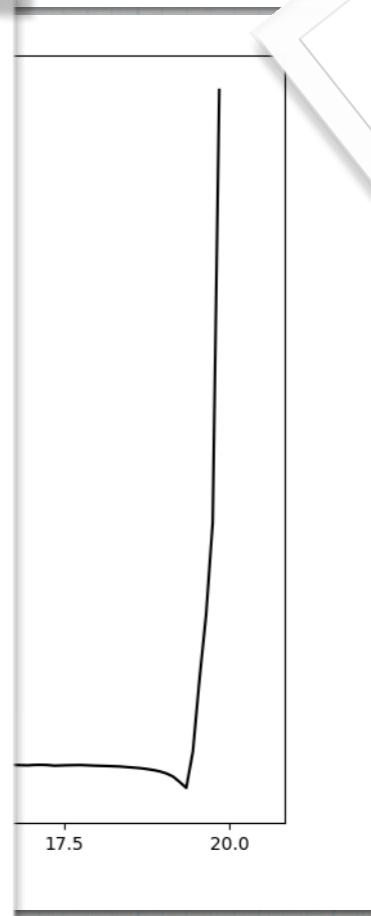
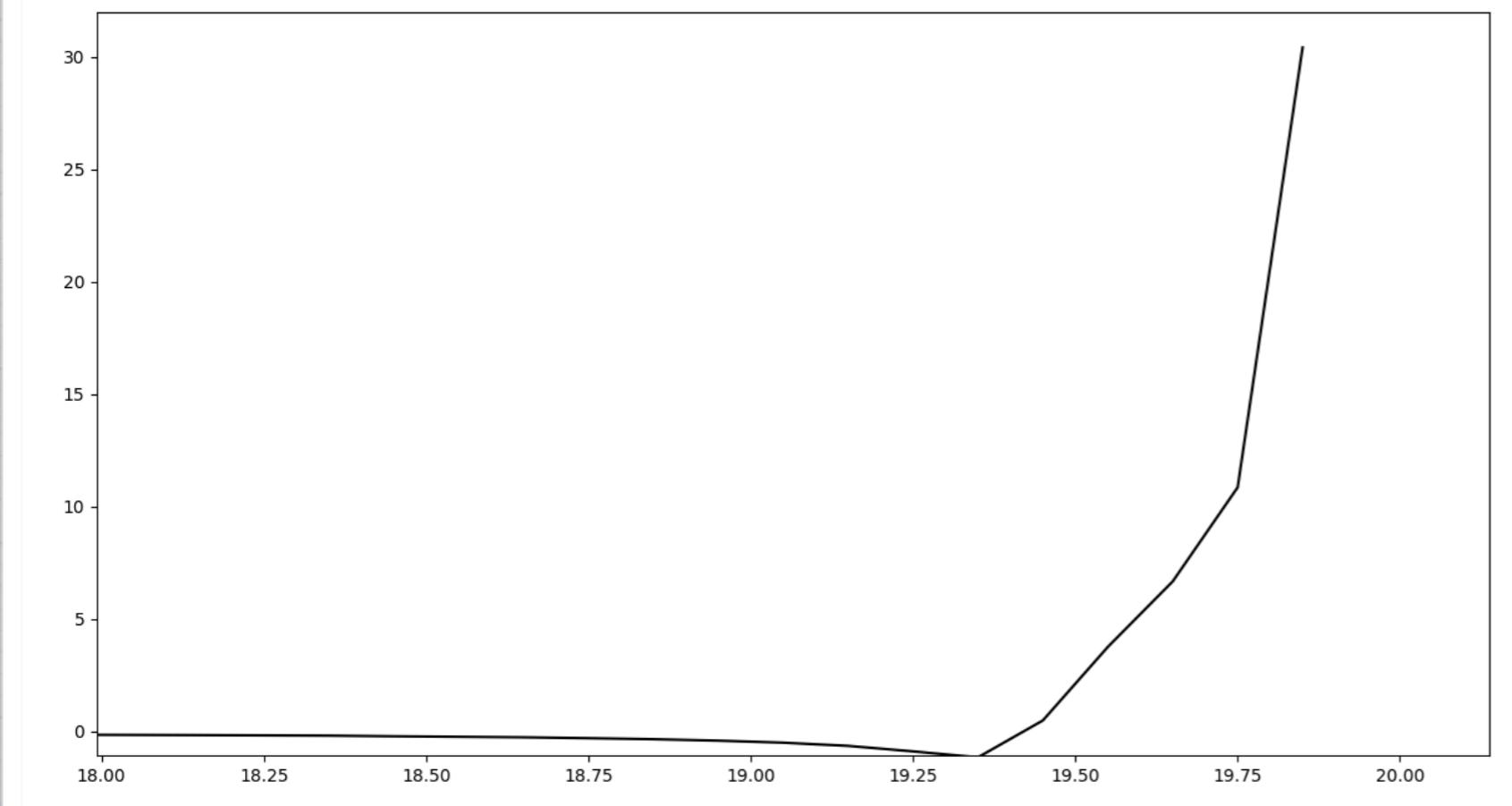
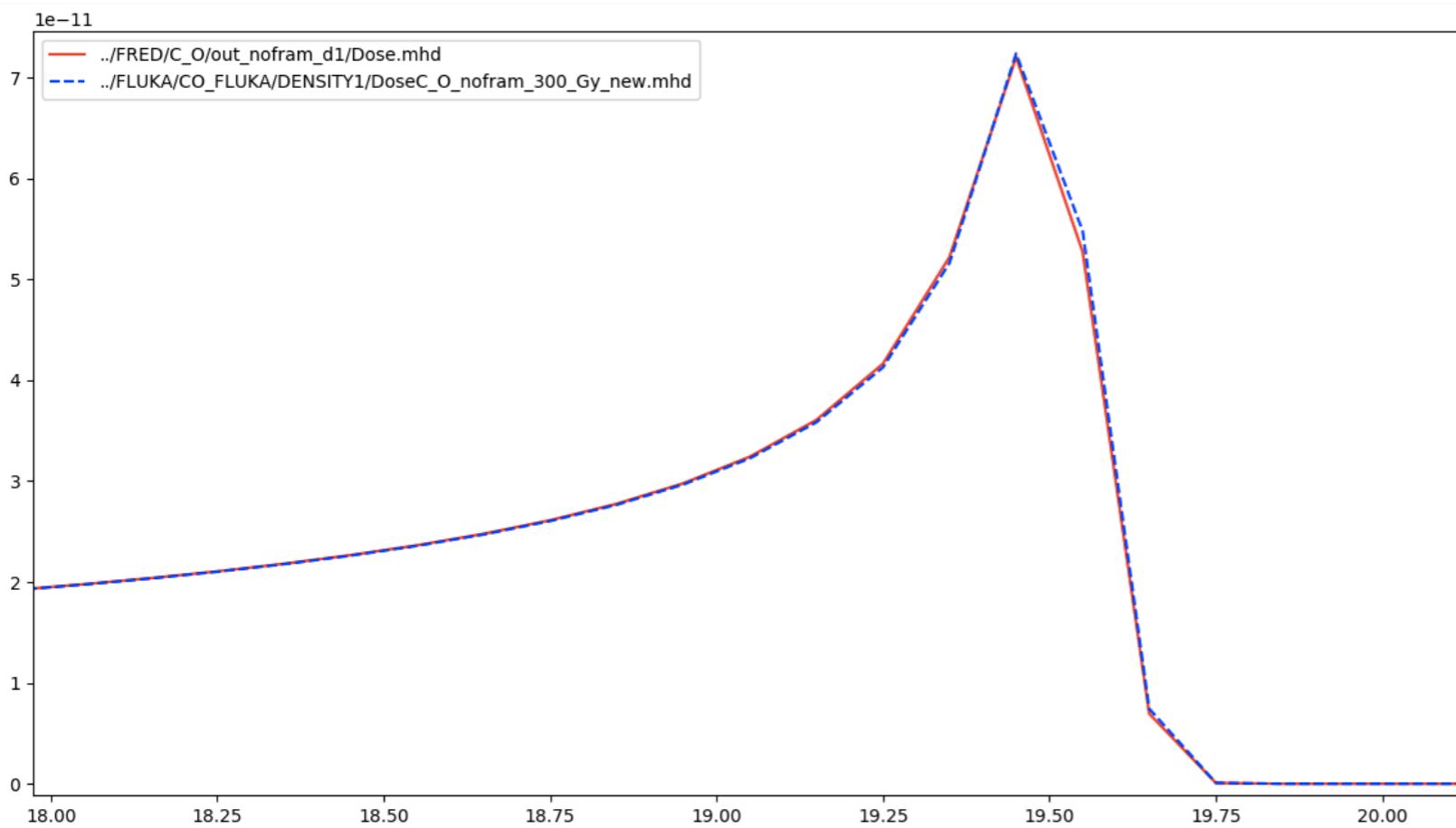
# DDD Carbonio su Ossigeno

300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1\text{g/cm}^3$



Senza  
Frammentazione

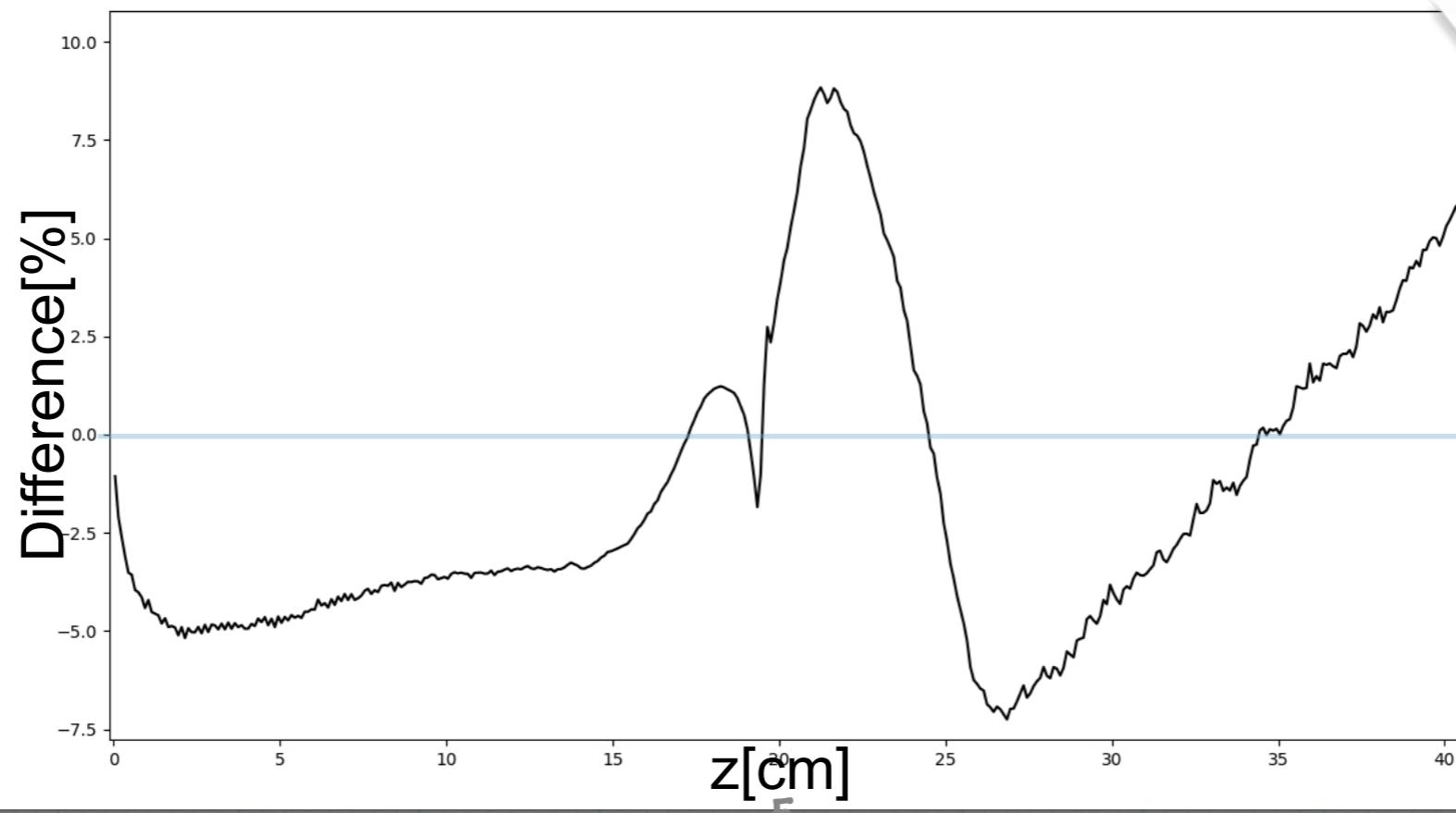
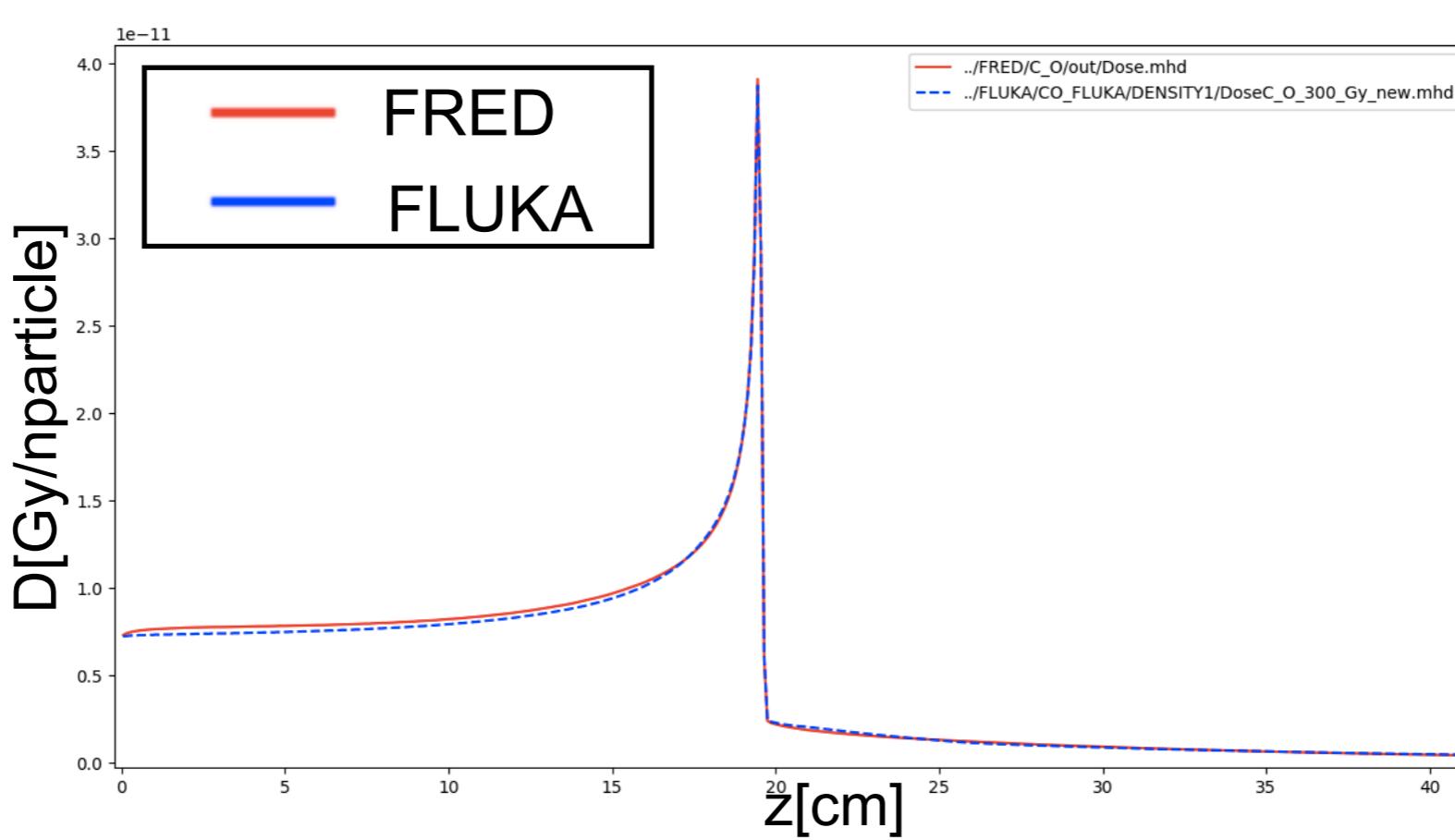
**300MeV/u**  
 $\rho = 1\text{g/cm}^3$



**Senza  
Frammentazione**

# DDD Carbonio su Ossigeno

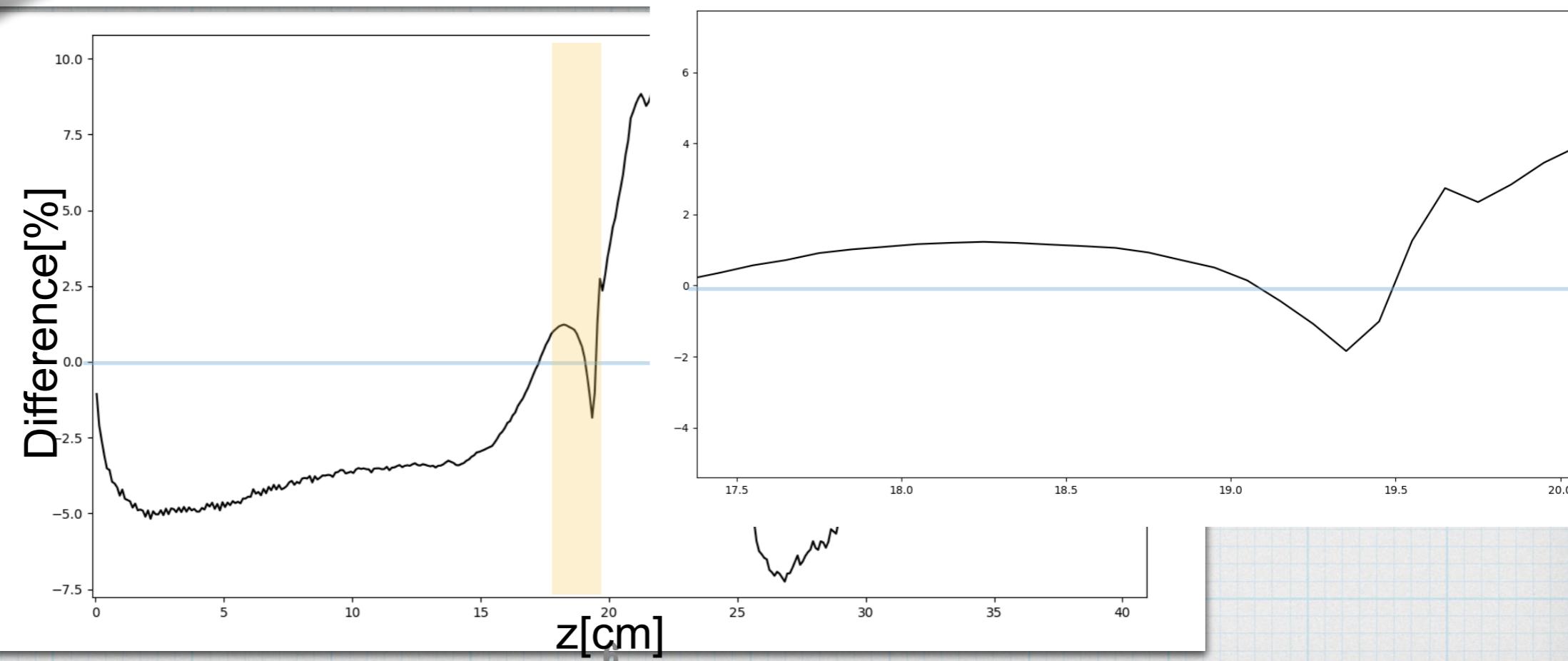
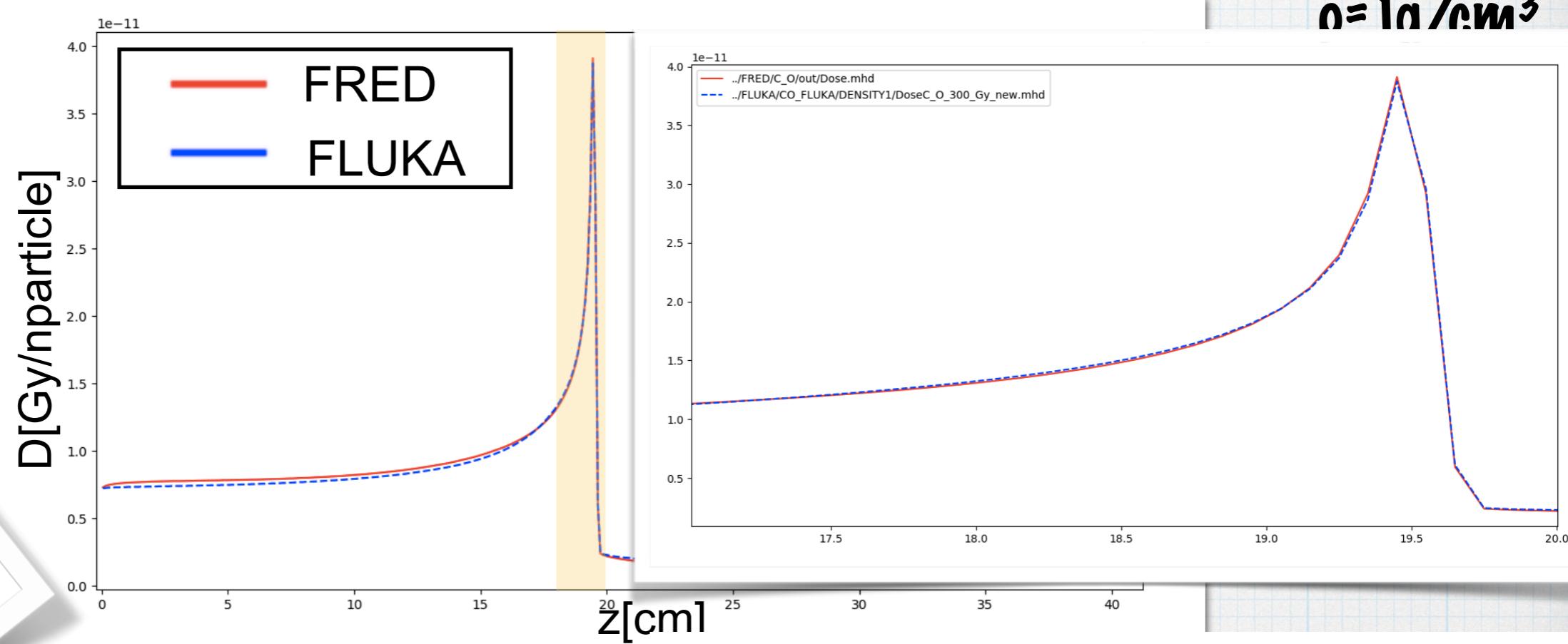
300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1\text{g/cm}^3$



Con  
Frammentazione

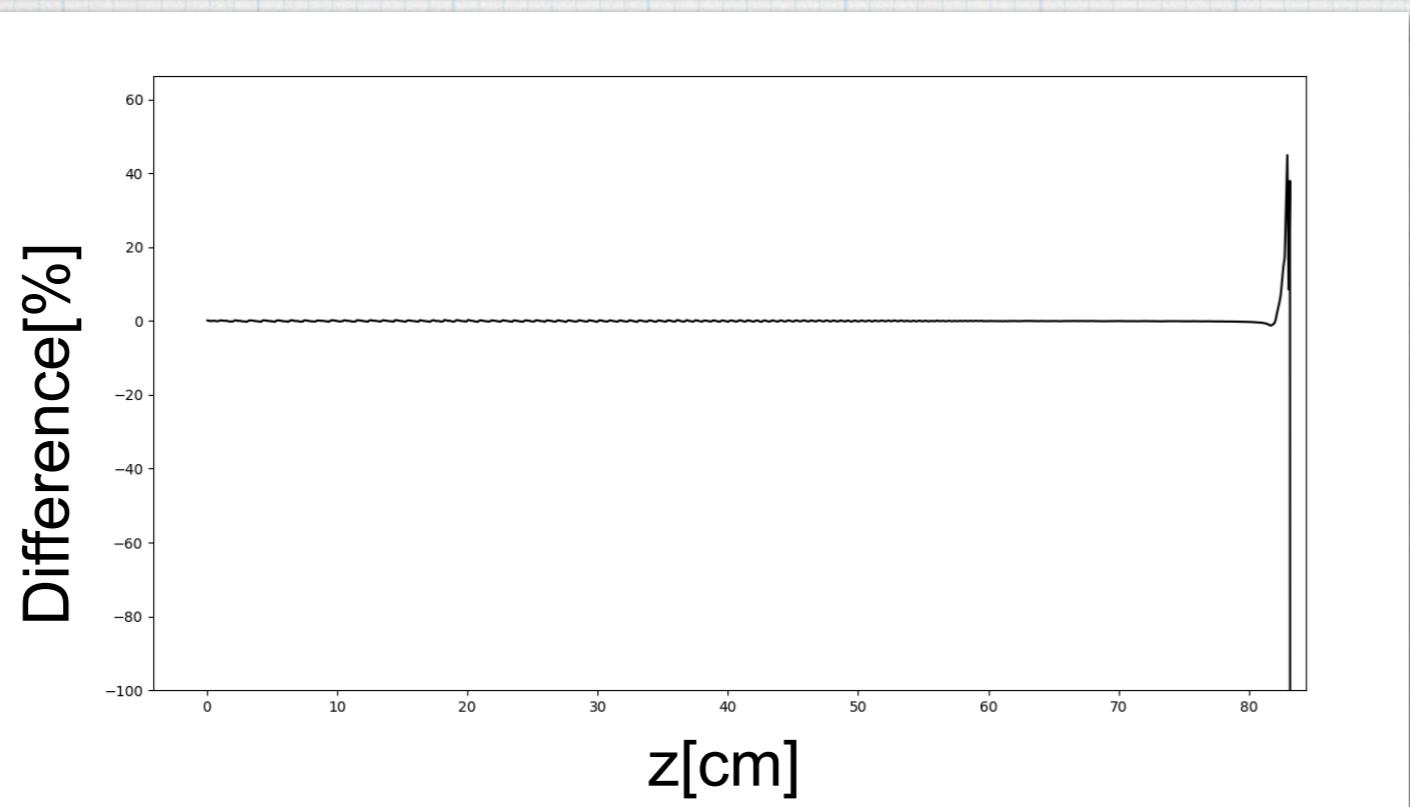
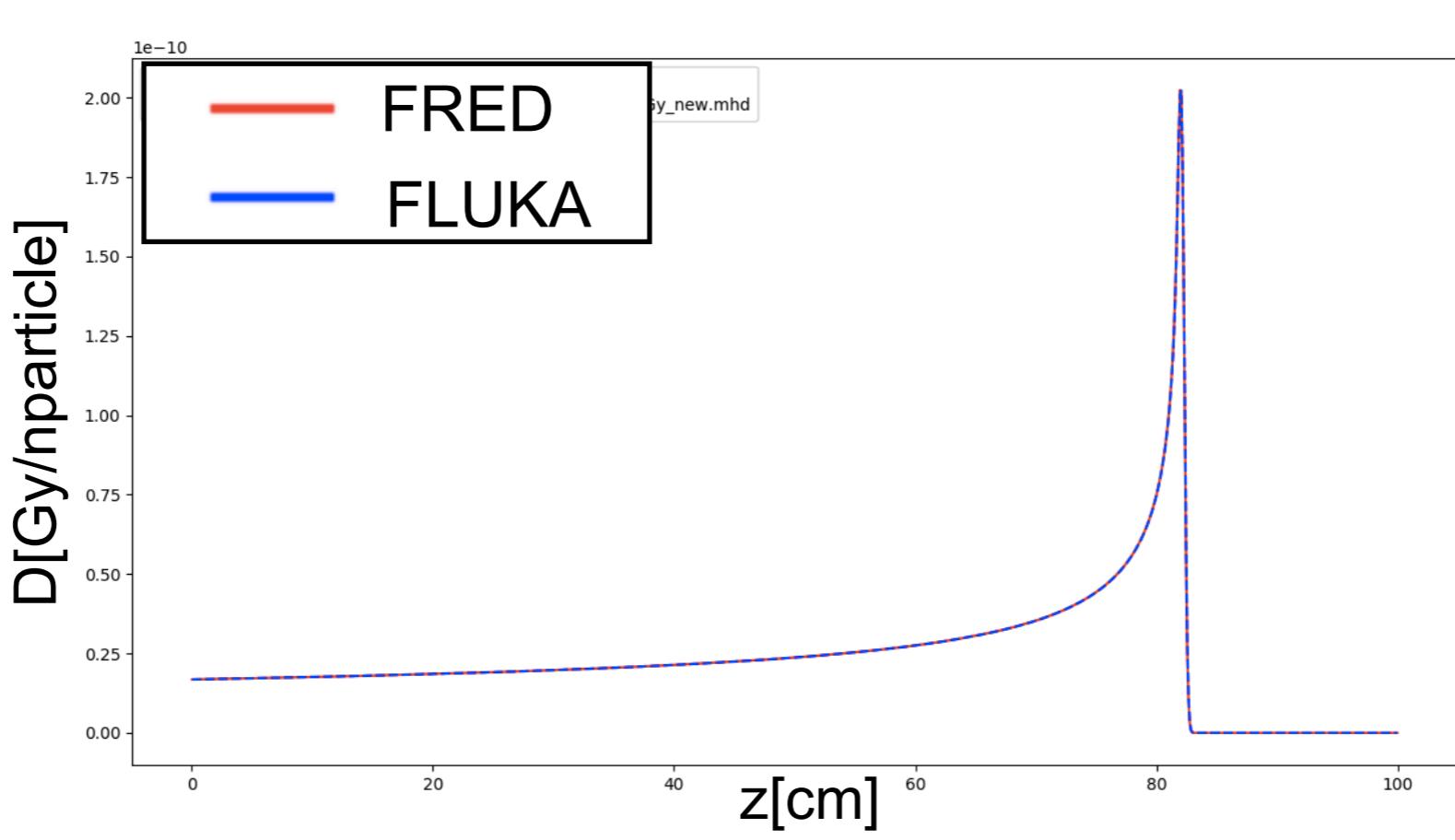
# DDD Carbonio su Ossigeno

300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1 \text{ g/cm}^3$



# DD Carbonio su Idrogeno

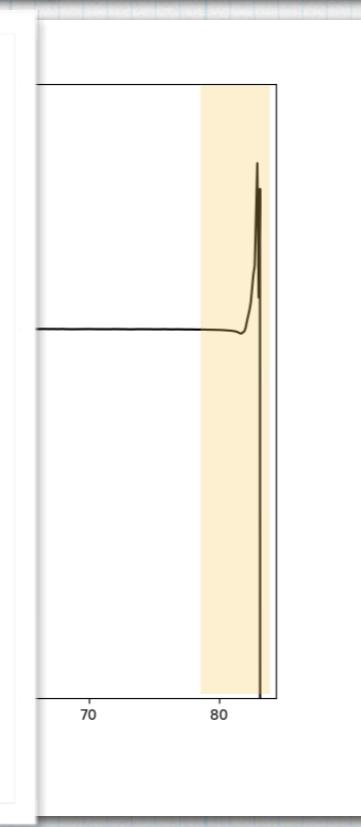
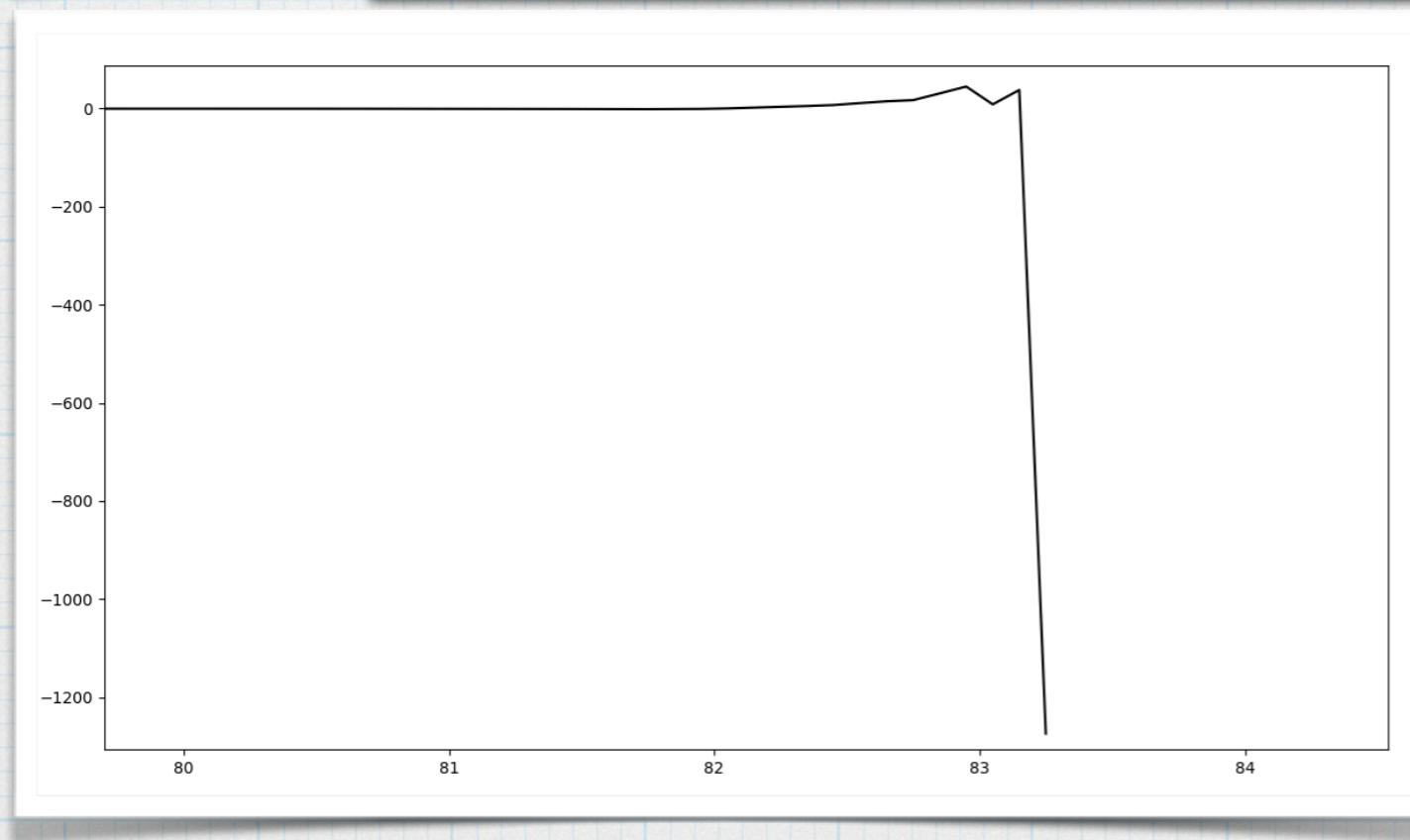
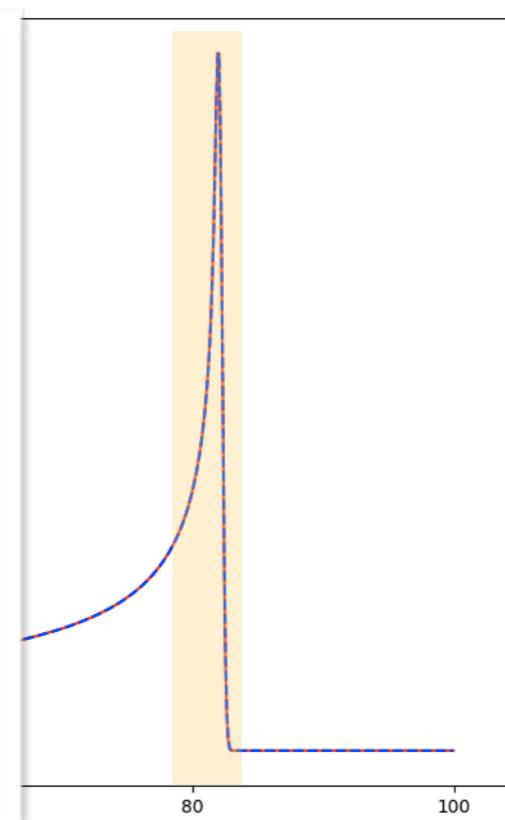
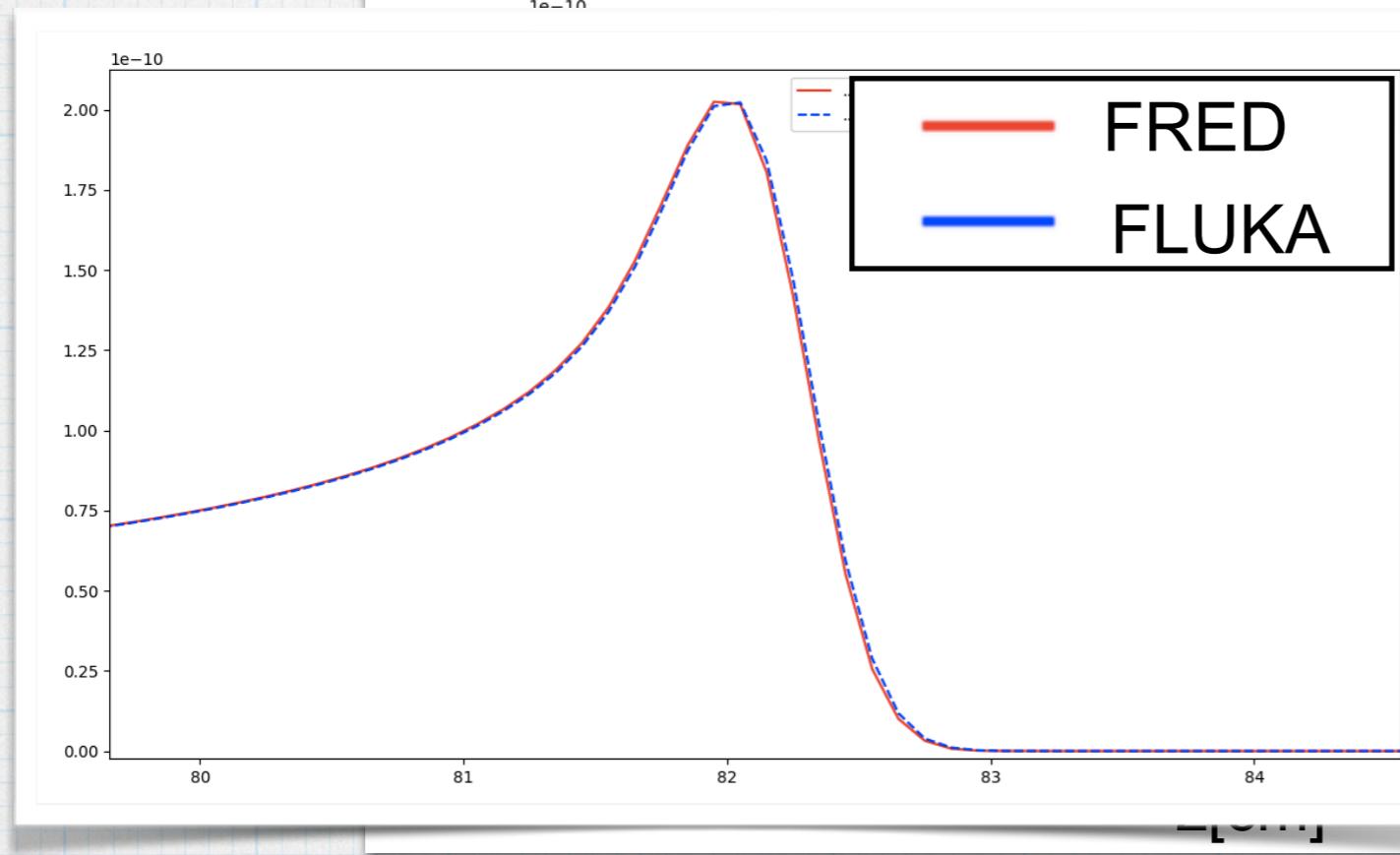
300MeV/u  
 $\rho=0,1\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$



Senza  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Idrogeno

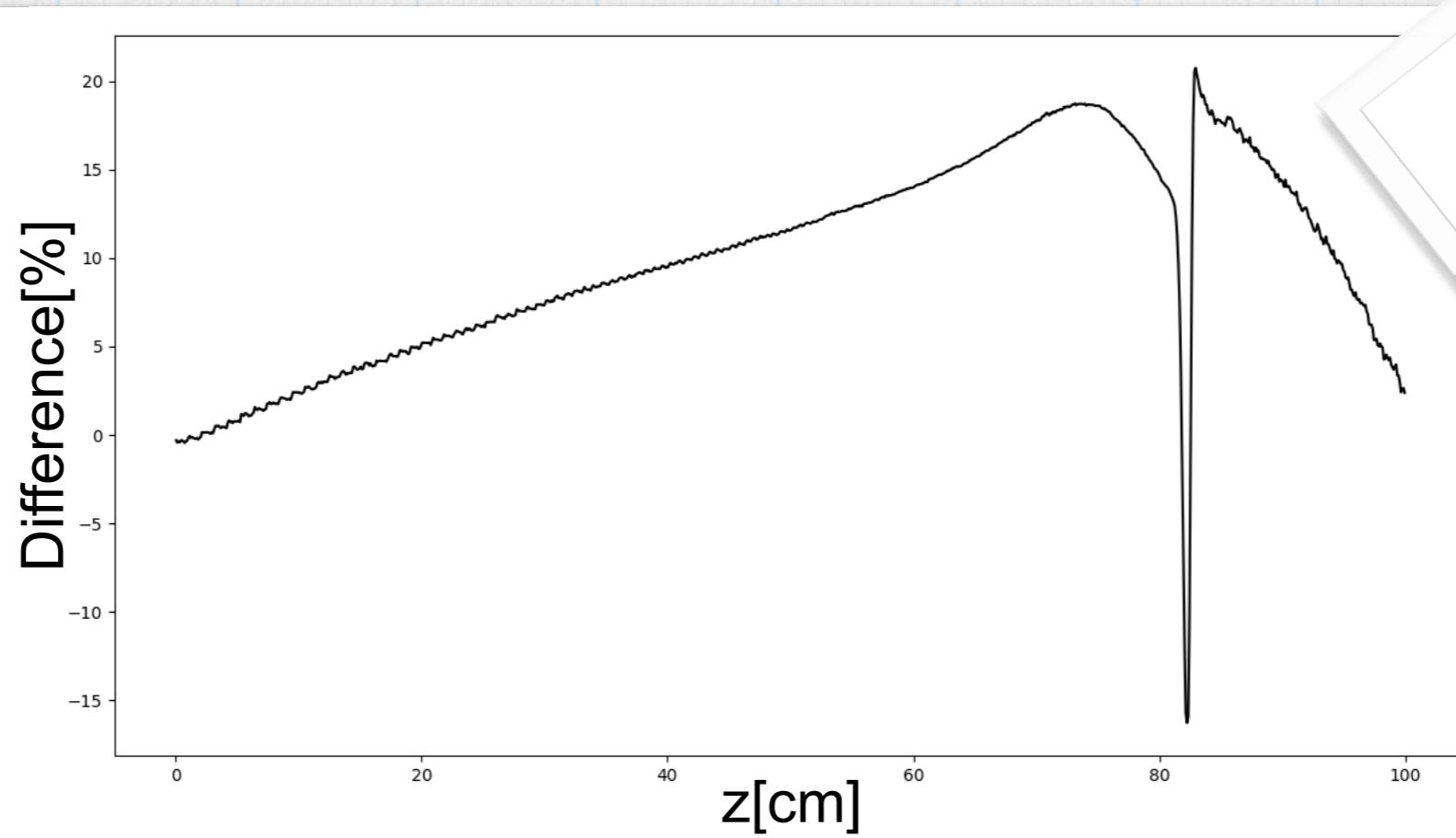
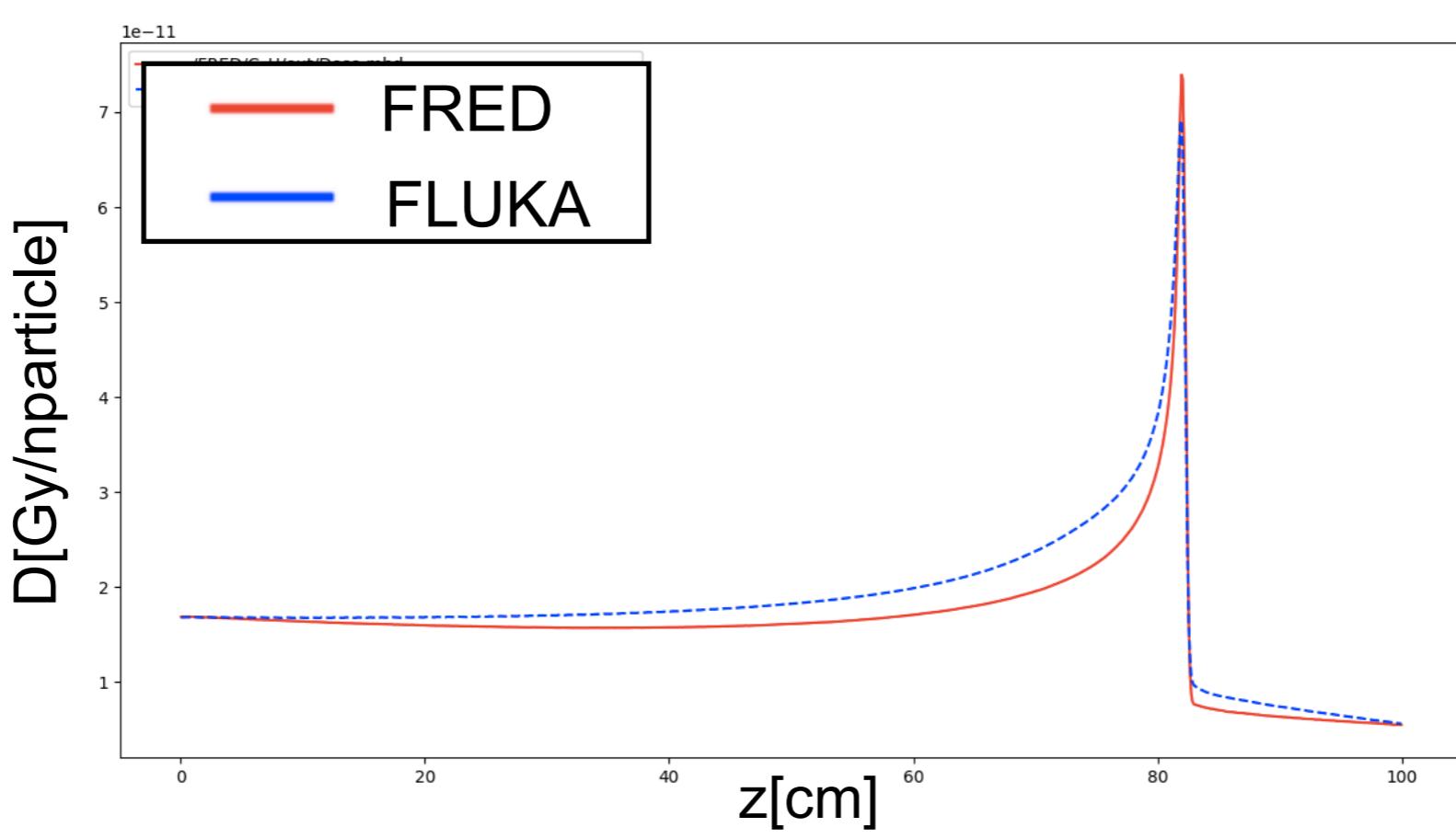
300MeV/u  
 $\rho=0,1\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$



Senza  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Idrogeno

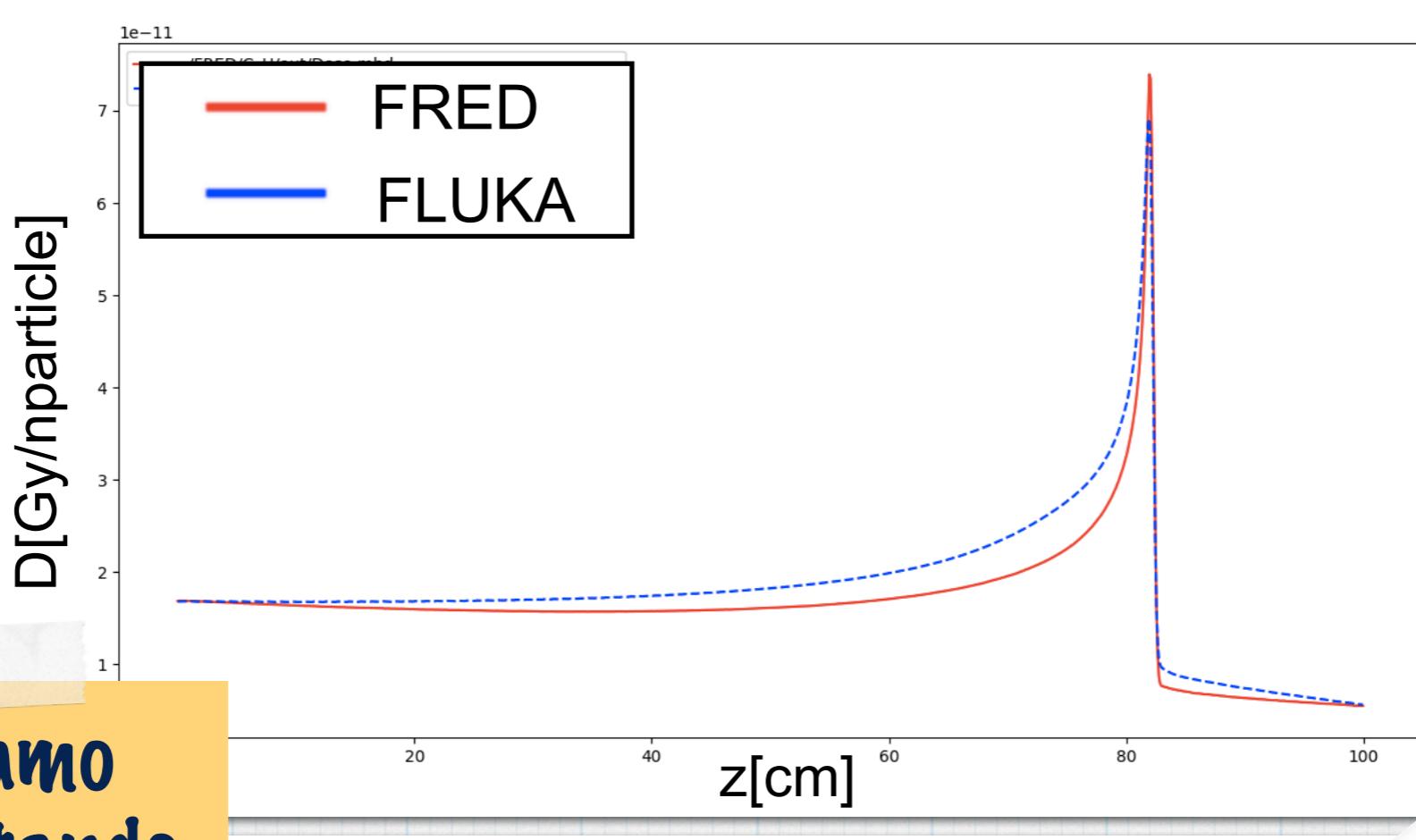
300MeV/u  
 $\rho=0,1\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$



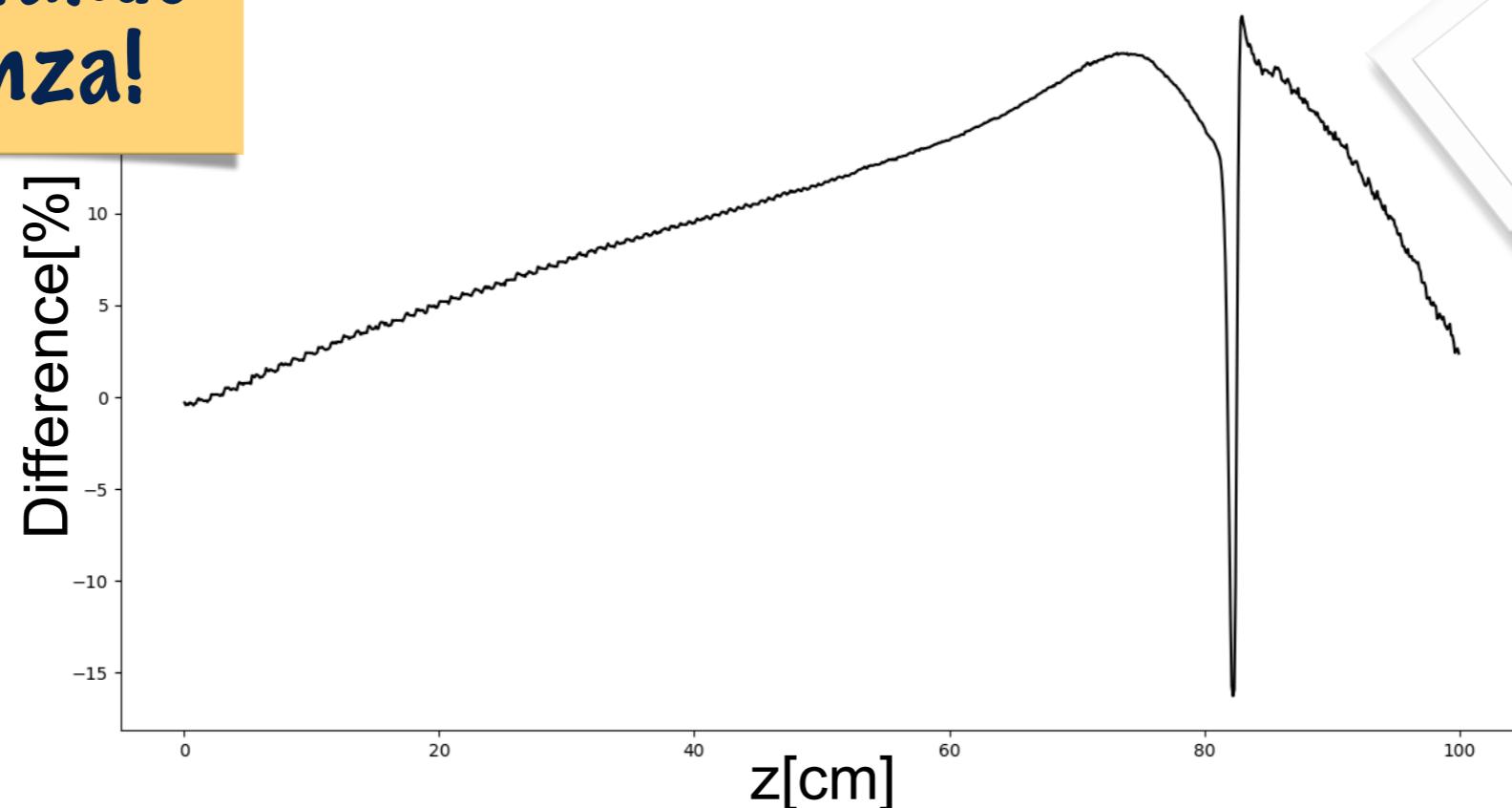
Con  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Idrogeno

300MeV/u  
 $\rho=0,1\text{g}/\text{cm}^3$



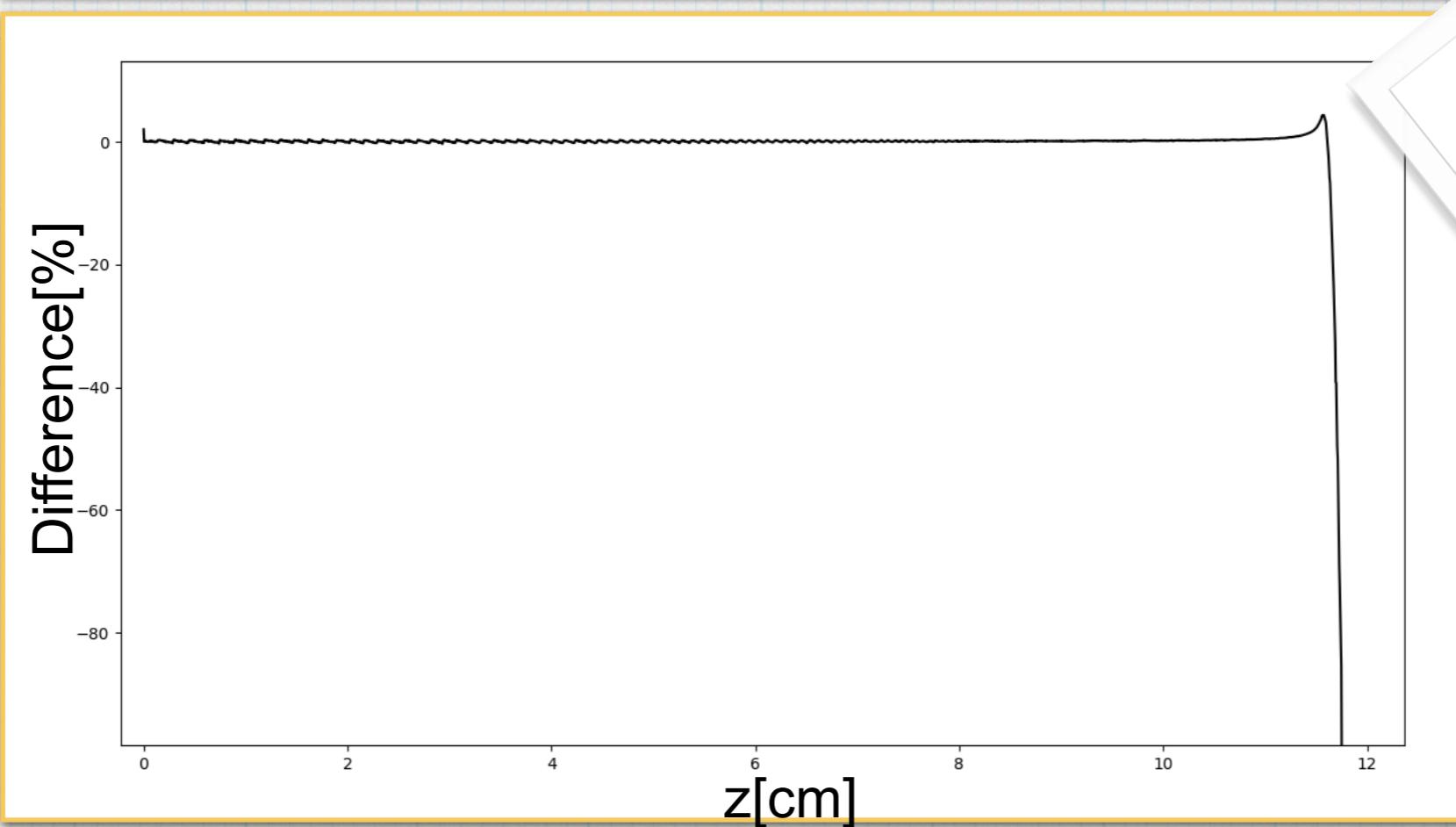
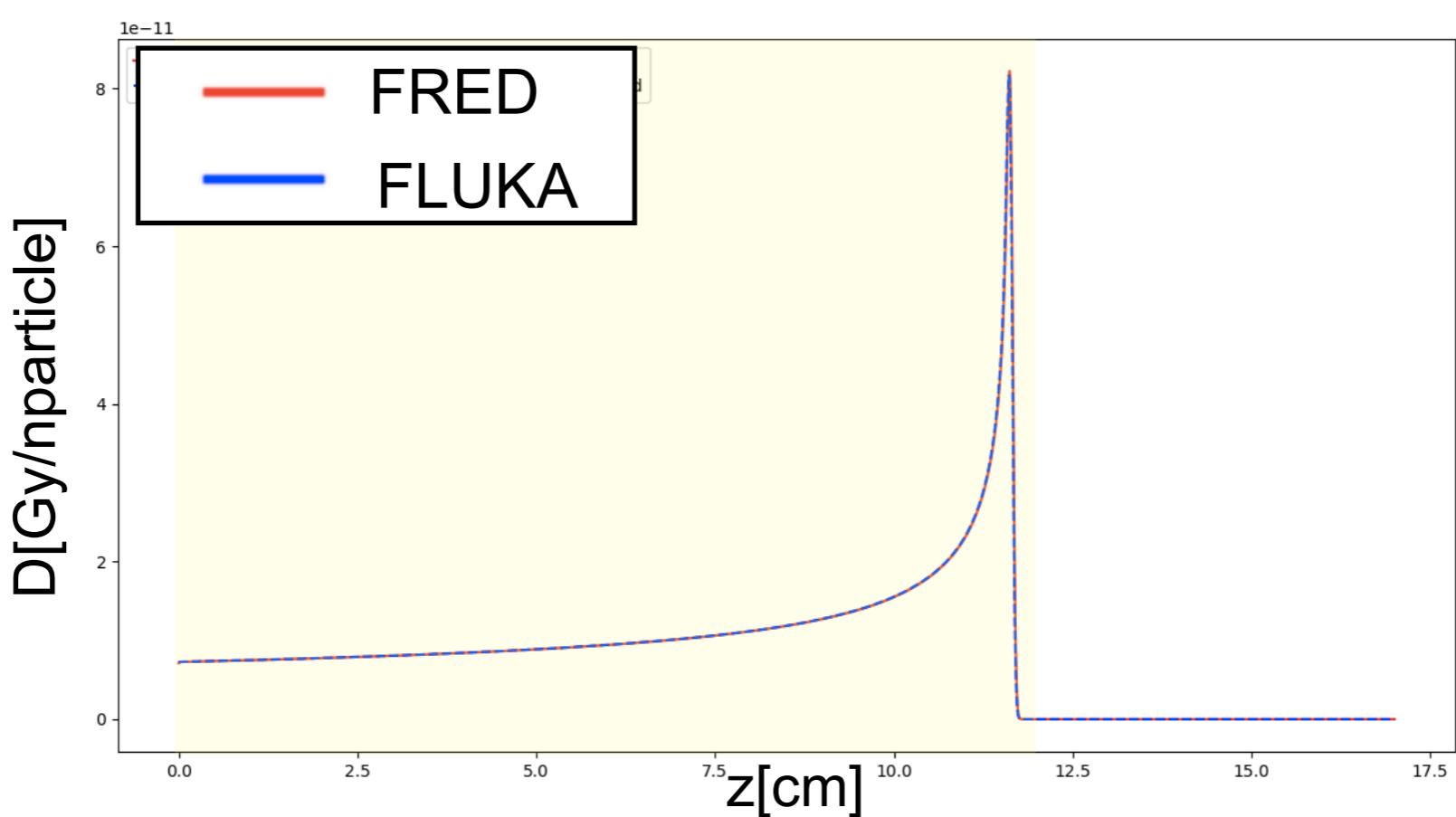
Non stiamo  
frammentando  
abbastanza!



Con  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

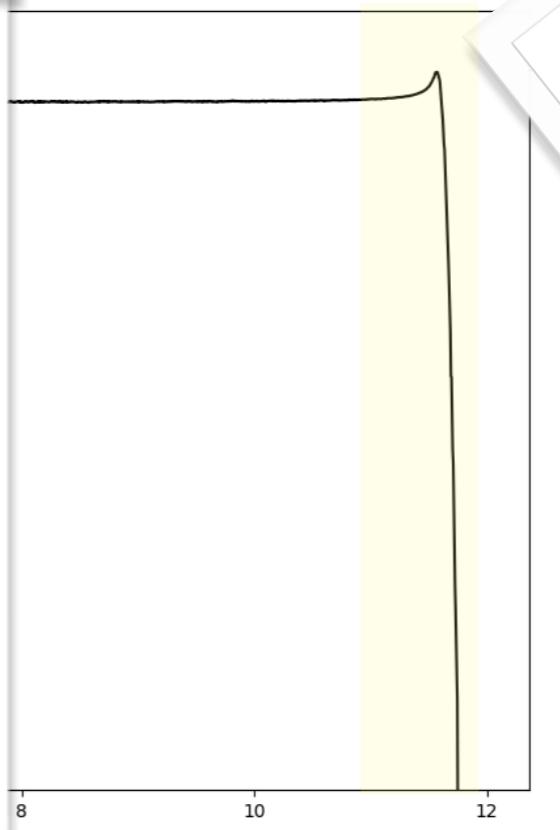
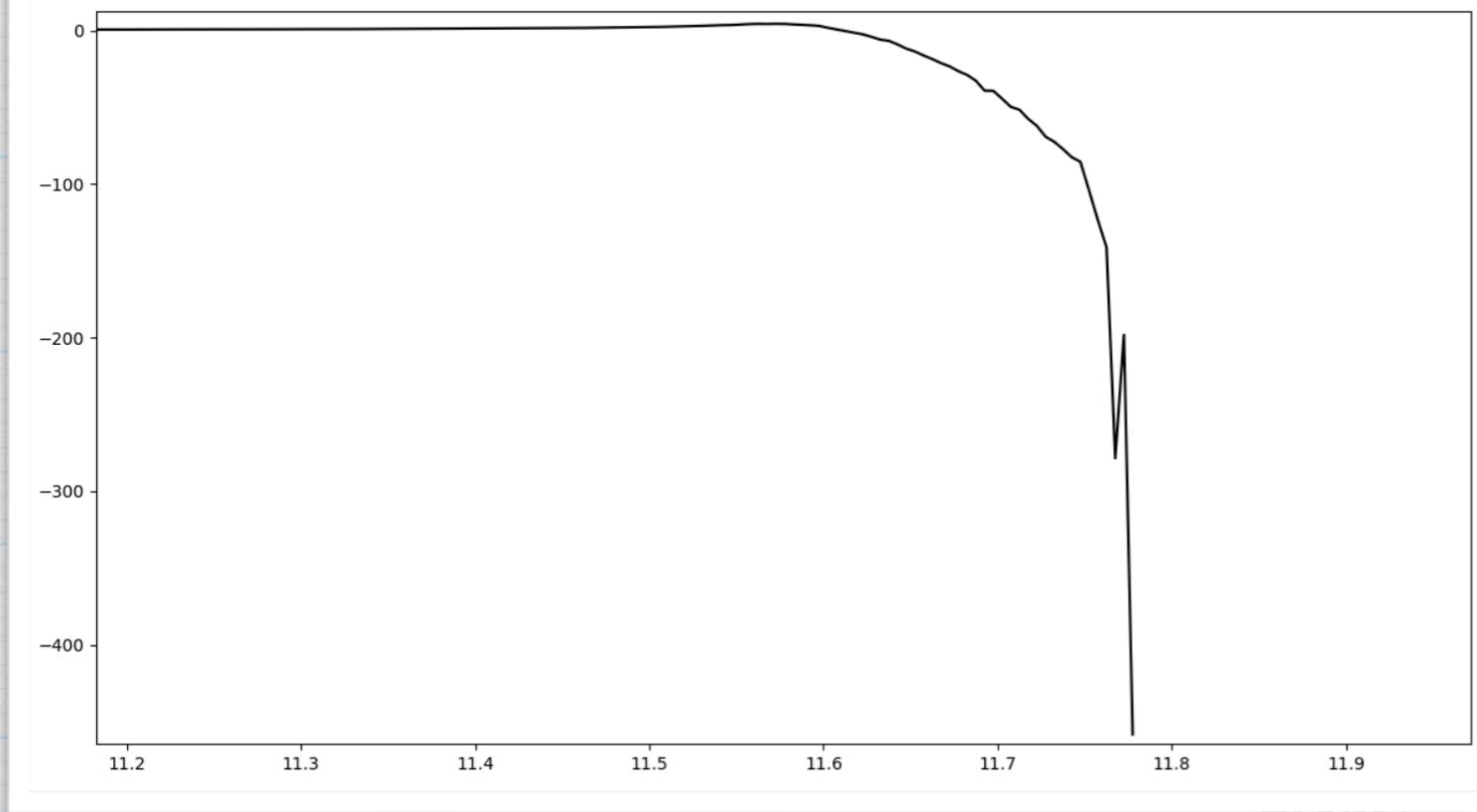
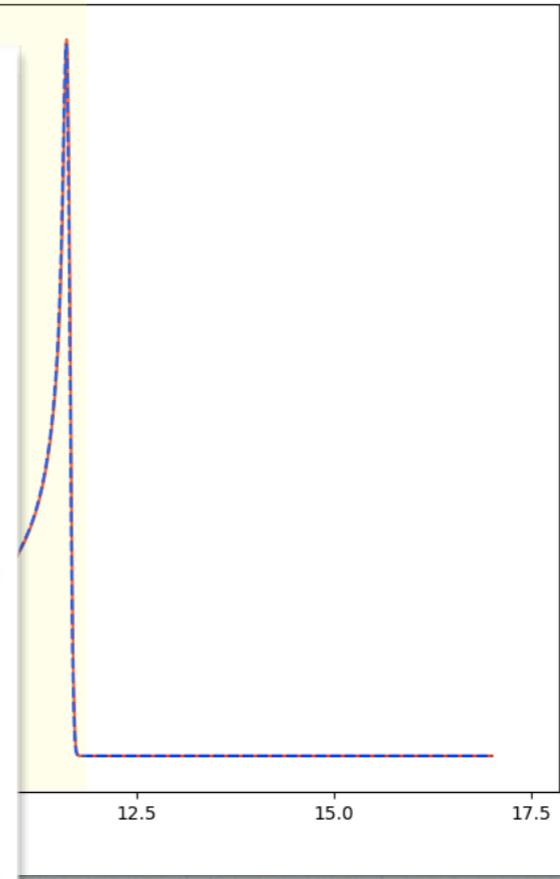
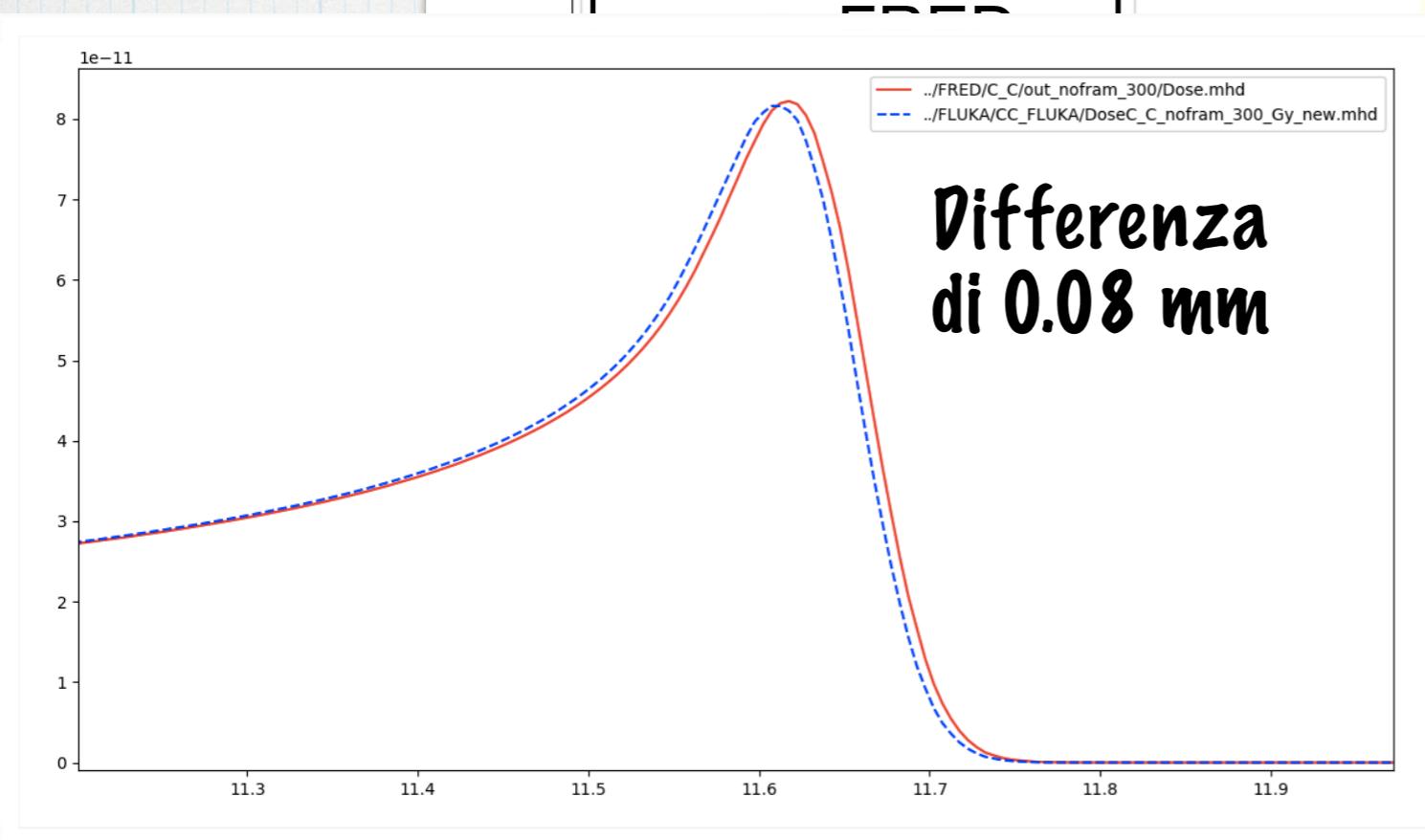
300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
bin<sub>z</sub>: 0.05mm



Senza  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

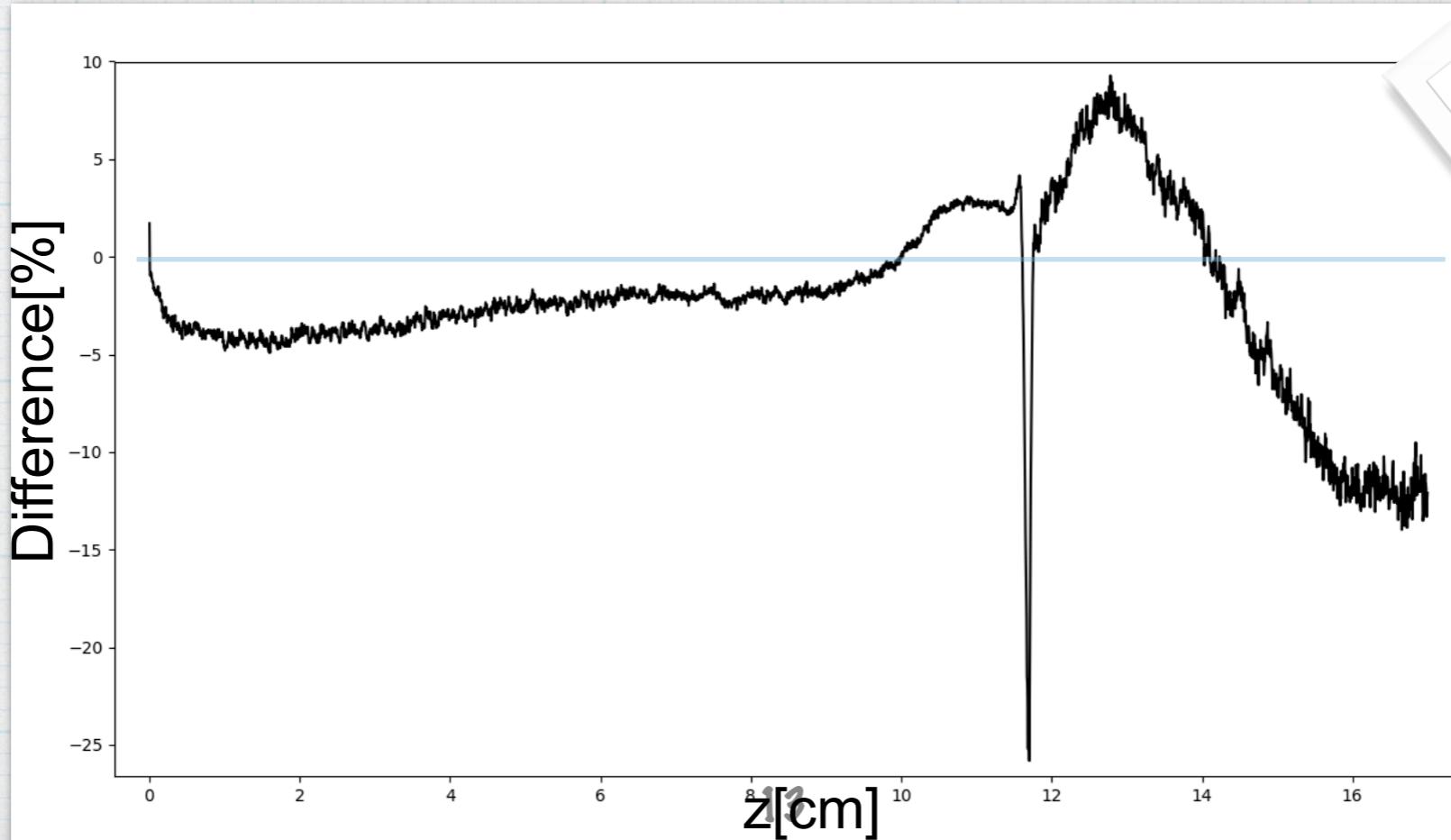
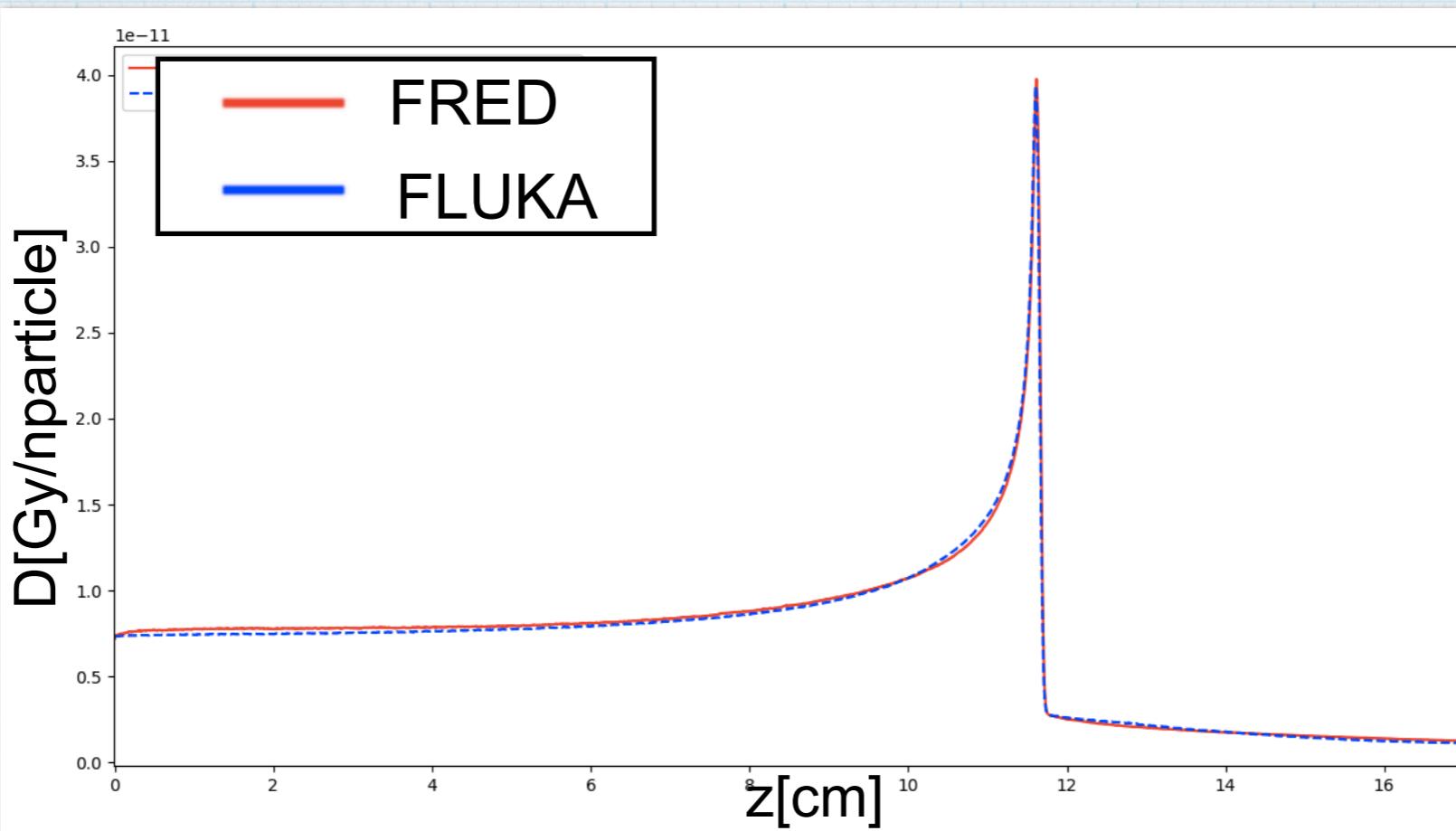
300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
bin<sub>z</sub>: 0.05mm



Senza  
Frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
bin<sub>z</sub>: 0.05mm

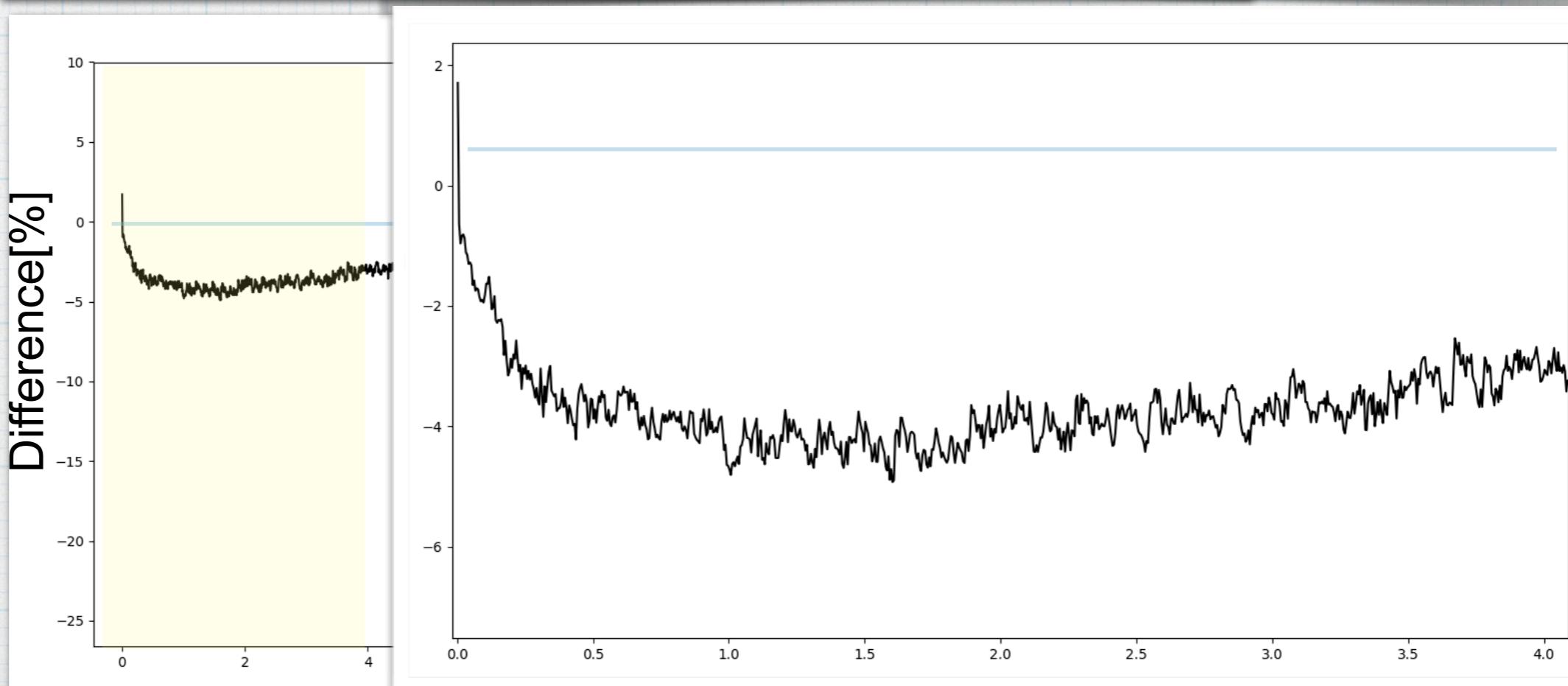
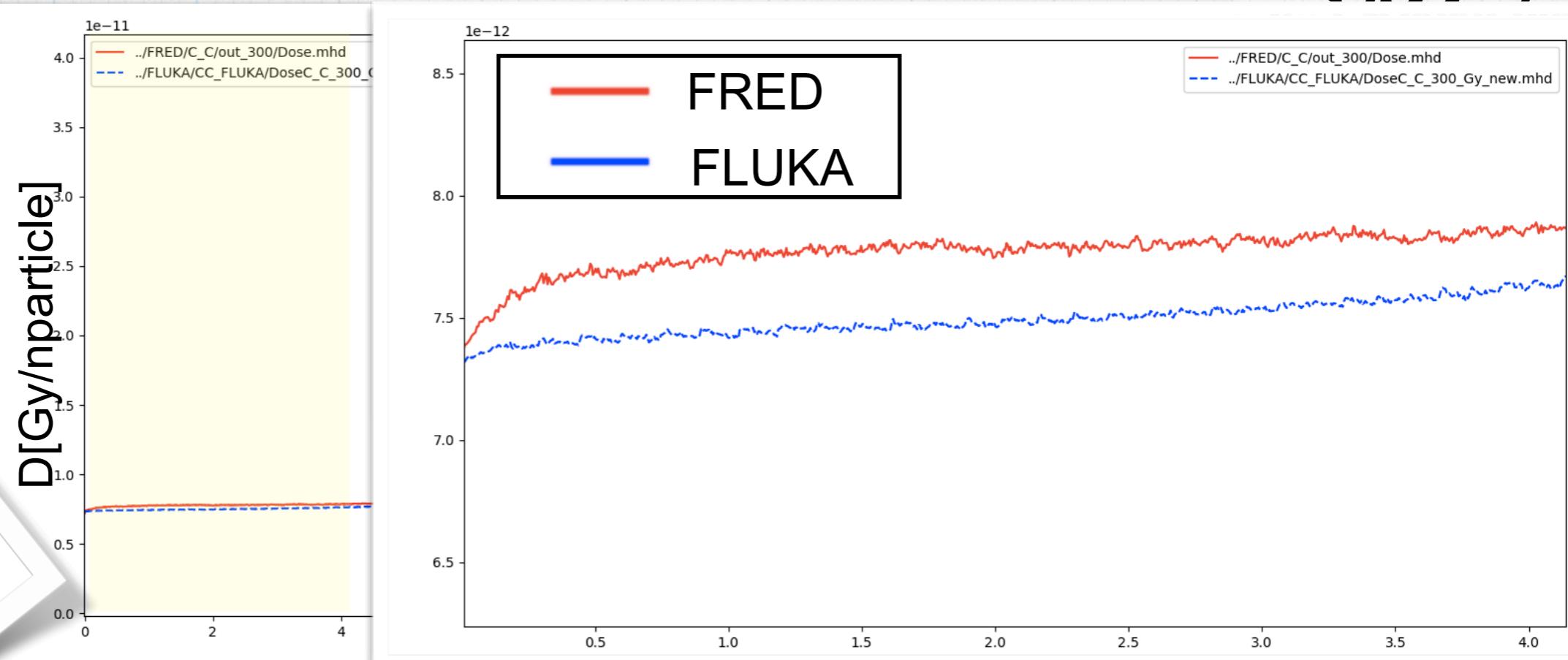


Con  
frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

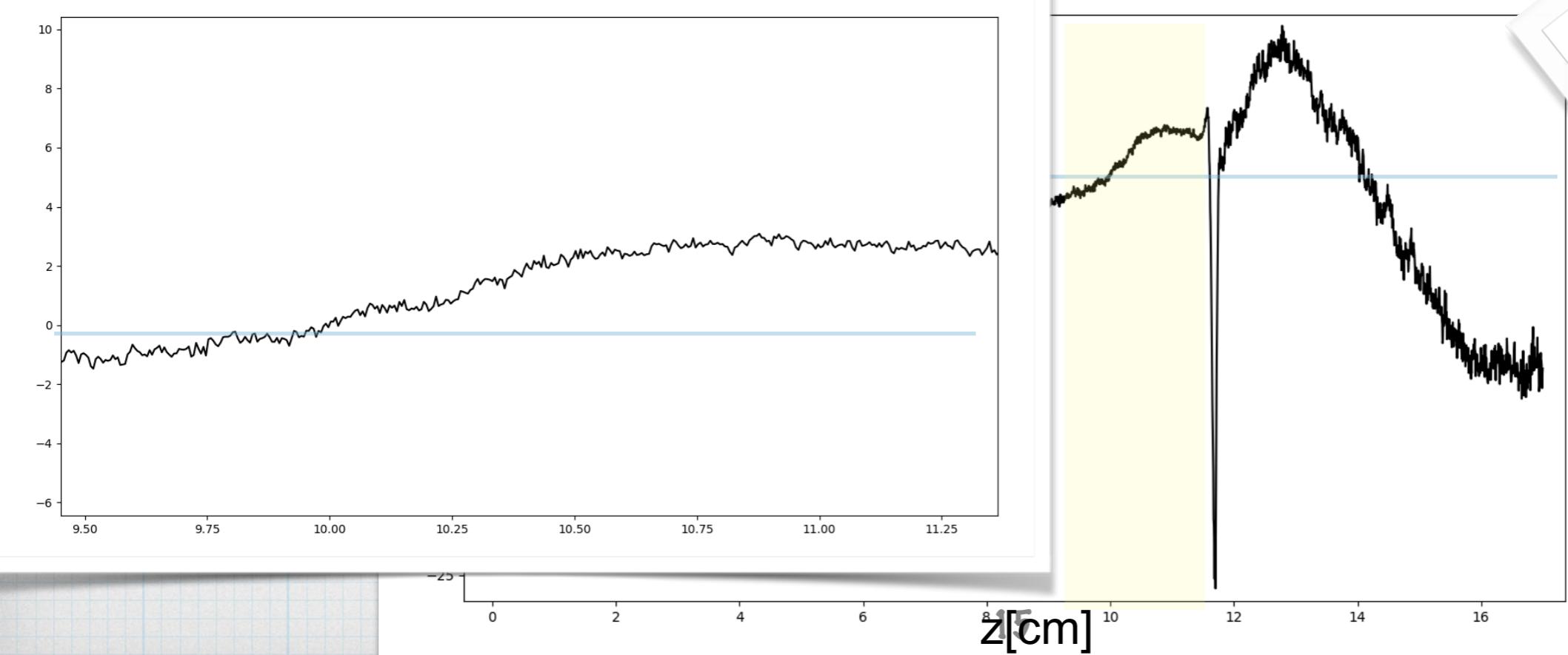
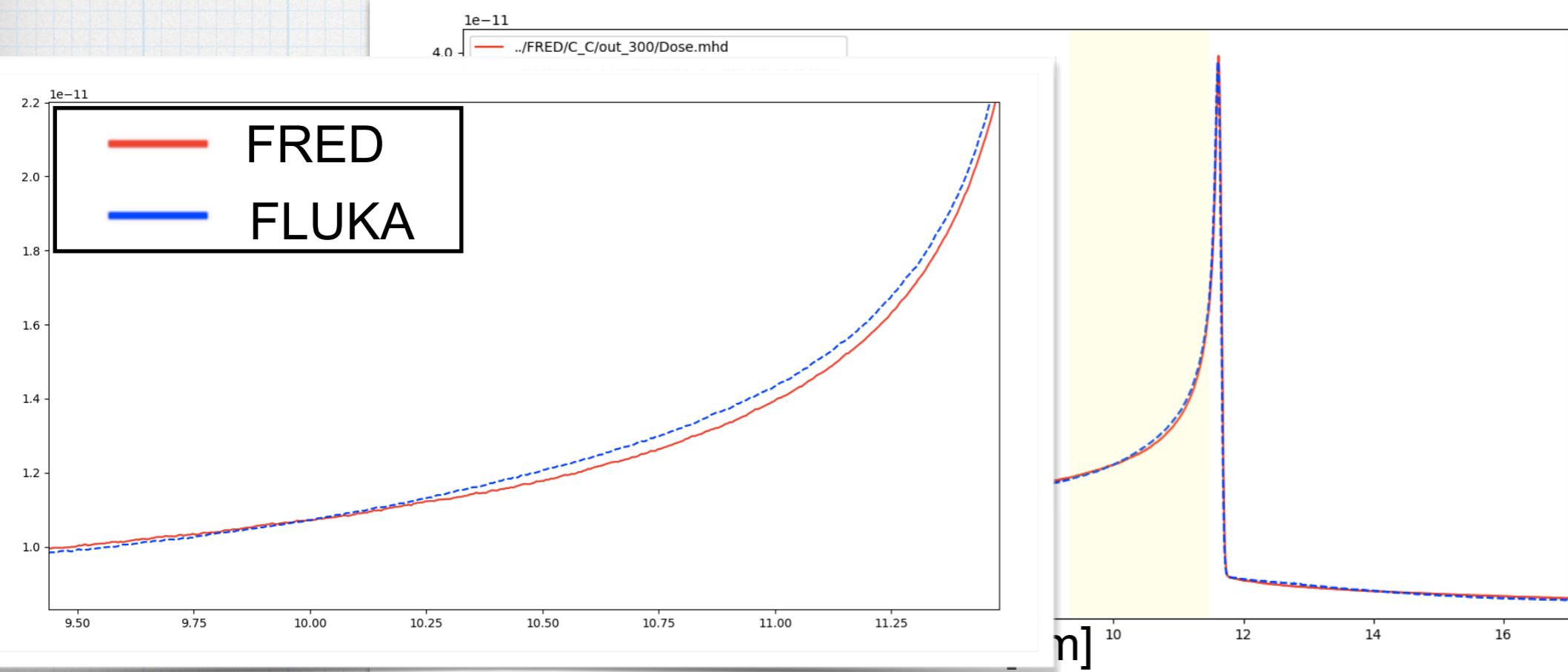
300MeV/u

Con  
Frammentazione



# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

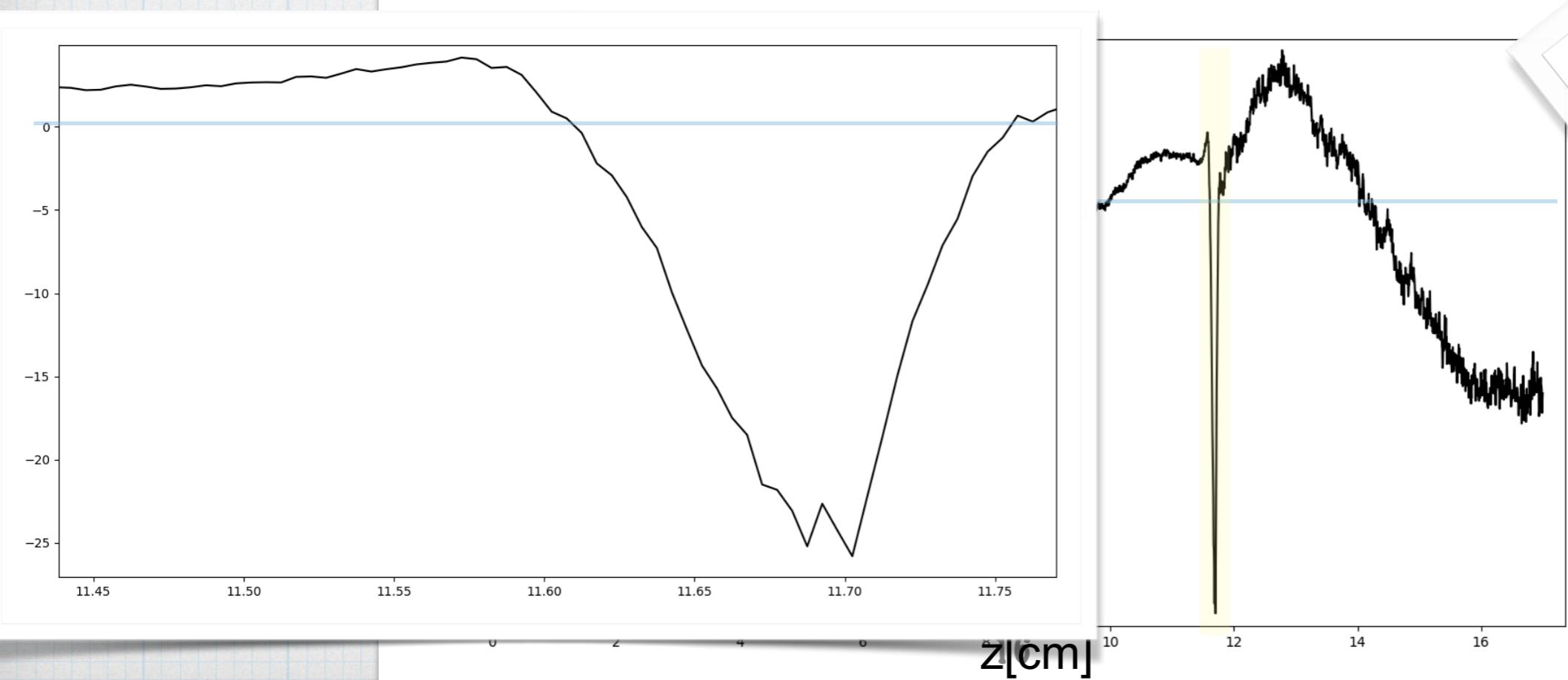
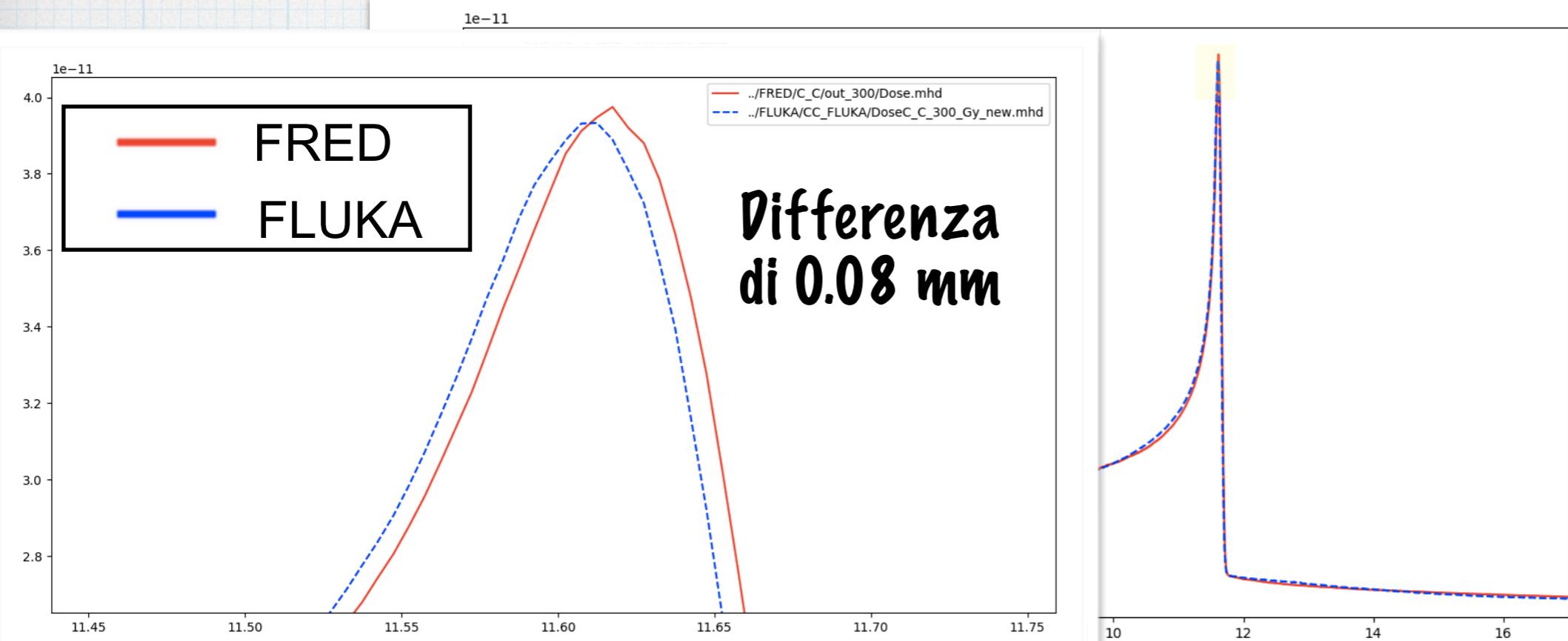
300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 bin<sub>Z</sub>: 0.05mm



Con  
frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

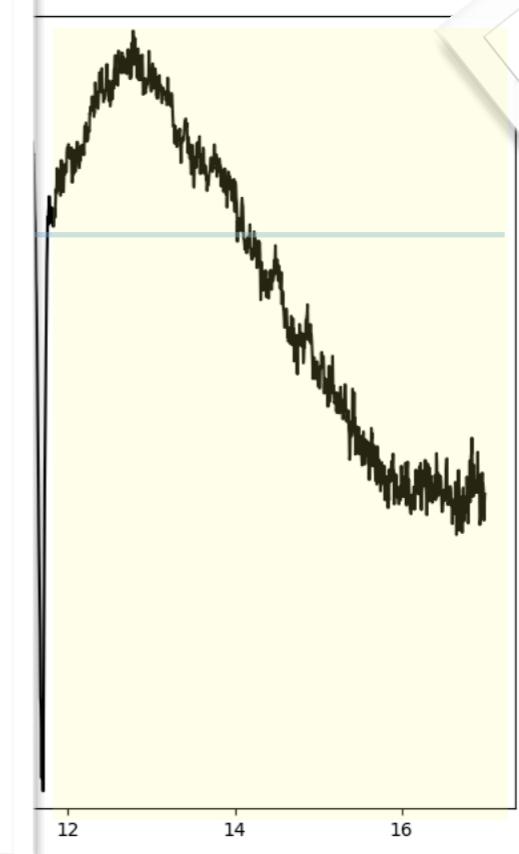
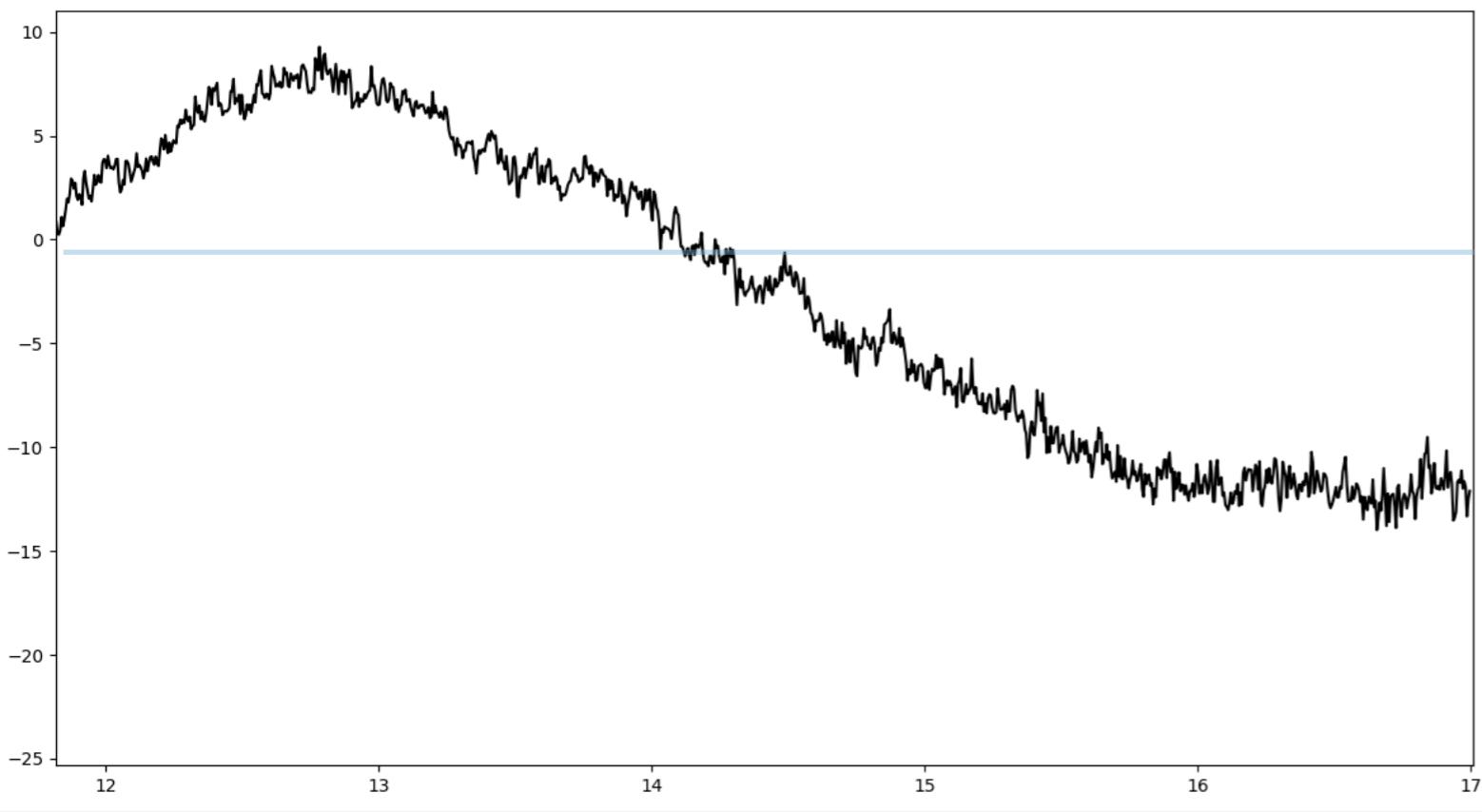
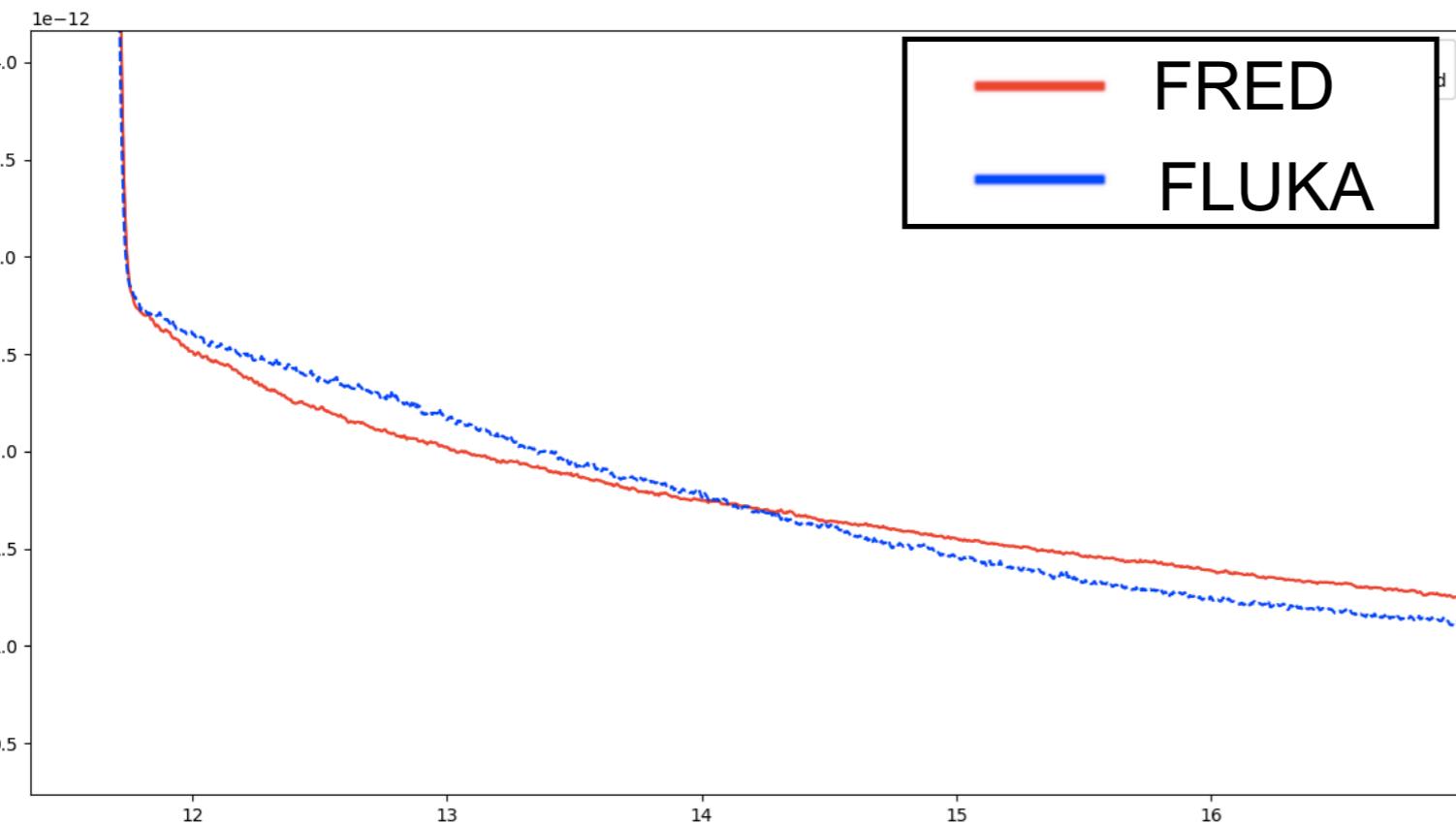
300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
 bin<sub>z</sub>: 0.05mm



Con  
frammentazione

# DDD Carbonio su Carbonio

300MeV/u  
 $\rho = 1.644 \text{ g/cm}^3$   
bin<sub>z</sub>: 0.05mm

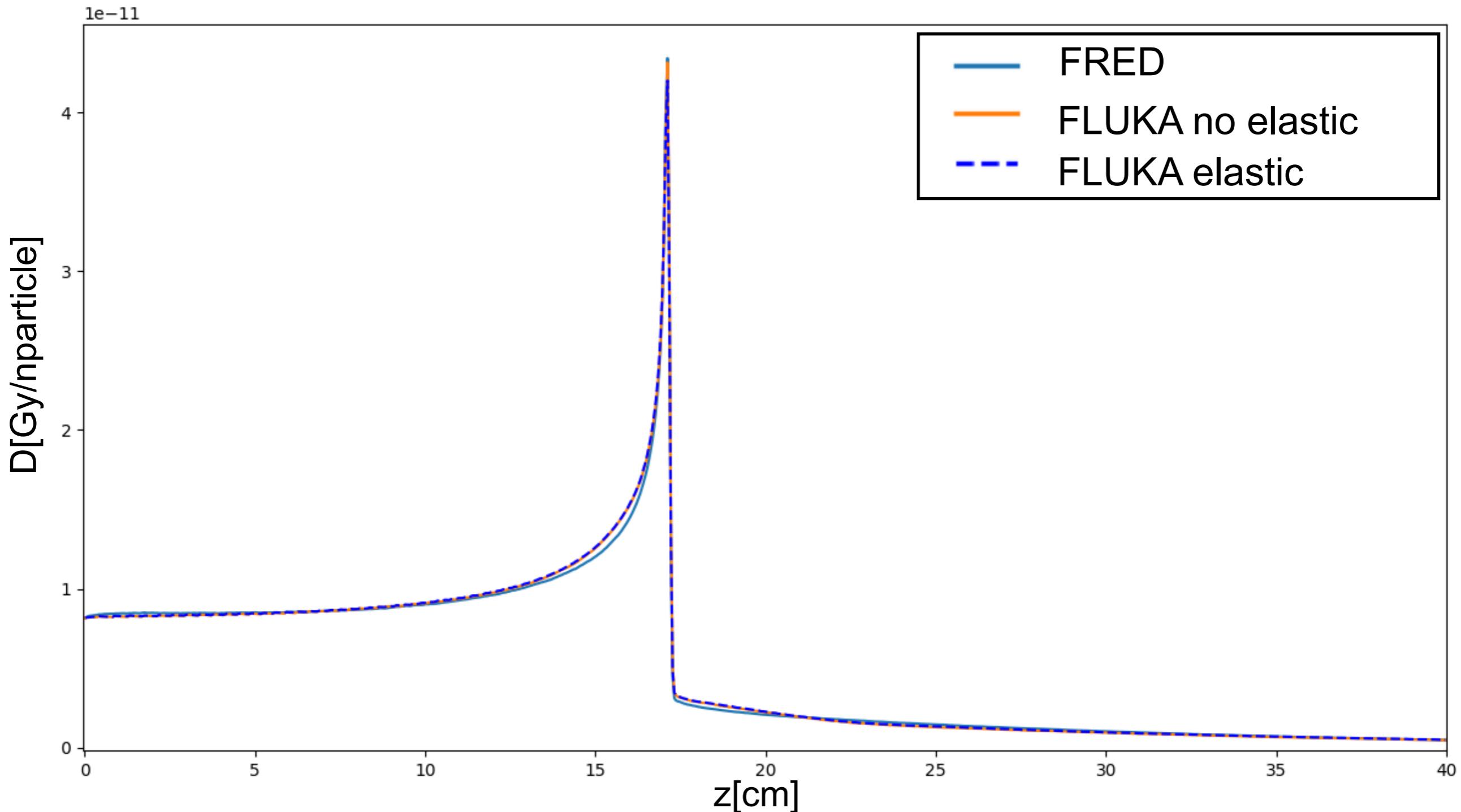


Con  
frammentazione

**Carbonio su Acqua:  
test per capire a cosa sono  
dovute le discrepanze sulla  
salita e sul plateau.  
Tutti i test sono con la  
frammentazione attivata.**

# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 1: Controllo del contributo della componente elastica

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



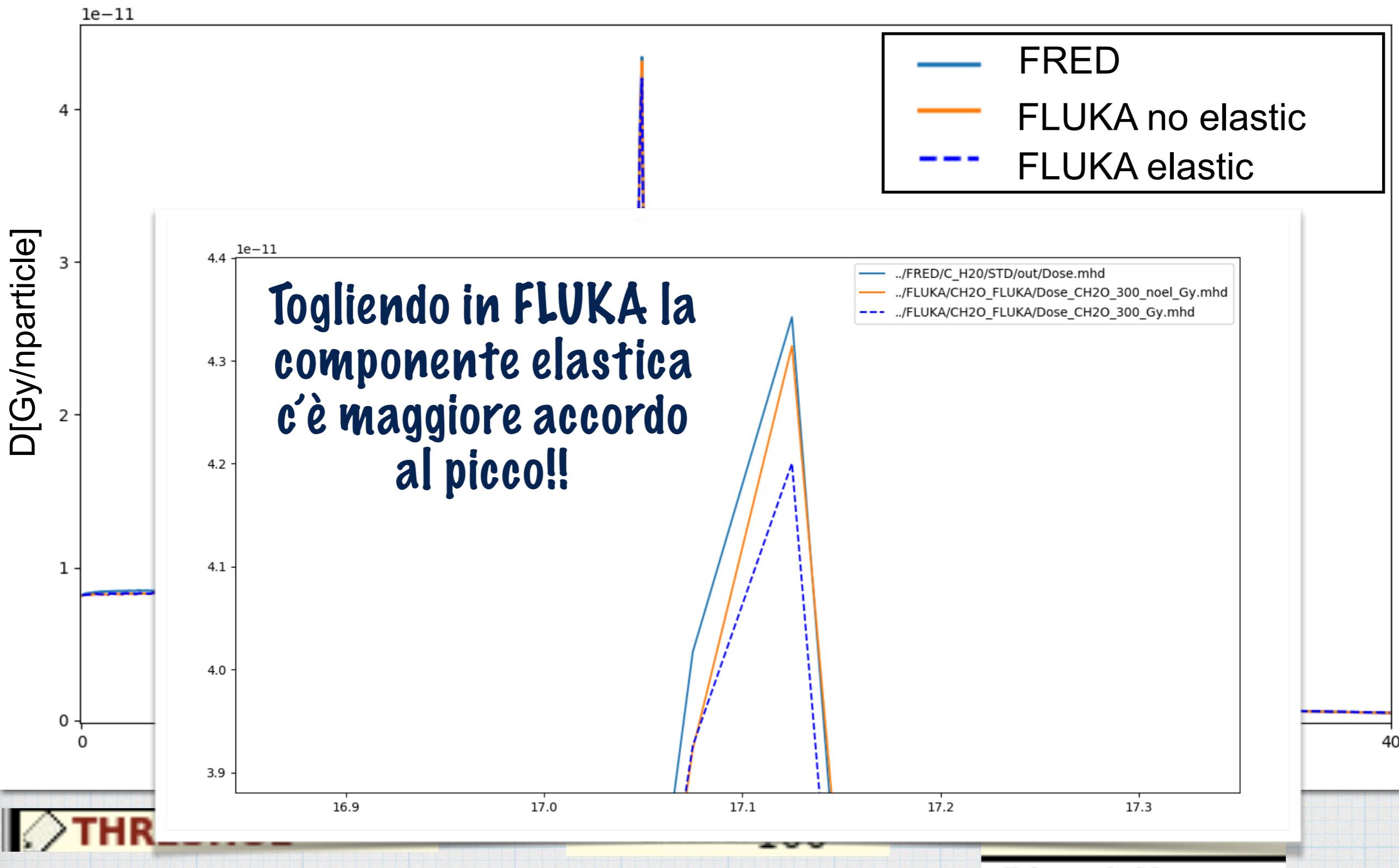
THRESHOL

Elastic: 100

Inelastic:

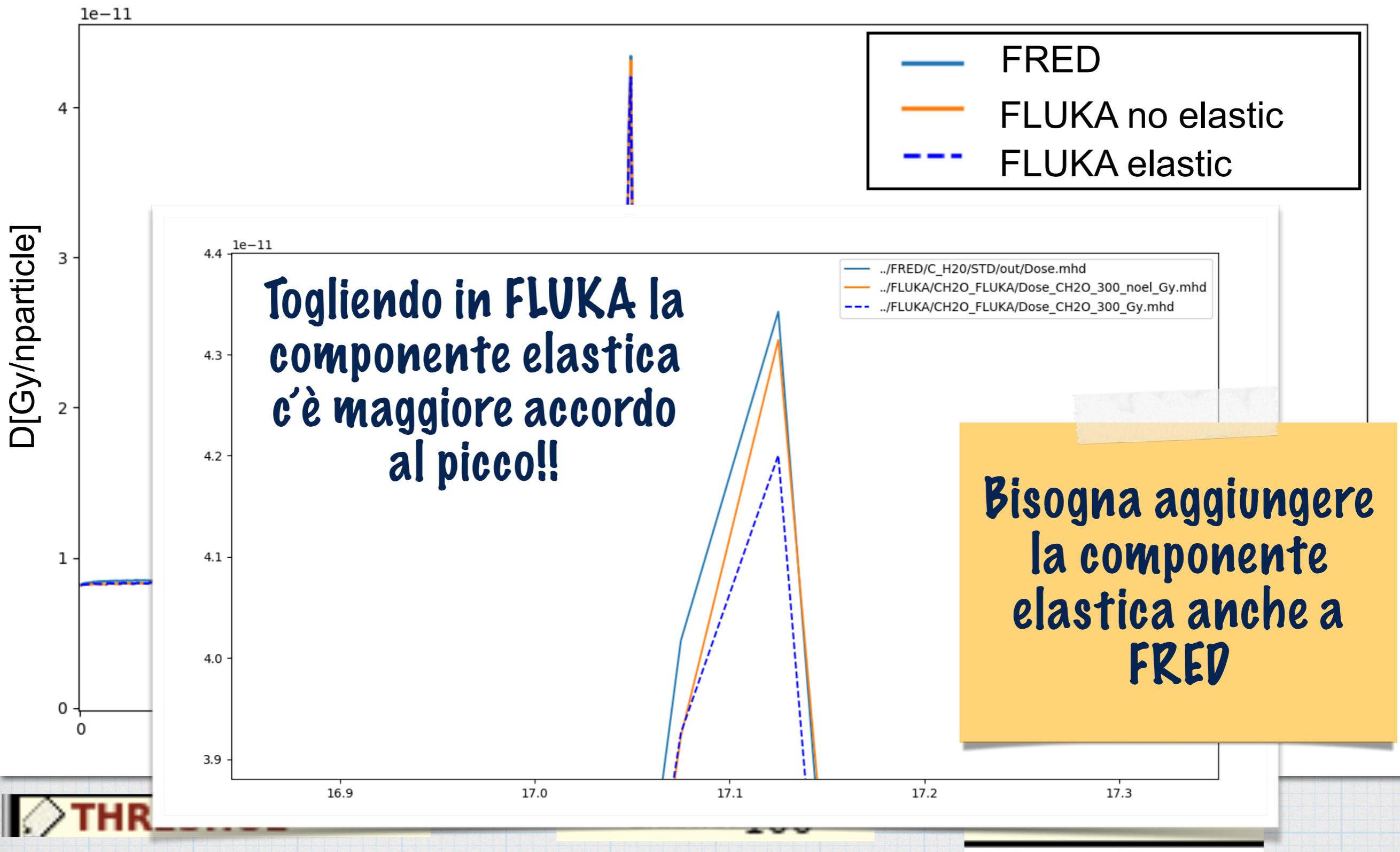
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 1: Controllo del contributo della componente elastica

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



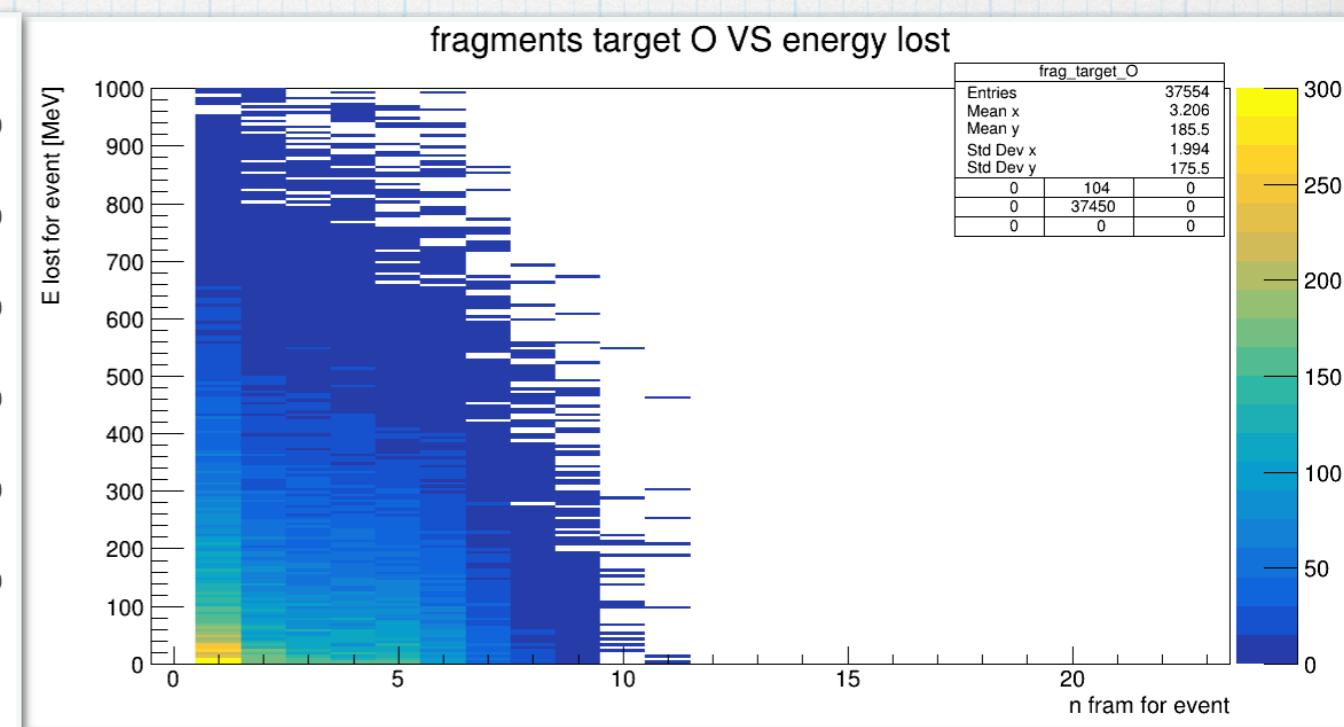
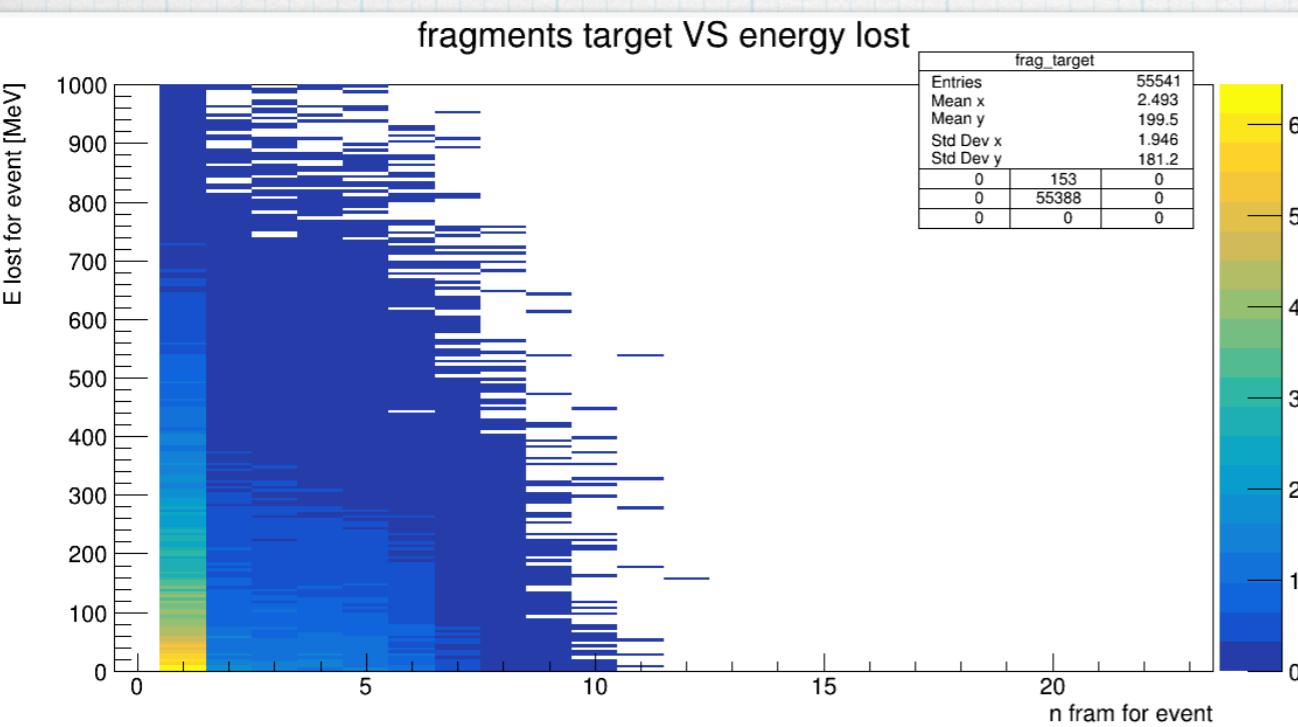
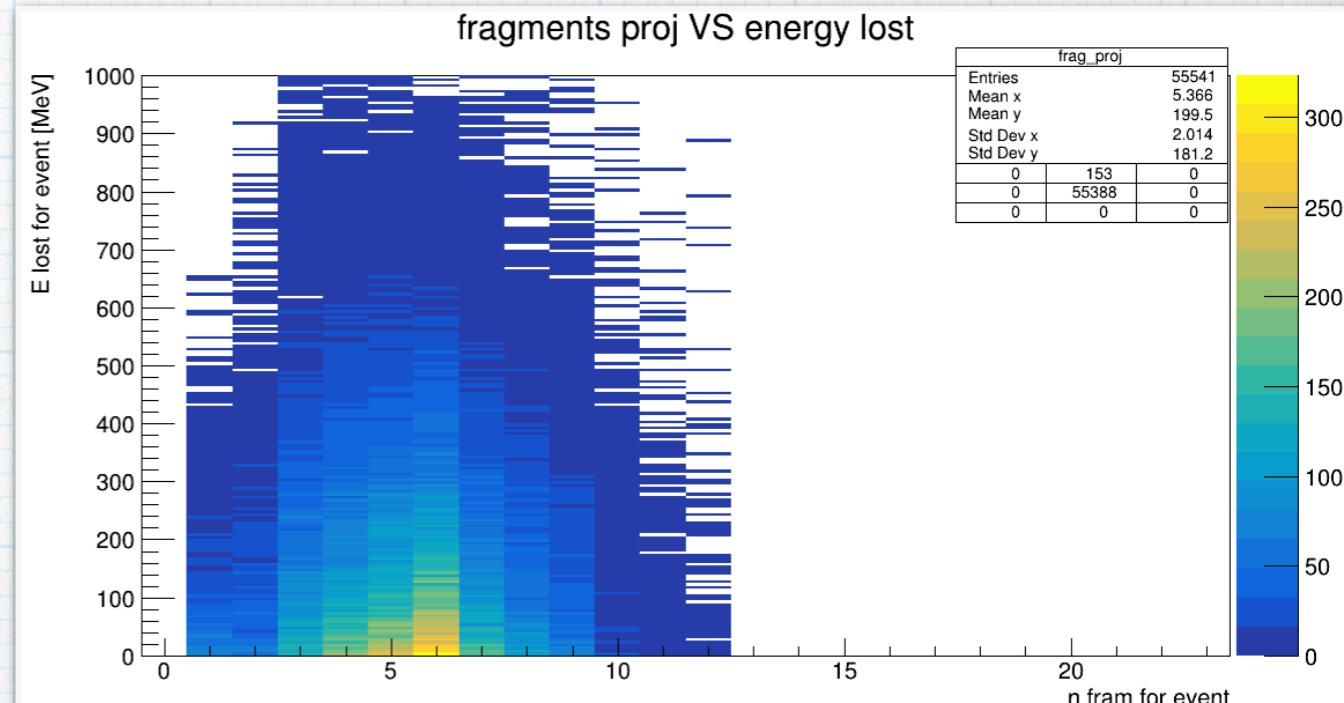
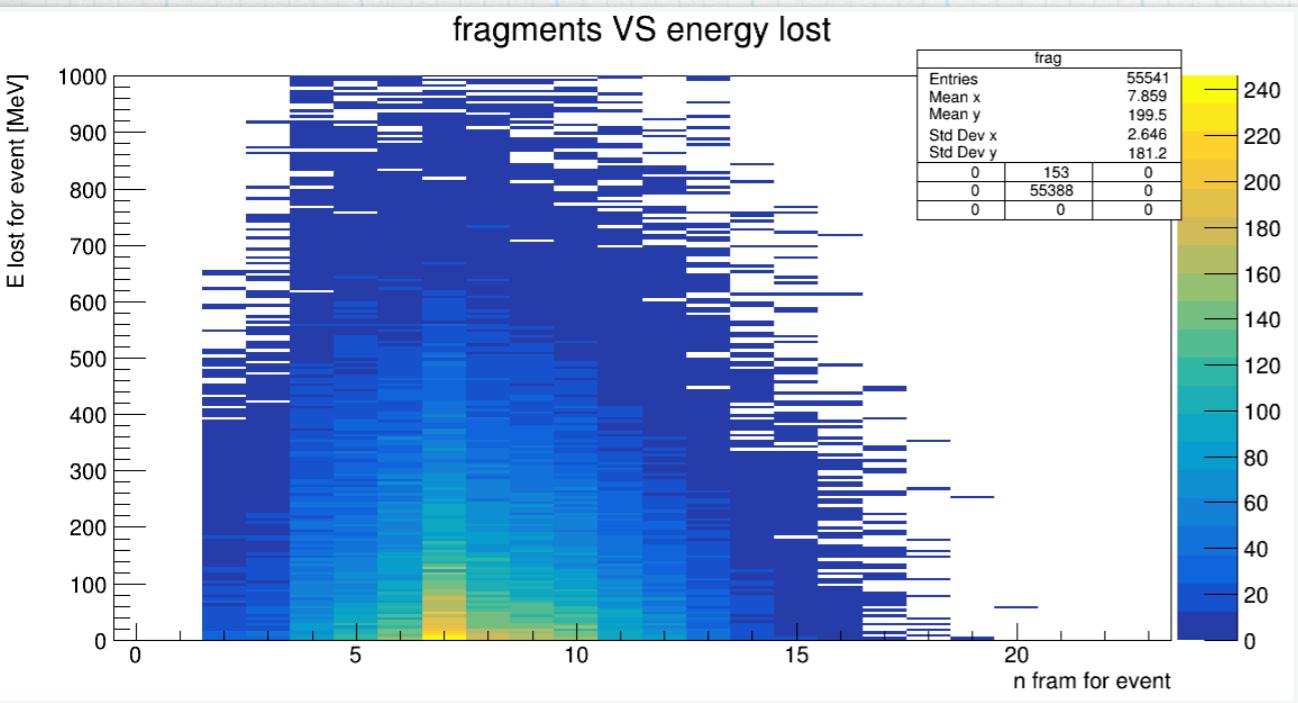
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 1: Controllo del contributo della componente elastica

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



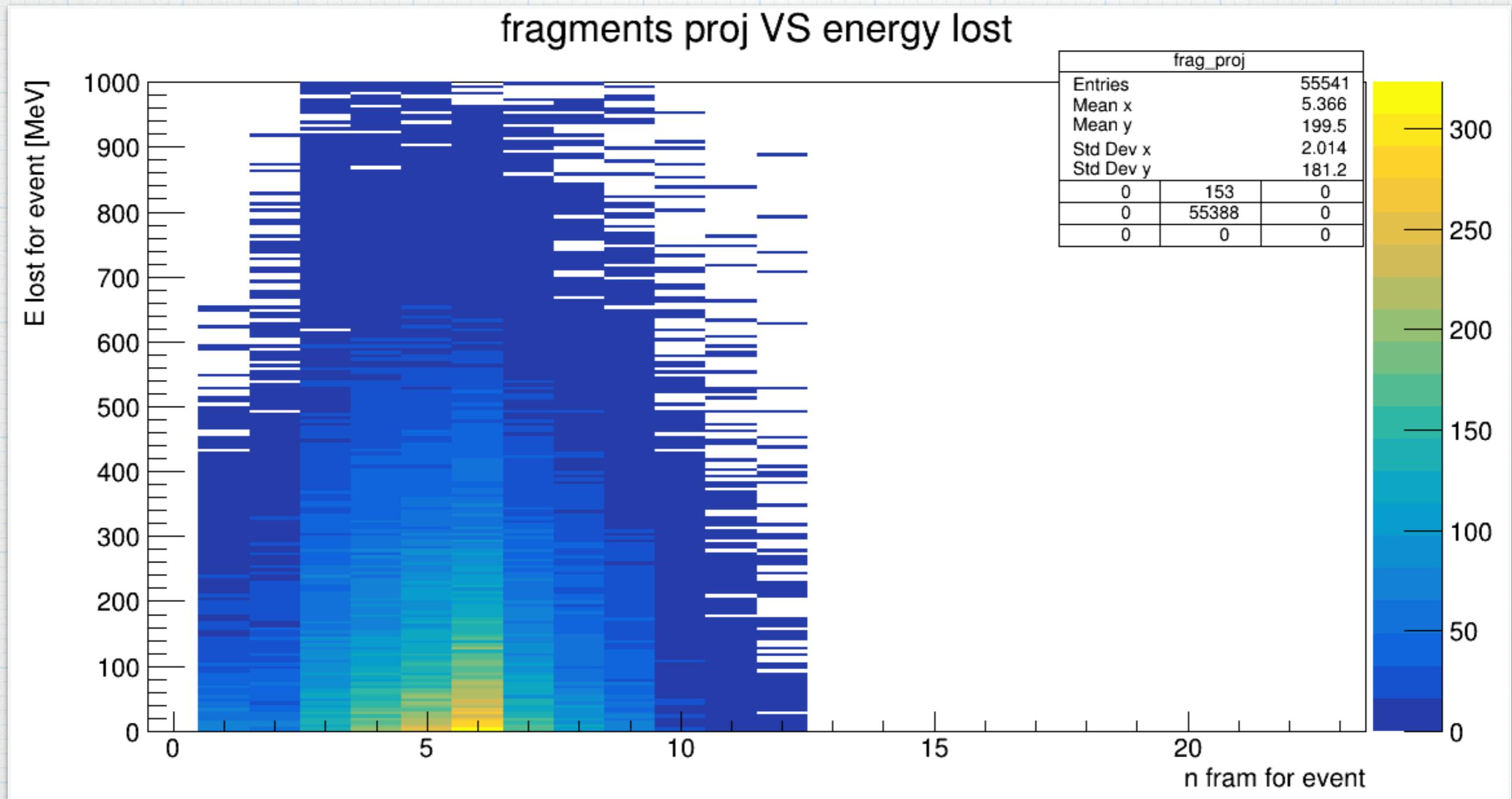
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



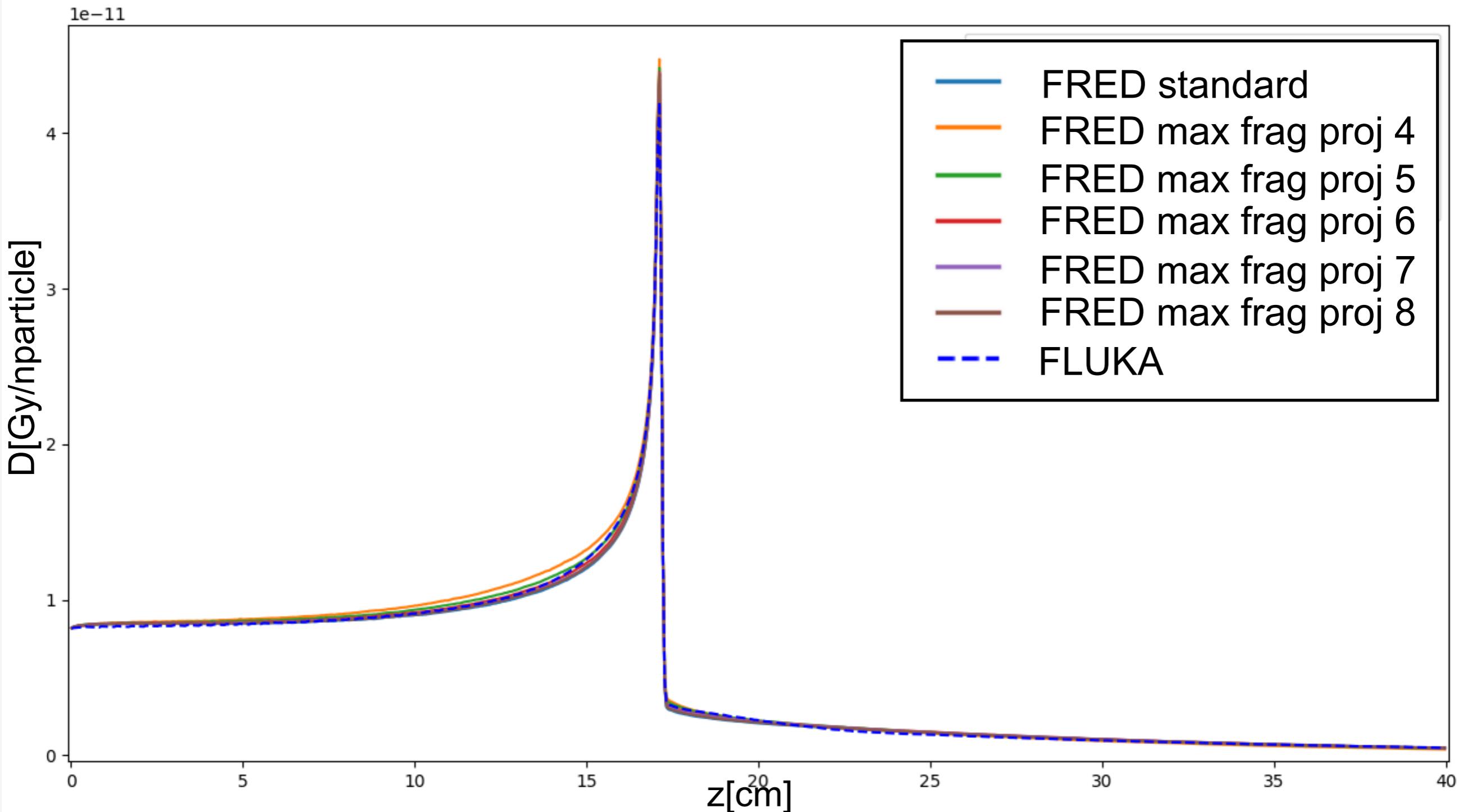
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



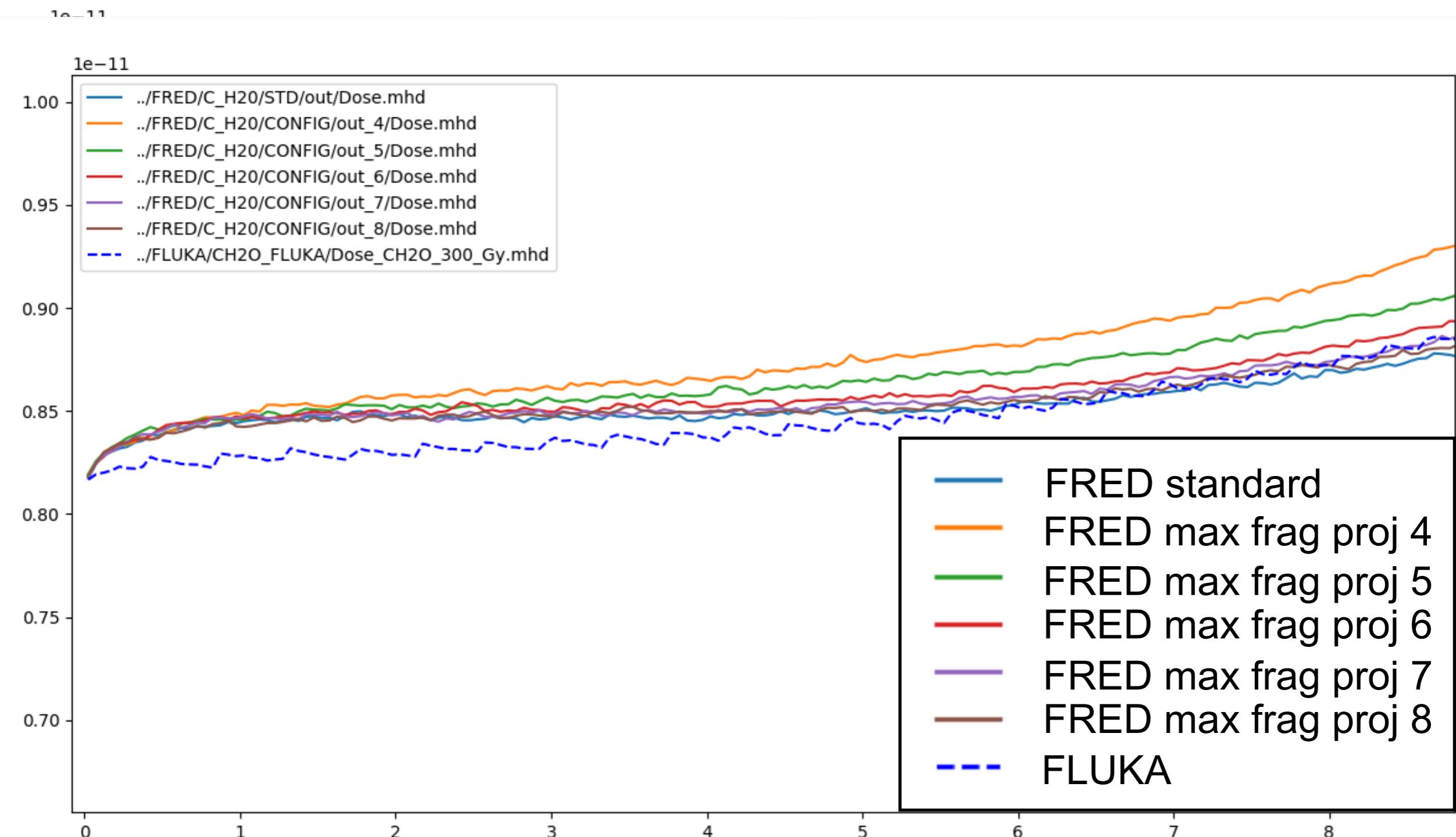
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



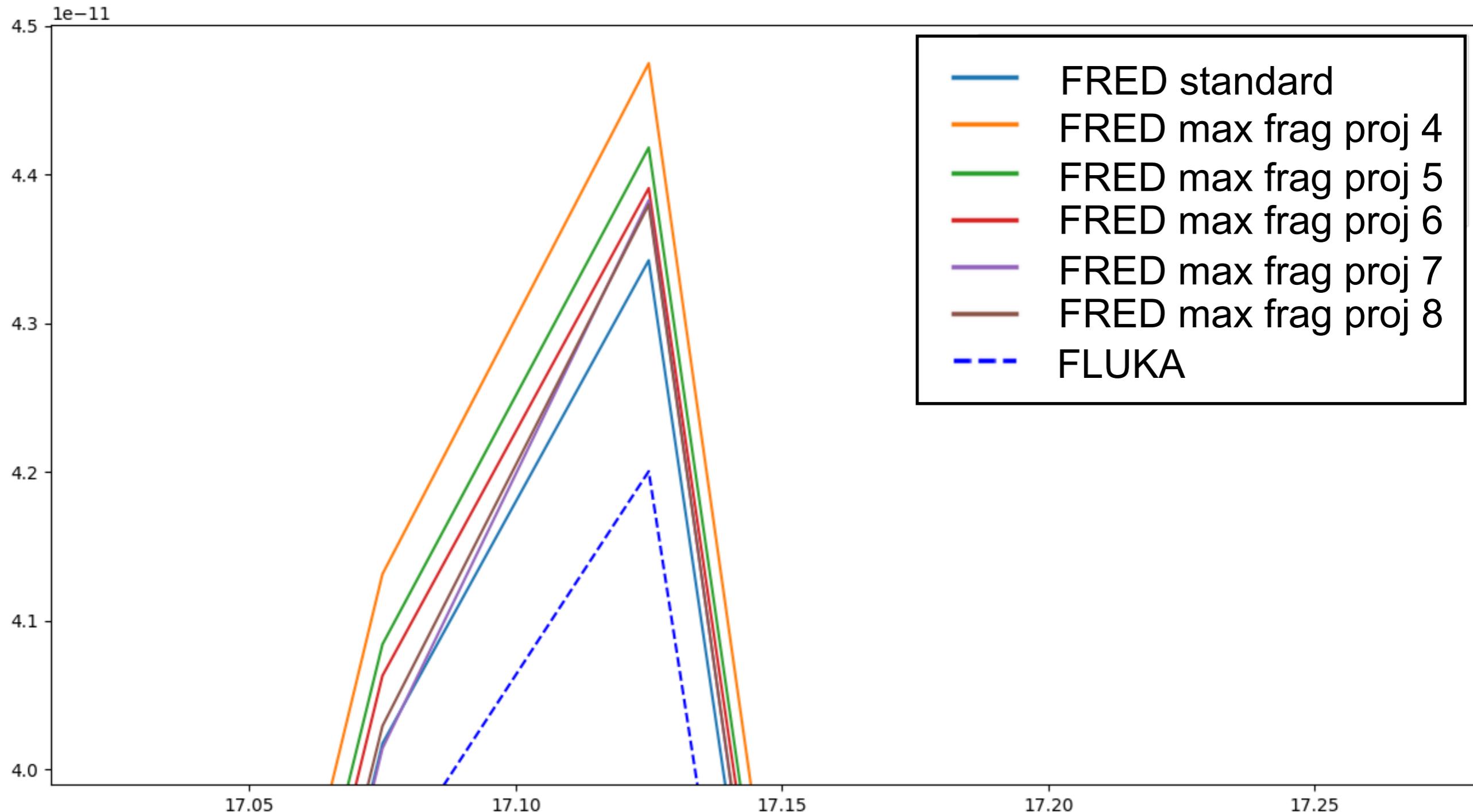
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



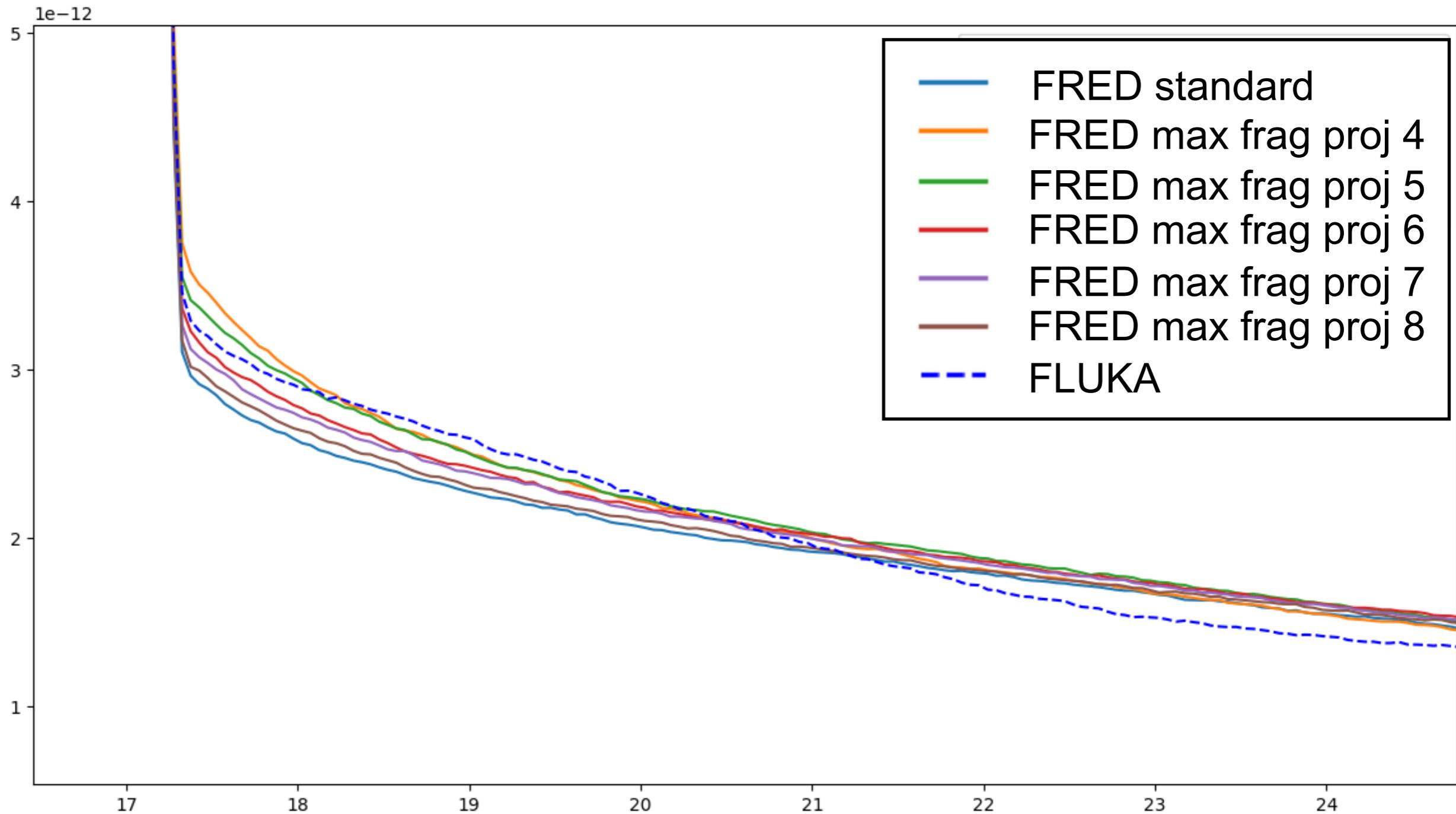
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



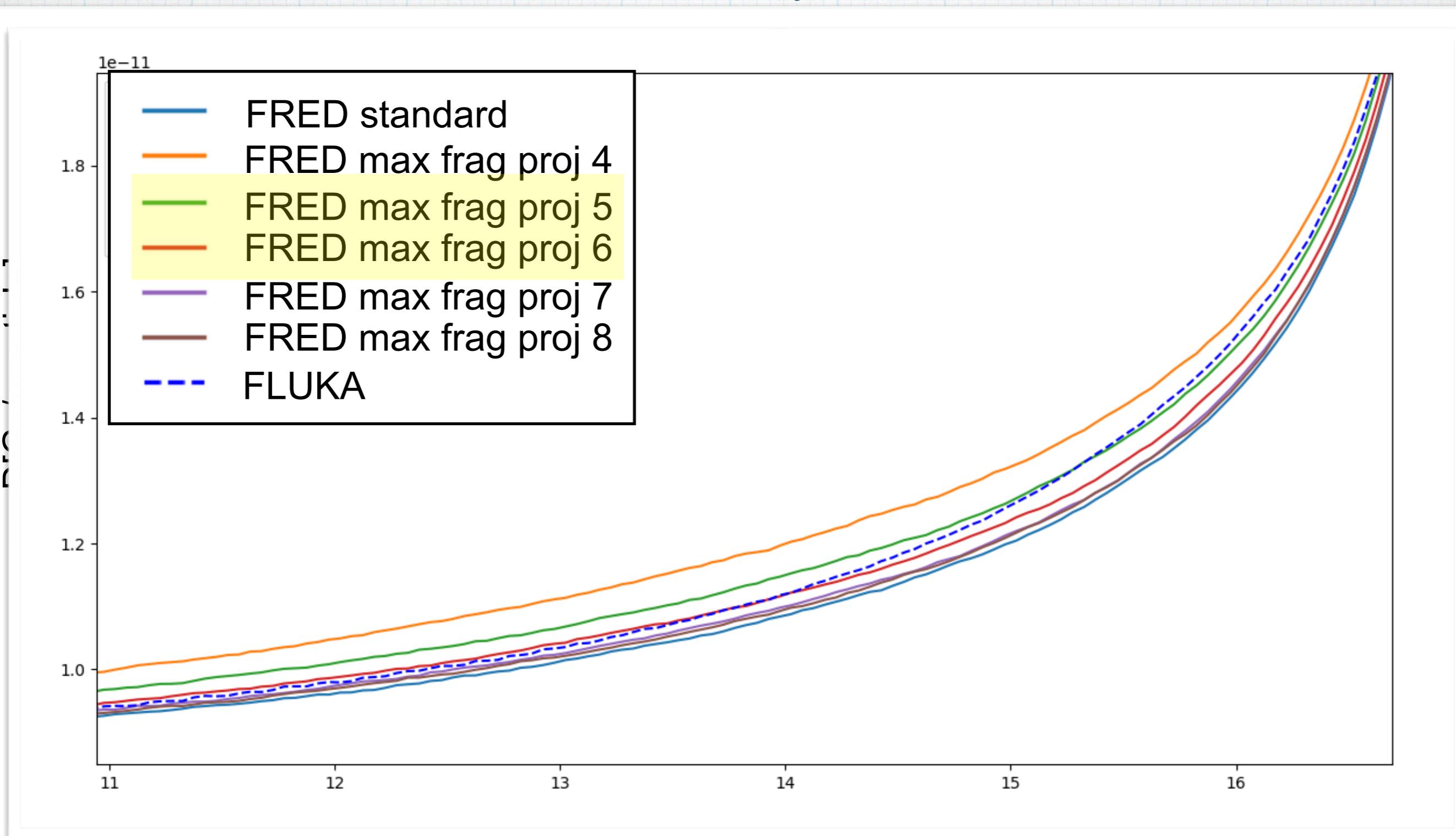
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



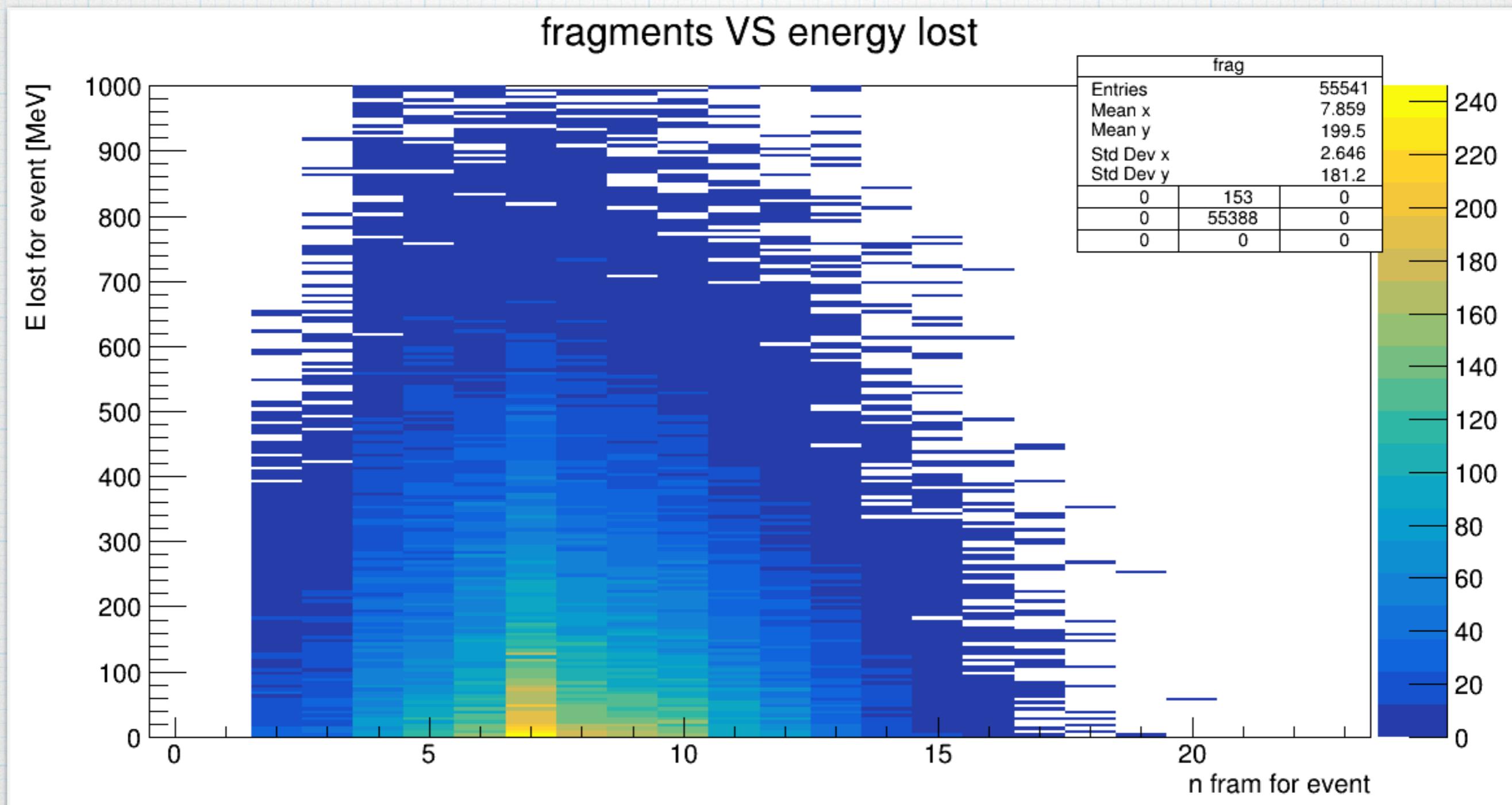
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



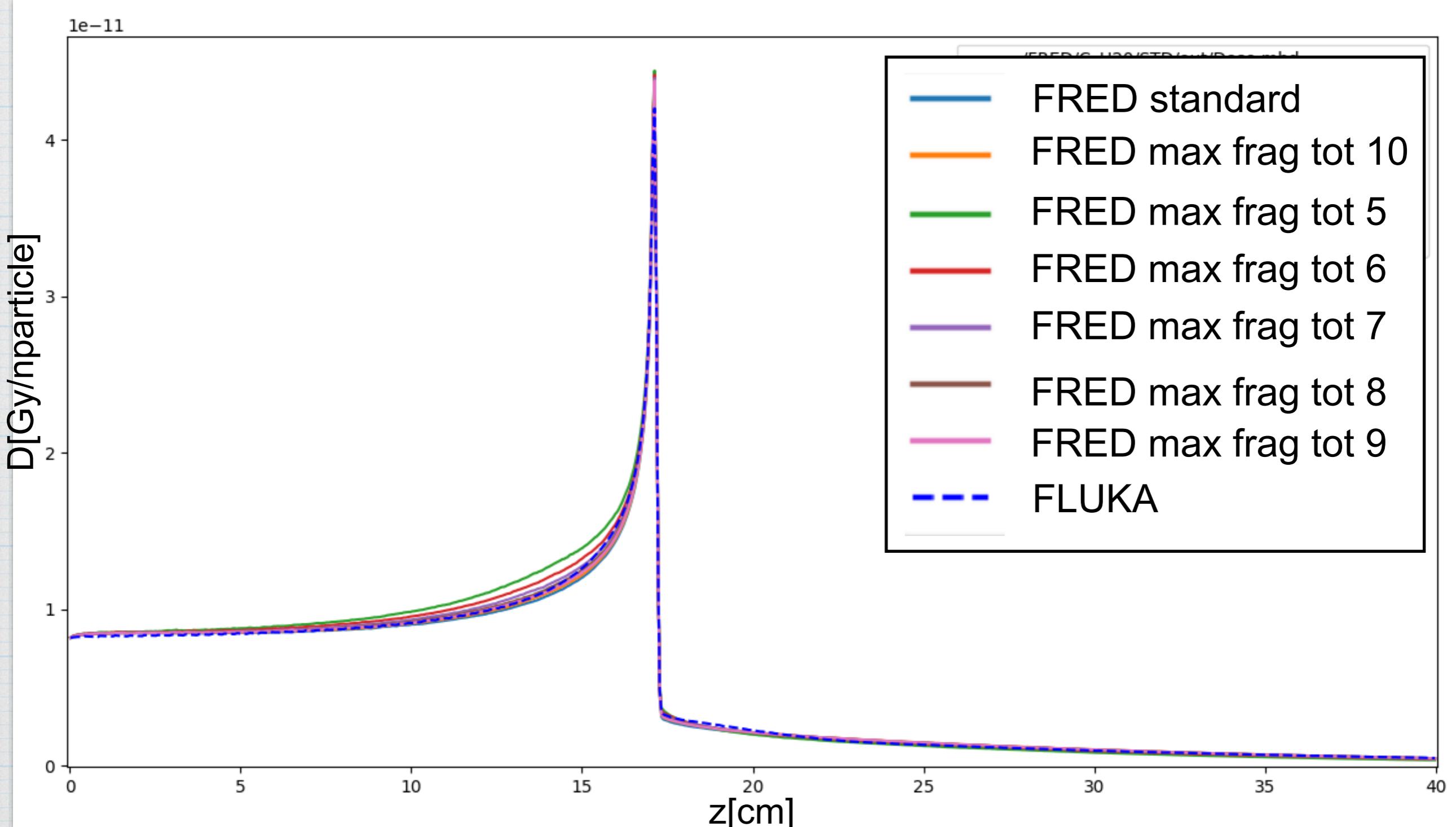
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



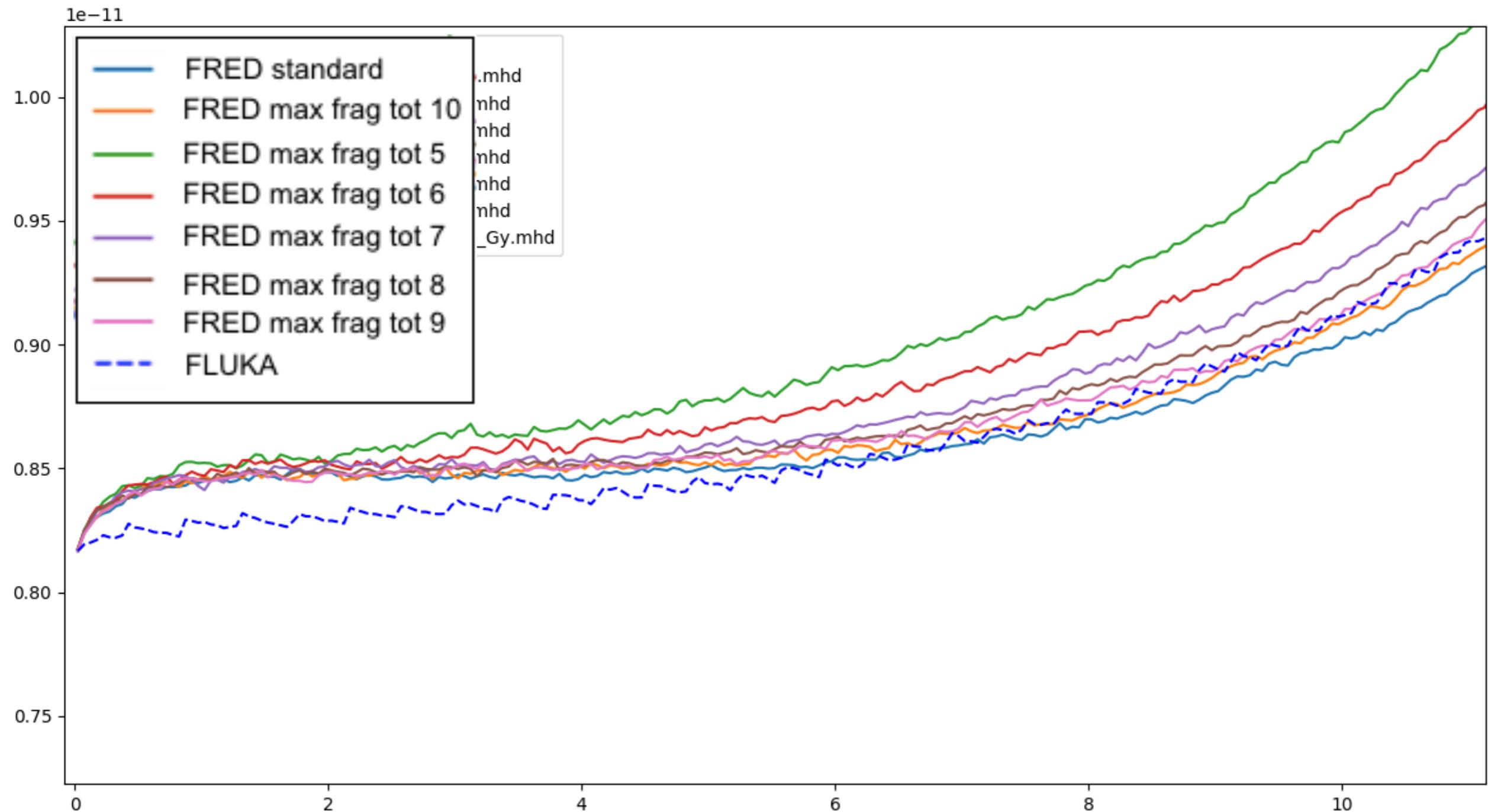
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



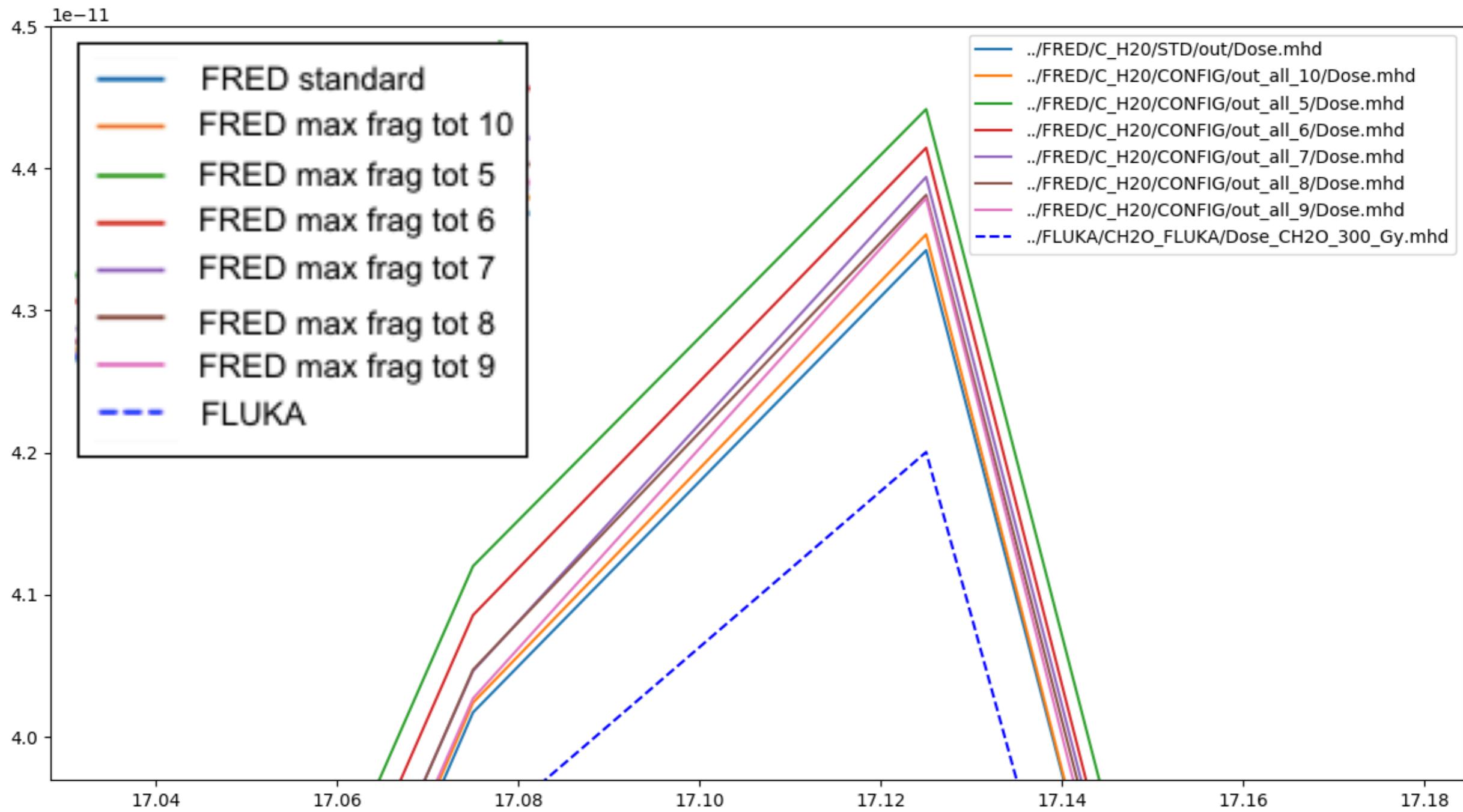
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



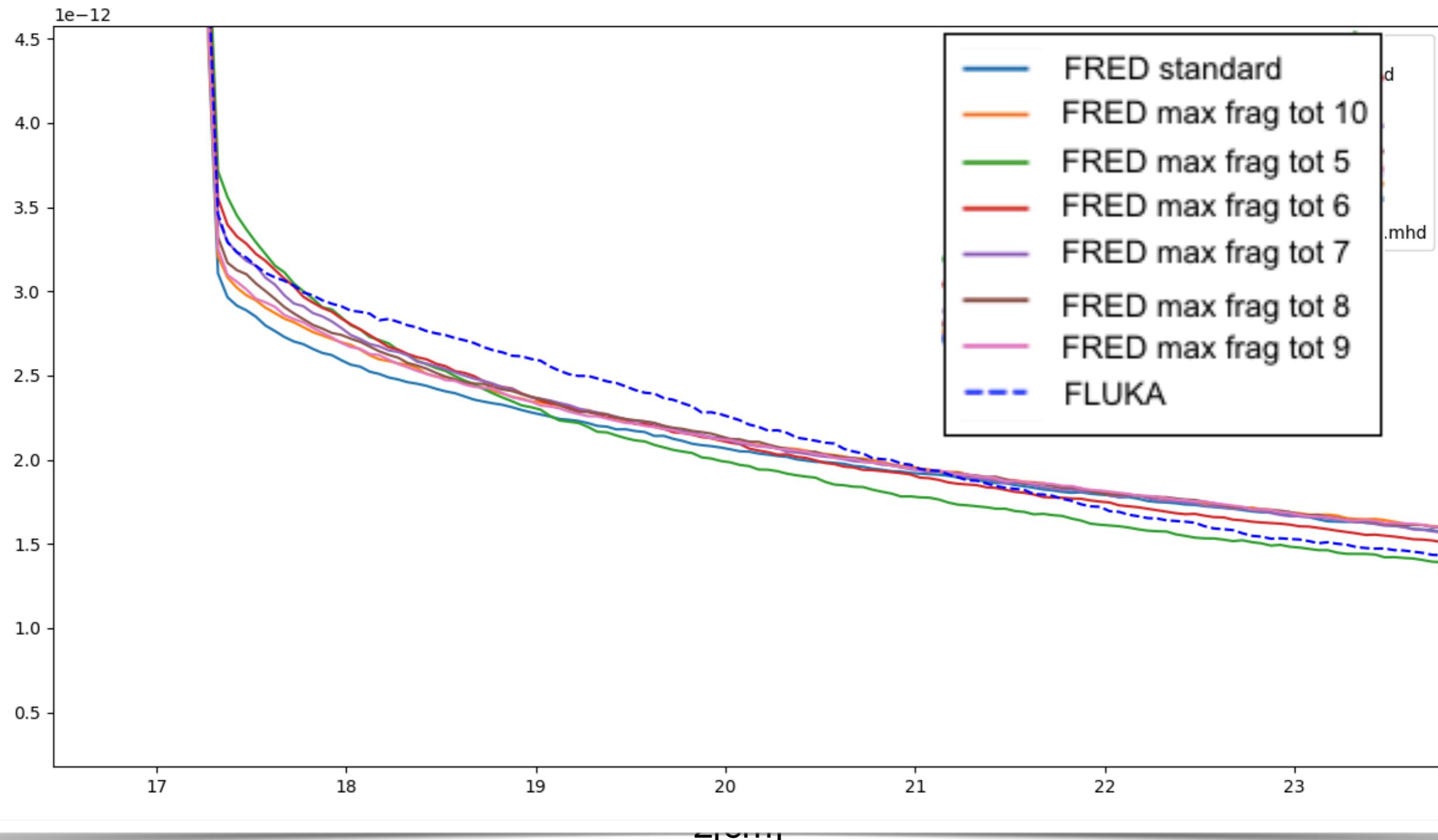
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



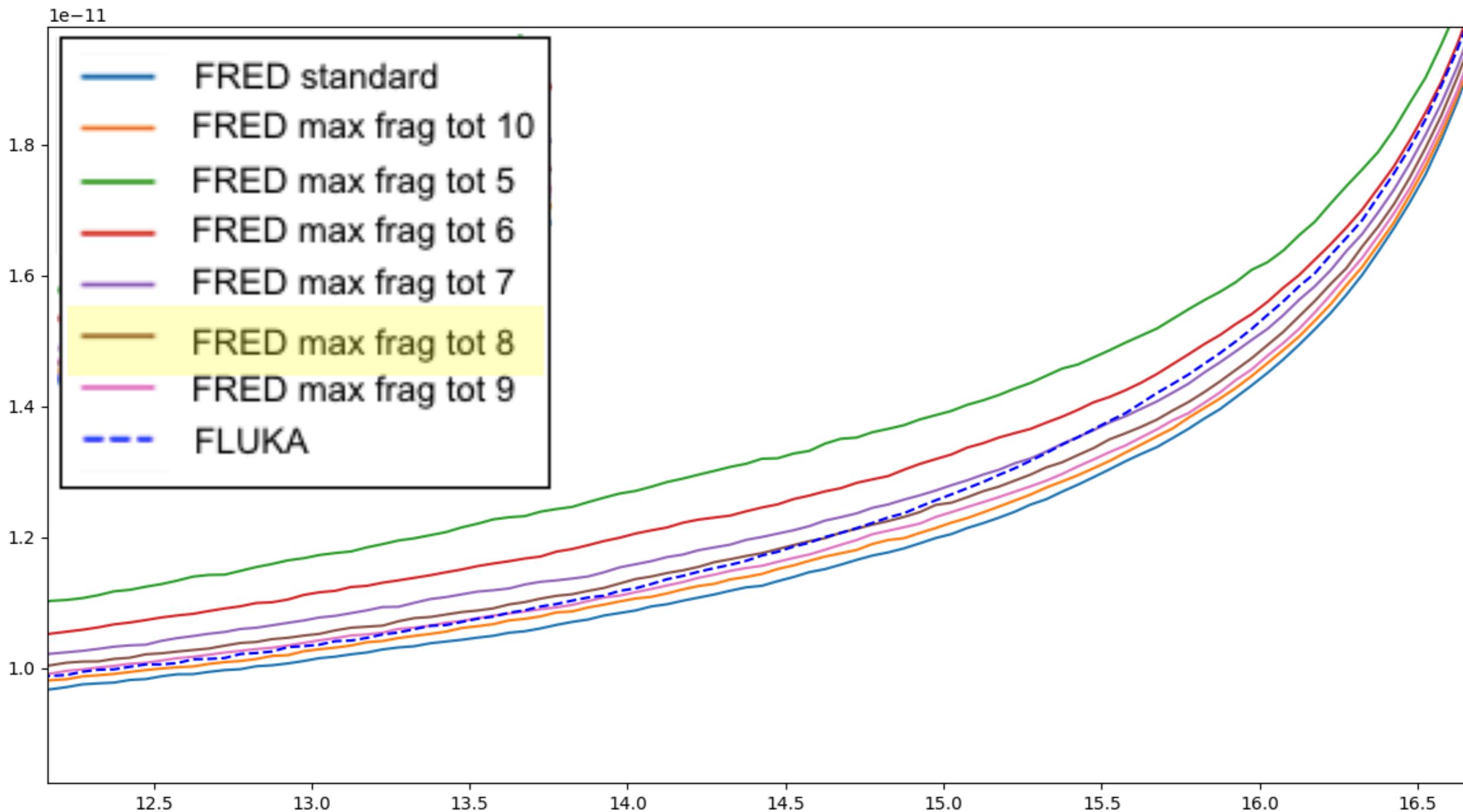
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



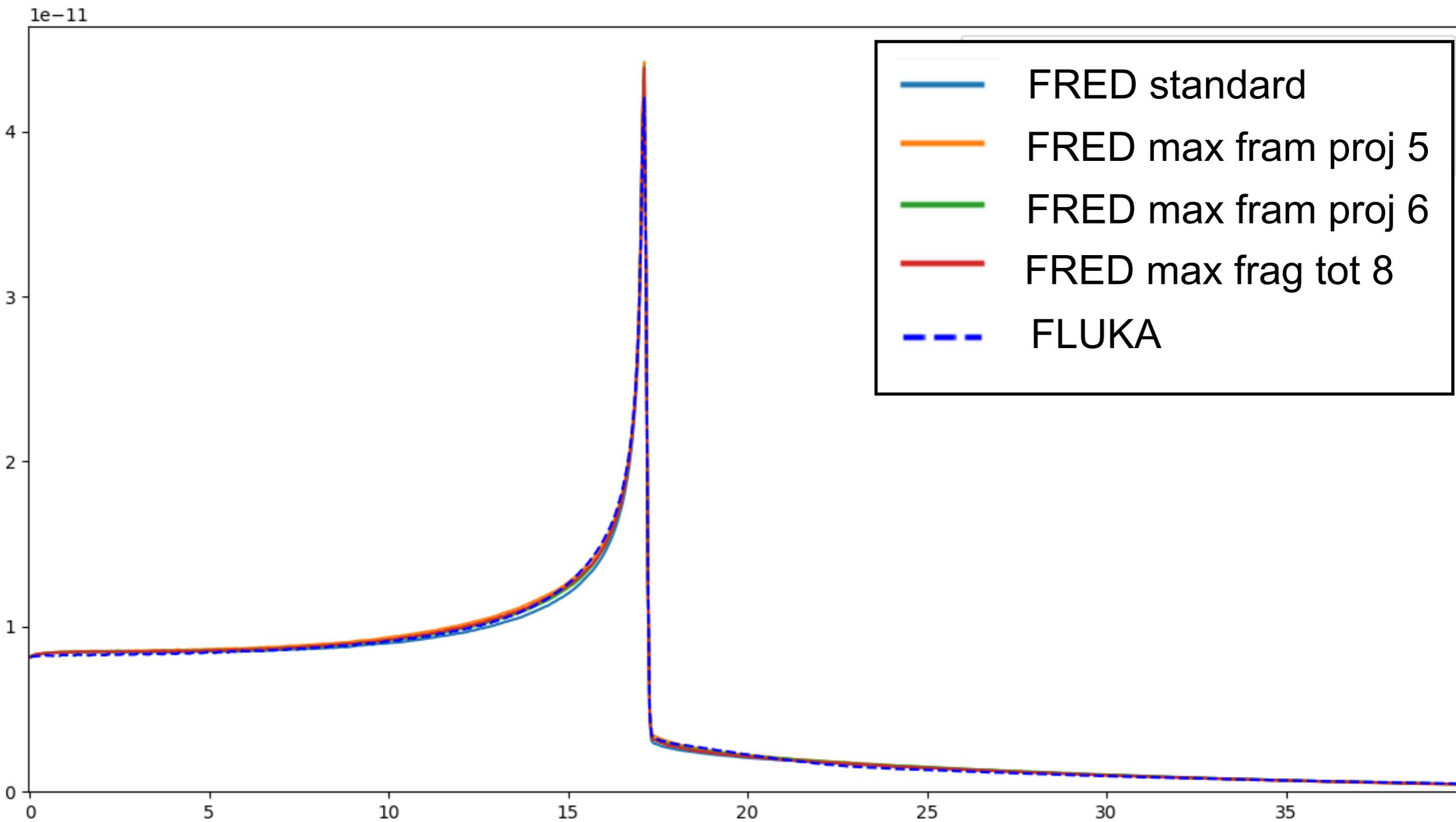
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



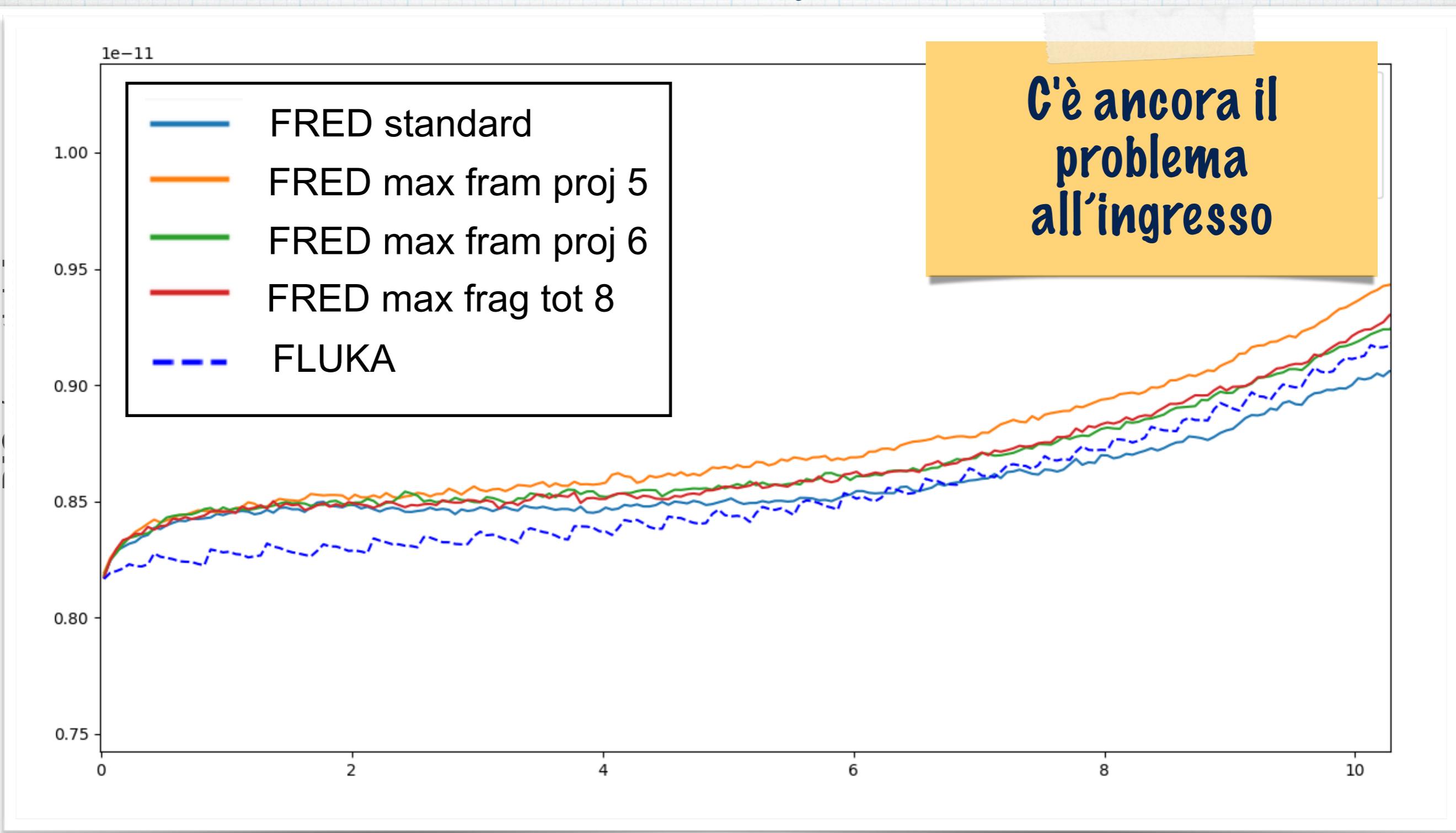
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



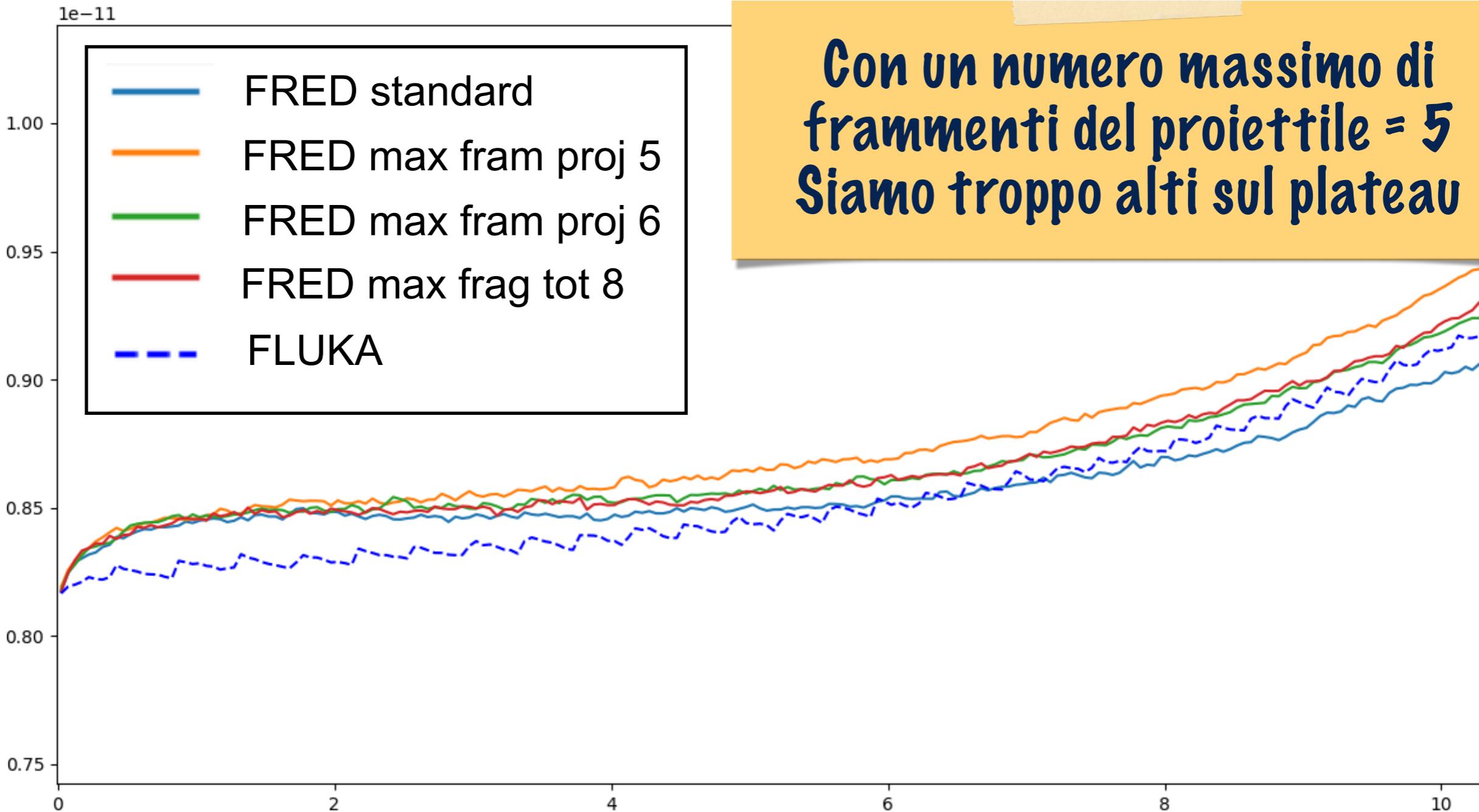
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



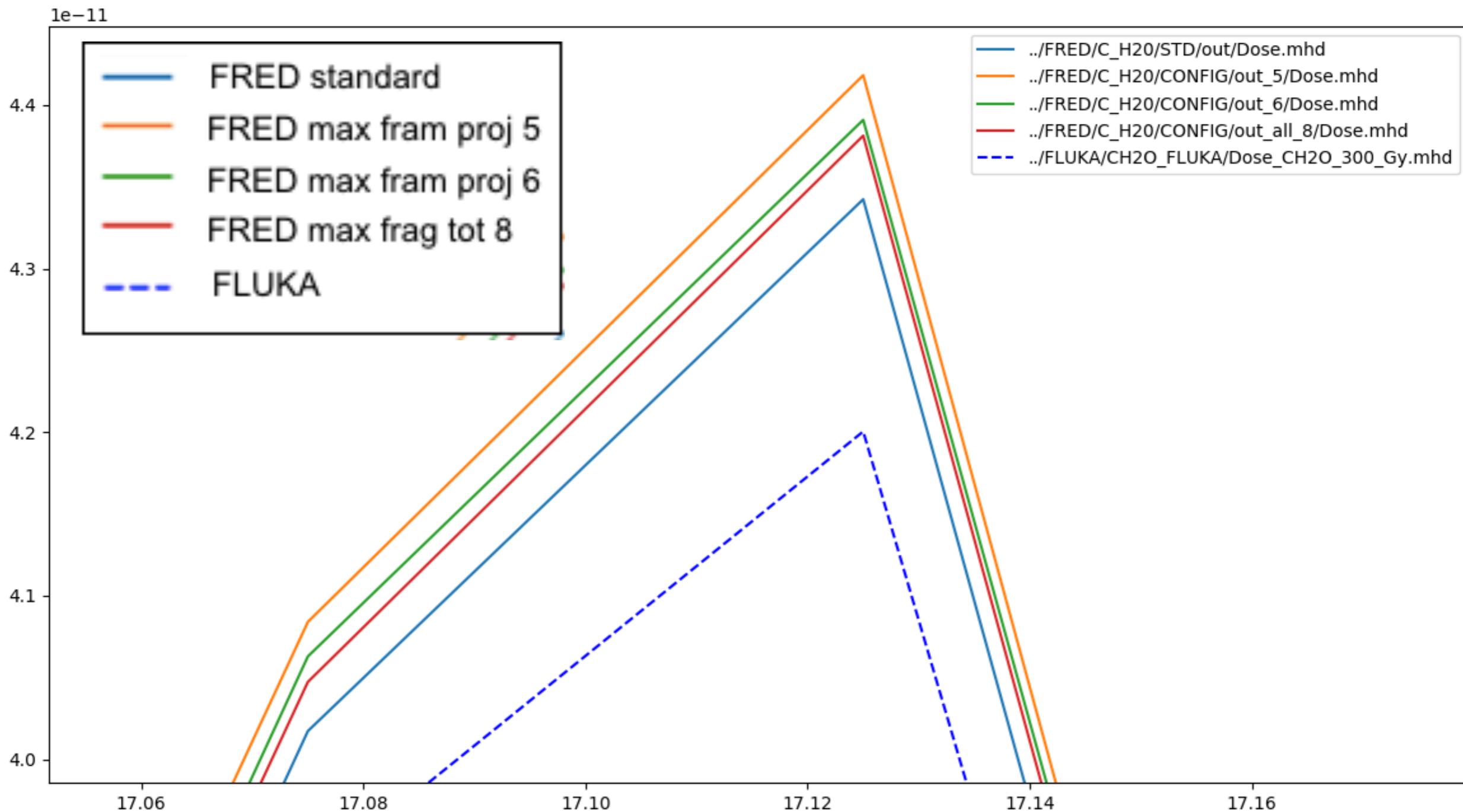
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



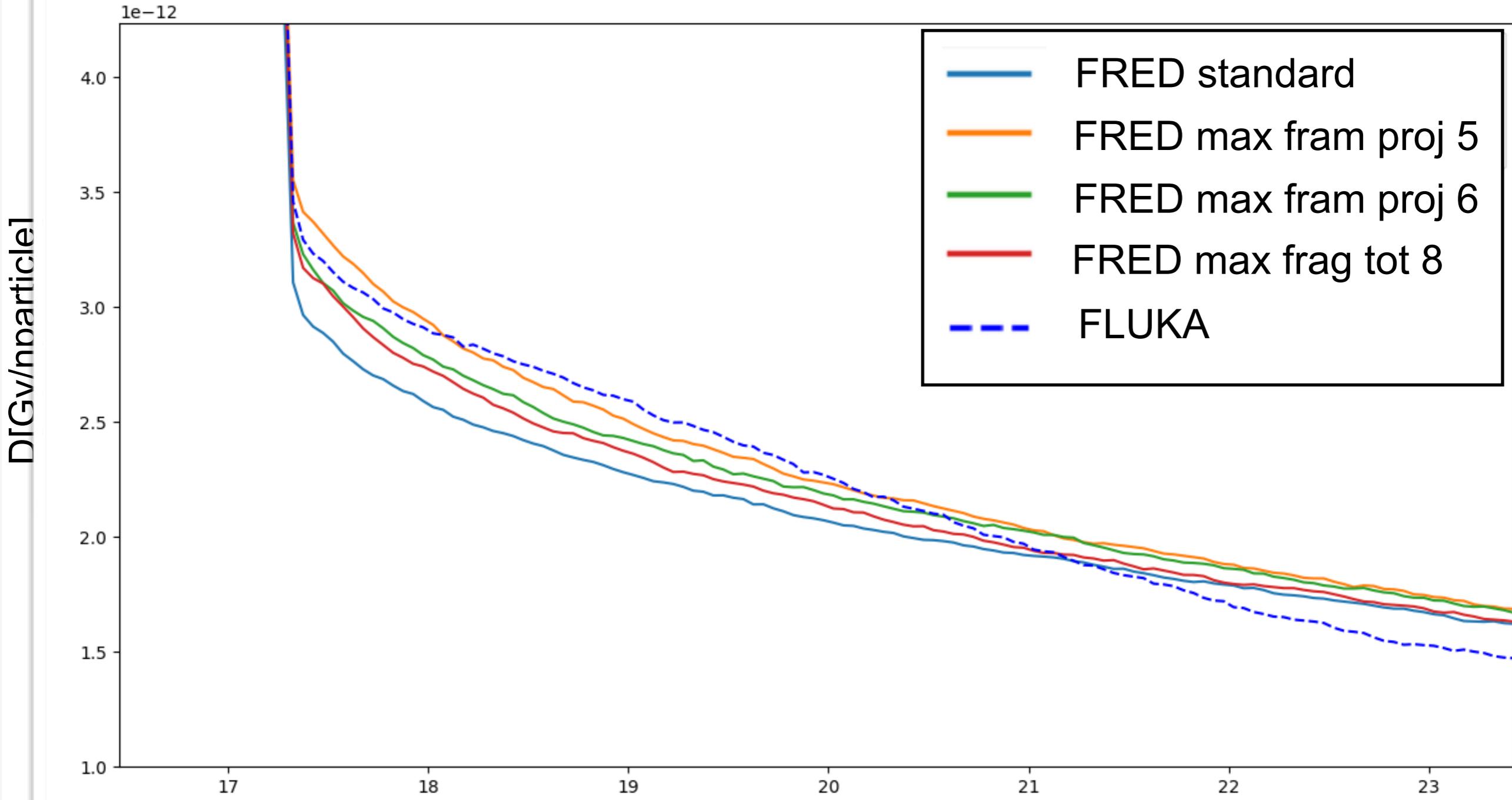
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



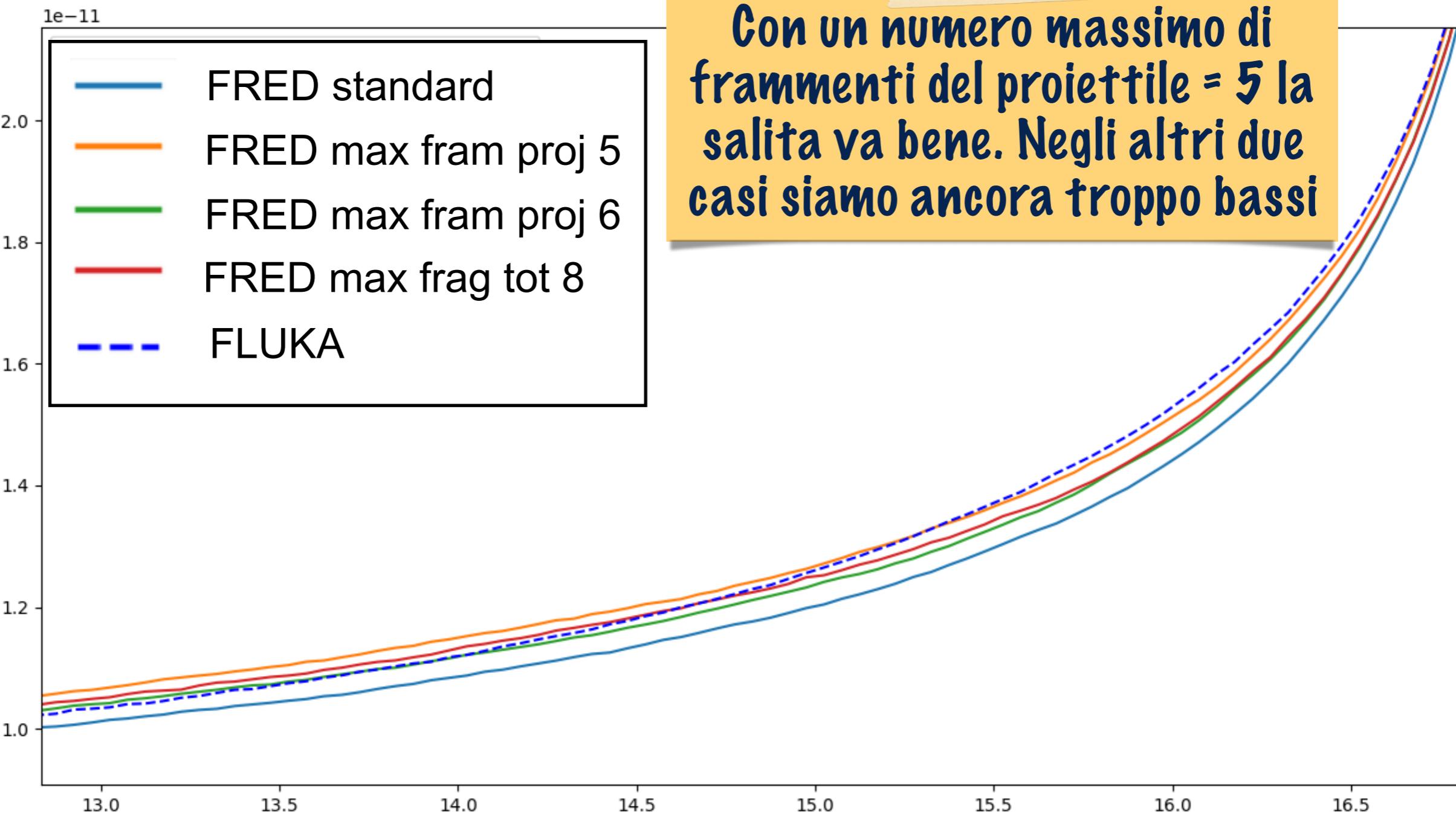
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



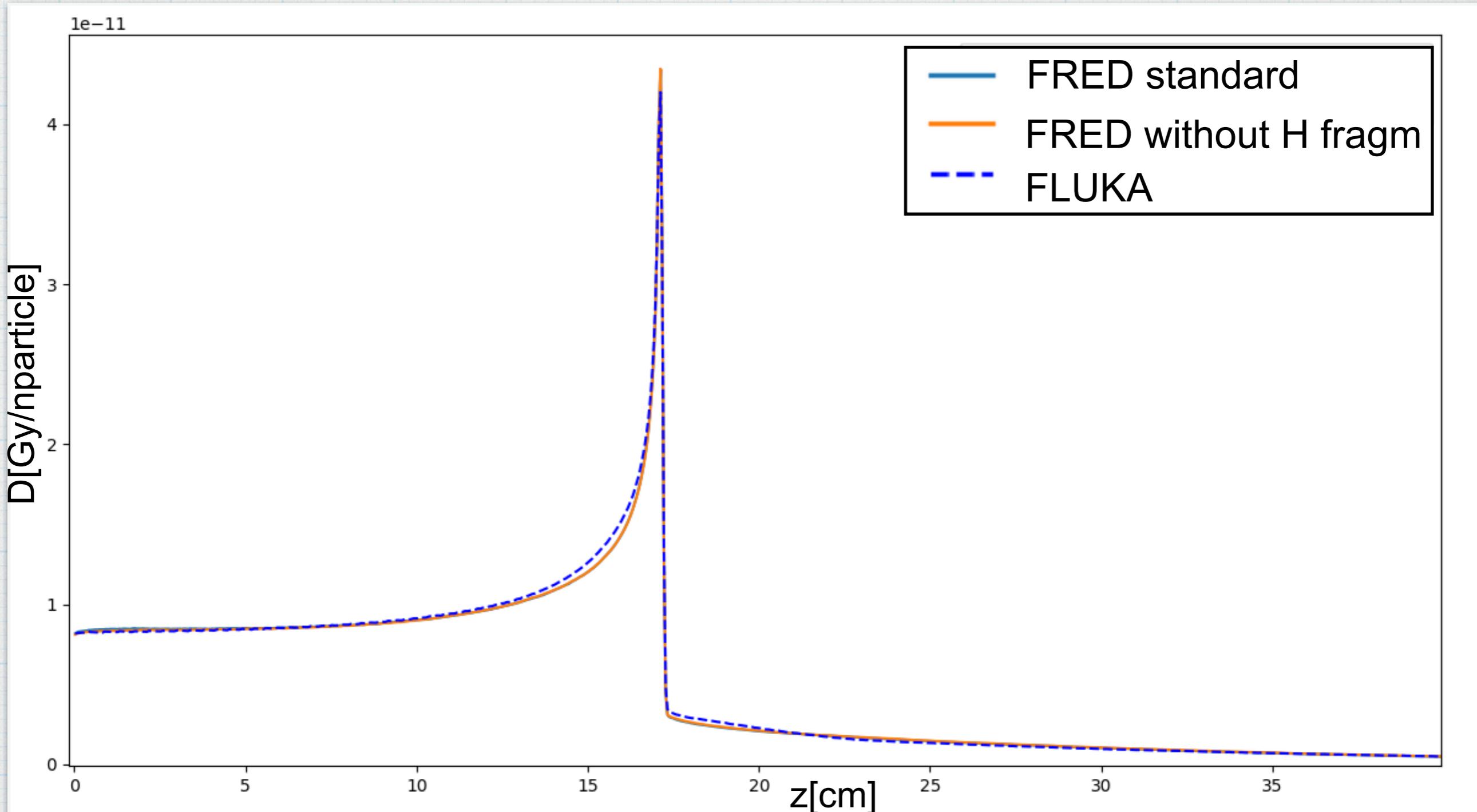
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 2: impostare un numero massimo di frammenti per evento

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



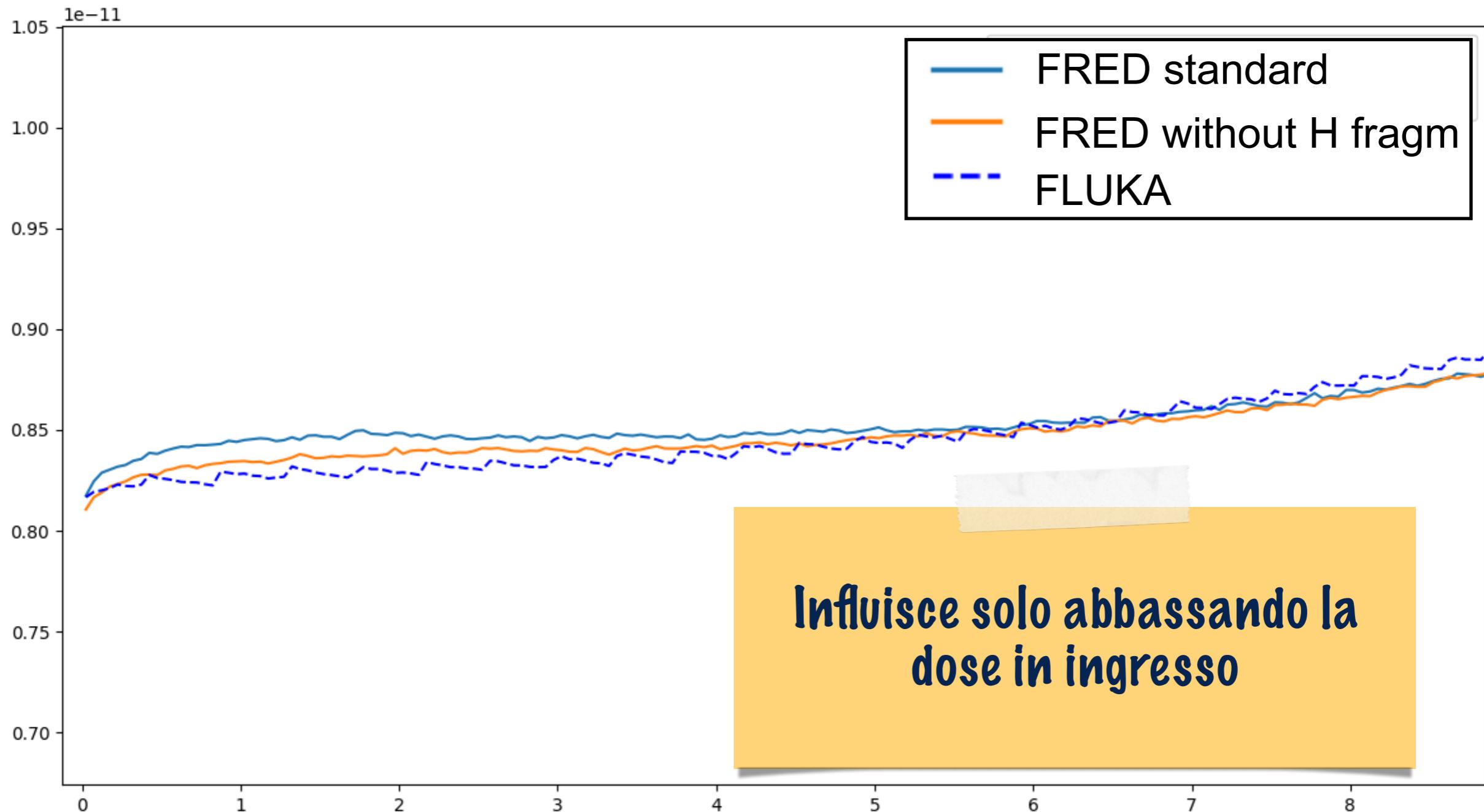
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 3: togliere la frammentazione del target H

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



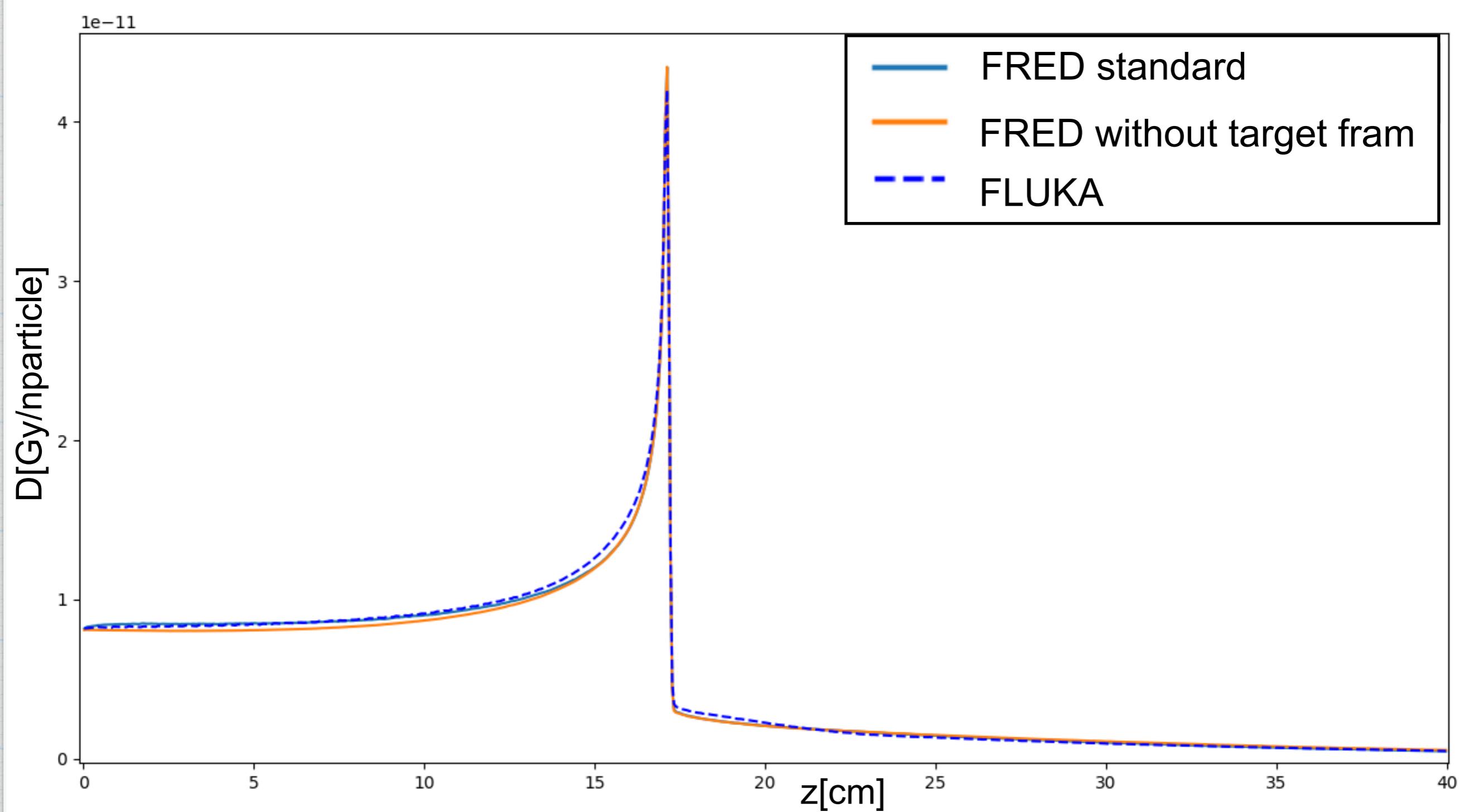
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 3: togliere la frammentazione del target H

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



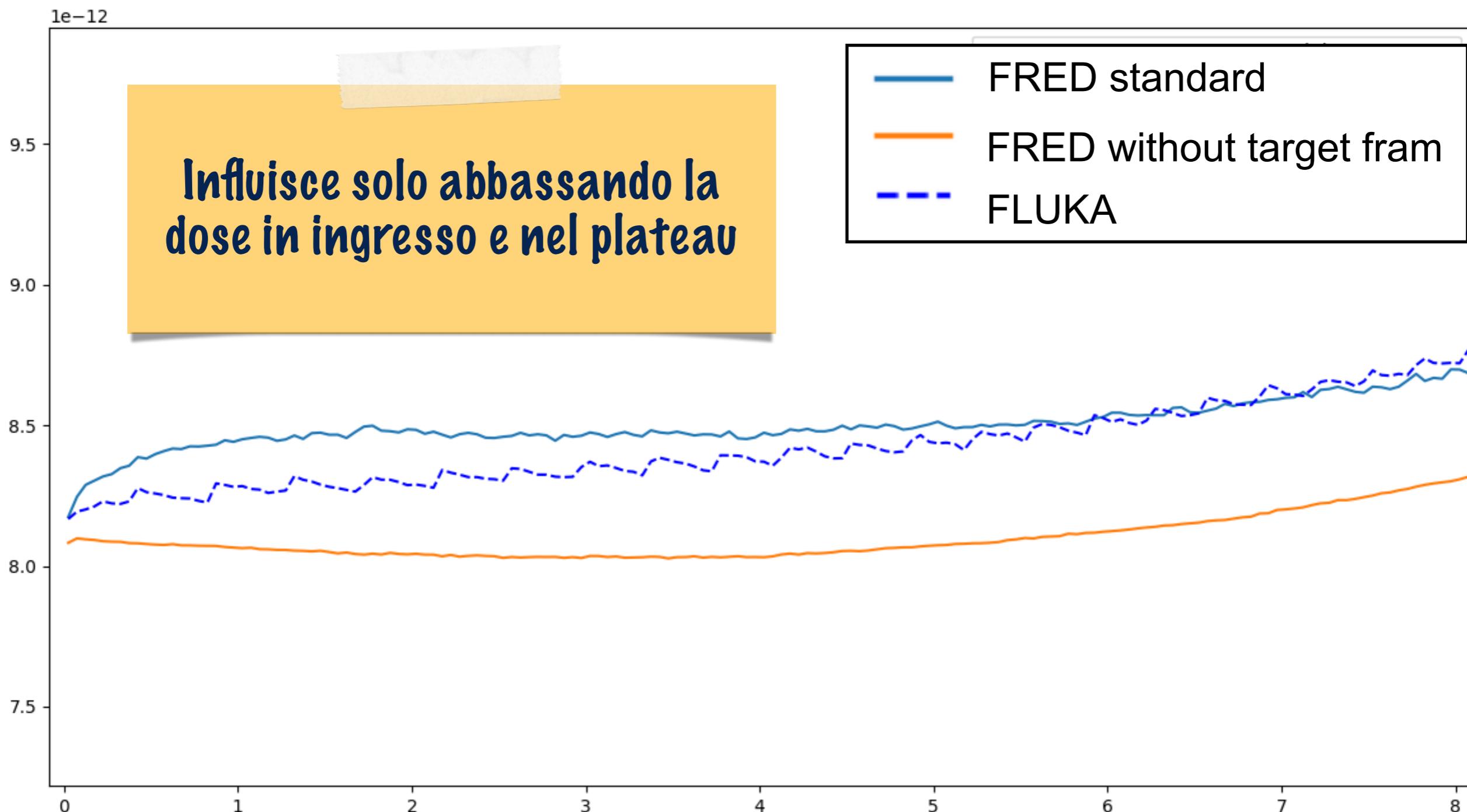
# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 3: togliere la frammentazione del target

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm



# DDD Carbonio su Acqua - Test 3: togliere la frammentazione del target

300MeV/u  
bin<sub>z</sub>:0.5mm

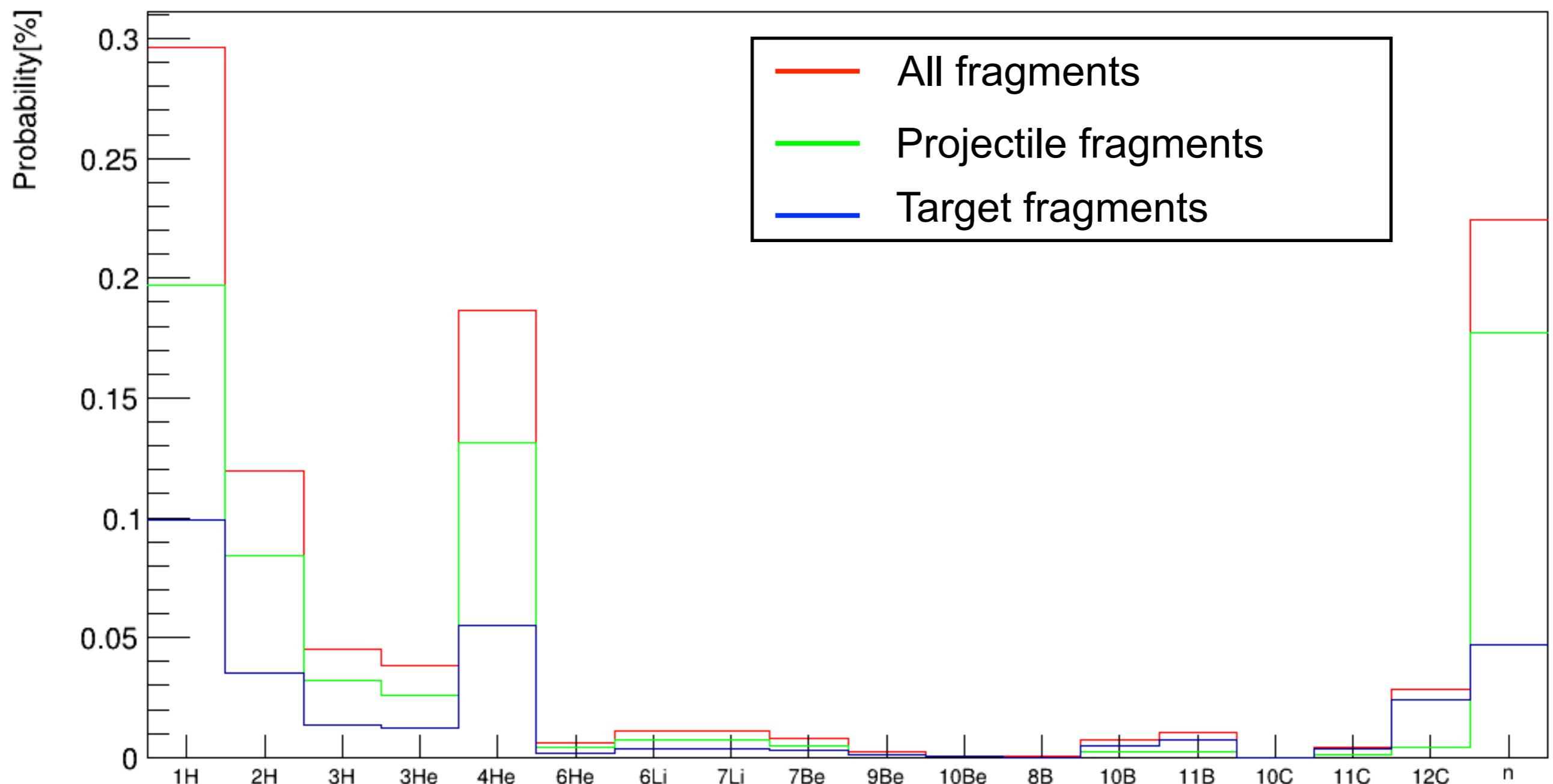


## Altre prove fatte:

- \* scegliere la combinazione di frammenti e l'energia/ angolo separatamente (aumenta il plateau)
- \* Imporre un range massimo di energia che è possibile perdere per evento (aumenta il plateau)
- \* Cambiare il peso delle cumulative in ingresso (diminuisce la salita)
- \* Riassegnare a tutti i frammenti l'energia in avanzo in ogni evento (aumenta plateau e parte iniziale salita)
- \* Imporre che tutti i frammenti vengano prodotti a 0° (non cambia nulla)
- \* Aggiungere ad ogni frammento il suo 10% prima di fare il check della conservazione dell'energia (non cambia nulla)

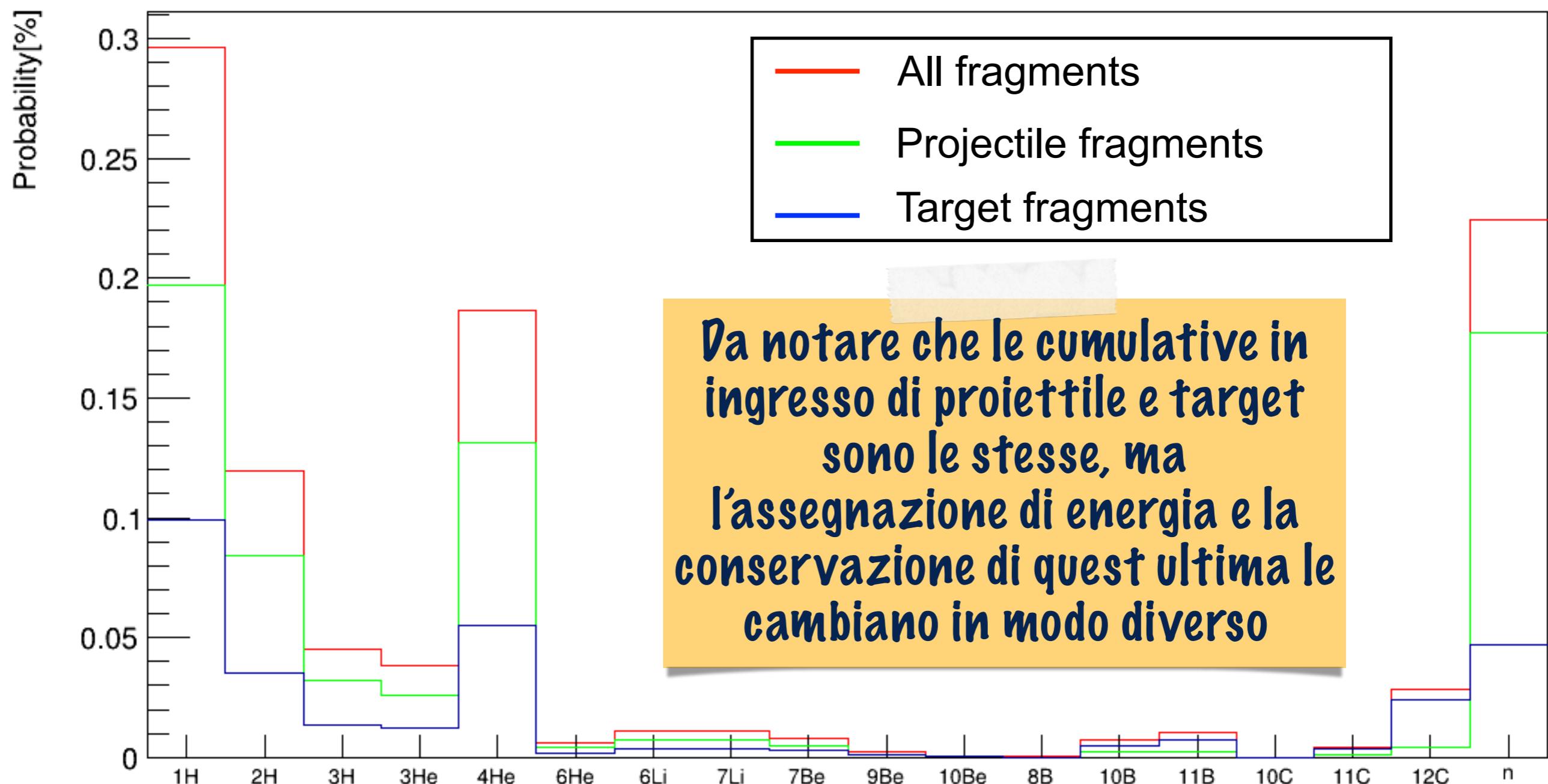
# Probabilità di ottenere ogni frammento in un evento

Probability of Fragments



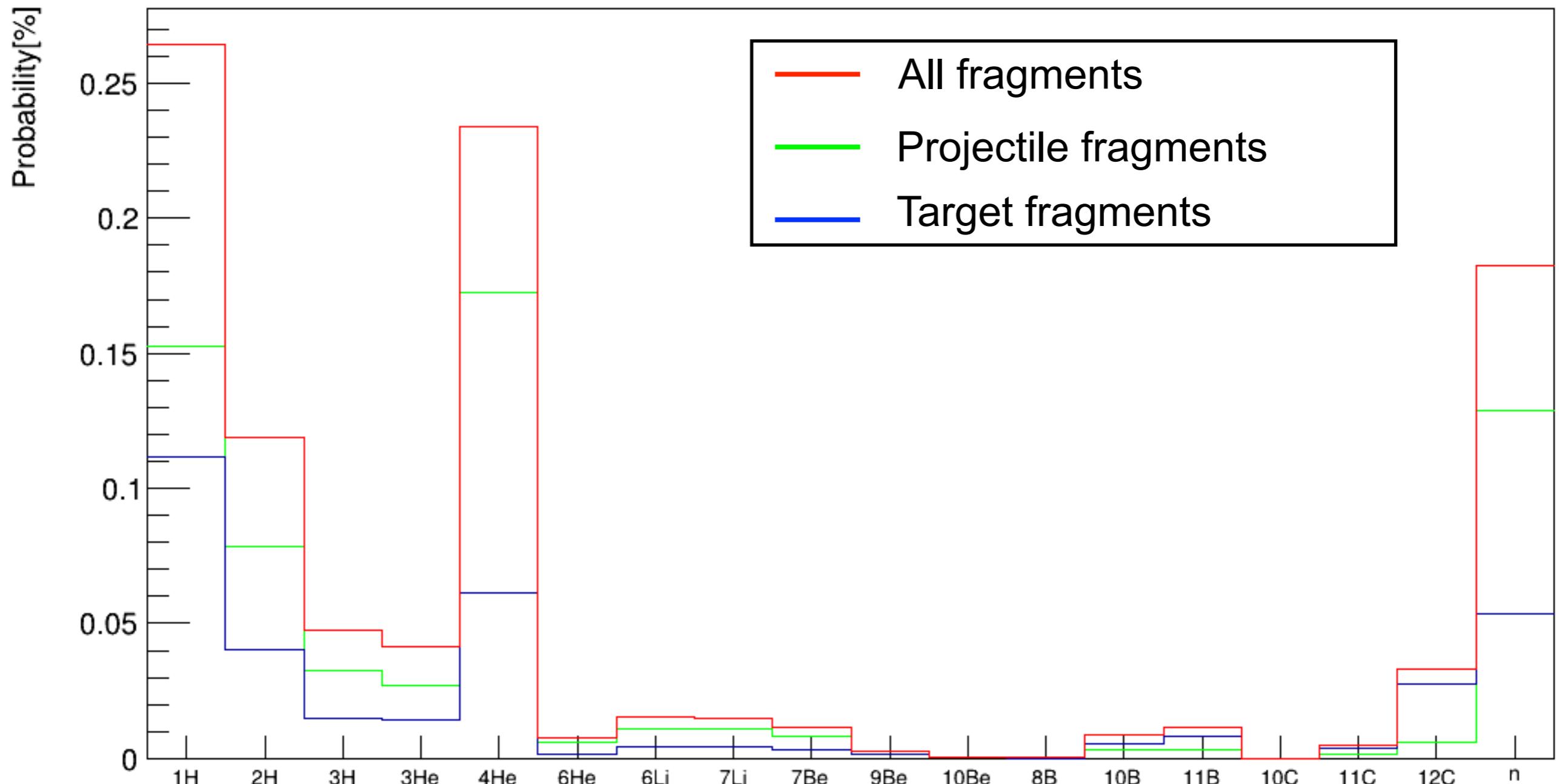
# Probabilità di ottenere ogni frammento in un evento

Probability of Fragments



# Probabilità di ottenere ogni frammento in un evento

Probability of Fragments

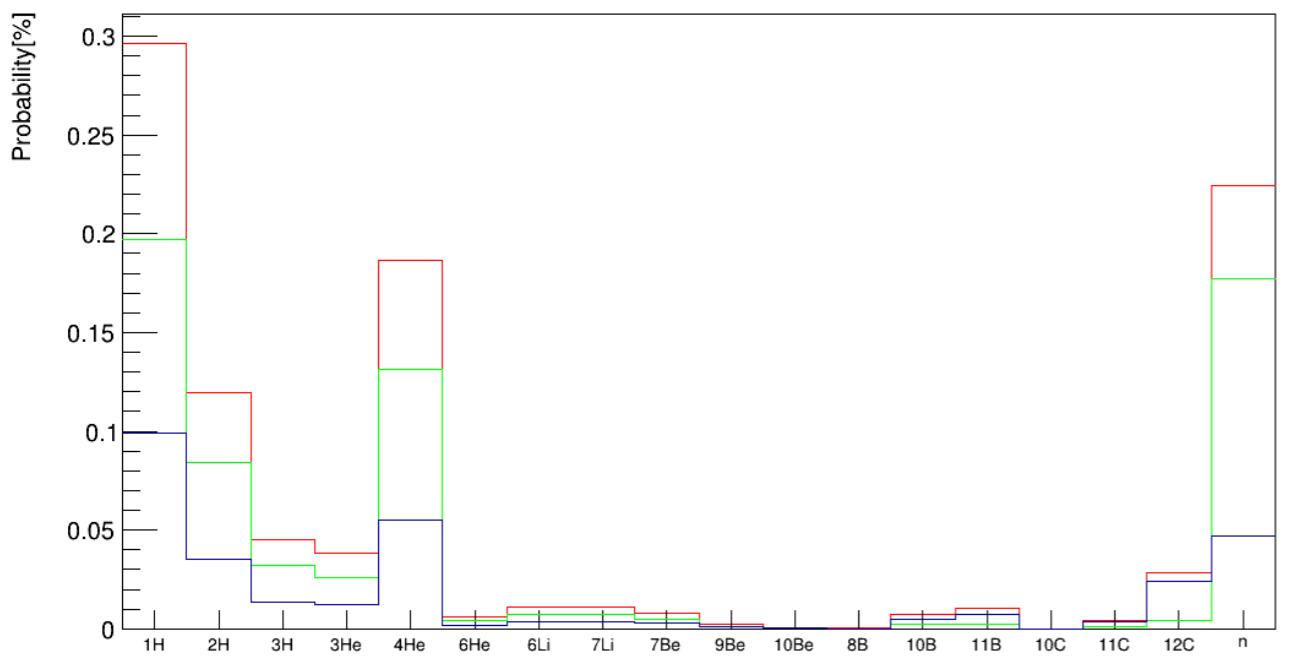


Utilizzando il vincolo "massimo 6 frammenti del proiettile"

# Probabilità di ottenere ogni frammento in un evento

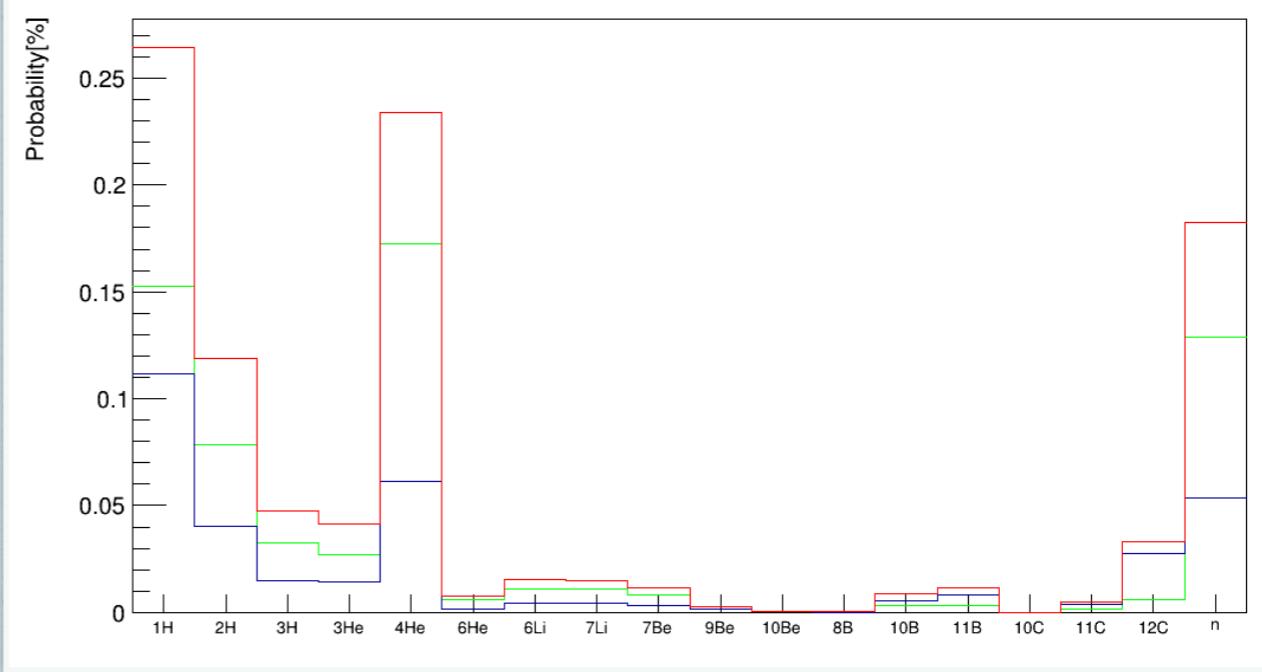
## Senza vincoli

Probability of Fragments

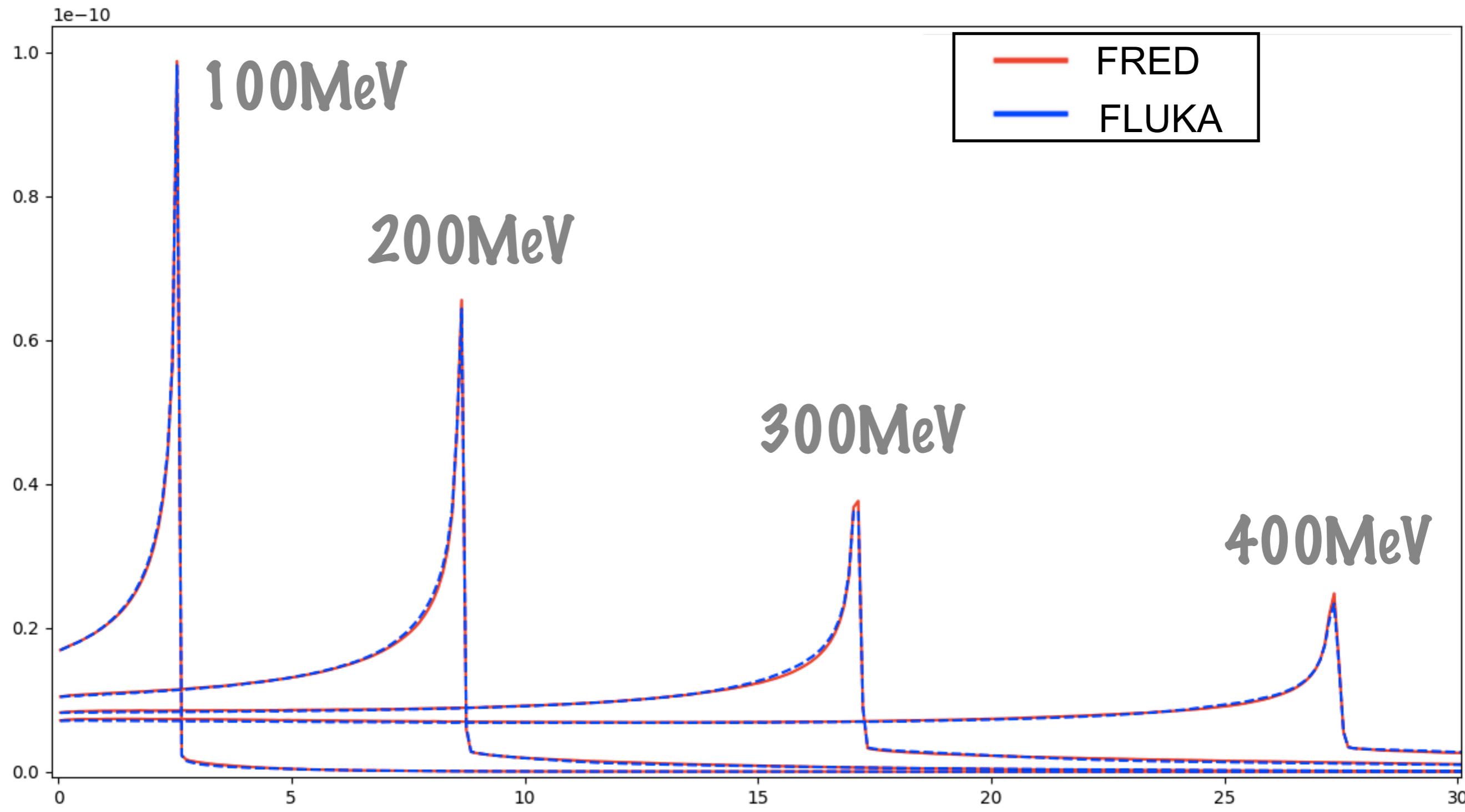


Utilizzando il vincolo  
“massimo 6 frammenti del  
proiettile”

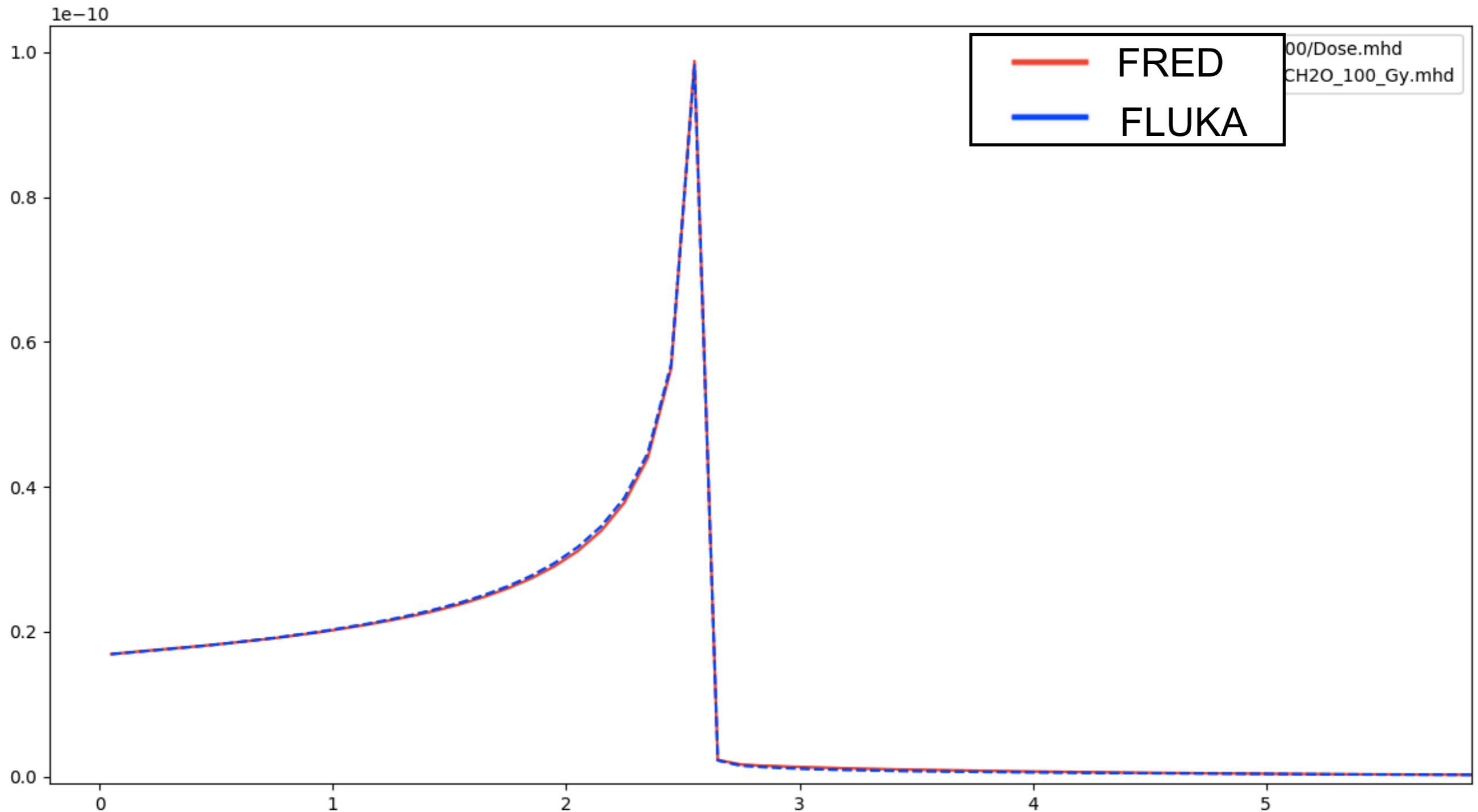
Probability of Fragments



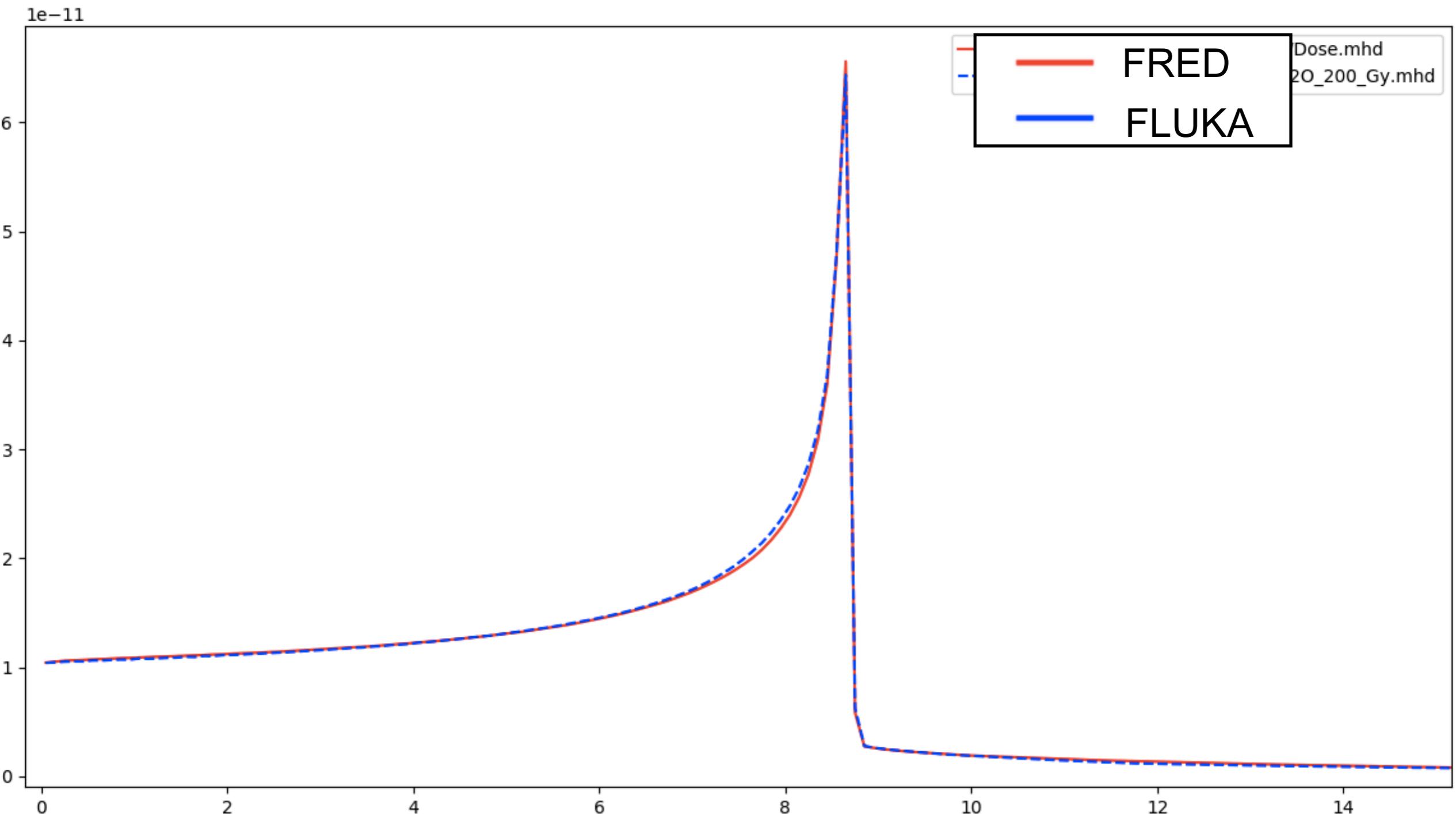
- All fragments
- Projectile fragments
- Target fragments



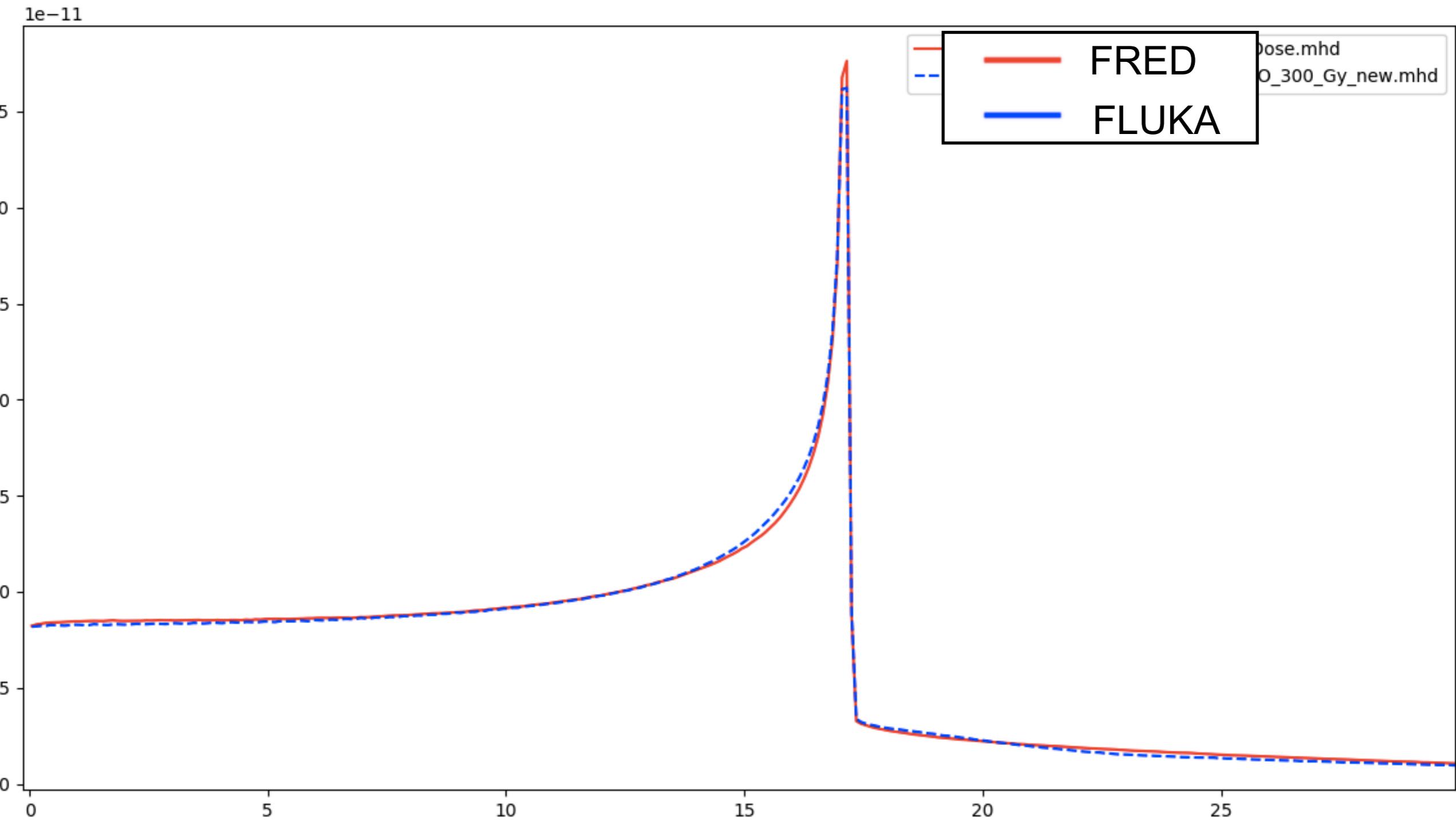
# 100 MeV/u



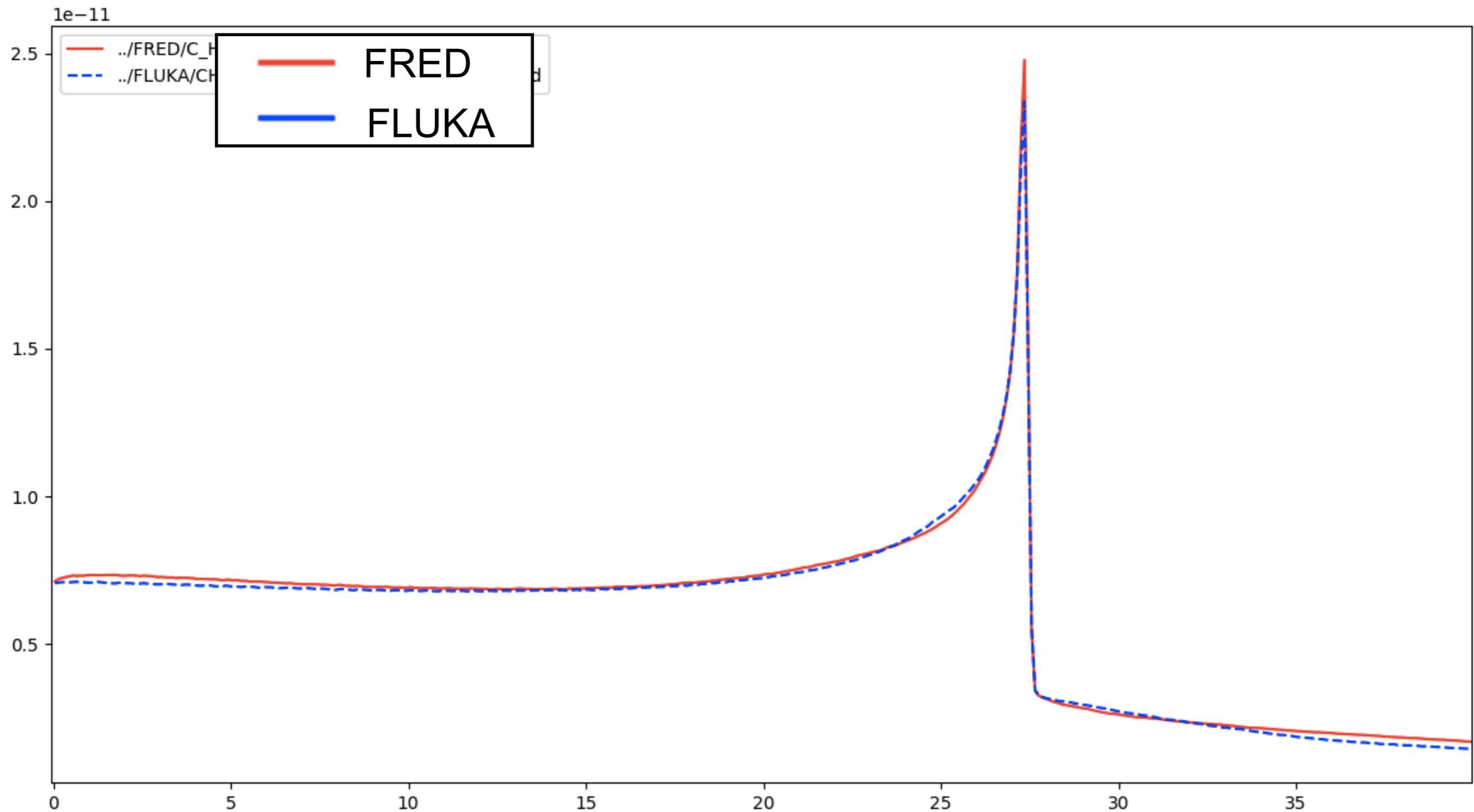
# 200 MeV/u



# 300 MeV/u



# 400 MeV/u



# Conclusioni

- \* Riguardare frammentazione C-H e in particolare la sezione d'urto
- \* Aggiungere la componente elastica in FRED
- \* Diminuendo il numero di frammenti per evento c'è un miglioramento.. trovare un andamento che dipende dall'energia?
- \* Provare a diminuire il numero massimo di frammenti del target