

# Identification of vegetal plant species from colour and pattern analysis of drone images

Giuliano Vitali and Francesco Memmi

Università di Bologna - giuliano.vitali@unibo.it

SIF.106 - Milano 14-18 Sept 2020

# Weed Finding

*Chenopodium album*



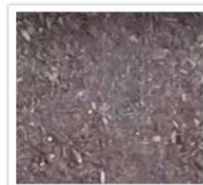
*Sinapis*



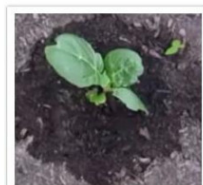
## STEPS:

- recognition of background clr
- recognition of plant clr
- subtractive mask generation
- convex hull segmentation

by Joshi et al., 2017, Machine Learning Based Cloud Integrated Farming, ICMLSC '17



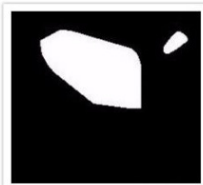
Background image



Plant with weed

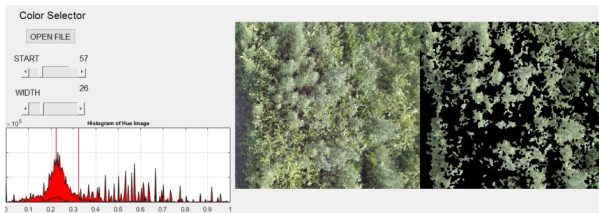
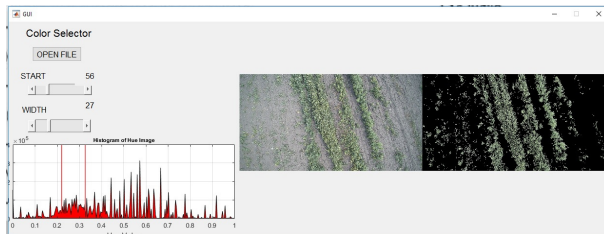


Proposed background subtraction

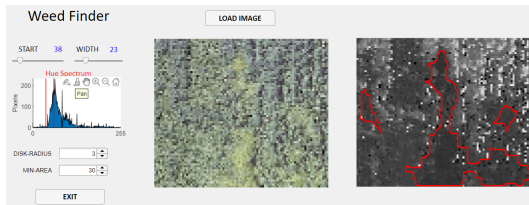


Result after morphological operations and Convex hull

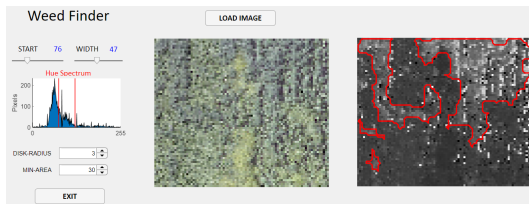
# Color-based Identification



# Convex Hull Segmentation



Sinapis



Chenopodium

# Conclusion

- pesticide reduction is capital and need solutions NOW
- simple methodology from HUE is ready to be ported into the field
- method complementary to initial stage mechanical approaches may reduce use of pesticides of a large percentage

Many thanks for your attention